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MONTHLY

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

JANUARY 1961

JUNE



VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 1-6

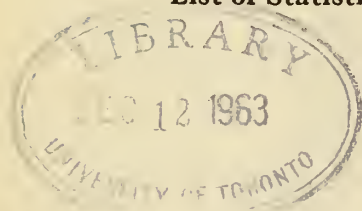
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

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RECENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

The year 1960 opened in an atmosphere of confidence in the economic prospects for the year ahead. In both the United States and Canada the progress of expansion in 1959 had been interrupted by prolonged industrial disputes. In the United States it was expected that the back-log of demand built up during the strike in the metal industries would be a strong, if temporary, stimulus to the cyclical upswing that had been under way. By the spring it was beginning to become apparent that expectations had been pitched too high. In the United States, the re-stocking of depleted inventories in the metal and metal-using industries had been quickly accomplished and industrial production levelled out. Weakness in industrial production was somewhat more evident in Canada, early in the year. In both countries the trend of retail sales proved disappointing. With the progress of the year investment plans were scaled down or stretched out in both countries, and inventory behaviour began to reflect the re-appraisal of the near-term outlook. In the United States, housing made little response to

somewhat easier terms of mortgage credit. In both countries important support to the level of domestic economic activity came from the external sector as the strength of demand of other industrialized countries for North American export products raised the level of exports, and lagging production and sales damped down the demand for imports. By the year-end, a number of important economic indicators in the United States had turned down, after having moved rather indecisively during the summer months. It is apparent, in retrospect, that in both countries the 1958-59 expansionary phase was shorter and less vigorous than previous post-war cyclical upswings. However, the contraction thus far has been mild by previous business cycle standards.

The present article reviews developments in the two countries in the year just past, bringing up to date a previous article published in the Canadian Statistical Review in May, 1960. For convenience of reference, the changes in over-all demand and in its components are set out in tabular form (see Table 1).

TABLE 1. Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure

	United States		Canada	
	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960
	per cent			
Personal expenditure	6.9	4.8	5.8	4.0
Government expenditure	3.9	1.3	4.5	2.9
Residential construction	23.9	-6.2	-1.1	-11.9
Non-residential construction	3.4	8.2	-7.8	- 0.5
Machinery and equipment	11.7	12.8	9.4	- 3.7
Exports	0.9	16.0	5.1	7.2
Total final demand	6.8	4.7	4.5	2.9
Inventories	(+\$8.4 b.)	(-\$1.7 b.)	(+\$0.7 b.)	(-\$0.1 b.)
(Business only)	(+\$9.0 b.)	(-\$1.1 b.)	(+\$0.7 b.)	(-\$0.2 b.)
Imports	10.7	0.6	9.5	1.3
Gross National Product	8.5	4.7	6.1	2.9

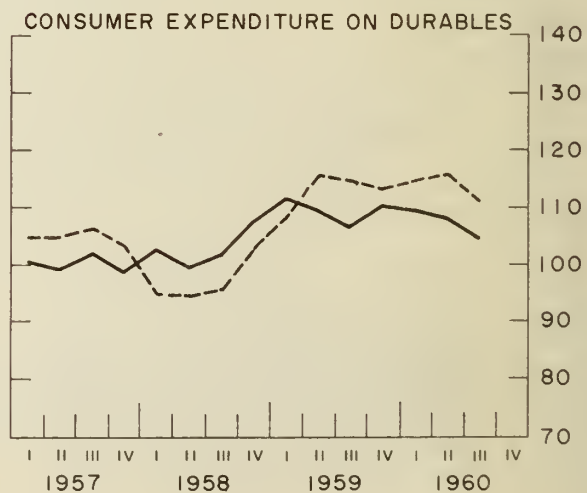
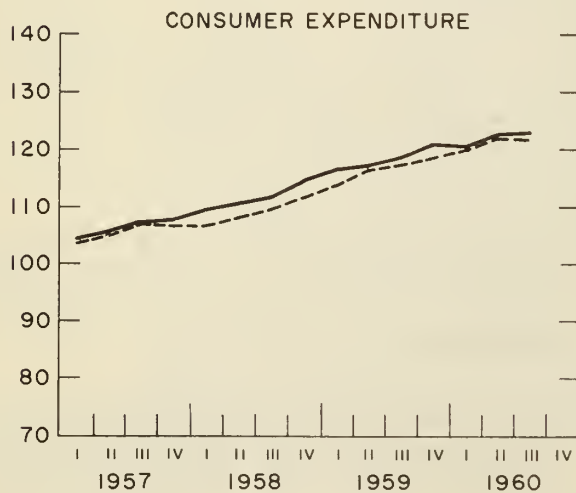
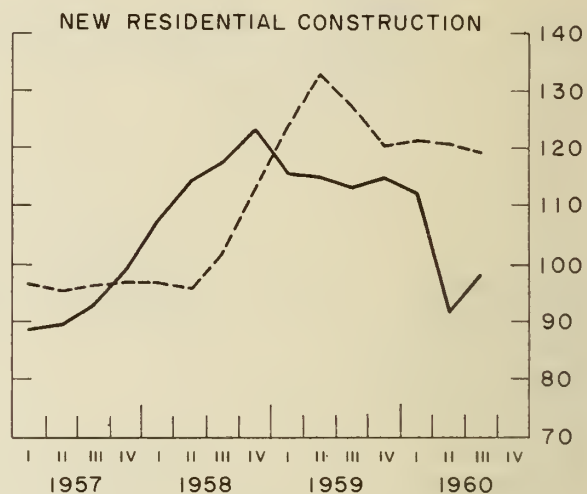
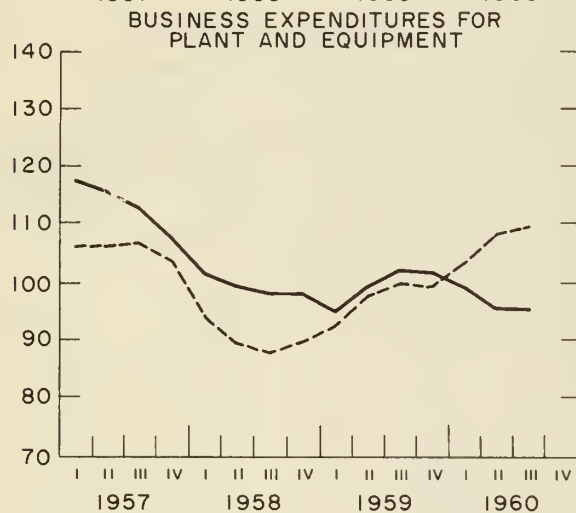
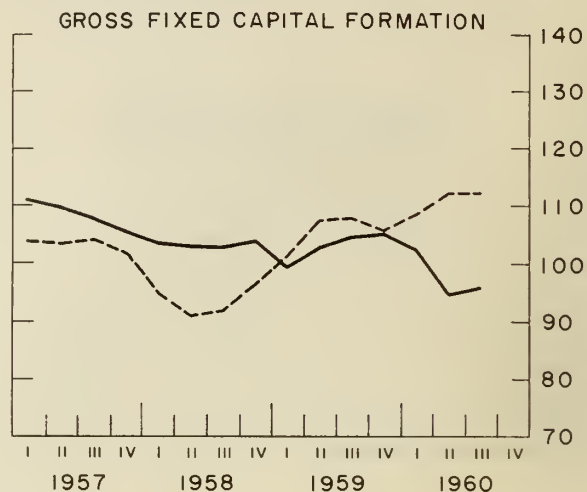
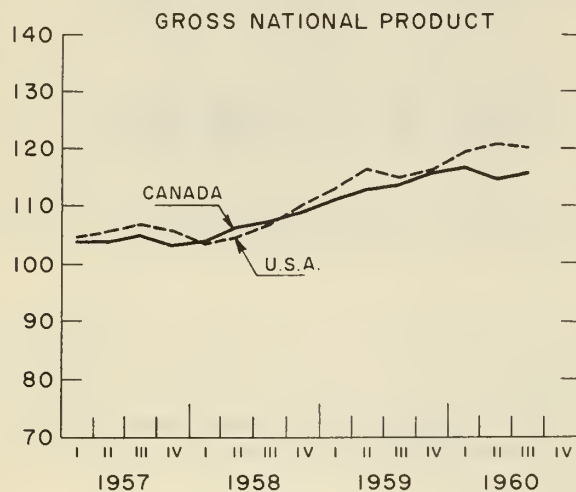
Production and Employment

At the beginning of 1960, following the resumption of operations in the strike-bound metal industries, the index of industrial production in the United States stood at a record high of 111 (1957=100). It remained close to that level until August when it turned down, reaching 103 by December, a drop of more than 7 per cent. Almost all the decline occurred in the output of durable manufactures, which fell 13.5 per cent over the course of the year; the fall in output was especially sharp in primary

iron and steel and in motor vehicles and parts. At the same time, the index for non-durable manufactures and for mining remained almost as high as at the beginning of the year while the index for utilities continued to rise.

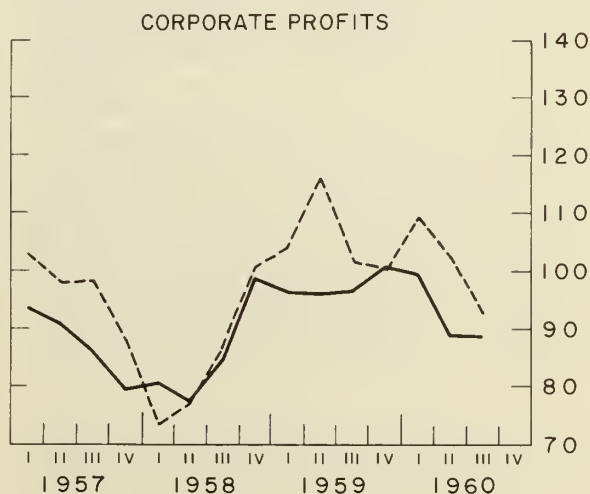
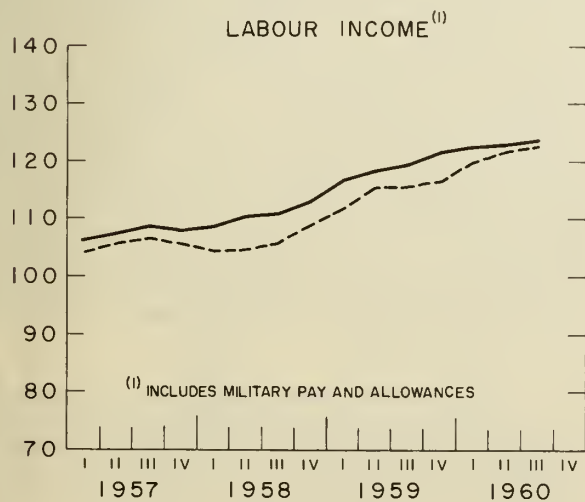
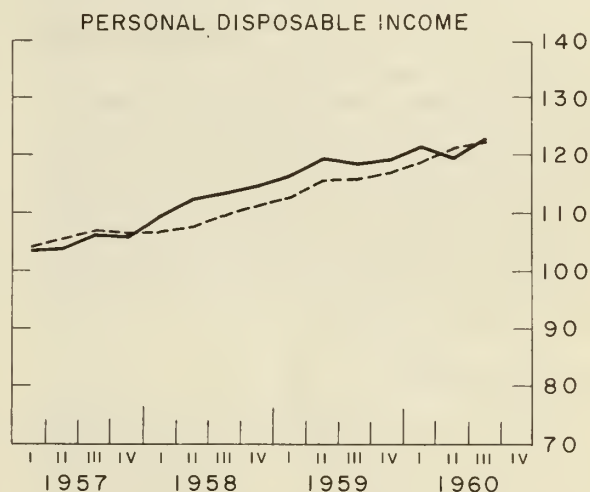
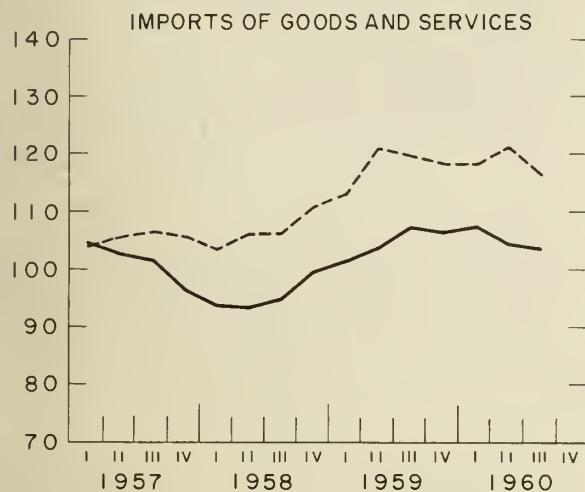
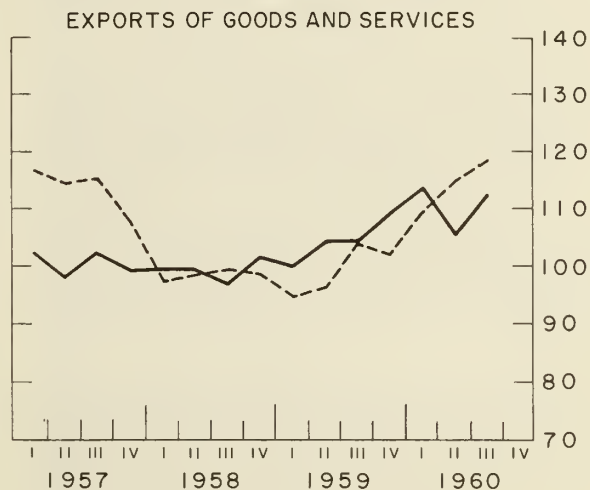
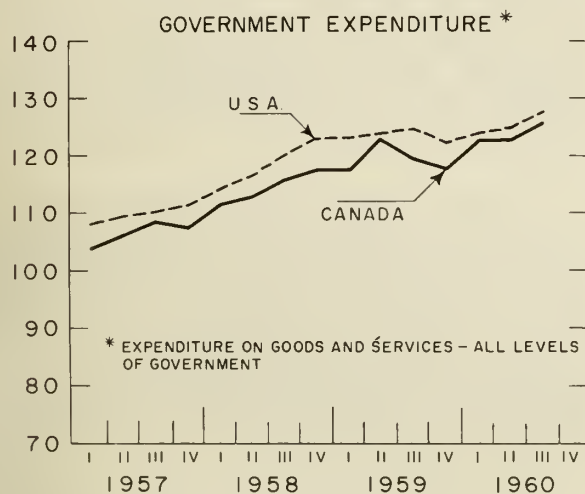
In Canada, industrial production fluctuated more within the year than in the United States; the direction of change in the total index and in its major components was much the same as in the United States although the downturn was more moderate. By

QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956 = 100



QUARTERLY NATIONAL ACCOUNTS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES 1956=100



November, the latest month for which data are available, the total index had fallen 4 per cent from its January peak. As in the United States, the major part of the decline was in durable manufactures, which were off 10 per cent. Developments in non-durables and public utilities were almost identical in the two countries, but in Canada mining output declined more than in the United States.

Developments in employment, even more than in industrial production, were similar in the two countries. In both countries employment for the year as a whole averaged somewhat less than 2 per cent higher than in 1959 and in both countries job opportunities for women were better than for men, although the disparity between the rates of increase in female and male employment was much less pronounced in the United States. In both countries the seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment tended to rise throughout the year.

At year-end the unemployed in the United States numbered 4,540,000 persons (which represents 6.8 per cent of the labour force, on a seasonally adjusted basis); of the unemployed about 1,015,000 persons had been without work for 15 weeks or more. In Canada, by December, the number unemployed had risen to 528,000 (which represents 7.9 per cent of the labour force, seasonally adjusted); of the unemployed, 125,000 had been jobless for 4 months or more. In both countries the deterioration in the employment situation was particularly apparent in manufacturing industries. The surveys of employment in manufacturing establishments show a drop in employment in these industries of about 3 per cent between the beginning and the end of the year in both countries, virtually all of which took place in the durable goods group.

The Investment Sector

Outlays for plant and equipment in the United States for the full year 1960 are now estimated to have been \$35.7 billion, 10 per cent higher than in 1959. This performance can be set against the 14 per cent gain that had been scheduled in March. The scaling down of investment programmes reflects the decline in sales and profits in many industries during the course of the year. The recently completed quarterly survey of investment plans, conducted by the Department of Commerce and the Security and Exchange Commission, indicates outlays of \$34.9 billion in the first quarter of 1961, that is, 2 per cent lower than last year's annual rate. That plans are being formulated in terms of moderately lower expenditures for plant and equipment in 1961 is confirmed by the McGraw-Hill semi-annual survey, which indicates a drop of 3 per cent for the year as a whole.

For the most part, the rates of investment projected by industry under the Department of Commerce and Security and Exchange Commission latest survey are fairly close to those of 1960. The major exceptions are the two main segments of transportation, which plan sharply reduced outlays. The railways,

in the face of reduced carloadings and depressed income, are planning considerably lower outlays while the domestic airlines are well advanced in their jet aircraft programme and expenditures are planned to continue to move down from the peak reached in the second half of 1959. Investment by manufacturing industries, which was rising from early 1959 until the summer of 1960, is scheduled at a slightly reduced rate in the first quarter of 1961. The bulk of the projected decline is in the durable goods industries, particularly in iron and steel, where outlays had been at a near-record level in spite of a low operating rate.

Housing starts, of 1,240,000 units in 1960 in United States, were down 18 per cent from the high level of 1959. A slight easing in the mortgage market and increased availability of mortgage funds with the progress of the year appears to have brought little, if any, increase in housing activity in the latter part of 1960. While housing in the United States in the post-war period has in general proved highly sensitive to changing conditions in mortgage markets, it is to be noted that mortgage borrowing costs changed very little in 1960 and that downpayments and amortization periods remained essentially unchanged. Moreover, in the United States, as in Canada, the number of new families being formed reflects the sharp decline in the birth rate in the depressed thirties, which has introduced new basic demand factors into the housing market. The vacancy rate, which had risen steadily during most of 1960, levelled off in the closing quarter and such forward-looking indicators as applications for Federal Housing Administration and Veterans Administration mortgage insurance for new dwellings showed an increase in December, after seasonal adjustment. However, housing starts, seasonally adjusted, a volatile series, dropped sharply in December, reaching the lowest level in two years. Thus the latest evidence is conflicting.

Whereas in the United States business expenditures for plant and equipment in 1960 were considerably higher than in 1959, in Canada the National Accounts estimate for the first three quarters indicates a rate somewhat below last year's annual average. The short-fall was in outlays for machinery and equipment; outlays for construction were about the same. As in the United States, planned programmes appear to have been scaled down a little during the course of the year, and it is unlikely that the modest increase indicated by the mid-year review of investment intentions has been realized. The Canadian survey of investment intentions for 1961 is now in preparation and present plans cannot be described in quantitative terms.

While housing starts in Canada improved considerably in the second half of the year, starts¹ in 1960 were almost 30 per cent below the level of 1959; starts of dwellings financed under National Housing Act loans were down nearly 50 per cent,

¹ In municipalities of 5,000 and over.

reflecting the sharp contraction in direct C.M.H.C. lending, which was down about 60 per cent, partially offset by an increase of about 80 per cent in starts financed by life, loan and trust companies. (The chartered banks had virtually withdrawn from the market). Starts without N.H.A. financing were only a little lower. The improvement that took place after mid-year raised starts from a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 66,200 in August to one of about 103,000 in December. Because of the substantial carry-over of uncompleted houses at the beginning of the year, the number of completions in 1960 fell only 15 per cent.

Several factors contributed to the improvement in housing starts in Canada in the second half of the year. In the spring C.M.H.C. had begun to accept applications for loans, for the first time since the autumn of 1959, and steps were taken then and subsequently to remove or relax restrictions on direct lending. As other interest rates declined during the summer, N.H.A. loans became increasingly attractive to approved lenders. At the same time, easier credit conditions may have stimulated demand.

The Movement of Inventories

Expectations of a vigorous expansion in economic activity and the need to replenish the stocks of metals depleted during the strike period led to a heavy accumulation of business inventories in the United States in the first quarter of 1960. When re-

stocking of steel and other metals had been accomplished and the performance of the economy proved disappointing, the rate of accumulation began to drop sharply. By the third quarter investment in business inventories had fallen to an annual rate of \$6.6 billion, in contrast to one of \$11.4 billion in the first quarter. Liquidation took place in the fourth quarter. In the closing months of the year, manufacturers' inventories were falling as were their sales and new orders. At the same time, stocks in trade channels were building up, a tendency that was particularly apparent in wholesale trade and in the durable goods segment of retail trade. This build-up was probably associated with lagging sales.

Likewise in Canada, the building up of stocks was adding substantially to the demands on current production (and imports) at the beginning of the year but by the third quarter accumulation had given way to liquidation. The shift from a build-up of \$596 million at an annual rate in the first quarter to liquidation of \$336 million in the third, was a dampening influence on the economy. However, incomplete information suggests less weakness in the inventory sector in the fourth quarter.

The External Sector

The world environment in which Canada and the United States have carried on international trade in the past eighteen months was marked by vigorous economic expansion in Western Europe, beginning early in 1959, and continuing rapid rates of increase in Japan. The relaxation of restrictions on imports encouraging the expansion of North American exports to Europe. There were many indications that the rate of growth in Western Europe, was slowing down at the end of 1960. However, throughout the past eighteen months developments external to the North American economy have continued to raise considerably the demand for a wide variety of North American export products. At the same time, the relatively sluggish behaviour of the economies of Canada and the United States have damped down their demands on one another, with the result that within a rising total, the direction of trade has undergone a marked change.

Merchandise exports from the United States rose from a low of about \$15.5 billion in the first quarter of 1959 to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$20.0 billion in the third quarter of 1960 and further improvement occurred in the fourth quarter (according to preliminary and incomplete information), bringing them to a rate only exceeded in early 1957 when the Suez crisis raised them to an exceptionally high level. Exports of all commodity groups except fuels expanded between the two years. Exports of raw cotton, stimulated by the reduction in price in August of 1959, rose to 7.2 million bales in the crop year ending July, 1960, from 2.8 million bales in the previous crop year, although they fell back to more normal levels in the latter part of 1960. Deliveries of commercial aircraft were being concentrated in 1960 and at an annual rate of \$600

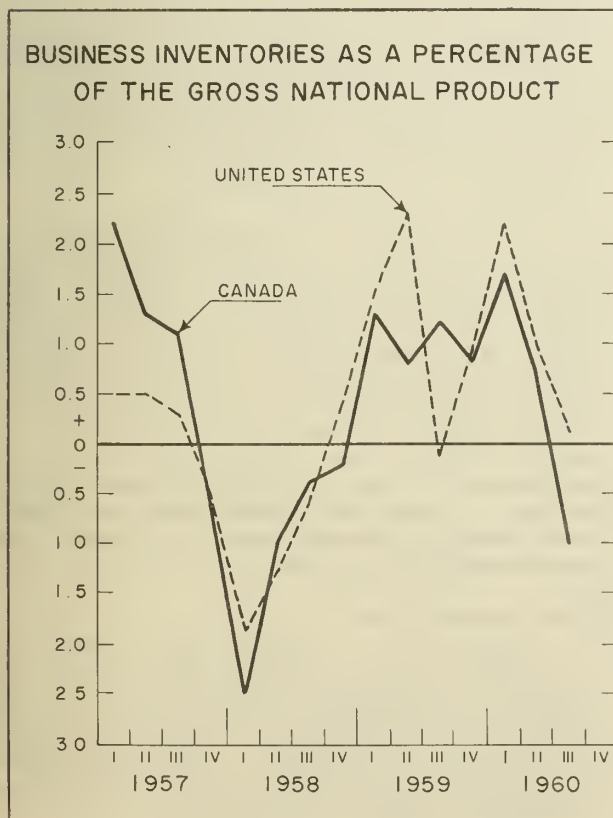


TABLE 2. Change in Consumer Expenditure¹

	United States		Canada ²	
	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960
	per cent			
Non-durable goods	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.3
Food	1.8	3.4	3.5	3.4
Clothing	6.6	2.9	4.1	2.9
Other	6.3	4.3	8.6	6.8
Durable goods	16.4	1.1	6.3	-1.6
Autos (new and used)	28.8	1.1	7.8	-0.5
Other	9.0	1.1	5.1	-2.5
Total goods	6.5	3.0	5.3	3.2
Total services	7.5	7.6	6.8	5.4
Personal expenditure on goods and services	6.9	4.8	5.8	4.0

¹ The Canadian and United States classification of consumer items differ somewhat. Hence this table does not provide precise comparability by category.

² The figures given for Canada differ from those shown in the *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Third Quarter, 1960*. Those given above are based on seasonally adjusted data, those given in the *National Accounts* on unadjusted data.

million were \$470 million higher than in 1959. Steel mill products, copper, aluminum and passenger cars were also of major importance in the rise in sales abroad.

At the same time, merchandise imports, having levelled off in the middle of 1959, declined a little in 1960. Steel imports were off sharply from the unusually high rates characteristic of a strike year and imports of other industrial materials eased in reflection of inventory movements and the weakening in industrial production. A factor curtailing imports of manufactured goods was the enhanced ability of American producers to meet foreign competition effectively. The conspicuous example is motor cars; sales of imported vehicles declined sharply in 1960, after having risen six-fold in the preceding three-year period.

The consequence of these divergent movements in merchandise exports and imports is that by the second quarter of 1960 the United States trading account was running a surplus of more than \$4 billion at a seasonally adjusted annual rate in contrast to having been virtually in balance a year earlier. By the third quarter, the surplus had climbed to more than \$5 billion, higher than ever before except in the unusual circumstances of the Suez crisis, and continued to rise in the fourth quarter. However, the effect of this change was more than offset by a rise in the net outflow of funds on other than merchandise transactions, chiefly private capital movements which were responding to the higher rates of interest to be earned abroad. The excess of payments over receipts, which was at an annual rate of \$2.6 billion in the first quarter of 1960, had risen to \$4.1 billion by the third quarter, compared with \$3.8 billion for the year 1959. The deterioration in the balance of international pay-

ments, in spite of the spectacular improvement in the merchandise account, became a matter of open concern to the authorities and a number of measures were adopted late in the year with a view to reducing the deficit.

Most of the more than 6 per cent rise in Canada's merchandise exports represented larger shipments of forest and mineral products, including pulp and paper, lumber, base metals, iron and steel, asbestos and chemicals. In addition, there were increases in sales of a wide variety of processed and manufactured products. Exports to Canada's largest overseas markets, the United Kingdom, Western Europe and Japan were up about one-sixth, while exports to the United States were moderately lower.

At the same time, merchandise imports into Canada remained at the level of 1959. Thus, the deficit on merchandise trade was reduced to \$116 million in the first 11 months, compared with \$410 million in the same period of last year, and \$730 million at its peak in 1956. In fact, in the third quarter of 1960, there was a small surplus on commodity trade, the first since early in 1955. The deficit on service transactions rose a little, but the improvement in the commodity account brought the over-all deficit in the first three quarters down to \$0.9 billion, compared with \$1.2 billion in the corresponding period of 1959.

The Consumer Sector

Trends in the consumer sector in the two countries in 1960 were broadly similar. Consumer expenditure continued to rise, but much, if not all, the advance in spending was devoted to non-durables and services. In both countries the consumer market for durables lacked buoyancy; both automobiles and household durables were so affected.

In the United States, the pattern of consumer spending in 1960 was one of quarter-to-quarter gains in the first and second quarters, particularly in the second, followed by easing in the third. The third quarter movement reflected a decline in purchasing of durables and mixed trends among non-durables.

The roughly unchanged value of purchases of cars in 1960 in the United States reflects mainly the growing popularity of the smaller, lower priced car. Unit sales of new cars were, in fact, considerably higher than in 1959, and higher than in any other year except 1955. However, at the end of the year, dealers' stocks of new cars were extremely high, especially when compared with a year earlier when the effects of the steel strike had curtailed deliveries.

Presumably reflecting in some degree the decline in housing starts in the United States in mid-1959, purchases of household durables began to ease and in 1960 were considerably below the high level of 1959. Thus factory shipments of disposers were down about 5 per cent, of refrigerators and ranges about 10 per cent, of water heaters about 15 per cent and of freezers about 11 per cent; dishwashers were the only major household appliance showing an increase in shipments; purchases of other postponable items, such as television sets and furniture, also declined.

By November, consumer credit outstanding in the United States stood at \$54.6 billion, of which \$42.7 billion was instalment debt. The increase in credit outstanding in November was larger than in immediately preceding months but well below the rates characteristic of the early part of the year. Consumer credit outstanding in November represented 13.3 per cent of personal income.

The year-end statistics of retail sales in the United States suggest some weakness in consumer markets. When seasonal factors are taken into account, retail sales declined in December for the second month in succession; most of the 1 per cent December decline is attributable to automobiles. The latest findings are preliminary and may be revised when results from wider sampling are in.

In the United States surveys of consumer intentions and consumer attitudes are conducted by both government agencies and private organizations, notably the Bureau of the Census (for the Federal Reserve Board), the University of Michigan Survey Research Centre, and the National Industrial Conference Board. All three recent surveys appear to indicate some increase in intentions to buy durables compared with intentions expressed earlier in the year. However, the Michigan survey, to quote, "does not justify any hopes that an upsurge in consumer spending might initiate recovery in the near future. Since consumer optimism remains well

below peak levels, it appears that caution in spending will prevail during the next few months." Findings under other surveys appear to confirm this judgment.

In Canada, as in the United States, consumer spending moved unevenly through the year, easing in the first quarter, resuming its upward course in the second and showing little change in the third. As in the United States, the shift from rising to easing demand for durables was a restraining influence on the economy. The data for the first three quarters show a small drop in purchases of automobiles and greater declines in purchases of almost all other durable groups, leaving non-durables and services to account for a 4 per cent gain in total spending.

The Canadian market for new passenger cars appears, on the basis of 11 months' data, to have shown less strength relative to the previous year than the United States' market. In terms of value, sales were almost 2 per cent higher than in the same period of 1959 and in terms of units about 3½ per cent higher. Within this 3½ per cent increase, the British and European vehicles continued to expand their share of the market; sales were up 12 per cent.

As in the United States, statistics of factory shipments of some major household durables show a decided drop between 1959 and 1960; shipments of washers were down 9 per cent, of electric stoves 12 per cent, of radios 10 per cent, and of television sets 17 per cent. However, shipments of refrigerators were somewhat higher and shipments of freezers were up 68 per cent.¹

The advance in consumer spending in Canada somewhat exceeded the rise in disposable income, thereby reducing the fairly high rates of personal saving characteristic of the two preceding years. At the same time, consumer credit outstanding rose substantially.

Changes in Income Flows

The pattern of changes in major components of income was very much the same in the two countries. (See Table 3).

In the United States, labour income continued to rise until August; thereafter it eased a little. A shorter work week was an important factor in this development. For example, between the beginning of 1960 and the month of November, hours worked by production workers in factories, seasonally adjusted, had fallen by 1.3 hours, and weekly earnings were lower despite higher hourly rates. The levelling out in personal income in the United States in the closing months of the year, despite a rise in transfer payments, is almost entirely accounted for by the down-turn in labour income.

¹ Based on eleven months' data.

TABLE 3. Changes in Selected Income Components

	United States		Canada	
	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960	1958 to 1959	1st 3 Quarters 1959 to 1st 3 Quarters 1960
	per cent			
Labour income	8.1	6.4	7.8	4.1
Transfer payments	2.3	6.6	4.8	8.0
Personal income	6.4	5.6	6.1	3.3
Disposable personal income	6.1	5.2	5.3	2.4
Corporation profits	24.7	-5.2	14.2	-4.0
National income	8.7	4.8	6.4	2.5

In Canada, labour income moved erratically in the first half of the year, but showed a rising trend thereafter. A shorter work week was a factor restraining labour income in Canada, as in the United States, but to a much lesser extent.

In the United States, corporate profits, which had risen fairly sharply in the first quarter of 1960, partly as a result of the resumption of full scale operations in strike-bound and strike-affected industries, declined in the second quarter and again in the third. The pattern of corporate profits in Canada differed in that they levelled out at the turn of the year, dropped in the second quarter and remained virtually unchanged in the third.

Conclusion

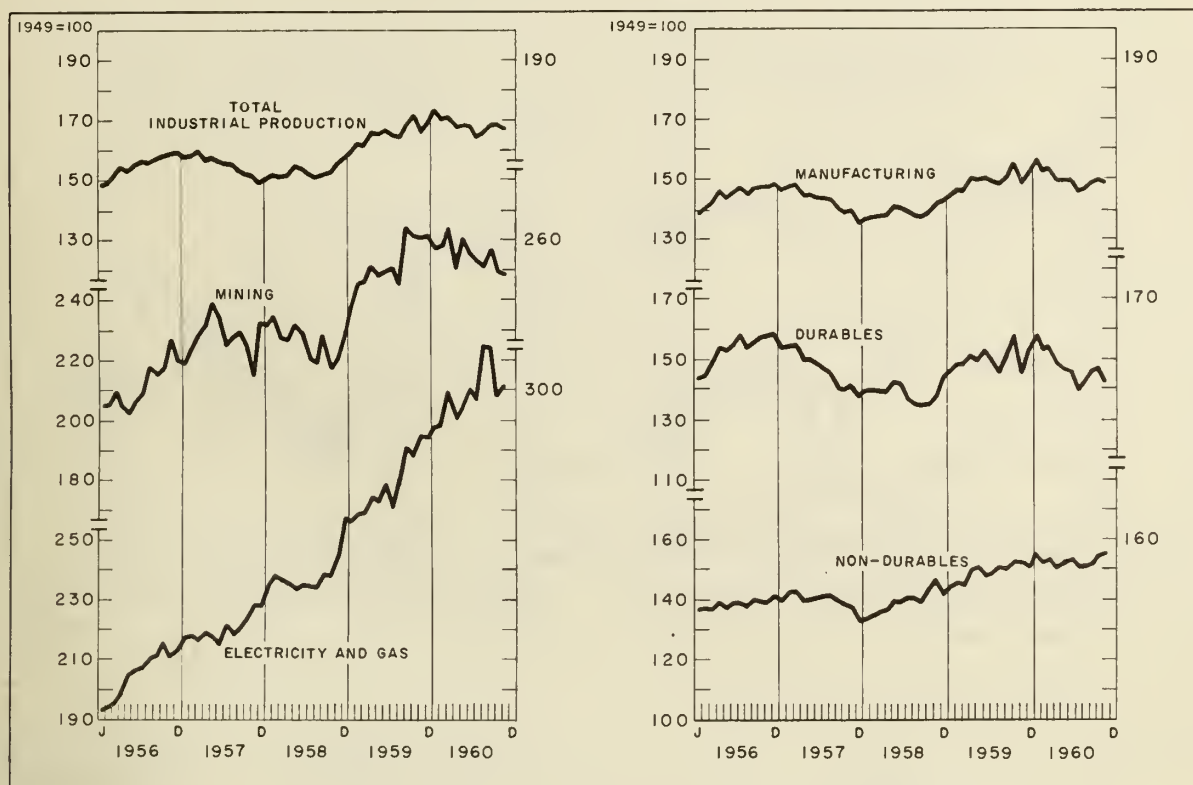
By the turn of the year, many important economic indicators in the United States had turned down, in contrast to the rather sluggish behaviour characteristic of most of 1960. The down-turn in

employment and personal income, industrial production, retail sales and housing starts has already been referred to, as has the liquidation of inventories. In some instances, notably retail sales, the drop was small and the performance of automobile sales an important factor in it. However, at the end of the year surveys of plans to invest and of consumer intentions and attitudes seemed to suggest a continuing high level of confidence.

The information available for Canada is, for the most part, less current. The year-end strength in housing starts is in notable contrast to the situation in the United States; by November, starts had overtaken completions and the gap widened in December. While industrial production eased a little in November, industrial employment as measured by the composite index remained steady, as did hours of work in manufacturing, and labour income was slightly higher. While retail trade, seasonally adjusted, failed to maintain the good gains made in October, it remained well above the levels of the rest of the year.

PRODUCTION*

The index of industrial production declined moderately in November, by about one-half of one per cent. The decline reflected a sizeable decrease in durable manufacturing and a lesser one in mining, partly offset by small increases in non-durable manufacturing and in electricity and gas.



Gross National Product at Market Prices			Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
Total ⁽²⁾	Non-farm ^{(2) (3)}	Total			Durables	Non- durables		
Million dollars		1949=100						
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,606†	31,413†	153.0†	226.8†	139.1†	138.6†	139.5†	239.1†
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,593	33,485	165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	148.8	268.7
1958 D			157.0	227.4	142.6	143.5	141.8	257.6
1959 J	33,956	32,820	159.6	237.1	144.6	145.4	144.0	256.3
F			162.0	245.3	146.4	147.5	145.4	258.0
M			161.8	246.0	146.0	147.5	144.7	258.1
A	34,528	33,340	166.2	250.5	150.2	150.7	149.8	264.6
M			165.4	247.6	149.9	149.0	150.6	262.0
J			166.1	249.9	150.0	152.6	147.8	268.2
J	34,616	33,508	164.8	250.8	148.8	149.1	148.5	260.9
A			164.2	245.8	148.1	145.4	150.4	270.6
S			168.3	264.1	150.1	150.4	149.9	280.7
O	35,272	34,252	171.9	261.3	154.8	157.6	152.5	278.1
N			166.7	260.7	148.4	145.0	151.4	285.3
D			169.5	260.9	151.7	153.0	150.6	284.9
1960 J	35,636	34,476	173.5	257.5	156.7	157.7	155.8	287.5
F			170.1	257.6	152.5	152.8	152.3	288.9
M			171.9	264.0	153.3	153.4	153.3	299.6
A	35,120	34,024	166.6	251.0	149.2	147.7	150.4	290.4
M			167.8	260.3	149.2	146.0	152.0	293.9
J			167.6	255.1	149.2	145.0	152.9	300.1
J	35,272	34,168	164.3	253.2	145.8	140.1	150.6	297.8
A			165.6 ^r	251.8 ^r	146.4 ^r	142.2	150.1 ^r	314.6
S			167.5	256.8 ^r	148.0 ^r	144.8 ^r	150.8 ^r	314.4
O			167.5 ^r	249.4 ^r	149.9 ^r	145.1 ^r	154.0 ^r	298.3
N			166.5	248.2	148.7	141.4	154.9	300.9

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

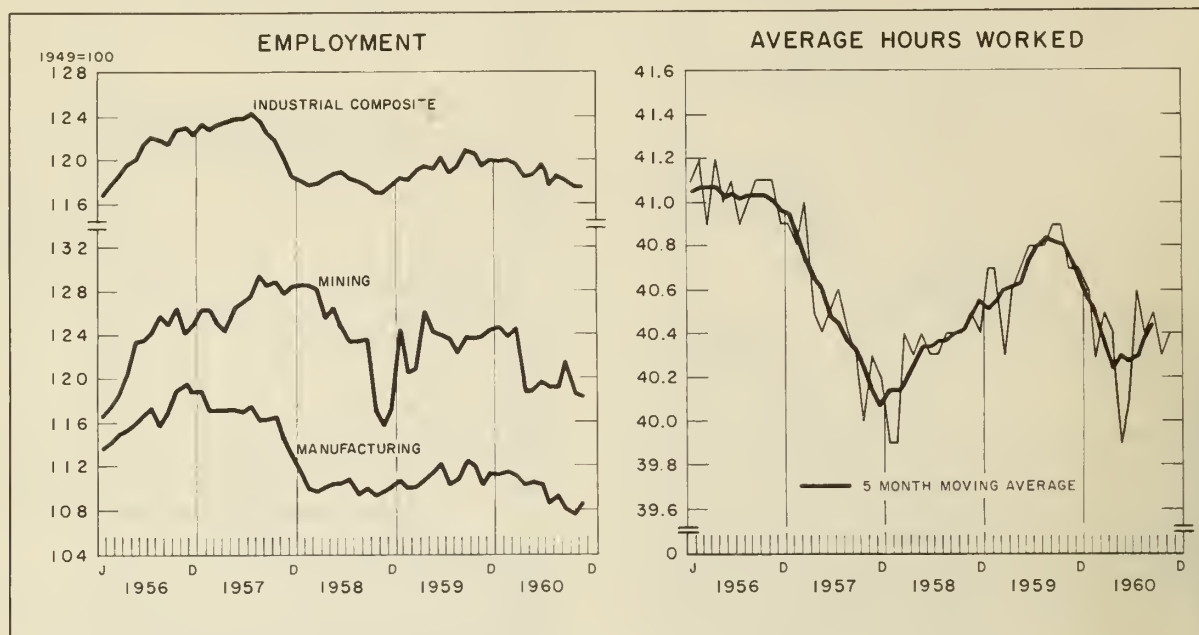
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED*

The composite index of industrial employment was virtually unchanged in November. Employment rose in both durable and non-durable manufacturing but declined in construction and mining.

Average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change.



	Industrial Composite Employment (1)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining (2)	Manufacturing		Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)			
		Total	Durables	Non- durables			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	
1949=100												
Dollars												
1958(1)	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2	40.3	40.1	
1959(1)	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7	41.0	40.4	
1958	J	118.8	110.4	115.6	105.1	130.7	124.6	72.70	1.66	40.3	40.4	40.2
	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	72.84	1.67	40.3	40.4	40.2
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	73.06	1.66	40.4	40.6	40.2
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	72.95	1.66	40.4	40.3	40.4
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	73.21	1.67	40.4	40.5	40.3
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	73.74	1.68	40.5	40.6	40.4
	D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	73.63	1.69	40.4	40.5	40.2
1959	J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6	74.64	1.69	40.7	40.9	40.4
	F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	74.99	1.70	40.7	40.9	40.5
	M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8	74.62	1.71	40.3	40.6	40.0
	A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3	74.94	1.71	40.6	40.8	40.3
	M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	75.30	1.72	40.7	40.9	40.5
	J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9	75.58	1.72	40.8	41.1	40.5
	J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6	75.79	1.72	40.8	41.2	40.4
	A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	76.03	1.73	40.8	41.1	40.5
	S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	123.8	76.74	1.74	40.9	41.3	40.5
	O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	123.7	76.92	1.75	40.9	41.2	40.6
	N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	123.8	76.71	1.75	40.7	41.0	40.4
	D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	124.3	77.77	1.76	40.7	41.1	40.3
1960	J	119.8	111.2	116.5	106.7	123.0	124.6	77.28	1.76	40.6	41.0	40.1
	F	120.0	111.4	116.9	106.7	122.5	123.6	77.14	1.76	40.3	40.6	40.0
	M	119.6	111.0	116.3	106.5	118.8	124.5	77.50	1.77	40.5	40.8	40.2
	A	118.3	110.2	114.9	106.2	118.0	118.7	77.55	1.78	40.4	40.7	40.1
	M	118.5	110.4	114.6	106.9	121.7	118.8	76.80	1.77	39.9	40.1	39.6
	J	119.7	110.2	114.0	106.9	125.5	119.7	77.84	1.78	40.1	40.3	39.9
	J	117.8	108.5	110.5	106.8	124.4	119.2	78.42	1.78	40.6	40.6	40.5
	A	118.4	109.1	111.5	107.0	124.1	119.2	78.40	1.79	40.4	40.8	40.0
	S	118.1	108.1	109.6	106.8	123.7	121.3	78.67	1.80	40.5	40.7	40.3
	O	117.7 ^r	107.8 ^r	109.0 ^r	106.7	121.2 ^r	118.8	78.95	1.79	40.3	40.5 ^r	40.1
	N	117.6	108.6	109.7	107.7	120.2	118.3	78.20 ^p	1.80 ^p	40.4 ^p	40.7 ^p	40.1 ^p

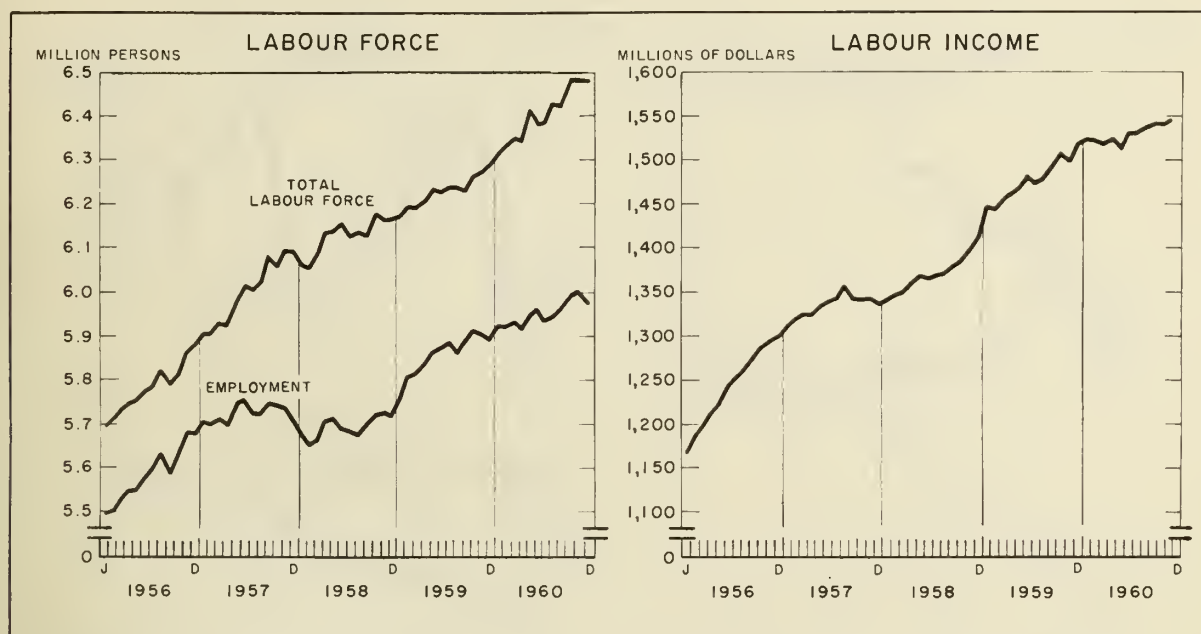
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE AND LABOUR INCOME

The total labour force was unchanged in December. Total employment declined, and unemployment rose to 7.9 per cent of the labour force.



Civilian Labour Force ⁽¹⁾						Labour Income	
	Employed				Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾	
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Total	Non-Agricultural		Total	Manufacturing
	Thousands				1956=100	Million dollars	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	6,127	5,402	5,696	4,986	220	7.1	1,370
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,230	5,525	5,859	5,162	188	5.9	1,476
1958 M	6,138	5,403	5,711	5,010	217	7.0	1,366
J	6,153	5,421	5,691	4,979	235	7.5	1,364
J	6,125	5,419	5,687	4,993	222	7.2	1,367
A	6,134	5,399	5,677	4,971	232	7.5	1,369
S	6,123	5,386	5,702	4,998	214	6.9	1,379
O	6,181	5,423	5,725	5,002	231	7.4	1,384
N	6,163	5,428	5,729	5,018	220	7.0	1,398
D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3	1,411
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6	1,447
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3	1,443
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1	1,453
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9	1,462
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9	1,468
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7	1,480
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6	1,471
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0	1,477
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4	1,491
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6	1,506
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9	1,500
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3	1,519
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1	1,522
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5	1,521
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6	1,518
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8	1,522
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2	1,516
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6	1,531
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1	1,530
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6	1,537
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2	1,543
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6	1,542 ^r
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5	1,545
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9	

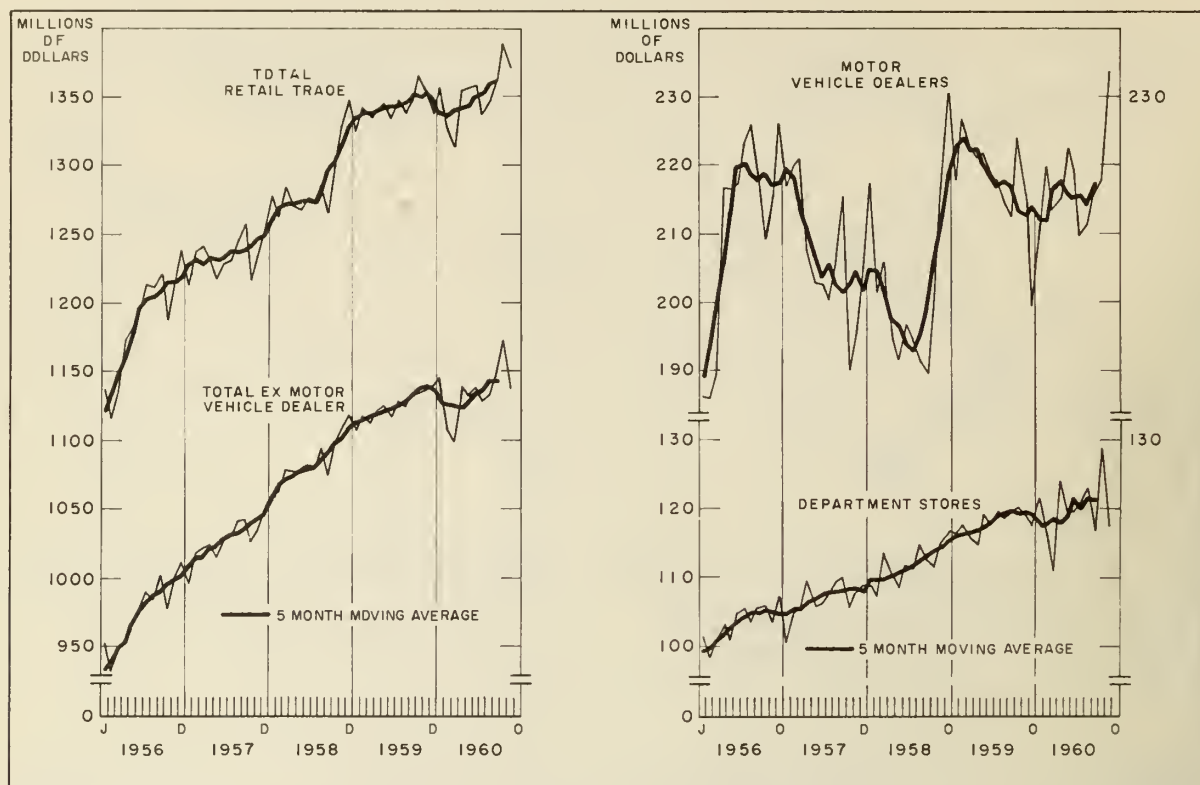
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

⁽³⁾The data printed here are revised in accordance with the new definitions of "employment" and "unemployment" which came into effect in the September, 1960 issue of *The Labour Force*. The series "Paid Workers Non-Agricultural" carried in previous issues is temporarily discontinued on the seasonally adjusted basis.

RETAIL TRADE*

Retail trade declined in November following three months of successive gains. Sales of motor vehicle dealers advanced further, but sales of most other store types were lower.



	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽³⁾	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽²⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾	Department Stores	Grocery and Combination Stores	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances
Million dollars								
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,287.0†	1,084.0	201.1†	93†	21.2†	112.1†	260.5†	47.1†
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,345.8	1,125.6	218.3	103	24.8	118.4	271.3	48.5
1958 J	1,273.9	1,079.2	194.7	90	21.3	111.1	260.6	46.6
A	1,285.8	1,094.7	191.1	84	18.4	114.6	263.5	47.5
S	1,265.0	1,075.0	190.0	88	20.0	112.6	260.1	47.1
O	1,299.2	1,098.1	201.1	101	23.5	111.6	264.2	46.9
N	1,326.9	1,110.3	216.6	103	23.1	114.6	265.9	47.0
D	1,347.3	1,117.1	230.2	118	28.0	116.6	263.4	48.4
1959 J	1,324.3	1,106.9	217.4	104	25.7	116.2	266.1	48.2
F	1,343.7	1,117.2	226.5	105	23.9	117.6	265.5	48.0
M	1,335.5	1,113.9	222.6	103	25.6	115.6	265.6	47.6
A	1,341.1	1,120.1	221.0	103	24.4	114.7	266.1	49.1
M	1,345.7	1,124.4	221.3	101	21.9	119.1	268.7	48.7
J	1,335.0	1,116.1	218.9	108	26.9	117.9	268.1	48.6
J	1,346.0	1,128.6	217.4	93	24.5	119.9	269.6	48.9
A	1,337.9	1,123.7	214.3	102	25.0	118.8	272.7	48.1
S	1,348.9	1,136.6	212.3	103	24.3	119.7	276.7	48.1
O	1,365.2	1,141.4	223.8	113	21.3	120.5	277.7	48.8
N	1,356.9	1,141.0	215.9	106	29.6	119.9	279.1	49.1
D	1,337.6	1,138.0	199.6	88	26.7	117.7	279.9	48.7
1960 J	1,356.9	1,146.7	210.2	100	26.2	121.1	278.4	49.6
F	1,327.9	1,108.4	219.6	108	27.8	116.1	275.9	45.3
M	1,313.1	1,099.9	213.2	105	25.8	110.9	277.2	46.9
A	1,354.4	1,139.9	214.6	100	22.1	123.6	279.6	46.3
M	1,355.7	1,132.8	222.9	108	20.8	119.8	282.1	46.2
J	1,358.0	1,139.4	218.6	110	24.6	119.7	284.7	45.7
J	1,336.9	1,127.4	209.5	88	18.7	120.6	282.4	42.4
A	1,344.5	1,133.5	211.1	99	21.1	123.0	284.4	44.9
S	1,362.0	1,146.9	215.1	104	23.3	116.9	286.0	43.8
O	1,388.1	1,170.6	217.5	115	27.4	128.6	292.0	45.5
N	1,370.2	1,136.6	233.6	133	27.1	117.6	288.5	48.7

*More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

(1)Averages of unadjusted data.

(2)Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

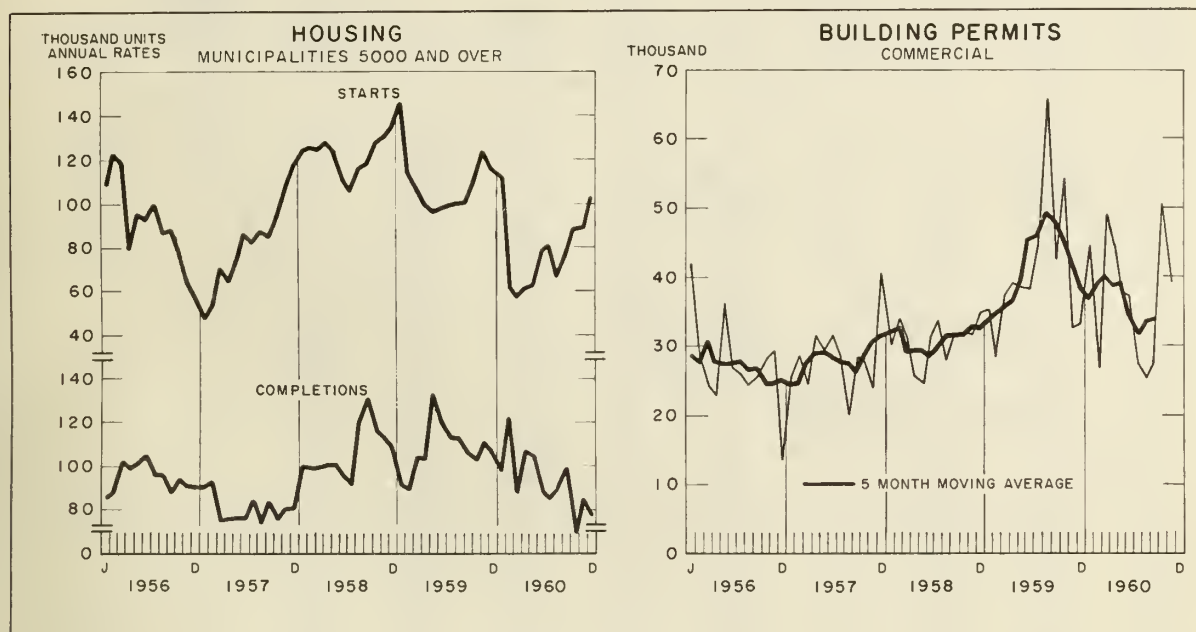
(3)Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses,

repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING PERMITS

Housing starts continued to advance in December, while completions declined.

Residential and institutional building permits were higher in November; however, commercial and industrial permits declined.

New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾(2)

Value of Building Permits

	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Industrial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Commercial		
	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions						
	Thousands								Million dollars	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	164.6	146.7	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6		
1959 ⁽¹⁾	141.3	145.7	106.0	108.1	16.1	34.9	104.6	42.4		
1958 M	}	161.0	}	124.6	100.7	16.3	30.0	108.6	24.7	
J				111.6	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7	
J A S	}	155.7	}	106.4	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7	
O N D				116.3	120.0	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3	
1959	}	178.2	}	118.2	131.3	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6	
				128.9	116.2	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8	
	}	152.2	}	131.2	113.9	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5	
				135.9	109.5	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8	
	}	155.9	}	146.8	91.4	13.1	44.3	113.6	35.2	
				114.9	88.2	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7	
	}	131.4	}	106.4	104.4	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2	
				99.0	103.1	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4	
	}	141.1	}	96.3	134.5	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8	
				98.1	120.1	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4	
	1960	}	149.5	}	99.0	113.2	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8
					100.1	113.0	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7
}		154.2	}	100.5	106.2	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5	
				111.4	102.9	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8	
}		105.9	}	124.3	111.0	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5	
				116.7	107.4	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2	
}		157.7	}	111.7	97.4	9.2	23.9	55.2	44.4	
				60.1	122.1	15.4	34.0	74.0	26.8	
}		94.9	}	57.5	87.4	17.3	37.9	62.6	49.1	
				60.2	106.8	13.9	28.0	63.4	44.2	
}		125.0	}	61.6	103.6	14.5	53.0	75.6	37.9	
				78.3	86.9	30.1	35.8	80.9	37.6	
}	111.2	}	80.3	84.8	7.9	27.4	76.7	27.6		
			66.2	89.6	11.0	48.5	78.6	25.3		
O N D			76.2	98.5	26.6	43.9	92.5	27.2		
			89.0	69.6	18.5 ^r	50.2 ^r	83.3 ^r	50.3 ^r		
			89.8	83.5	7.8	58.4	97.7	39.1		
			102.6 ^p	77.4 ^p						

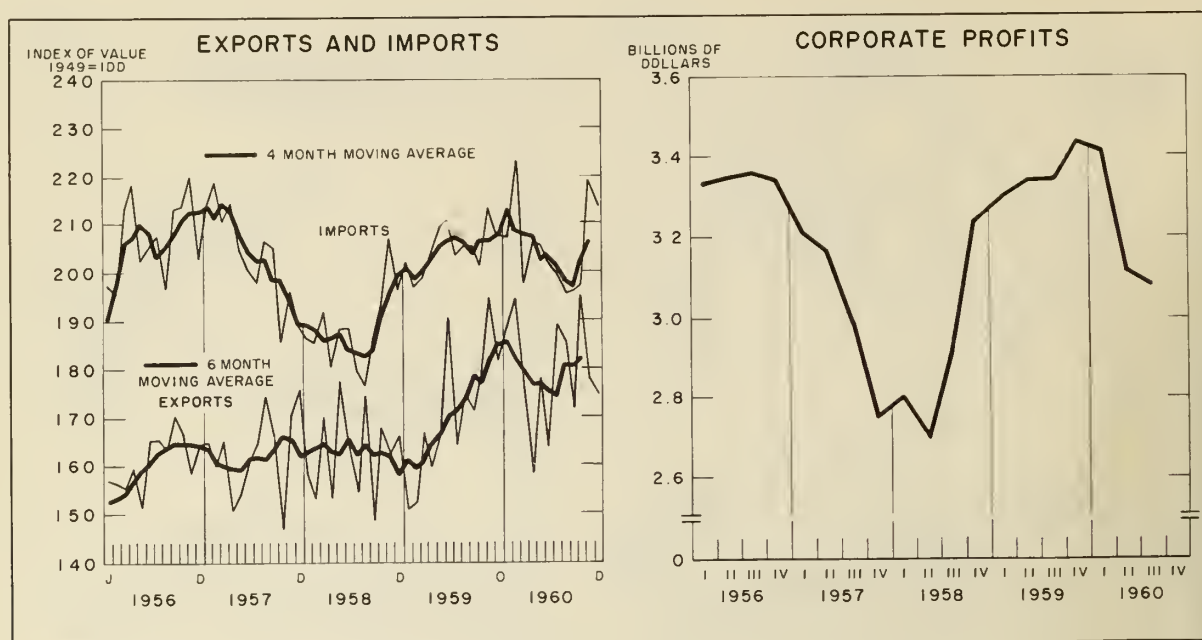
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Exports in December declined slightly. Imports also declined but were well above the levels prevailing throughout most of the year.



	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			Industrial Common Stocks	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾		Corporation Profits before Taxes ^{(5) (6)}	Personal Disposable Income ⁽³⁾	Farm Cash Income
			Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)		Selected Items ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾			
	1949=100		Thousand Cars			1935-39=100			Million Dollars		
1958 ⁽¹⁾	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7	247.6	1,402	1,954†	2,915†	22,646†	644
1959 ⁽¹⁾	170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,483	2,062	3,350	23,852	697
1958 M	177.5	188.3	324.6	49.3	261.8	233.8	1,405	1,953	2,704	22,652	675
J	164.4	188.5	317.7	51.3	251.8	241.6	1,403				
J	154.6	179.5	312.1	42.4	253.6	241.9	1,403	1,939	2,924	22,784	689
A	174.8	176.7	301.3	34.1	250.7	252.0	1,403				
S	148.8	186.2	309.2	33.0	260.6	264.6	1,404	1,975	3,236	23,088	726
O	167.9	193.6	317.1	42.1	260.8	277.0	1,402				
N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,408	2,016	3,296	23,468	705
D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421				
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	2,020	3,336	24,016	690
F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,443				
M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,456	2,038	3,336	23,876	689
A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,456				
M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,455	2,135	3,432	24,048	688
J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,463				
J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,475	2,204†	3,416	24,392	650
A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,479				
S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	2,233	3,112	24,056	696
O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,526				
N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,546	2,242†	3,089	24,620	730
D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571				
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,596	2,204†	3,416	24,392	650
F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,611				
M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,627	2,233	3,112	24,056	696
A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,635				
M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,647	2,242†	3,089	24,620	730
J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,654				
J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,654	2,242†	3,089	24,620	730
A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,654				
S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	2,242†	3,089	24,620	730
O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,678				
N	177.3	218.7 ^p	295.8 ^r	32.8 ^r	253.8 ^r	261.7	1,691	2,242†	3,089	24,620	730
D	174.5 ^p	213.1 ^p	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7					

Note: ⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Balances Outstanding at end of period.

⁽³⁾Total less credit extended by Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores).

⁽⁴⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers.

⁽⁵⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁶⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Unemployed as Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force				Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
				Total Employed	Total Unem- ployed	Per- centage	Million dollars						
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars		
1958	17,048	32,606†	153.0†	5,695	432	7.1	1,370	729†	125.1	227.8	399†	421†	
1959	17,442	34,593	165.4	5,856	373	6.0	1,476	838	126.5	230.6	418	459	
1958	O N D	33,380	157.1	5,848	329	5.3	1,418	813	126.0	227.2	443	481	
			160.9	5,755	379	6.2	1,413		126.3	228.8	394	445	
1959	J F M	33,956	150.7	5,653	467	7.6	1,383	675	126.2	229.3	438	416	
			152.2	5,498	578	9.5	1,386		126.1	229.9	341	403	
	A M J	34,528	161.1	5,513	571	9.4	1,386	927	125.7	230.9	314	382	
			160.4	5,523	554	9.1	1,399		125.5	230.6	370	433	
	J A S	34,616	162.9	5,642	467	7.6	1,427	879	125.4	231.2	393	518	
			166.3	5,831	355	5.7	1,484		125.6	231.2	421	506	
	O N D	35,272	172.9	6,038	249	4.0	1,527	869	125.9	230.6	504	512	
			162.2	6,194	240	3.7	1,506		125.9	231.1	418	479	
	J A S	35,636	163.2	6,167	258	4.0	1,515	844	126.4	231.0	402	427	
			172.7	6,066	225	3.6	1,550		127.1	230.9	444	449	
	O N D	35,120	176.4	6,039	251	4.0	1,545	705	128.0	230.0	456	480	
			171.5	5,930	317	5.1	1,511		128.3	230.2	483	480	
	J F M	35,272	162.5	5,825	406	6.5	1,482	800	127.9	229.7	473	440	
			166.0	5,656	547	8.8	1,459		127.5	230.5	411	399	
	A M J	35,120	169.4	5,619	599	9.6	1,461	844	127.2	230.0	421	453	
			170.5	5,625	609	9.8	1,463		126.9	229.6	429	474	
	J A S	35,272	164.4	5,707	552	8.8	1,487	800	127.5	231.3	358	477	
			169.7	5,972	419	6.6	1,532		127.4	231.3	474	516	
	O N D	35,272	173.6	6,139	315	4.9	1,580	800	127.6	231.9	447	487	
			161.7 ^r	6,262	330	5.0	1,564		127.5	232.2	455	424	
	J A S	35,272	162.5 ^r	6,271	352	5.3	1,574 ^r	800	127.9	230.2	470	445	
			169.8	6,147	327	5.1	1,604 ^r		128.4	230.4	433	427	
	O N	35,272	172.2 ^r	6,131	368	5.7	1,584	800	129.4	230.3	473		
			171.8	6,029	429	6.6			129.6	229.7	462		
Primary Industries													
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
													Million dollars
1958	703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,062†	139.1†	1,847.6	3,883.1†	1,829.6	109.8	1.66	40.2	
1959	696.50	1,213	161.8	251.6	8,654	148.9	1,976.1	4,057.5	1,982.2	111.1	1.72	40.7	
1958	O N D	805.12	1,618	203.9	228.8	8,344	143.7	1,983.6	3,845.1	1,870.6	110.1	1.66	40.8
			1,515	184.0	225.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,842.5	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9
1959	J F M	638.86	1,101	118.5	219.0	8,842	135.0	1,770.6	3,883.1	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3
			871	73.5	231.0	8,776	134.9	1,733.1	3,937.9	1,734.6	107.5	1.70	40.6
	A M J	680.77	684	68.6	245.2	8,097	143.4	1,780.7	3,976.7	1,718.9	107.5	1.71	40.9
			692	62.8	236.8	8,813	144.5	1,934.0	3,982.6	1,932.1	108.4	1.72	40.3
	J A S	713.17	396	67.9	234.2	8,610	148.0	2,027.3	3,978.1	2,007.6	109.5	1.72	40.7
			810	115.1	235.7	8,738	152.8	2,047.4	3,969.0	2,087.4	111.7	1.73	41.1
	O N D	753.20	1,470	232.4	256.0	8,290	158.6	2,144.5	3,943.9	2,198.0	114.2	1.72	41.0
			1,461	345.6	261.1	8,085	146.2	2,016.8	3,914.5	2,019.9	112.2	1.71	40.8
	J A S	745.17	1,249	270.6	257.1	8,108	147.7	1,902.0	3,965.4	1,980.8	113.5	1.70	41.0
			1,585	178.3	279.0	8,219	155.2	2,079.2	3,990.7	2,034.9	115.3	1.72	41.2
	O N D	603.11	1,944	204.4	271.1	9,032	159.3	2,142.2	3,986.2	2,154.2	113.9	1.74	41.3
			1,888	173.2 ^r	261.1	9,326	153.0	1,986.2	3,996.7	1,974.8	110.6	1.74	40.9
	J F M	682.12	1,505	158.2	251.4	9,749	143.2	1,920.0	4,057.5	1,942.8	108.4	1.78	38.5
			1,082	45.4	254.7	9,894	146.3	1,800.3	4,069.1	1,872.9	108.6	1.77	40.7
	A M J	745.17	871	76.6	259.1	9,441	149.2	1,862.1	4,127.7	1,875.5	108.9	1.77	40.4
			744	40.5	256.1	10,069	151.3	2,049.7	4,197.4	2,046.8	109.0	1.78	40.5
	J A S	745.17	521	49.2	234.6	9,412	147.9	1,946.6	4,196.4	1,890.6	108.9	1.79	40.5
			824	150.9	250.1	9,368	153.2	2,041.5	4,210.1	2,025.1	110.6	1.79	40.1
	O N	745.17	1,695	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,096.1	4,180.0	2,046.3	112.2	1.79	40.4
			1,606	354.1	263.9	9,035	143.8 ^r	1,893.5	4,147.7	1,888.4	110.2	1.77	40.6
	J A S	745.17	1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2 ^r	1,990.8	4,148.0	1,920.4	111.7	1.76	40.5
			1,925	154.7	265.7 ^r	9,249	151.8 ^r	2,068.6	4,137.1	2,047.1	111.6 ^r	1.77	40.9 ^r
	O N	745.17	2,001	106.8	255.0 ^r	9,569	155.3 ^r	2,023.2 ^r	4,131.5 ^r	1,963.9 ^r	109.6	1.78	40.7
			2,063	118.2	252.4	9,584	153.4	2,022.4	4,149.1	1,990.8			

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1958	703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,062†	139.1†	1,847.6	3,883.1†	1,829.6	109.8	1.66	40.2
1959	696.50	1,213	161.8	251.6	8,654	148.9	1,976.1	4,057.5	1,982.2	111.1	1.72	40.7
1958 O	805.12	1,618	203.9	228.8	8,344	143.7	1,983.6	3,845.1	1,870.6	110.1	1.66	40.8
N		1,515	184.0	225.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,842.5	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9
1959 D	638.86	1,101	118.5	219.0	8,842	135.0	1,770.6	3,883.1	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3
J		871	73.5	231.0	8,776	134.9	1,733.1	3,937.9	1,734.6	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	680.77	684	68.6	245.2	8,097	143.4	1,780.7	3,976.7	1,718.9	107.5	1.71	40.9
M		692	62.8	236.8	8,813	144.5	1,934.0	3,982.6	1,932.1	108.4	1.72	40.3
A	713.17	396	67.9	234.2	8,610	148.0	2,027.3	3,978.1	2,007.6	109.5	1.72	40.7
M		810	115.1	235.7	8,738	152.8	2,047.4	3,969.0	2,087.4	111.7	1.73	41.1
J	753.20	1,470	232.4	256.0	8,290	158.6	2,144.5	3,943.9	2,198.0	114.2	1.72	41.0
A		1,461	345.6	261.1	8,085	146.2	2,016.8	3,914.5	2,019.9	112.2	1.71	40.8
S	603.11	1,249	270.6	257.1	8,108	147.7	1,902.0	3,965.4	1,980.8	113.5	1.70	41.0
O		1,585	178.3	279.0	8,219	155.2	2,079.2	3,990.7	2,034.9	115.3	1.72	41.2
N	682.12	1,944	204.4	271.1	9,032	159.3	2,142.2	3,986.2	2,154.2	113.9	1.74	41.3
1960 D		1,888	173.2 ^r	261.1	9,326	153.0	1,986.2	3,996.7	1,974.8	110.6	1.74	40.9
J	745.17	1,505	158.2	251.4	9,749	143.2	1,920.0	4,057.5	1,942.8	108.4	1.78	38.5
F		1,082	45.4	254.7	9,894	146.3	1,800.3	4,069.1	1,872.9	108.6	1.77	40.7
M	682.12	871	76.6	259.1	9,441	149.2	1,862.1	4,127.7	1,875.5	108.9	1.77	40.4
A		744	40.5	256.1	10,069	151.3	2,049.7	4,197.4	2,046.8	109.0	1.78	40.5
M	745.17	521	49.2	234.6	9,412	147.9	1,946.6	4,196.4	1,890.6	108.9	1.79	40.5
J		824	150.9	250.1	9,368	153.2	2,041.5	4,210.1	2,025.1	110.6	1.79	40.1
A	745.17	1,695	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,096.1	4,180.0	2,046.3	112.2	1.79	40.4
S		1,606	354.1	263.9	9,035	143.8 ^r	1,893.5	4,147.7	1,888.4	110.2	1.77	40.6
O	2,001	1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2 ^r	1,990.8	4,148.0	1,929.4	111.7	1.76	40.5
N		1,925	154.7	265.7 ^r	9,249	151.8 ^r	2,068.6	4,137.1	2,047.1	111.6 ^r	1.77	40.9 ^r
	2,001	1,606	106.8	255.0 ^r	9,569	155.3 ^r	2,023.2 ^r	4,131.5 ^r	1,963.9 ^r	109.6	1.78	40.7
	2,063	1,722	118.2	252.4	9,584	153.4	2,022.4	4,149.1	1,990.8			

⁽¹⁾Annual estimates are as of June 1.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or

plant warehouse at end of period.

⁽⁴⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.⁽⁵⁾In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.⁽⁶⁾Average of weekly rates.⁽⁷⁾Revised according

to new bench marks.

⁽⁸⁾This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.⁽⁹⁾End of period, including

personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (5)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Commer- cial Failures	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100		Number	1949=100
1958	4,574†	10,141	10,675	1,287.0†	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29	2,125	135.1
1959	4,335	8,833	11,647	1,345.8	153.2	12,789	6,142	20,739	265.4	4.81	2,199	139.3
1958 O	4,580	12,678	13,008	1,347.6	151.4	13,198	5,140	21,870	262.1	2.48	195	135.6
N		12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	188	133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	186	131.8
1959 J	4,328	4,833	8,913	1,178.1	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	184	131.6
F		4,021	8,492	1,099.2	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	196	131.7
M		5,496	8,978	1,261.0	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	174	132.6
A	4,320	8,414	9,646	1,363.3	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	184	134.5
M		11,151	11,593	1,452.8	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	139	138.7
J		11,319	13,366	1,398.2	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	154	144.8
J	4,300	11,305	14,137	1,387.5	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	160	147.2
A		10,263	13,478	1,305.0	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82	158	147.5
S		9,755	14,323	1,316.8	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73	214	144.6
O	4,392	10,724	14,648	1,452.6	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14	207	141.5
N		11,707	12,195	1,337.4	155.3	12,619	6,260	21,937	252.8	4.87	234	139.7
D		7,003	9,993	1,597.4	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02	195	137.3
1960 J	4,292	3,722	8,454	1,161.5	154.8	12,556	6,039	20,398	259.2	4.81	237	137.1
F		2,130	9,307	1,117.9	155.0	12,501	6,040	21,429	249.9	4.69	227	137.6
M		2,996	9,308	1,267.1	154.7	12,684	6,059	22,071	242.3	3.87	288	138.1
A	3,924	5,092	9,236	1,421.8	154.8	12,809	6,113	22,585	248.8	3.40	204	140.1
M		6,913	12,392	1,407.4	155.2	12,807	6,110	22,177	249.2	2.87	215	143.8
J		8,702	13,281	1,412.5	155.8	12,928	6,162	25,096	251.0	2.87	191	149.5
J	4,072	8,966	12,806†	1,350.4	156.1	13,013	6,238	21,848	243.6	3.13	175	150.7
A		6,678	13,304†	1,311.8	156.7	13,081	6,140	22,226	249.3	2.66	231	151.0
S		7,443	13,046	1,352.0	159.5†	13,322	6,138	21,586	248.9	1.91	206	147.6†
O		8,554	11,852	1,394.8	159.4	13,525	6,257	22,750	241.7	2.65		143.5
N		8,441	10,562	1,382.0		13,188	6,489	23,307	251.1	3.42		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)
		Total in Civil Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed	1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
		Thousand persons										
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	15,074	114	109.0	111.1	264.7†	312.3†	351	1,096
1959	51,985	23,020	403	113	15,715	117	109.6	111.5	277.5	332.5	379	977
1958 O		23,137	525	105	4,068	116	109.4	111.3	263.2	325.4	358	1,134
N		23,130	535	107		116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3		1,148
D		22,990	580	108		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,968	618	107	3,632	116	110.4	111.7	270.8	328.6	357	1,111
F		22,973	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127
M		22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5		1,121
A		23,036	500	111	3,911	117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8	379	1,161
M		23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
J	51,985	23,197	403	113		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133
J		23,229	411	113	3,936	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389	1,150
A		23,336	416	113		117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160
S		23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1		1,173
O		23,412	425	117	4,236	117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2	389	1,080
N		23,432	424	117		117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9		1,062
D		23,300	448	118		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977
1960 J		23,317	455	119	3,831	118	109.9	111.9	316.3	367.0	383	959
F		23,338	432	119		119†	109.9	111.9	295.8	364.4		972
M		23,343	409	120		119	109.7	111.9	308.1	393.6		993
A		23,420	364	121	4,113	120	110.3	112.5	307.3	373.5	414	1,011
M		23,523	322	121		120	110.3	113.0	317.5	389.7		1,021
J	52,383	23,593	298	120		120	110.9	113.2	275.0	384.1		1,033
J		23,662	308	121	4,102	120	111.1	113.4†	274.8	381.4	423†	1,070
A		23,771†	312	121		120	110.4	113.5†	279.8	381.4		1,097
S		23,799†	320	121		121	110.5	113.5†	259.9	363.3		1,110
O		23,825	342	121		121	111.4	113.6	257.2	378.6		1,121
N						121	111.9	113.7	342.3	419.6		1,131

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	174.1	444.2	93†	64.0	4.7	249.1	37.7	123.5	119.2	45.6†	1,491†	1,070†
1959	177.1	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.0	1,464	1,268
1958 S	174.6	461.0	95	64.6	4.1	252.3	44.8	123.7	119.1	43.7	1,363	1,073
O	174.9		96	65.3	3.8	252.2		123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607	1,150
N	175.1		99	64.7	3.8	256.2		123.9	119.2	44.0	1,599	1,086
D	175.4	473.1	100	64.0	4.1	257.0	46.4	123.7	119.2	45.6	1,524	1,254
1959 J	175.6		100	62.7	4.7	258.8		123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154
F	176.0		102	62.7	4.7	260.5		123.7	119.5	44.7	1,280	1,118
M	176.2	487.9	104	63.8	4.4	264.3	51.7	123.7	119.6	44.9	1,456	1,295
A	176.4		107	65.0	3.6	267.6		123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479	1,221
M	176.6		109	66.0	3.4	270.5		124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551	1,264
J	176.9	481.4	110	67.3	4.0	272.2	45.3	124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423	1,309
J	177.1		108	67.6	3.7	271.7		124.9	119.5	48.0	1,468	1,248
A	177.4		104	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	48.8	1,397	1,189
S	178.3	486.4	103	66.3	3.2	269.3	44.8	125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392
O	178.5		102	66.8	3.3	269.0		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
N	178.8		103	65.6	3.7	271.3		125.6	118.9	50.4	1,479	1,282
D	179.0	501.3	109	65.7	3.6	275.5	48.8	125.5	118.9	52.0	1,675	1,478
1960 J	179.2		111	64.0	4.1	278.8		125.4	119.3	51.4	1,562	1,137
F	179.5		110	64.5	3.9	279.3		125.6	119.3	51.0	1,576	1,288
M	179.6	505.0	109	64.3	4.2	280.1	45.7	125.7	120.0	51.2	1,751	1,375
A	179.9		109	66.2	3.7	282.5		126.2	120.0	52.2	1,823	1,257
M	180.1		110	67.2	3.5	284.5		126.3	119.7	52.8	1,810	1,260
J	180.3	503.5	109	68.6	4.4	285.0	41.5	126.5	119.5	53.5	1,738	1,313
J	180.5		110	68.7	4.0	286.2		126.6	119.7	53.7	1,699	1,155
A	180.8		108	68.3	3.8	286.3		126.6	119.2	53.9	1,613	1,228
S	181.1		107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.1	1,610	1,160
O	181.4		107	67.5	3.6	286.1†		127.3	119.6†	54.2	1,744	1,157
N	181.8		105	67.2	4.0	285.7		127.4	119.6			
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings (6)	Average Hours(5) Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1957=100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1958	92†	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791†	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1959	105	29.8	52.9	30.2	99.0	2.22	40.3	3,329†	127.6	17,930	56,865	57.38
1958 S	95	26.8	49.3	27.0	94.8	2.14	39.9	3,123	121.0	16,563	52,675	48.96
O	96	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50
D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711†	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578†	99.0†	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,803†	129.4	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079†	154.3	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377†	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,644†	152.1†	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807†	146.7	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837†	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737†	136.1†	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637†	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492†	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247†	93.6†	17,485	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870†	84.3	18,090	66,036	58.03
F	110	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78
M	110	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875†	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02
A	109	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022†	123.4†	18,911	67,492	55.73
M	110	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265†	128.2†	18,480	67,843	55.22
J	110	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474†	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26
J	110	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580†	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84
A	109	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27†	39.8	3,559†	127.5†	18,190	67,948	56.51
S	107	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4†	2.30	39.5	3,543†	100.3†	18,054†	68,727	54.81
O	106†	29.6	54.4†	29.2†	97.4†	2.30†	39.6	3,486†	108.9	18,554†	68,812†	53.73
N	105	29.2	54.0	29.0	96.8	2.31	39.3	3,374	96.3	18,551	68,434	55.47

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas. ⁽²⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. ⁽³⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. ⁽⁴⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures. ⁽⁵⁾Production and related workers. ⁽⁶⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation. ⁽⁷⁾at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁵⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1958	17,048	459	39,058	11,231	27,827	124,851	24,777	10,846	13,888	27,043	7,420	10,939
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1958 J	17,085	37	39,048	11,072	27,976	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	15,329
A			38,333	10,530	27,803							17,284
S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310							13,822
O			39,629	11,430	28,199	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	13,518
N			37,608	11,113	26,495							9,948
D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042							8,562
1959 J	17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388
F			35,674	11,022	24,652							5,686
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213							5,379
A			40,601	13,363	27,238	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	8,032
M			42,053	11,859	30,194							11,888
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932							16,001
J	17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,439
A			40,526	10,709	29,817							16,671
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178							14,943
O			39,658	11,312	28,346	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	14,558
N			37,241	11,328	25,913							8,758
D	17,650	100	37,342	11,979	25,363							8,492
1960 J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
F			38,265	12,174	26,091							7,710
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455							7,721
A			38,005	11,793	26,212	41,442	9,513	2,213	5,216	7,496	3,624	6,567
M			41,482	12,202	29,280							9,877
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353							12,392
J	17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,692	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,727	1,046	14,742
A			43,297	10,367	32,930							16,224
S	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128							13,907
O			41,673	13,023	28,650							14,399
N			41,344	11,443	29,901							11,860
D	18,020	90	36,603	11,237	25,366							7,920
NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA			
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births		
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number		
1958	438	1,235	254	260	100	215	52	79	710	1,575		
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586		
1958 J		1,184	329	218		196	79	80		1,499		
A		1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554		
S		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636		
O		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685		
N		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508		
D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576		
1959 J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598		
F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418		
M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612		
A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661		
M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704		
J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570		
J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615		
A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633		
S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672		
O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617		
N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453		
D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485		
1960 J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470		
F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429		
M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750		
A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518		
M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807		
J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710		
J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463		
A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554		
S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881		
O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590		
N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555		
D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485		

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Im-

migrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1958	428	510	577	1,368	348	377	4,884	11,783	3,019	2,981
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1958	A	367	536	1,348	258	360		12,581	1,923	3,014
	M	403	505	1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079
	J	549	470	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
	J	531	472	1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
	A	794	462	1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
	S	516	461	1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
	O	450	599	1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
	N	446	494	1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
	D	328	553	1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959	J	266	578	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
	F	293	536	1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
	M	256	650	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
	A	329	672	1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
	M	414	524	1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
	J	547	482	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
	J	527	474	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
	A	760	461	1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
	S	628	481	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
	O	555	516	1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
	N	444	466	1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
	D	291	531	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960	J	269	531	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
	F	225	496	1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
	M	332	621	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
	A	242	458	1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
	M	472	531	1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
	J	420	494	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
	J	583	464	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
	A	679	421	1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
	S	685	592	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
	O	472	451	1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
	N	463	504	1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
	D	378	499	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number
1958	5,803	12,720	3,908	4,056	870	1,808	536	595	888	1,987
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1958	A	12,717	3,440	4,016		1,805	442	562		2,067
	M	13,536	3,994	4,514		1,949	614	640		2,143
	J	5,803	12,760	5,424	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
	J	12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
	A	12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
	S	13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
	O	13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
	N	12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
	D	12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
	F	11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
	M	5,904	13,750	2,125	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
	A	13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
	M	13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
	J	5,952	13,199	5,320	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
	J	5,968	13,600	4,919	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
	A	13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
	S	5,990	13,432	5,329	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
	O	13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
	N	12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
	D	6,029	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
	F	11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
	M	6,057	14,185	2,272	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
	A	12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
	M	14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
	J	6,089	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
	J	6,104	12,347	4,765	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
	A	15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
	S	6,130	13,512	5,207	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
	O	13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
	N	13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
	D	6,160	12,179	2,598	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1958	539	540	1,201	3,070	849	686	1,544	3,298	1,008	1,145
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1958 J	864	506		2,974	1,047	713		3,272	1,039	1,154
A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1958	16,434	491	2,483†	2,015†	1,193†	2,119	— 33†	24,702†	3,883†	3,923	32,606†
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,108	2,150	— 120	26,281	4,220	4,131	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958 2nd	4,104	126	658	471	133	533	15	6,040	968	1,002	7,980
3rd	4,252	125	686	532	877	551	5	7,028	963	979	9,094
4th	4,214	123	668	553	173	604	— 26	6,309	1,002	987	8,422
1959 1st	4,171	118	568	513	— 29	453	— 33	5,761	1,000	962	7,603
2nd	4,437	129	810	504	151	552	— 42	6,541	1,056	1,070	8,564
3rd	4,571	127	780	517	920	543	— 42	7,416	1,079	1,036	9,611
4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	— 3	6,563	1,085	1,063	8,815
1960 1st	4,382	119	595	521	— 8	440	— 34	6,015	1,066	1,017	8,058
2nd	4,596	129	731	530	84	520	— 29	6,561	1,114	1,094	8,618
3rd	4,741	127	694	545	974	540	— 19	7,602	1,089	1,029	9,850
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958 2nd	16,360	500	2,260	1,948	1,280	2,064	60	24,472	3,828	3,936	32,432
3rd	16,460	476	2,468	2,108	1,256	2,120	20	24,908	3,820	3,880	32,824
4th	16,772	492	2,864	2,132	1,068	2,224	— 104	25,448	4,012	3,904	33,380
1959 1st	17,372	500	2,800	2,112	1,136	2,140	— 132	25,928	4,076	4,008	33,956
2nd	17,640	508	2,796	2,056	1,188	2,156	— 168	26,176	4,188	4,152	34,528
3rd	17,756	488	2,816	2,088	1,108	2,128	— 168	26,216	4,268	4,132	34,616
4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	— 12	26,804	4,348	4,232	35,272
1960 1st	18,244	504	2,900	2,192	1,184	2,060	— 136	26,948	4,304	4,268	35,636
2nd	18,276	504	2,588	2,156	1,044	2,064	— 116	26,516	4,436	4,256	35,120
3rd	18,432	500	2,584	2,168	1,104	2,104	— 76	26,816	4,340	4,116	35,272

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1958		21,035†	6,161†	1,763†	2,811†	2,401†	-435†	6,332†	-7,363†	- 99†	32,606†
1959		22,261	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+ 39	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	4,834	1,360	301	532	577	-358	1,387	-1,643	+120	7,110
	2nd	5,215	1,431	458	718	707	-265	1,616	-1,930	+ 30	7,980
	3rd	5,166	1,763	494	852	567	+561	1,655	-1,840	-124	9,094
	4th	5,820	1,607	510	709	550	-373	1,674	-1,950	-125	8,422
1959	1st	5,163	1,444	322	471	548	- 68	1,347	-1,745	+121	7,603
	2nd	5,523	1,556	462	646	791	- 80	1,727	-2,164	+103	8,564
	3rd	5,442	1,818	480	783	683	+774	1,779	-2,067	- 81	9,611
	4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815
1960	1st	5,339	1,494	337	474	603	+ 66	1,590	-1,885	+ 40	8,058
	2nd	5,789	1,551	351	624	735	-133	1,700	-2,150	+151	8,618
	3rd	5,668	1,934	404	797	593	+685	1,917	-2,018	-130	9,850
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	20,640	5,992	1,644	2,872	2,468	-980	6,348	-7,236	+ 40	31,788
	2nd	20,804	6,076	1,740	2,864	2,356	-332	6,344	-7,224	-196	32,432
	3rd	21,060	6,244	1,792	2,804	2,340	- 56	6,176	-7,316	-220	32,824
	4th	21,636	6,332	1,876	2,704	2,440	-372	6,460	-7,676	- 20	33,380
1959	1st	21,936	6,336	1,756	2,572	2,400	+332	6,364	-7,800	+ 60	33,956
	2nd	22,024	6,612	1,748	2,572	2,628	+296	6,640	-7,976	- 16	34,528
	3rd	22,304	6,444	1,720	2,580	2,772	+412	6,648	-8,268	+ 4	34,616
	4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,644	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272
1960	1st	22,676	6,584	1,708	2,584	2,620	+656	7,224	-8,300	-116	35,636
	2nd	23,112	6,588	1,400	2,524	2,472	+292	6,708	-8,064	+ 88	35,120
	3rd	23,140	6,776	1,496	2,576	2,416	-284	7,140	-7,988	—	35,272

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1958		16,421†	3,985†	1,220†	1,877	1,641†	-380†	5,440†	-6,198†	- 73†	23,933†
1959		17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+ 28	24,763
1958	1st	3,782	882	211	356	394	-377	1,186	-1,357	+ 88	5,165
	2nd	4,065	920	318	481	486	-334	1,391	-1,626	+ 22	5,723
	3rd	4,030	1,155	341	572	388	+749	1,411	-1,559	- 91	6,996
	4th	4,544	1,028	350	468	373	-418	1,452	-1,656	- 92	6,049
1959	1st	3,970	908	219	308	368	-156	1,140	-1,468	+ 86	5,375
	2nd	4,273	969	307	422	529	-161	1,448	-1,824	+ 74	6,037
	3rd	4,197	1,154	317	511	457	+928	1,464	-1,752	- 58	7,218
	4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	- 74	6,133
1960	1st	4,057	905	222	301	397	- 56	1,321	-1,577	+ 28	5,598
	2nd	4,419	935	228	400	479	-199	1,389	-1,784	+106	5,973
	3rd	4,326	1,173	261	507	388	+912	1,565	-1,680	- 91	7,361

Table 5. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1958	16,434	-614†	491	1,197†	2,119	2,120†	2,657†	36	24,440†
1959	17,717	-664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 1st	3,864	-152	117	30	431	497	765	7	5,559
2nd	4,104	-149	126	140	533	538	638	9	5,939
3rd	4,252	-156	125	868	551	535	599	10	6,784
4th	4,214	-157	123	159	604	550	655	10	6,158
1959 1st	4,171	-162	118	-10	453	529	824	8	5,931
2nd	4,437	-157	129	175	552	577	689	11	6,413
3rd	4,571	-164	127	908	543	574	636	11	7,206
4th	4,538	-181	122	43	602	620	636	10	6,390
1960 1st	4,382	-190	119	9	440	582	881	9	6,232
2nd	4,596	-182	129	89	520	603	744	10	6,509
3rd	4,741	-194	127	968	540	596	699	10	7,487
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 1st	16,144	-600	496	1,196	2,068	2,080	2,472	36	23,892
2nd	16,360	-608	500	1,256	2,064	2,092	2,644	32	24,340
3rd	16,460	-620	476	1,284	2,120	2,196	2,616	36	24,568
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,052	2,224	2,112	2,896	40	24,960
1959 1st	17,372	-640	500	1,128	2,140	2,212	2,672	40	25,424
2nd	17,640	-640	508	1,248	2,156	2,248	2,860	40	26,060
3rd	17,756	-652	488	1,120	2,128	2,356	2,788	40	26,024
4th	18,100	-724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40	26,252
1960 1st	18,244	-748	504	1,156	2,060	2,420	2,952	40	26,628
2nd	18,276	-756	504	1,024	2,064	2,388	2,964	40	26,504
3rd	18,432	-776	500	1,128	2,104	2,420	3,072	40	26,920

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1958	24,440†	- 1,794†	22,646†	21,035†	2,500†	10,853†	7,682†	1,611†	- 79†	1,690†
1959	25,940	-2,088	23,852	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	- 67	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 1st	5,559	- 456	5,103	4,834	538	2,453	1,843	269	-262	531
2nd	5,939	- 431	5,508	5,215	688	2,609	1,918	293	- 93	386
3rd	6,784	- 440	6,344	5,166	600	2,651	1,915	1,178	+611	567
4th	6,158	- 467	5,691	5,820	674	3,140	2,006	-129	-335	206
1959 1st	5,931	- 480	5,451	5,163	584	2,570	2,009	288	-307	595
2nd	6,413	- 531	5,882	5,523	763	2,711	2,049	359	- 46	405
3rd	7,206	- 525	6,681	5,442	624	2,789	2,029	1,239	+670	569
4th	6,390	- 552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	-295	-384	89
1960 1st	6,232	- 552	5,680	5,339	582	2,656	2,101	341	-236	577
2nd	6,509	- 640	5,869	5,789	750	2,861	2,178	80	-120	200
3rd	7,487	- 580	6,907	5,668	596	2,939	2,133	1,239	+711	528
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 1st	23,892	-1,832	22,060	20,640	2,492	10,752	7,396	1,420	..	..
2nd	24,340	-1,688	22,652	20,804	2,420	10,808	7,576	1,848	..	..
3rd	24,568	-1,784	22,784	21,060	2,464	10,824	7,772	1,724	..	..
4th	24,960	-1,872	23,088	21,636	2,624	11,028	7,984	1,452	..	..
1959 1st	25,424	-1,956	23,468	21,936	2,708	11,156	8,072	1,532	..	..
2nd	26,060	-2,044	24,016	22,024	2,664	11,288	8,072	1,992	..	..
3rd	26,024	-2,148	23,876	22,304	2,584	11,456	8,264	1,572	..	..
4th	26,252	-2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268	..	..
1960 1st	26,628	-2,236	24,392	22,676	2,668	11,576	8,432	1,716	..	..
2nd	26,504	-2,448	24,056	23,112	2,628	11,876	8,608	944	..	..
3rd	26,920	-2,300	24,620	23,140	2,536	11,920	8,684	1,480	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production	Mining								
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
				Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	153.0†	226.8†	180.3†	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
1959	165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	159.8	234.2	205.1	115.4	149.8	138.1	138.8	133.5	295.0	45.3
J	150.5	234.4	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
A	151.7	230.6	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
S	157.1	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
O	157.1	228.8	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
N	160.9	225.0	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
D	150.7	219.0	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959 J	152.2	231.0	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7	153.7	405.0	67.9
F	161.1	245.2	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3	179.8	403.2	52.6
M	160.4	236.8	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5	191.6	362.7	40.7
A	162.9	234.2	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1	190.4	327.0	54.0
M	166.3	235.7	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4	186.2	312.2	34.7
J	172.9	256.0	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9	218.3	346.0	38.4
J	162.2	261.1	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3	189.7	345.5	46.9
A	163.2	257.1	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1	190.9	348.4	28.3
S	172.7	279.0	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0	207.6	391.2	58.2
O	176.4	271.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5	231.8	362.9	67.8
N	171.5	261.1	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2	250.0	363.0	69.5
D	162.5	251.4	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7	172.7	404.5	63.6
1960 J	166.0	254.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	169.1	178.6	432.7	63.5
F	169.4	259.1	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.1	189.7	404.8	62.1
M	170.5	256.1	197.3	109.4	171.9	163.2	195.0	213.9	409.9	59.1
A	164.4	234.6	187.1	106.7	158.7	166.1	193.8	208.8	350.3	41.3
M	169.7	250.1	189.0	110.4	165.4	157.9	208.3	217.5	379.2	42.1
J	173.6	258.7	202.4	112.8	171.3	174.2	201.8	210.7	371.5	42.5
J	161.7 ^r	263.9	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	173.1	174.0	380.4	45.9
A	162.5 ^r	255.0	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	191.2	196.5	347.3	33.6 ^r
S	169.8	265.7 ^r	207.4	107.4	160.0	172.4	219.0	233.3	378.1 ^r	62.6
O	172.2 ^r	255.0 ^r	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	217.0 ^r	222.8	360.0 ^r	64.7
N	171.8	252.4	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	237.6	249.8	380.0	70.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1958 J	153.9	228.7	193.3	112.3	151.3	138.9	145.5	148.0	315.7	54.9
J	152.0	221.2	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
A	150.9	219.4	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
S	151.6	228.0	184.0	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
O	152.4	217.8	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	203.1	210.7	324.2	56.0
N	155.5	220.9	166.9	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2	208.9	330.7	56.7
D	157.0	227.4	163.0	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959 J	159.6	237.1	179.0	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4	172.5	367.8	59.0
F	162.0	245.3	196.1	110.4	138.5	118.5	182.4	181.4	353.6	45.9
M	161.8	246.0	197.2	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6	191.6	353.3	44.2
A	166.2	250.5	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.7	181.5	345.2	58.6
M	165.4	247.6	203.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	183.1	184.0	349.9	39.4
J	166.1	249.9	189.9	100.7	164.2	158.3	234.3	243.4	370.9	47.9
J	164.8	250.8	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4	225.6	341.7	64.1
A	164.2	245.8	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6	193.2	357.3	37.9
S	168.3	264.1	204.2	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1	188.4	402.4	59.3
O	171.9	261.3	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0	216.6	374.8	54.0
N	166.7	260.7	220.6	114.9	155.2	163.9	219.5	231.5	351.2	56.6
D	169.5	260.9	204.1	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2	182.2	392.9	52.6
1960 J	173.5	257.5	203.1	113.7	164.8	154.8	196.5	202.5	384.2	54.3
F	170.1	257.6	219.1	99.2	171.9	150.9	188.0	193.2	351.3	54.1
M	171.9	264.0	209.1	105.8	168.0	163.7	203.2	216.1	395.9	65.7
A	166.6	251.0	197.1	104.7	157.6	164.9	187.5	200.0	381.3	43.3
M	167.8	260.3	196.9	109.2	171.0	157.4	202.7	214.9	409.3	47.6
J	167.6	255.1	188.6	112.4	163.8	173.9	216.1	235.7	399.8	57.4
J	164.2 ^r	253.2	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	197.4	207.1	376.9	58.8
A	165.6 ^r	251.8 ^r	194.9	108.4	174.9	176.6	190.9	202.0	381.6 ^r	68.6 ^r
S	167.5	256.8 ^r	193.9	112.2	152.4	175.7	197.0	211.1	395.7 ^r	60.8
O	167.5 ^r	249.4 ^r	193.3	116.3	164.7	167.6	204.0 ^r	208.2	374.7 ^r	51.8
N	166.5	248.2	191.2	110.4	169.9	172.1	223.0	231.5	367.8	57.4

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

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⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Mining		Non-durable Manufacturing							
	Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages					
					Foods and Beverages	Foods				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	139.1†	139.5†	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
1959	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8	146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	300.8	716.3	147.4	144.4	154.7	151.0	166.4	187.2	147.2	132.0
J	297.4	817.0	136.8	135.6	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	138.8	144.0	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	143.3	149.1	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.7	150.1	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	147.4	152.0	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	135.0	136.0	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.9	133.2	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
F	648.0	969.2	143.4	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4
M	581.9	883.0	144.5	142.7	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7
A	492.4	770.2	148.0	146.0	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8
M	450.3	766.1	152.8	150.0	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5
J	406.1	859.0	158.6	153.8	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7
J	364.5	847.8	146.2	143.2	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0
A	399.4	883.5	147.7	154.8	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8
S	454.2	946.9	155.2	159.3	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4
O	545.3	841.7	159.3	159.6	162.8	161.7	161.9	145.3	213.3	140.9
N	688.8	823.8	153.0	157.1	156.9	153.0	178.4	130.1	158.3	141.8
D	711.6	951.9	143.2	143.7	137.4	137.5	167.5	122.1	130.0	124.2
1960 J	745.8	1,022.6	146.3	143.6	122.8	125.0	170.3	118.7	63.8	125.5
F	740.0	947.7	149.2	148.1	126.4	124.4	152.9	127.9	68.7	127.0
M	740.2	970.5	151.3	150.0	131.1	127.9	172.3	133.3	59.8	131.0
A	596.9	846.8	147.9	147.5	135.2	129.9	154.6	146.6	72.5	130.1
M	541.8	931.1	153.2	152.8	151.1	142.6	145.2	173.1	122.5	132.8
J	504.9	912.8	157.2	157.4	160.6	152.2	146.8	196.7	146.8	133.7
J	467.4	936.0	143.8 ^r	146.5 ^r	158.4	158.8 ^r	147.7	178.2	225.3 ^r	128.7 ^r
A	475.9	863.4	145.2 ^r	153.7 ^r	162.2	160.2 ^r	147.4	172.3	238.2 ^r	130.8 ^r
S	526.4 ^r	895.0	151.8 ^r	159.4 ^r	162.8	165.7 ^r	153.7	166.4	244.7 ^r	140.9 ^r
O	626.9 ^r	830.1	155.3 ^r	162.7 ^r	172.1 ^r	167.2 ^r	163.5	151.0 ^r	234.8 ^r	140.4 ^r
N	740.9	864.1	153.4	160.8	163.1	154.8	168.6	130.1	160.5	139.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4
1958 J	445.6	742.3	140.1	139.0	140.9	140.5	146.5	142.4	154.4	129.9
J	474.3	756.5	138.8	140.6	139.3	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
A	491.4	752.2	137.7	140.4	139.1	139.7	164.7	143.2	135.7	131.7
S	510.5	762.9	137.3	139.6	137.1	138.1	144.3	142.4	149.6	127.7
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2	144.3	142.6	159.8	143.5	152.8	135.1
N	474.7	778.0	142.3	146.2	147.2	144.9	167.9	145.4	154.5	141.9
D	515.7	895.4	142.6	141.8	142.6	141.8	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3
1959 J	497.0	875.6	144.6	144.0	143.7	143.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
F	457.0	862.3	146.4	145.4	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1
M	482.9	861.5	146.0	144.7	141.3	139.4	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4
A	501.4	812.4	150.2	149.8	149.0	148.4	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3
M	565.0	851.2	149.9	150.6	149.8	147.1	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8
J	591.1	892.9	150.0	147.8	145.8	143.1	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2
J	580.4	785.0	148.8	148.5	145.0	143.4	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6
A	627.0	867.9	148.1	150.4	152.4	143.8	178.5	145.5	147.2	130.2
S	595.3	961.3	150.1	149.9	146.4	143.1	171.4	151.2	134.5	126.9
O	580.1	894.5	154.8	152.5	147.8	144.4	169.5	149.2	132.8	139.1
N	584.7	823.8	148.4	151.4	147.1	145.2	156.2	149.2	160.1	131.3
D	539.1	951.9	151.7	150.6	147.7	147.1	150.2	148.7	178.9	133.0
1960 J	524.5	926.3	156.7	155.8	151.0	146.8	183.7	156.8	128.8	131.3
F	528.6	834.2	152.5	152.3	149.8	146.0	159.8	155.6	149.3	128.9
M	614.3	934.1	153.3	153.3	148.2	144.8	152.1	149.6	128.8	132.1
A	610.3	928.5	149.2	150.4	147.9	146.1	166.8	152.7	147.1	130.6
M	685.8	990.5	149.2	152.0	154.3	148.8	164.1	153.6	167.3	127.4
J	710.1	944.9	149.2	152.9	151.5	148.1	156.2	150.0	169.1	133.5
J	720.2	877.2	145.6 ^r	150.2 ^r	146.3	147.5 ^r	157.1	148.5	158.7 ^r	135.7 ^r
A	743.6	871.2	146.4 ^r	150.1 ^r	145.9	142.5 ^r	153.5	148.2	139.5 ^r	130.2 ^r
S	658.0 ^r	933.3	148.0 ^r	150.8 ^r	144.8	144.0 ^r	150.7	150.2	136.9 ^r	138.3 ^r
O	666.9 ^r	888.8	149.9 ^r	154.0 ^r	152.2 ^r	144.3 ^r	154.2	155.2 ^r	135.4 ^r	137.2 ^r
N	628.4	864.1	148.7	154.9	151.7	146.0	149.9	149.9	157.6	129.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
1959	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	123.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	139.6	133.7	166.6	159.7	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.6
J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.9
A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	125.3
S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	128.3
O	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	129.9
N	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8
D	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.3
1960 J	129.5	132.1	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.6
F	127.8	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	131.3
M	128.9	133.7	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	136.6
A	132.9	136.1	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	125.7
M	136.9	143.2	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	124.2
J	142.1	147.0	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	127.3
J	148.3 ^r	129.4 ^r	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	91.5
A	146.7 ^r	131.6 ^r	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	115.3
S	145.5 ^r	147.9 ^r	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	124.2
O	143.8 ^r	167.7 ^r	187.7 ^r	169.0	144.6	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	128.7 ^r
N	142.1	177.3	189.3	159.7			196.7	152.6	114.7	128.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1958 J	133.4	135.4	142.2	131.5	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	109.4
J	133.8	131.9	144.6	127.5	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.1
N	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	116.1
D	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.9
1959 J	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	121.6
M	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	127.4
M	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.1
J	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	126.8
A	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.6
S	135.5	134.5	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	120.8
O	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.3
N	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	159.2	195.1	154.6	114.6	118.7
D	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7	118.9
1960 J	136.2	138.5	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9	133.1
F	135.2	143.2	161.9	188.0	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.4	113.5	123.7
M	134.7	163.4	159.0	154.1	147.7	192.6	183.1	159.0	112.2	132.0
A	134.8	141.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	110.0	122.1
M	135.5	141.6	171.6	179.9	153.1	207.2	175.9	130.3	102.4	125.2
J	134.3	144.4	162.5	152.5	143.7	218.5	176.6	136.6	105.6	122.6
J	140.8 ^r	142.5 ^r	155.1	160.0	150.3	161.2	157.7	139.9	107.5	118.2
A	140.8 ^r	139.0 ^r	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	115.1
S	140.9 ^r	145.0 ^r	159.5	160.5	136.1	212.0	188.7	137.3	118.0 ^r	116.4
O	140.6 ^r	141.1 ^r	177.5 ^r	189.0	155.7	213.9	196.0	137.0	112.8 ^r	122.2
N	140.5	145.2	169.8	187.7			195.3	135.0	112.3	117.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.1	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.5	110.5	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.0	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.7	118.6	124.9	145.6	146.1	149.0	254.6
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	120.3	118.8	125.1	147.3	150.3	145.7	248.1
A	92.9	78.4	191.6	112.4	111.4	113.1	145.1	145.8	143.4	229.0
M	92.5	68.7	193.3	107.0	106.4	107.4	151.8	152.2	148.3	242.7
J	88.9	78.4	203.3	105.1	103.0	106.1	150.9	150.2	151.3	259.0
J	56.7	53.0	126.3	103.4 ^r	104.1 ^r	92.9	145.9	143.3	138.3	258.0
A	84.4	80.0	164.9	111.9 ^r	110.8 ^r	110.2	149.8	148.3	136.6	254.3
S	90.6	81.9	186.5	116.4 ^r	115.4 ^r	118.9 ^r	150.2 ^r	148.5	147.1 ^r	252.3
O	96.4	84.5	192.5	114.3 ^r	111.0 ^r	121.3 ^r	155.9 ^r	155.6	152.7 ^r	244.9
N	98.8	84.5	190.2	113.0	108.4	123.5	158.1	160.1	156.6	254.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(u)	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
1958 J	90.2	63.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	133.7	130.0	130.5	211.0
J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	84.4	96.9	170.6	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8
1960 J	88.8	97.0	210.9	114.0	109.5	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.4	255.7
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.6	110.6	115.3	147.3	145.2	148.6	251.7
M	99.7	85.0	199.8	113.4	110.4	117.8	148.7	150.3	140.9	254.9
A	87.2	77.4	184.2	112.3	111.4	111.3	144.5	143.9	141.2	265.9
M	93.7	68.7	196.0	110.9	110.1	111.5	147.0	145.8	143.3	255.9
J	89.2	69.4	192.3	110.6	109.3	112.0	148.9	149.2	150.9	258.0
J	88.6	67.9	177.9	110.4 ^r	108.3 ^r	112.9	148.5	148.3	142.4	237.7
A	83.2	79.3	163.4	111.9 ^r	109.3 ^r	114.3	148.0	147.9	141.4	240.5
S	80.9	78.4	171.1	110.4 ^r	108.9 ^r	112.2 ^r	148.8	148.9	146.0 ^r	241.1
O	91.5	79.9	180.6	111.3 ^r	109.1 ^r	117.2 ^r	149.7 ^r	149.6	150.1 ^r	243.5
N	85.8	73.7	174.5	112.0	111.3	112.9	156.6	158.7	154.7	251.1

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing Total	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products				Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62		6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	186.5†	160.0	138.6†	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4†	118.8†	141.4†
1959	259.1	199.9	177.8	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	230.5	196.8	158.0	150.9	145.1	154.8	140.3	136.7	117.4	169.5
J	253.0	178.9	160.0	138.3	137.8	143.3	142.4	124.1	115.9	130.4
A	244.1	184.1	163.5	132.7	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6	115.8	125.4
S	244.3	190.8	169.2	136.4	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9	117.0	127.6
O	238.6	191.9	172.6	136.3	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7	119.3	133.3
N	249.6	193.7	174.1	142.1	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6	121.0	135.8
D	252.3	173.3	171.5	133.7	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8	121.9	113.3
1959 J	253.8	180.8	166.5	136.9	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0	122.5	130.0
F	259.2	190.7	167.0	144.7	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1	124.1	143.7
M	257.9	187.1	168.9	146.6	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4	125.7	152.9
A	224.1	197.7	169.9	150.4	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0	129.2	159.5
M	248.7	203.7	172.4	156.0	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5	135.1	161.7
J	255.5	198.5	174.6	164.2	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8	140.6	164.9
J	262.8	192.3	176.8	149.7	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6	142.3	150.5
A	266.6	202.1	181.0	139.3	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6	140.7	146.2
S	276.4	214.2	187.7	150.3	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0	141.4	163.1
O	264.8	217.8	192.5	158.9	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1	144.4	193.1
N	267.7	211.1	191.5	148.2	125.1	121.1	155.5	158.4	144.6	171.9
D	271.5	202.4	184.7	142.7	123.9	122.5	147.2	145.2	141.3	152.2
1960 J	280.6	212.5	179.6	149.3	129.8	134.4	138.1	145.9	139.1	178.2
F	273.3	213.5	180.7	150.5	138.2	147.4	135.9	144.0	136.9	148.3
M	264.9	218.4	184.4	152.8	138.0	147.4	134.7	145.4	137.6	156.0
A	243.9	226.2	186.6	148.4	122.4	124.4	134.4	141.2	139.6	140.8
M	260.2	230.2	185.4	153.7	135.7	143.6	134.0	142.9	140.1	142.1
J	280.0	234.8	186.8	157.0	150.8	164.6	135.4	144.2	140.2	136.4
J	279.1	222.0	189.1	140.7	138.6	145.5	138.0	129.2	140.5	97.4
A	274.8	224.7	192.5	135.2	143.2	150.7	143.6	133.1	138.0	103.5
S	272.5	237.5†	199.3†	142.8†	138.5†	142.6	148.0†	138.0†	135.6	142.5
O	263.7	235.4†	204.6†	146.6†	130.0†	130.8†	148.1†	140.4†	135.9†	139.3†
N	274.8	226.1	205.2	144.7	116.4	112.6	145.0	137.9	135.9	168.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1958 J	226.0	187.3	160.9	141.4	130.1	131.0	147.2	129.6	117.2	149.5
J	230.8	192.0	163.4	136.8	130.5	131.5	148.0	126.1	116.8	138.4
A	225.6	190.4	164.7	134.6	132.0	133.9	147.8	124.3	116.9	141.9
S	229.6	183.9	164.6	134.5	133.1	136.2	145.7	121.7	114.4	125.7
O	232.1	185.6	163.9	135.0	139.0	144.8	146.3	119.1	116.4	127.6
N	246.6	190.8	166.4	137.8	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7	119.6	129.8
D	256.4	181.4	170.5	143.5	137.8	143.3	146.1	131.7	120.8	133.9
1959 J	253.0	187.5	171.3	145.4	139.2	144.3	148.5	137.3	123.4	145.6
F	258.4	192.2	172.9	147.5	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3	127.4	138.8
M	271.5	189.0	172.7	147.5	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8	128.0	146.5
A	260.0	193.4	170.9	150.7	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	196.9	173.6	149.0	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1	135.1	137.9
J	249.8	189.4	176.0	152.6	144.1	149.2	153.7	147.5	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	204.0	178.4	149.1	120.8	116.0	152.1	151.0	142.2	159.6
A	248.9	207.4	180.1	145.4	113.4	105.5	151.3	151.9	139.6	166.7
S	263.2	208.4	181.4	150.4	124.2	121.5	150.8	153.1	139.6	161.5
O	260.1	211.6	184.6	157.6	139.2	143.8	149.4	158.2	142.8	186.9
N	264.5	207.8	183.4	145.0	136.2	140.0	147.0	154.3	143.0	165.6
D	275.9	210.9	184.0	153.0	146.7	157.1	142.4	159.6	140.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	221.7	184.6	157.7	142.5	151.0	141.4	154.5	139.5	199.3
F	270.1	218.2	187.1	152.8	137.6	143.9	141.3	146.6	139.0	141.9
M	273.1	222.3	189.5	153.4	136.4	142.2	141.2	145.8	139.8	149.3
A	285.9	218.4	190.4	147.7	136.6	143.0	140.1	140.3	140.9	135.4
M	275.6	217.7	187.8	146.0	131.2	136.6	136.7	139.0	139.8	123.2
J	278.9	223.4	188.5	145.0	132.9	138.6	138.0	135.8	138.4	120.7
J	256.1	232.4	190.4	140.1	131.2	135.0	140.0	131.1	139.8	103.7
A	259.2	228.0	191.0	142.2	130.0	133.0	140.6	134.9	138.8	119.1
S	259.7	229.7†	192.7†	144.8†	128.6†	131.0	141.1†	134.4†	136.0	146.9
O	262.1	228.6†	195.4†	145.1†	129.8†	133.5†	139.3†	133.1†	135.0†	135.6†
N	271.5	225.0	196.7	141.4	127.7	131.7	136.9	134.7	134.6	162.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11								
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.8†	105.3	138.9
1959	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4	134.9	113.2	145.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	143.6	130.0	149.9	331.8	175.2	120.1	75.9	134.2	106.8	152.6
J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.6	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.4	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.5	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	110.3	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	177.5	115.5	61.2	109.6	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.7	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.3	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.9	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.2	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.5	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.4	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.6	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.5	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.2	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.5	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	121.6	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.3	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	101.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2	141.8	111.4	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.0	238.4	128.6	121.3	59.7	141.9	109.2	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6	149.5	238.6	204.9	135.1	57.6	137.3	109.2	150.8
F	183.7	130.9	144.0	233.9	187.4	139.8	56.1	144.8	110.7	162.4
M	186.5	132.6	152.7	232.6	207.8	136.8	56.4	147.0	111.6	165.4
A	168.8	136.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	136.0	58.3	145.5	111.4	163.1
M	164.9	143.6	156.3	236.5	214.7	135.9	59.4	143.5	110.2	159.5
J	161.5	150.9	148.2	234.6	198.1	130.2	60.4	148.0	109.5	166.4
J	140.2	152.9	112.7	226.6	119.8	109.7	60.0	144.7	110.7	161.1
A	143.8	153.8	71.2	225.7	22.7	97.9	57.3	147.9	111.6	165.1
S	161.0	155.8†	97.1	236.7	84.0	110.3	55.6	149.1	109.9	166.8
O	166.4	151.5†	118.0†	245.8†	133.2	118.2†	55.2†	148.9†	108.6†	165.7
N	159.4	142.8	130.9	247.8	164.7	121.9	53.9	148.4	107.6	165.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1958 J	134.0	127.5	134.3	331.1	140.3	112.7	75.1	134.8	107.8	152.3
J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	125.1	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	121.0	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.5	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.6	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.6	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.9	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	135.1	319.2	156.8	126.0	58.7	122.6	113.5	129.1
F	149.2	140.3	136.6	260.7	166.9	131.2	60.4	125.2	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	132.1	236.0	157.8	133.2	61.0	136.8	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	131.8	240.0	155.5	132.6	61.8	140.4	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	131.7	242.0	155.4	128.8	63.3	136.7	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	136.5	246.7	165.9	133.1	63.2	137.6	113.4	148.5
J	164.8	153.4	137.1	244.8	169.5	129.2	63.0	131.3	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	124.6	243.3	140.0	123.3	64.3	129.0	112.7	135.7
S	180.9	157.0	131.3	240.7	153.5	132.8	64.5	137.0	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	153.6	146.2	241.0	192.1	132.6	64.8	137.6	111.5	149.0
N	184.0	149.9	96.3	243.0	74.5	112.1	63.8	138.6	110.8	151.4
D	208.1	149.6	112.4	238.4	117.4	118.0	59.6	141.0	108.1	156.1
1960 J	183.5	144.6	146.1	238.6	195.1	131.7	59.0	139.0	110.9	152.2
F	183.9	140.9	131.7	234.8	156.2	137.1	56.4	145.4	113.4	161.9
M	183.4	140.8	135.8	231.0	167.6	132.6	55.9	150.5	114.2	168.6
A	162.3	141.5	131.3	233.5	157.4	128.2	57.0	146.2	113.4	162.6
M	160.9	143.9	132.7	234.6	163.9	124.5	57.2	144.4	111.0	159.2
J	148.6	145.8	128.1	235.5	154.8	119.6	57.7	148.0	108.8	165.6
J	143.5	142.9	118.6	225.2	135.1	114.3	57.6	144.3	110.4	160.3
A	151.8	142.3	120.9	225.5	143.7	112.5	57.5	146.1	110.8	162.7
S	162.1	143.5†	136.9	236.7	181.0	119.4	57.4	145.9	107.3	164.2
O	158.5	143.2†	140.1†	244.3†	187.6	120.5†	56.6†	144.1†	105.2†	161.3
N	153.3	140.6	122.1	248.8	142.0	120.0	54.3	145.4	107.2	163.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	175.5†	150.9†	413.1	205.9†	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1†	240.0†	230.4†
1959	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	173.2	148.1	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	219.4	226.6	154.9
J	166.8	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4
A	177.3	158.4	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
S	191.1	164.2	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
O	190.5	156.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9
N	193.4	152.2	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	174.1	146.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	174.9	143.6	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	178.7	144.9	428.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	173.3	146.8	374.0	190.2	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	175.1	148.4	378.1	206.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	179.4	151.4	379.9	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	183.9	154.5	387.3	254.3	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	176.5	154.1	349.1	260.4	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	187.5	154.1	455.7	256.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	202.9	158.5	490.4	266.3	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	204.6	160.6	508.1	258.1	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	201.7	158.1	482.7	231.3	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	189.4	154.9	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	188.5	150.7	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	191.5	148.2	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	188.4	147.8	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	182.0	147.3	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	181.2	146.5	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	182.2	146.5	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	170.6	146.1	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	175.4	144.0	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	188.2	142.3	469.6	237.9†	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	186.5†	138.9†	467.2†	241.4†	649.7	275.7	154.8	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	180.4	134.0	433.1	229.9	599.5	226.9		318.0	302.6	456.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1958 J	176.0	151.9	440.8	207.3	495.0	247.6	153.2	235.5	238.3	210.7
J	175.3	158.1	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	234.9	236.9	217.3
A	180.6	160.8	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	173.2	162.1	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	174.7	152.8	390.4	213.6	484.5	244.4	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	177.6	147.5	408.0	212.9	473.8	219.0	185.2	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	174.5	146.6	363.4	219.9	480.5	232.9	190.1	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	185.1	144.6	488.0	212.2	476.2	185.2	174.3	256.3	249.5	317.1
F	188.1	148.2	507.2	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	182.2	148.3	471.0	235.1	622.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	183.2	151.7	448.0	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	184.0	155.8	416.1	218.9	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0	259.4	285.6
J	186.4	159.3	402.2	224.6	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2	266.1	286.8
J	184.6	157.1	395.4	228.1	545.0	256.8	161.3	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	189.9	154.6	425.1	220.4	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	187.0	157.7	355.4	231.4	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	190.6	158.5	382.0	223.6	549.1	223.5	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	189.1	153.2	402.3	217.6	503.4	196.7	180.0	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	193.6	154.9	433.1	222.9	533.6	214.1	195.2	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	197.0	152.2	481.2	220.9	556.0	157.5	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	201.3	151.7	518.1	222.9	555.8	182.8	204.7	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	199.4	151.7	512.7	219.1	560.5	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	188.9	152.2	406.0	199.2	449.1	167.4	174.4	290.4	281.5	370.7
M	182.8	150.1	382.4	202.8	465.6	199.6	165.5	293.9	285.7	367.6
J	182.4	148.1	389.9	207.9	499.5	198.1	146.3	300.1	292.3	370.4
J	178.6	149.1	344.6	204.9	504.8	196.3	142.9	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	179.1	144.0	353.4	208.5	504.2	217.9	128.9	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	177.5	140.9	381.8	206.1	513.3	213.3	126.2	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	175.2†	136.2†	379.8†	211.3†	514.0	235.6	140.1	298.3	284.1	425.7
N	170.6	129.8	373.7	216.2	555.1	203.9		300.9	285.5	438.6

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Wages and Salaries			
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication	
Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income					
Million dollars										
1958	90.7	350.8	578.0	201.4	145.2	1,369.5	43.8	395.4	138.7	
1959	98.1	376.4	622.2	227.7	156.7	1,476.4	46.0	418.1	146.3	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	J	94.8	358.7	589.5	211.5	147.5	1,405.4	44.1	401.0	145.0
	A	94.3	358.8	588.1	215.4	151.6	1,411.6	44.7	398.6	145.1
	S	96.4	364.6	597.4	216.9	156.1	1,434.9	43.9	403.5	142.9
	O	94.7	364.4	588.1	211.9	155.1	1,417.7	42.5	398.8	142.3
	N	93.9	364.9	592.4	206.6	151.7	1,413.0	42.3	400.9	141.7
	D	92.1	354.2	587.0	202.5	144.0	1,383.2	42.0	393.2	139.0
1959	J	92.3	354.1	590.6	203.4	143.0	1,386.0	44.8	400.9	146.1
	F	89.7	352.7	590.7	203.9	146.6	1,386.7	45.1	402.0	136.9
	M	90.9	353.4	595.2	204.9	151.0	1,398.5	44.7	405.4	137.0
	A	92.0	362.8	604.8	207.7	156.3	1,427.2	44.9	409.2	140.2
	M	96.5	375.0	623.8	220.0	163.3	1,482.3	45.1	420.7	147.0
	J	101.8	385.0	639.8	229.5	167.6	1,527.3	46.5	429.2	150.7
	J	103.7	384.0	633.5	230.8	149.8	1,505.5	47.2	419.1	152.9
	A	103.8	387.0	635.7	232.8	152.3	1,515.4	46.4	422.5	152.3
	S	104.4	396.1	650.1	234.4	160.7	1,549.6	47.0	433.0	151.8
	O	102.9	395.6	645.1	228.7	169.1	1,545.2	47.0	434.9	150.7
	N	100.8	391.8	629.6	221.3	163.5	1,510.8	47.1	421.0	148.0
	D	98.5	379.7	627.8	214.6	157.6	1,482.1	46.1	419.9	142.5
1960	J	96.9	373.2	619.2	212.3	153.4	1,458.7	46.0	418.8	140.3
	F	97.5	373.2	616.9	212.8	156.9	1,461.1	46.7	418.8	141.3
	M	96.2	373.3	617.8	212.3	159.2	1,462.6	46.7	421.2	138.7
	A	95.5	380.5	627.2	215.9	163.9	1,486.6	44.6	423.2	145.1
	M	102.7	390.6	639.7	227.5	167.8	1,532.1	45.2	429.7	147.9
	J	109.7	404.4	652.6	237.2	172.2	1,579.9	46.8	435.5	150.8
	J	108.7	401.0	640.7	239.5	170.0	1,563.8	46.4	429.6	153.6
	A	108.1	405.0	648.5	239.7	169.1	1,574.4	46.7 ^r	430.3	152.9
	S	110.2	412.9	661.9	242.1	172.8	1,603.9	47.0	434.3	151.6
	O	108.2 ^r	408.4 ^r	655.9 ^r	237.2	168.9 ^r	1,582.5 ^r	45.8 ^r	429.9 ^r	149.6 ^r
	N	106.1	406.3	648.1	228.2	163.1	1,555.7	45.4	425.3	147.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	A	89.9	350.8	579.3	202.4	141.9	1,369.3	43.8	393.5	137.4
	S	91.6	350.9	582.8	204.7	145.7	1,379.2	43.4	394.4	137.6
	O	92.3	352.8	580.5	206.6	149.7	1,383.9	41.7	392.8	139.1
	N	93.4	356.4	586.5	207.7	151.8	1,398.4	41.9	397.2	140.0
	D	94.0	357.9	594.4	210.1	153.6	1,411.0	42.3	400.0	142.5
1959	J	95.9	365.9	606.6	214.0	155.7	1,446.8	45.1	410.4	153.6
	F	94.4	366.3	609.2	215.7	156.5	1,443.3	45.1	410.3	143.5
	M	96.0	368.5	611.4	217.5	156.9	1,452.6	45.7	410.8	144.9
	A	97.7	372.2	614.2	217.6	157.7	1,462.3	46.8	413.0	144.6
	M	96.9	373.6	618.5	217.7	158.2	1,468.2	45.6	416.2	145.2
	J	98.0	376.8	623.2	218.5	159.9	1,480.0	45.8	419.6	145.9
	J	98.9	377.2	625.6	219.9	145.0	1,471.1	46.8	414.6	145.9
	A	99.5	379.5	628.4	220.2	145.0	1,476.6	45.7	417.6	145.5
	S	99.3	382.5	633.9	221.5	152.0	1,490.9	46.3	423.4	146.8
	O	100.2	383.8	635.2	222.5	162.0	1,505.8	46.2	429.4	147.4
	N	100.1	384.2	626.1	223.4	163.5	1,500.0	46.6	421.1	146.9
	D	100.5	386.8	634.4	223.5	168.4	1,519.1	46.3	431.2	145.8
1960	J	100.4	385.5	635.1	223.0	166.9	1,522.3	46.3	428.2	147.5
	F	102.7	387.5	636.0	224.8	167.4	1,521.0	46.7	428.0	148.1
	M	101.3	388.8	634.3	225.1	165.5	1,517.8	47.7	427.4	146.7
	A	101.2	389.5	636.8	225.8	165.3	1,521.5	46.4	427.7	149.6
	M	103.1	388.2	633.4	224.9	162.7	1,516.4	45.6	424.6	145.9
	J	105.5	395.7	634.8	225.8	164.6	1,531.3	46.0	425.9	145.9
	J	103.7	393.5	632.5	228.4	165.0	1,530.3	46.1	425.2	146.8
	A	103.6	397.0	640.8	226.9	161.7	1,536.8	46.0	425.3	146.2
	S	104.7	398.6	644.5	228.7	164.1	1,542.8	46.3	424.3	146.6
	O	105.2 ^r	396.2 ^r	644.9 ^r	230.5	161.6 ^r	1,542.3 ^r	45.0	424.4 ^r	146.2 ^r
	N	105.3	398.4	644.3	230.3	163.3	1,544.7	44.9	425.3	145.9

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—continued
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1958	50.0	67.8	131.5	1,186.3	334.0	416.0	71.3	589.0	732.0	351.5	3,929.3	179.3	4,108.5
1959	54.9	72.0	138.0	1,254.4	365.8	439.0	75.5	631.9	816.5	388.7	4,236.7	192.5	4,429.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 1st	28.3	66.4	96.9	975.1	176.9	313.8	48.9	424.6	487.8	229.7	2,848.4	119.2	2,967.6
2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.2	82.0	130.2	1,181.9	274.8	388.6	61.2	537.4	647.2	286.7	3,620.2	161.7	3,781.9
2nd	46.7	81.5	131.6	1,209.1	332.4	413.9	65.2	563.4	678.2	314.3	3,836.3	167.3	4,003.6
3rd	73.1	92.6	137.7	1,223.7	383.5	439.0	68.5	571.4	664.2	349.0	4,002.7	171.9	4,174.6
4th	43.0	79.5	135.7	1,190.7	325.1	416.2	68.1	591.0	690.8	323.9	3,864.0	172.4	4,036.4
1958 1st	29.8	58.1	135.0	1,153.8	264.3	391.0	67.5	565.3	702.9	323.6	3,691.3	172.5	3,863.8
2nd	49.2	61.3	131.9	1,195.0	337.5	416.6	71.5	583.7	732.2	347.6	3,926.5	178.1	4,104.6
3rd	76.9	68.4	132.7	1,203.1	396.2	433.0	73.7	590.5	721.3	373.9	4,069.7	182.2	4,251.9
4th	44.5	82.8	126.8	1,192.9	337.7	423.0	72.3	616.8	771.4	361.3	4,029.5	184.4	4,213.9
1959 1st	32.3	62.9	134.6	1,208.3	292.3	420.0	71.2	603.0	796.0	364.8	3,985.4	185.8	4,171.2
2nd	55.6	68.5	136.5	1,259.1	367.8	437.9	75.3	626.0	827.5	390.9	4,245.1	191.7	4,436.8
3rd	82.2	62.4	140.6	1,274.6	431.6	457.0	78.3	637.4	803.8	407.5	4,375.4	195.1	4,570.5
4th	49.5	94.2	140.2	1,275.8	371.4	441.2	77.4	661.0	838.5	391.6	4,340.8	197.3	4,538.1
1960 1st	36.9	73.4	139.4	1,258.8	296.5	420.3	74.7	634.7	851.1	392.2	4,178.0	204.4	4,382.4
2nd	59.2	72.0	136.6	1,288.4	354.7	443.8	77.7	656.6	882.5	417.3	4,388.8	209.8	4,598.6
3rd	84.2	88.5	140.1	1,294.2	417.5	458.1	81.1	663.3	860.3	440.9	4,528.2	213.9	4,742.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 2nd	43.4	75.5	99.5	974.8	213.6	325.3	50.9	439.7	498.9	244.0	2,965.6	121.9	3,087.5
3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	48.0	93.1	131.8	1,206.3	334.1	410.1	63.2	551.8	646.8	301.0	3,786.2	164.0	3,950.2
2nd	46.8	88.8	133.4	1,203.6	330.2	413.8	65.1	564.0	666.2	313.6	3,825.5	167.2	3,992.7
3rd	49.4	84.7	135.3	1,206.7	326.5	418.6	66.5	571.3	680.3	330.3	3,869.6	170.2	4,039.8
4th	48.7	69.0	134.6	1,188.8	324.9	415.3	68.2	576.1	687.1	329.0	3,841.7	172.1	4,013.8
1958 1st	47.6	67.4	136.2	1,180.6	322.5	413.5	69.9	580.6	702.9	339.8	3,861.0	175.0	4,036.0
2nd	49.6	66.7	133.5	1,189.8	334.8	416.0	71.3	584.6	719.0	346.4	3,911.7	177.8	4,089.5
3rd	51.9	62.5	130.7	1,184.4	338.5	412.5	71.6	590.7	738.9	353.5	3,935.2	180.4	4,115.6
4th	51.4	74.0	125.9	1,190.0	339.8	421.6	72.3	600.5	767.0	366.8	4,009.3	184.0	4,193.3
1959 1st	52.5	72.4	135.9	1,231.5	356.9	442.0	73.6	616.5	791.6	381.7	4,154.7	188.0	4,342.7
2nd	55.7	75.5	138.2	1,248.8	363.1	435.7	74.8	627.0	812.0	388.5	4,219.3	191.2	4,410.5
3rd	55.6	59.0	138.8	1,255.6	367.5	438.2	76.1	639.2	827.9	387.0	4,244.9	193.7	4,438.6
4th	55.7	81.1	139.1	1,281.7	375.6	440.1	77.6	644.8	834.3	397.7	4,327.9	197.0	4,524.9
1960 1st	59.6	84.4	140.7	1,283.6	361.6	442.3	77.2	648.1	846.2	410.6	4,354.3	206.8	4,561.1
2nd	59.3	79.0	138.0	1,278.2	348.9	441.4	77.2	657.7	866.0	414.4	4,360.1	209.1	4,569.2
3rd	56.7	84.0	138.4	1,274.8	354.9	439.6	78.9	665.2	886.2	418.9	4,397.6	212.3	4,609.9

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Employed								Unemployed			
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Total ⁽¹⁾	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,695	712	4,983	4,578	97	4,481	432	405	5,230
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,746	109	4,637	373	350	5,334
1958	Dec. 15	11,449	6,120	653	5,467	5,653	633	5,020	4,597	74	4,523	467	440	5,329
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,498	604	4,894	4,480	68	4,412	578	538	5,389
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,513	608	4,905	4,495	69	4,426	571	537	5,398
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,523	618	4,905	4,474	74	4,400	554	525	5,418
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,546	84	4,462	467	445	5,403
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,695	124	4,571	355	334	5,345
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,899	133	4,766	249	234	5,267
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,961	159	4,802	240	228	5,138
	Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,968	168	4,800	258	239	5,167
	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,911	135	4,776	225	213	5,318
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,921	120	4,801	251	237	5,338
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,842	93	4,749	317	296	5,398
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,764	83	4,681	406	370	5,429
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,647	85	4,562	547	504	5,475
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,642	80	4,562	599	555	5,481
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,625	77	4,548	609	566	5,478
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,673	96	4,577	552	517	5,476
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,887	112	4,775	419	399	5,368
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	5,010	113	4,897	315	300	5,326
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,029	143	4,886	330	311	5,214
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,065	161	4,904	352	322	5,202
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1958	A	121.8	201.1	70.67	76.4	134.6	127.1	212.3	85.93
	S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	125.1	208.5	85.79
	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	118.2	202.0	87.95
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	115.7	201.7	89.65
	D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959	J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	122.4	213.8	89.85
	F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	118.8	215.3	93.21
	M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	118.4	210.9	91.65
	A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	120.6	212.7	90.70
	M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	123.3	214.3	89.37
	J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	126.4	220.3	89.64
	J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	127.8	223.9	90.08
	A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	127.0	220.0	89.19
	S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	125.8	222.9	91.27
	O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	124.9	223.0	91.89
	N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	123.7	224.0	93.24
	D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960	J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	122.6	220.5	92.56
	F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	122.1	223.4	94.20
	M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	121.8	223.2	94.35
	A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	113.4	207.6	94.22
	M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	118.0	215.2	93.86
	J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	122.1	223.1	94.13
	J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	123.3	221.7	92.58
	A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	123.9	222.9	92.62
	S	123.1 ^r	220.7 ^r	76.55 ^r	101.3 ^r	194.9 ^r	123.2 ^r	224.0 ^r	93.62 ^r
	O	121.4	218.1	76.65	107.7	210.2	120.0	219.0	93.97

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1958 A	111.5	184.9	72.40	159.5	127.0	113.0	187.9	78.05	110.2	181.9	67.44
S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960 J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
S	111.6 [†]	201.6 [†]	78.37 [†]	173.4 [†]	134.0 [†]	111.6 [†]	202.8 [†]	85.09 [†]	111.7 [†]	200.4 [†]	72.75 [†]
O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.0	134.2	110.4	201.1	85.24	108.9	197.6	73.61

MANUFACTURING								
Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3
1958 A	77.8	120.1	58.48	93.4	136.7	47.21	110.0	179.6
S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9
S	77.4 [†]	129.5 [†]	63.02 [†]	92.5 [†]	140.5 [†]	49.00 [†]	106.0 [†]	188.0 [†]
O	77.4	129.8	63.16	91.9	142.4	49.92	102.3	182.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.43	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
S	127.5 ^r	228.9 ^r	93.30	102.7 ^r	190.8 ^r	89.68	103.4 ^r	184.5 ^r	89.77
O	125.6	226.2	93.55	102.9	191.0	89.59	103.4	183.6	89.38
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.38
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8 ^r	85.34 ^r	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3 ^r	292.3 ^r	84.27 ^r
O	130.9	237.7	85.60	131.9	255.5	91.84	138.9	277.2	83.00

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958 J	145.7	272.9	83.49	120.6	189.2	75.30	143.5	251.5	83.22
A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8 [†]	92.06 [†]	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8 [†]	274.3 [†]	92.16 [†]
O	135.3	275.8	90.93	112.5	193.9	82.88	138.8	272.3	92.83
TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958 J	130.2	211.3	60.85	149.3	233.6	66.65	142.7	231.2	47.76
A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0 [†]	65.47 [†]	159.5 [†]	268.1 [†]	71.84	147.6 [†]	261.5 [†]	53.29 [†]
O	139.6	242.1	65.12	159.4	267.5	71.70	143.5	257.6	53.98

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1958 J	139.3	228.2	61.86	123.1	185.1	50.50	100.3	155.9	58.35	102.1
A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960 J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
S	151.4 ^r	278.4 ^r	69.41 ^r	144.8 ^r	239.9 ^r	53.73 ^r	97.9	165.9 ^r	63.33 ^r	108.1 ^r
O	148.1	275.5	70.24	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	161.8	63.28	106.7
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1958 J	158.8	58.77	120.7	199.9	68.11	122.2	203.9	73.89	113.8	181.4
A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960 J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
S	180.0 ^r	62.67 ^r	124.2 ^r	223.8	73.71 ^r	121.8	219.2 ^r	79.58 ^r	115.9 ^r	199.9 ^r
O	177.1	62.45	123.4	221.2	73.32	120.5	217.5	79.78	114.4	196.5

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1958		66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959		70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1958	M	67.11	129.5	210.7	67.97	150.6	245.2	72.45	116.6	194.9	76.32		
	J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
	J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
	A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
	F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
	M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
	A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
	M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
	J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
	J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
	A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
	S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
	O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
	N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
	D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960	J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
	F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
	M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
	A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
	M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
	J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
	J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
	A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
	S	72.76 ^r	134.0 ^r	236.3	73.42	159.8 ^r	281.6 ^r	78.18 ^r	118.9 ^r	218.8 ^r	83.63 ^r		
	O	72.49	131.2	232.9	73.92	155.0	277.7	79.47	115.3	213.8	84.26		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958 J	112.3	180.2	57.51	123.1	200.8	68.34	112.4	185.9	58.71
J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9 ^r	204.6 ^r	62.28 ^r	125.5 ^r	226.1	75.32 ^r	112.6	208.8 ^r	65.20 ^r
O	118.5	205.4	62.18	125.7	225.6	75.02	111.4	203.1	64.09

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 M	131.0	219.5	74.26	120.7	197.8	64.61	108.0	180.8	77.81
J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4 ^r	237.7 ^r	80.08 ^r	127.0 ^r	232.1 ^r	71.93 ^r	111.4 ^r	204.3	85.06
O	131.8	237.8	79.84	126.1	230.0	71.82	110.9	203.6	85.20
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 M	80.7	126.7	78.98	107.0	172.1	63.82	115.4	196.7	74.50
J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3 ^r	84.42 ^r	115.0	201.8 ^r	69.31 ^r	115.0 ^r	214.7 ^r	81.53
O	75.4	128.8	85.75	114.2	200.4	69.31	112.3	210.9	82.03

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1958	J	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.68	1.68	1.72	1.14
	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.65	1.73	1.14
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.64	1.73	1.14
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.63	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.63	1.76	1.15
1959	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
1960	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.18
1959	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.20
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82
1960	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85
1960	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62 ^r	1.50	1.81 ^r	1.85	1.82
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.81

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1958	J	1.25	1.23	1.08	1.45	1.53	1.35	1.94	2.07	1.99	1.92
	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
1959	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99
1960	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01
	A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02
	S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03
1960	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04
	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04
	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06
1960	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06
	J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06
1960	A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09
	S	1.34 ^r	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09
	O	1.35	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1958	J	1.88	1.88	1.79	2.04	1.96	1.74	1.66	2.29	1.82	1.76
	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.92
	S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79
1959	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79
	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84
1959	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83
	A	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86
1959	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88
	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95
1960	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93
1960	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94
	O	2.02	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1958 J	41.6	41.9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.3	41.4	41.2	39.8	41.7	36.6
J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3 ^r	41.4 ^r	40.9 ^r	41.1	40.6	41.0 ^r	41.5	40.3 ^r	42.1	38.2 ^r
O	41.8	41.6	41.3	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.5	41.2	39.4	42.1	38.8

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1958 J	41.0	41.4	39.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	39.3	43.6	41.1	41.6	40.9
J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8 ^r	41.8 ^r	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1 ^r	42.7 ^r
O	41.5	41.7	39.2	40.6	40.5	40.9	40.6	42.8	40.3	41.9	41.7

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1958	22.5	11.6	32.6	33.6	70.0	16.3	36.5	50.4	46.7	23.3
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1958 A	23.2	11.8	33.2	33.4	70.0	15.9	35.8	50.1	46.8	23.0
S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies	
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾								Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾
		Thousands		Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands		
1958		551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583	22
1959		454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1958	D	715.0	475.2	371.1	1,559	33.56	15.05	17.01	625.4	720	15
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
	M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
	A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
	M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
	J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
	J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
	A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
	O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
	O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1958	2,872.3†	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1959	2,386.7	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1958	A	255.4	3.9	23.2	—	5.8	—	—	4.5	—	—
	S	491.3	27.2	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
	O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
	N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
	D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959	J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
	F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
	M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
	A	72.4	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
	M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
	J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
	J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A	668.0	37.6	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	282.5	12.6	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	59.7	—	—	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	58.4	—	—	0.7	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	50.3	0.1	—	0.7	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	M	26.8	2.4	—	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	A	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	74.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	53.3	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	37.8	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	129.2	—	—	4.1	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	114.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	90.8	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non-metallies, chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1958 A	143.7	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	4.4	24.2	—
S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1958	125.1	122.1	138.4	109.7	121.0	130.9	242.7	217.0	213.0
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1958 S	125.6	122.9	139.4	109.5	120.8	131.5	..	..	..
O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	248.3	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	143.3	110.8	123.5	137.1	255.4	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	143.5	110.8	123.1	137.6	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	143.8	110.9	123.0	137.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	143.9	110.8	123.0	137.6	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	144.0	110.3	123.1	137.7	257.0	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	144.2	110.5	123.3	137.6	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	144.3	111.2	123.5	137.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	144.5	112.5	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	144.6	112.6	123.5	138.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS										
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes		
1935-39=100												
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7	
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0	
1958	A	227.0	198.0	203.2	175.1	151.6	210.5	197.2	153.9	403.6	170.5	
	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0	
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9	
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0	
1959	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9	
	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0	
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7	
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1	
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4	
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4	
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6	
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2	
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5	
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1	
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6	
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6	
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6	
	1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
		F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
		M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
A		231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1	
M		231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8	
J		231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6	
J		232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3	
A		230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4	
S		230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6	
O		230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8	
N		229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4	
D		230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8	
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS												
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
										Fresh	Cured	
1935-39=100												
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8	
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0	
1958	A	250.8	312.4	123.4	210.6	220.6	307.2	242.6	169.7	309.6	221.8	
	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8	
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6	
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1	
1959	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0	
	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2	
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9	
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9	
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6	
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8	
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3	
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3	
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1	
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0	
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2	
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1	
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1	
	1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
		F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
		M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
A		243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3	
M		241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2	
J		246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1	
J		250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1	
A		250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5	
S		252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4	
O		251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4	
N		251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6	
D		255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8	

Table 18.— WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1958	227.7	234.9	210.9	162.2	184.4	199.6	232.9	237.0	297.9	293.0
S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
I	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.6
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.2	299.5
									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	NON-FERROUS METALS
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1958	424.0	221.2	251.8	295.3	246.3	269.2	269.8	262.7	164.2	241.2
S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	262.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	262.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	262.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	262.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	262.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	262.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	262.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	264.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	264.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	264.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	264.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	264.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	264.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	264.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	264.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	264.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	264.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	264.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	264.2	280.6	177.4	298.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	264.2	280.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	264.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	416.8	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	264.2	258.9	174.9	276.4

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18. — WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS				NON-METALLIC MINERALS						
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958 J	220.1	231.4	187.1	245.8	190.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.9	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8
NON-METALLICS				CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS						
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 J	304.8	182.7	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4
J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	152.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39=100							1949=100			
							1935-39=100			
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5	
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	221.2	170.7	271.6	
1958 D	211.3	239.4	233.8	246.6	131.0	128.0	223.7	168.8	278.7	
1959 J	211.0	240.5	234.0	246.6	131.3	128.8	223.8	168.9	278.7	
F	212.2	241.2	236.0	247.3	131.5	129.0	221.0	168.0	274.0	
M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5	
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0	
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0	
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6	
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8	
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	222.0	169.1	274.9	
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	219.1	161.1	277.0	
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	215.5	163.1	267.9	
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.2	165.2	269.1	
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	215.0	166.9	263.1	
1960 J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	214.6	171.6	257.7	
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0	
M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	213.6	175.1	252.2	
A	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.7	218.3	180.5	256.2	
M	211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	220.0	182.3	257.8	
J	212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.5	129.6	225.1	185.2	265.0	
J	212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.4	221.8	173.6	270.1	
A	208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.6	128.7	216.2	160.6	271.7	
S	208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.0	160.4	273.6	
O	208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.4	128.2	215.5	161.7	269.4	
N	207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.1	128.5	216.5	161.7	271.2	
D	207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.8	219.6	162.7	276.5	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1958		7,521	541	8,062	6,294	1,768	319	7,743	7,239	504
1959		8,043	611	8,654	6,878	1,775	339	8,314	7,797	518
1958	D	8,166	676	8,842	7,038	1,804	311	8,531	8,025	506
1959	J	7,984	792	8,776	7,024	1,753	236	8,540	8,041	499
	F	7,379	717	8,097	6,460	1,637	207	7,889	7,397	493
	M	8,147	667	8,813	6,998	1,815	299	8,515	7,908	607
	A	8,068	542	8,610	6,882	1,728	347	8,263	7,623	640
	M	8,197	542	8,738	6,989	1,750	533	8,206	7,598	608
	J	7,790	499	8,290	6,532	1,758	457	7,833	7,383	450
	J	7,598	487	8,085	6,344	1,741	363	7,722	7,312	410
	A	7,552	555	8,108	6,364	1,743	281	7,827	7,417	410
	S	7,619	600	8,219	6,516	1,703	236	7,983	7,588	395
	O	8,362	671	9,032	7,157	1,875	277	8,756	8,282	474
	N	8,699	627	9,326	7,483	1,843	420	8,906	8,360	546
	D	9,122	628	9,749	7,791	1,959	417	9,332	8,650	682
1960	J	9,197	697	9,894	7,827	2,066	382	9,512	8,828	684
	F	8,790	651	9,441	7,400	2,041	335	9,106	8,416	690
	M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,966	756
	A	8,814	598	9,412	7,297	2,115	425	8,987	8,294	693
	M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,278	578
	J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,029	566
	J	8,477	557	9,035	7,025	2,009	636	8,399	7,864	535
	A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,704	8,173	531
	S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,087	434	8,816	8,294	522
	O	8,785	784	9,569	7,420	2,149	372	9,196	8,624	572
	N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,112	317	9,267	8,743	524

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
Less imports.
⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.
⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1959	8,314	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1958 N	8,080	112	6	138	124	3,224	2,755	317	122	242	1,030
1958 D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,540	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
1959 F	7,889	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
1959 M	8,515	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
1959 A	8,263	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
1959 M	8,206	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
1959 J	7,833	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,822	316	111	233	947
1959 J	7,722	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
1959 A	7,827	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
1959 S	7,983	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
1959 O	8,756	116	6	143	136	3,367	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
1959 N	8,906	110	7	143	139	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
1959 D	9,332	120	7	153	144	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,512	123	7	152	143	3,734	3,287	428	152	311	1,163
1960 F	9,106	120	6	142	135	3,640	3,132	399	140	288	1,093
1960 M	9,721	126	7	153	143	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
1960 A	8,987	113	6	140	135	3,682	3,047	376	127	267	1,081
1960 M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
1960 J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,522	2,899	336	122	264	1,053
1960 J	8,399	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	239	1,042
1960 A	8,704	113	6	142	127	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
1960 S	8,816	109	6	154	109	3,579	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
1960 O	9,196	117	7	143	136	3,763	3,078	360	140	290	1,146
1960 N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,685	3,146	366	154	311	1,165

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production								Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207†	28	2,101†	290	
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,136	39	1,982	341	
1958	A	286	53	70	410	123	120	37	1,757	14	2,145	260
	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	656	222	248	1,126	448	271	70	186	43	1,269	354
	F	664	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,165	330
	M	701	135	217	1,053	486	177	81	200	62	1,191	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	543	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	558	32	103	693	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,882	300
	J	603 ^r	27	90	720 ^r	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710 ^r	311
	A	411 ^r	63	119	593 ^r	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191 ^r	312
	S	726	143	168	1,037	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,488	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
			Sales			Sales			
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1958	8,670	13,791†	28,150†	17,213	6,261	10,792†	477	304	173
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,368	8,137	15,221	124	76	48
1958 A	8,147	13,819	21,753	10,921	2,008	8,912	98	56	43
S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	44
O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	46
N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959 J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,049	13,048	18,987	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	198	120	104
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734			18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O				22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N				30,193	10,178	20,002	212	71	141

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958 A	21,551	21,582	20,081	17,768	7,673	2,918	5,769	877	1,380
1958 S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
1958 O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
1958 N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
1958 D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
1959 F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
1959 M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
1959 A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
1959 M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
1959 J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
1959 J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
1959 A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
1959 S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
1959 O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
1959 N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
1959 D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
1960 F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
1960 M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
1960 A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423
1960 M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
1960 J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
1960 J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
1960 A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
1960 S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
1960 O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
1960 N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1958 A	17,177	9,399	3,453	2,972	53,550	16,194	6,461	23,948	5,416
S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD						
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production		Exports	
Total metal content			Refined copper			Production		Exports ⁽³⁾		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds													
1958		57.5†	44.9	54.9†	37.4	23.3†	25.7	31.1†	24.4	22.2	15.4		
1959		65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4		
1958	S	54.9	37.2	52.9	30.7	23.5	28.7	31.3	23.2	21.8	10.3		
	O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6		
	N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3		
	D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7		
1959	J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2		
	F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8		
	M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7		
	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7		
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5		
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2		
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0		
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0		
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8		
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8		
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6		
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4		
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1		
	F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4		
	M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4		
	A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8		
	M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0		
	J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0		
	J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9		
	A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2		
	S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6		
	O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8		
	N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1958		70.8†	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3†	1,310.5†	381†	307	2,597†	1,760
1959		66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,661	1,830
1958	S	70.4	65.9	41.1	17.3	455.8	2,337.4	378	315	2,841	2,177
	O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
	N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	259.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,333	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,679	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4		2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9		930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
Thousand tons								
1958	77.1	72.2	330†	525†	513	133.0†	156.1	28.4
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1958 S	89.0	80.8	424	612	738	131.8	183.7	38.9
O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5	54.4
N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0
D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
Orders				Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1958	1,847.6†	1,829.6†	2,043.6†	3,883.1†	475.0†	4,358.1†	1,935.2†	1,225.8†	1,197.1†
1959	1,976.1	1,982.2	2,116.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5	1,266.4
1958 J	1,882.2	1,861.8	2,284.2	3,857.8	508.7	4,366.5	1,928.9	1,214.5	1,223.1
A	1,784.2	1,800.6	2,300.5	3,851.0	516.5	4,367.6	1,956.3	1,219.7	1,191.6
S	1,909.3	1,811.4	2,202.7	3,859.8	522.2	4,382.0	1,931.4	1,248.7	1,202.0
O	1,983.6	1,870.6	2,089.7	3,845.1	502.8	4,348.0	1,927.8	1,233.5	1,186.7
N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,842.5	505.5	4,348.0	1,917.0	1,252.4	1,178.6
D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,883.1	475.0	4,358.1	1,935.2	1,225.8	1,197.1
1959 J	1,733.1	1,734.6	2,045.1	3,937.9	439.7	4,377.6	1,940.8	1,194.0	1,242.8
F	1,780.7	1,718.9	1,983.2	3,976.7	414.7	4,391.4	1,937.5	1,183.2	1,270.7
M	1,934.0	1,932.1	1,981.4	3,982.6	399.8	4,382.4	1,921.0	1,168.1	1,293.3
A	2,027.3	2,007.6	1,961.6	3,978.1	398.0	4,376.0	1,899.9	1,185.6	1,290.5
M	2,047.4	2,087.4	2,001.6	3,969.0	392.2	4,361.2	1,894.3	1,187.3	1,279.6
J	2,144.5	2,198.0	2,055.1	3,943.9	401.9	4,345.8	1,884.2	1,181.7	1,280.0
J	2,016.8	2,019.9	2,058.2	3,914.5	387.3	4,301.7	1,911.0	1,144.1	1,246.6
A	1,902.0	1,980.8	2,137.0	3,965.4	405.9	4,371.3	1,942.6	1,192.5	1,236.3
S	2,079.2	2,034.9	2,092.8	3,990.7	392.4	4,383.2	1,941.3	1,200.6	1,241.3
O	2,142.2	2,154.2	2,104.8	3,986.2	399.0	4,385.2	1,933.5	1,211.8	1,239.9
N	1,986.2	1,974.8	2,093.5	3,996.7	345.4	4,342.1	1,939.4	1,158.8	1,243.9
D	1,920.0	1,942.8	2,116.2	4,057.5	330.8	4,388.2	1,963.4	1,158.5	1,266.4
1960 J	1,800.3	1,872.9	2,188.8	4,069.1	335.8	4,404.9	1,944.1	1,148.1	1,312.7
F	1,862.1	1,875.5	2,202.2	4,127.7	334.3	4,462.0	1,959.1	1,163.0	1,339.8
M	2,049.7	2,046.8	2,199.3	4,197.4	278.9	4,476.3	1,957.9	1,127.7	1,390.7
A	1,946.6	1,890.6	2,143.3	4,196.4	288.2	4,484.6	1,947.5	1,141.2	1,395.9
M	2,041.5	2,025.1	2,126.8	4,210.1	295.2	4,505.3	1,957.2	1,146.7	1,401.5
J	2,096.1	2,046.3	2,077.0	4,180.0	299.5	4,479.5	1,934.4	1,141.8	1,403.3
J	1,893.5	1,888.4	2,071.9	4,147.7	295.1	4,442.8	1,956.3	1,108.8	1,377.7
A	1,990.8	1,929.4	2,010.5	4,148.0	293.4	4,441.4	1,968.3	1,125.1	1,348.0
S	2,068.6	2,047.1	1,989.0	4,137.1	275.3	4,412.4	1,940.4	1,122.7	1,349.2
O	2,023.2†	1,963.9†	1,929.7†	4,131.5†	274.5†	4,406.0†	1,943.1†	1,110.1†	1,352.8†
N	2,022.4	1,990.8	1,898.0	4,149.1	268.2	4,417.3	1,950.8	1,116.4	1,350.2

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Million dollars											
		Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
1958	1,072.1†	2,164.2	775.5†	1,718.8	402.8†	785.3†	46.3†	107.3†	138.3†	351.4	270.0†	552.0†	
1959	1,142.5	2,196.2	833.6	1,816.2	422.2	801.1	51.6	121.6	145.2	363.0	299.8	557.8	
1958	J	1,091.4	2,116.9	790.9	1,740.9	434.8	713.7	44.2	105.0	118.8	386.7	284.8	571.6
	A	1,086.0	2,144.0	698.2	1,707.1	405.4	748.3	49.2	102.2	148.2	377.3	282.0	563.0
	S	1,137.3	2,151.9	772.0	1,707.9	414.9	780.7	54.7	100.4	167.0	359.7	290.7	561.1
	O	1,201.8	2,159.8	781.8	1,685.4	445.8	789.5	52.4	100.0	169.3	351.9	307.3	546.0
	N	1,106.7	2,161.0	750.4	1,681.5	414.6	788.3	45.6	103.0	145.7	351.6	277.2	537.0
	D	1,053.3	2,164.2	717.3	1,718.8	407.6	785.3	44.3	107.3	126.8	351.4	247.5	552.0
1959	J	1,041.5	2,161.5	691.6	1,776.4	377.4	776.9	44.1	108.4	131.9	356.7	254.4	563.6
	F	1,043.5	2,156.4	737.2	1,820.3	370.8	765.0	49.9	110.7	147.6	358.4	250.4	587.9
	M	1,106.3	2,139.1	827.7	1,843.5	394.7	752.6	53.4	112.0	158.2	356.2	273.6	602.4
	A	1,152.3	2,124.4	874.9	1,853.7	416.4	754.5	54.6	110.9	148.4	358.1	313.7	579.5
	M	1,153.6	2,118.0	893.8	1,851.0	436.2	749.6	49.5	113.0	134.7	365.4	325.0	568.4
	J	1,167.4	2,119.2	977.1	1,824.7	452.6	747.1	52.1	115.1	133.5	375.7	336.3	560.6
	J	1,146.4	2,102.2	870.4	1,812.2	449.9	736.5	48.6	114.8	124.9	370.5	312.2	559.1
	A	1,152.7	2,146.1	749.3	1,819.3	429.9	771.9	54.5	114.9	155.4	366.8	295.6	562.9
	S	1,231.5	2,152.3	847.7	1,838.4	439.4	793.2	59.8	115.0	173.1	354.5	315.8	565.3
	O	1,239.8	2,157.8	902.3	1,828.4	451.0	791.6	57.1	114.1	164.6	353.6	331.1	560.0
	N	1,163.6	2,179.1	822.6	1,817.6	426.2	807.8	49.8	117.3	148.8	356.9	301.5	541.0
	D	1,111.1	2,196.2	808.9	1,816.2	422.5	801.1	45.5	121.6	121.5	363.0	287.9	557.8
1960	J	1,045.2	2,202.3	755.1	1,866.8	373.0	788.2	42.9	123.4	127.5	372.2	258.3	576.8
	F	1,075.9	2,218.0	786.2	1,909.7	380.3	785.0	47.3	126.4	147.8	378.3	271.7	606.8
	M	1,154.3	2,227.8	895.4	1,969.6	399.3	774.4	51.7	130.3	161.1	386.0	302.4	635.4
	A	1,116.2	2,209.5	830.4	1,986.9	391.3	761.5	46.6	130.0	145.1	391.9	296.8	618.0
	M	1,159.7	2,200.8	881.8	2,009.3	421.3	757.7	44.3	129.7	139.5	395.3	305.2	615.2
	J	1,186.6	2,189.7	909.5	1,990.3	447.4	747.0	46.1	127.2	131.6	397.1	328.2	595.7
	J	1,125.4	2,180.9	768.1	1,966.8	436.4	741.4	41.7	123.0	122.2	392.5	301.2	601.9
	A	1,218.3	2,185.4	772.5	1,962.6	441.5	756.0	53.9	118.1	169.2	383.4	320.4	600.9
	S	1,243.7	2,181.4	824.9	1,955.7	447.0	777.0	55.7	114.3	172.5	366.9	317.8	594.7
	O	1,203.7 ^r	2,198.2 ^r	819.6 ^r	1,933.2 ^r	435.5 ^r	790.7 ^r	51.4 ^r	110.2 ^r	164.0 ^r	360.7 ^r	302.6 ^r	595.4 ^r
	N	1,202.2	2,219.2	820.3	1,929.9	435.2	808.7	47.8	112.1	157.5	359.9	311.9	587.2

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1958	225.4†	634.2†	173.1†	260.1†	127.0†	261.7†	84.6†	243.4†	123.3†	193.7†	107.8†	265.3†
1959	248.5	710.4	168.0	285.1	147.4	263.4	85.6	266.8	134.8	198.8	114.3	251.1
1958 J	228.8	642.2	165.8	232.1	132.7	288.9	75.6	238.3	133.6	209.8	103.8	244.2
A	212.3	634.2	88.8	234.6	137.6	277.9	72.8	233.7	129.1	214.6	99.7	244.3
S	233.4	615.7	121.4	260.7	129.0	271.2	97.3	236.2	118.7	214.0	115.9	241.5
O	232.6	611.4	153.2	261.4	105.0	268.3	94.5	233.4	135.2	214.1	117.6	250.2
N	209.2	611.7	178.3	268.7	104.1	260.5	88.3	236.6	130.0	208.9	106.4	255.7
D	206.8	634.2	195.6	260.1	88.6	261.7	85.8	243.4	134.4	193.7	93.5	265.3
1959 J	199.2	651.8	178.9	254.4	104.1	286.1	70.6	253.0	133.8	196.6	106.7	258.2
F	206.1	665.6	190.6	251.2	123.2	290.5	73.1	260.1	125.2	198.4	109.2	254.1
M	240.9	661.4	202.7	251.2	137.0	298.1	84.3	263.3	129.9	201.0	115.0	247.8
A	250.4	668.5	206.2	256.5	149.5	300.8	81.3	266.3	131.5	201.4	121.9	242.9
M	257.0	673.4	193.3	253.9	155.3	297.0	80.8	271.1	131.0	204.2	121.4	236.7
J	283.2	668.2	205.9	251.9	162.2	288.1	95.9	270.9	130.8	201.4	117.9	231.3
J	259.3	674.0	177.2	231.2	148.6	295.6	77.6	270.0	136.7	201.8	108.4	231.4
A	244.3	677.1	97.2	241.7	144.1	289.1	77.4	269.7	128.6	212.3	108.6	232.4
S	276.7	669.9	110.9	272.0	152.9	286.6	105.2	263.7	139.7	217.5	129.0	228.1
O	273.8	675.0	160.7	280.1	164.1	279.7	98.2	254.1	144.8	215.6	121.7	235.5
N	249.2	683.6	139.3	277.8	168.9	274.4	91.5	258.6	139.8	207.7	108.9	239.8
D	241.9	710.4	153.4	285.1	159.2	263.4	91.0	266.8	145.1	198.8	102.6	251.1
1960 J	218.0	714.2	167.2	266.7	155.8	264.9	76.5	267.5	135.2	203.3	108.0	250.3
F	233.1	720.2	168.3	276.3	154.0	263.8	80.0	273.2	122.3	208.2	113.3	247.1
M	260.1	737.0	209.5	282.4	161.4	270.0	91.7	282.2	131.5	208.7	125.8	247.6
A	240.0	746.8	186.3	279.4	159.6	279.0	77.3	289.2	125.8	206.9	125.4	246.2
M	251.5	755.8	198.2	275.6	170.1	280.7	80.2	301.7	130.3	209.9	138.2	241.3
J	260.7	758.3	190.2	265.9	166.4	278.2	85.7	308.4	124.6	209.4	132.3	244.6
J	229.6	743.8	130.6	250.1	150.2	296.0	74.3	297.2	124.5	212.3	108.4	244.6
A	249.8	735.3	95.3	263.5	151.2	296.1	73.6	295.1	130.5	216.9	120.5	241.5
S	260.6	716.5	115.2	284.1	160.4	302.6	92.3	290.1	127.5	219.6	129.8	234.2
O	234.8†	708.3†	150.1†	285.1†	164.1†	302.3	88.9†	283.6†	127.8†	213.4†	119.6†	246.0†
N	232.8	708.8	159.7	287.0	160.1	302.5	89.7	282.3	128.0	210.8	119.4	253.8

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	541.0†	1,121.9†	539.9†	362.8†	684.1†	362.5†	113.1†	266.5†	112.1†	65.1†	171.4†	65.3†
1959	575.8	1,144.4	580.6	384.4	682.6	384.6	119.0	281.2	119.2	72.3	180.6	76.9
1958 J	542.1	1,122.0	547.1	388.4	662.0	386.3	95.6	288.9	99.6	58.1	171.1	61.1
A	559.4	1,108.4	567.3	365.4	662.3	370.8	130.6	280.6	129.1	63.5	165.5	67.5
S	601.3	1,108.7	578.6	377.6	677.3	379.1	145.3	264.9	129.7	78.4	166.6	69.9
O	613.1	1,117.1	619.0	390.3	692.9	388.2	142.9	259.4	141.0	79.8	164.8	89.7
N	562.3	1,118.0	556.8	371.3	691.5	369.7	117.2	261.0	121.4	73.7	165.4	65.6
D	528.0	1,121.9	522.2	365.0	684.1	364.9	96.7	266.5	98.2	66.3	171.4	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,116.5	505.1	344.1	667.9	343.8	101.4	271.0	108.7	58.5	177.7	52.5
F	522.6	1,127.7	531.0	337.2	671.2	337.3	121.0	272.4	116.5	64.4	184.1	77.1
M	556.8	1,128.0	553.8	357.5	672.3	358.5	130.7	270.4	121.6	68.5	185.3	73.7
A	574.9	1,136.8	578.3	384.5	680.7	385.3	120.8	271.4	122.0	69.6	184.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,143.2	583.1	394.7	676.3	394.8	104.4	277.6	111.9	68.0	189.3	76.4
J	581.8	1,156.9	595.1	409.5	675.7	408.8	98.6	290.5	107.3	73.7	190.7	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.9	598.8	406.7	662.9	405.9	101.8	288.6	100.6	65.6	189.4	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	678.5	393.4	135.6	285.1	130.6	73.5	187.1	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.5	645.6	406.9	693.1	407.5	151.7	275.9	135.8	89.1	181.6	102.2
O	638.1	1,133.4	628.0	412.4	684.7	410.8	142.2	270.3	139.3	83.4	178.3	77.9
N	592.3	1,138.8	598.3	389.1	690.0	389.7	124.4	273.4	135.0	78.9	175.4	73.6
D	551.0	1,144.4	551.2	380.2	682.6	379.2	96.1	281.2	100.6	74.8	180.6	71.4
1960 J	504.9	1,155.3	505.1	348.0	684.6	346.8	101.0	286.8	105.8	55.9	183.9	52.5
F	530.9	1,163.5	527.6	348.1	686.8	347.7	120.7	289.9	114.6	62.1	186.7	65.4
M	567.0	1,181.5	549.9	364.5	695.3	363.9	132.2	293.9	122.0	70.4	192.3	64.0
A	539.6	1,186.0	536.5	359.9	694.5	360.1	118.3	295.3	116.0	61.3	196.3	60.3
M	551.6	1,186.6	563.1	383.4	687.9	383.7	105.5	299.6	116.7	62.7	199.1	62.7
J	570.6	1,184.6	579.1	408.4	680.9	408.4	97.0	303.8	105.7	65.2	199.9	65.1
J	545.1	1,174.0	549.4	393.7	677.5	393.9	96.3	300.4	98.0	55.1	196.1	57.4
A	613.7	1,165.0	612.4	399.5	680.6	398.1	148.3	290.1	140.1	65.9	194.2	74.2
S	642.3	1,164.1	632.5	412.4	695.8	412.9	153.4	277.6	137.7	76.5	190.7	81.9
O	610.4†	1,153.7†	608.8†	399.1†	695.4†	399.3†	139.2†	269.1†	136.6†	72.1†	189.3†	72.9†
N	599.4	1,162.9	605.0	395.8	706.4	396.9	128.9	269.3	137.0	74.7	187.2	71.1

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries										Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries							
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1958	161.4†	404.0†	154.4†	75.7†	125.5†	73.3†	85.7†	278.5†	81.2†	151.0†	355.6†	143.3†	
1959	154.4	422.3	150.5	61.7	114.4	55.0	92.7	307.9	95.6	153.7	390.2	155.6	
1958	O	150.8	393.2	69.3	67.5	122.8	-8.9	83.3	270.4	78.2	175.0	334.9	164.5
	N	137.3	401.2	119.9	60.7	129.4	37.8	76.7	271.8	82.1	147.6	336.5	139.7
	D	150.4	404.0	135.9	68.7	125.5	58.1	81.8	278.5	77.9	126.7	355.6	124.6
1959	J	138.5	402.7	111.2	63.4	116.1	33.8	75.2	286.6	77.4	109.9	374.4	104.1
	F	151.6	401.1	59.5	67.8	110.9	-32.4	83.8	290.2	91.9	113.8	395.1	119.8
	M	163.9	397.4	141.1	66.1	110.9	47.8	97.8	286.4	93.2	139.9	397.1	146.4
	A	166.3	398.1	141.1	62.6	114.4	42.0	103.7	283.7	99.0	144.6	406.2	161.1
	M	161.0	401.0	208.2	61.9	117.1	109.7	99.1	283.9	98.5	159.6	402.5	154.8
	J	178.4	395.7	215.1	71.2	114.4	103.4	107.2	281.2	111.6	190.1	388.0	195.2
	J	164.5	390.0	146.9	70.2	109.7	45.3	94.4	280.3	101.6	174.7	383.1	193.2
	A	134.1	397.8	217.0	51.6	114.7	128.9	82.5	283.1	88.1	161.2	382.5	151.9
	S	147.7	408.2	102.7	52.0	120.4	16.7	95.7	287.8	86.0	183.4	374.8	180.3
	O	146.3	411.8	155.1	54.3	123.2	65.4	92.0	288.6	89.7	176.9	371.8	179.7
	N	147.6	423.4	143.2	60.7	120.2	37.0	86.9	303.2	106.3	152.7	367.4	146.0
	D	153.0	422.3	165.4	58.4	114.4	61.8	94.6	307.9	103.6	137.3	390.2	134.8
1960	J	120.7	406.1	130.8	41.9	92.6	48.3	78.7	313.4	82.5	113.8	397.2	106.0
	F	141.2	405.9	157.7	48.7	94.1	68.5	92.5	311.8	89.2	118.5	413.3	136.4
	M	163.1	422.2	176.9	58.8	108.3	74.1	104.3	313.8	102.8	135.8	434.8	134.3
	A	148.5	425.0	141.7	52.2	113.9	50.5	96.3	311.2	91.1	127.4	442.2	120.9
	M	156.7	427.7	162.3	59.4	114.7	69.7	97.3	313.1	92.6	144.2	447.4	143.0
	J	166.7	431.2	146.0	63.3	118.4	46.3	103.4	312.8	99.6	163.9	438.6	146.6
	J	138.8	421.9	123.4	53.3	119.2	43.9	85.5	302.7	79.6	153.5	423.4	150.0
	A	137.2	425.6	116.7	53.0	124.3	39.1	84.3	301.3	77.6	164.5	409.5	156.6
	S	137.8	425.5	135.3	47.8	129.6	36.2	90.0	295.9	99.1	166.6	399.4	168.1
	O	132.3*	420.4*	101.9*	49.9*	129.0*	27.1*	82.4*	291.4*	74.8*	161.9*	389.2*	153.6*
	N	131.4	427.0	125.7	49.4	131.3	43.8	82.1	295.7	81.9	160.6	389.7	149.0
Miscellaneous Industries													
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries				
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1958	292.1†	661.8†	293.8†	121.8†	178.9†	122.0†	255.5†	607.5†	255.5†	324.8†	553.3†	320.7†	
1959	323.5	651.9	323.1	132.8	222.4	133.6	289.9	653.5	292.9	346.0	572.7	345.7	
1958	O	305.0	676.0	290.4	114.7	179.3	118.3	269.8	579.8	255.5	355.4	564.8	353.7
	N	276.0	656.3	268.8	143.0	181.0	143.4	257.9	593.2	269.2	333.1	556.4	325.5
	D	243.5	661.8	253.3	153.7	178.9	156.3	247.6	607.5	259.2	320.6	553.3	306.9
1959	J	258.9	679.5	277.2	138.1	183.0	140.1	263.9	617.2	267.5	319.8	564.6	329.3
	F	266.7	687.6	254.9	147.7	186.8	162.6	260.5	603.1	271.0	317.7	575.4	320.2
	M	292.0	695.5	305.3	162.1	188.4	163.8	283.5	591.2	289.1	335.8	585.1	332.7
	A	326.9	671.2	317.6	170.2	189.3	170.3	300.7	589.1	295.1	343.7	587.3	344.1
	M	352.0	652.4	341.6	157.1	184.2	157.3	303.3	598.8	308.3	347.2	586.9	334.1
	J	359.8	640.3	357.3	164.1	185.1	160.8	309.8	598.5	311.2	360.5	579.4	363.3
	J	340.7	653.6	319.2	132.7	169.5	124.3	280.2	604.2	286.4	349.9	573.2	351.1
	A	315.0	670.4	307.1	70.9	175.5	76.5	281.5	613.2	287.0	340.0	575.3	342.2
	S	329.3	677.1	350.0	89.3	200.1	77.3	307.6	610.6	302.9	374.3	569.4	376.1
	O	361.4	667.1	355.6	136.8	205.0	134.2	311.8	629.0	332.0	370.9	568.2	369.6
	N	345.6	653.2	342.0	104.4	207.4	111.5	292.7	644.2	290.2	350.9	562.3	343.7
	D	334.1	651.9	349.9	120.0	222.4	124.7	283.2	653.5	274.4	341.4	572.7	342.4
1960	J	313.9	652.7	366.9	147.0	227.0	145.2	273.0	645.5	280.5	326.9	585.4	338.3
	F	320.5	665.2	307.6	143.2	239.4	141.3	284.2	637.8	279.4	323.7	602.7	325.4
	M	344.9	681.1	359.7	176.9	234.2	174.2	311.4	628.2	303.4	350.8	615.4	348.5
	A	343.1	663.6	322.8	158.0	226.2	155.4	289.2	633.4	276.2	340.6	619.8	337.1
	M	360.5	664.5	346.3	164.5	220.1	157.2	307.6	640.3	303.7	356.4	623.5	349.5
	J	373.9	651.8	383.1	153.2	202.8	149.0	302.0	648.7	281.4	365.8	622.2	361.3
	J	347.5	685.9	354.0	102.0	183.2	102.0	258.6	648.3	258.4	347.9	611.0	351.1
	A	350.2	702.0	333.5	68.1	190.1	72.0	289.9	648.3	283.3	367.2	607.5	354.9
	S	351.4	707.1	344.1	96.1	203.4	93.2	298.9	644.1	303.2	375.4	593.6	370.8
	O	349.0*	710.8*	341.8*	127.0	203.3*	126.2*	284.8*	671.5*	278.7*	357.9*	582.6*	352.9*
	N	352.1	702.9	331.3	135.2	202.5	134.6	292.3	686.4	289.6	351.5	577.6	355.6

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1958 A	1,701	56	62	2,670	25.1	..	705.7	2.14	1.15	125.95
S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	808.0	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	..	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons													
1958	3.33	11.25	3.09	3.89	1.26	6.98	4.77	0.61	0.24			4.47	10.35
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27			4.15	8.94
1958 S	3.68	11.49	3.92	4.22	1.37	8.14	5.73	0.66	0.25			4.10	9.19
O	4.80	12.47	3.88	4.14	1.38	8.01	5.53	0.70	0.26			4.11	8.78
N	4.27	12.13	3.97	4.28	1.32	8.25	5.86	0.63	0.30			4.30	8.79
D	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23			4.47	10.35
1959 J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26			4.52	10.43
F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24			4.23	10.31
M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23			4.16	8.74
A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26			4.18	8.29
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24			3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27			3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15			3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28			3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30			3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36			3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30			3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33			4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27			4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24			4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26			4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25			4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22			5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26			5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12			4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21			4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26			4.03	14.29
O		14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22			3.65	15.43
N		13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24			4.09	15.77

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
					Boots all Rubber							
Total		Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear	Total	End of Period Total
Thousands					Thousand Pairs							
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	469.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1958 N	754.7	666.5	186.7	471.9	951.4	89.3	16.3	500.6	215.4	117.4	1,203.5	4,264.5
1958 D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.6	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4
1959 F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
1959 M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8
1959 A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
1959 M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
1959 J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
1959 J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
1959 A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
1959 S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
1959 O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
1959 N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
1959 D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
1960 F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
1960 M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
1960 A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.6	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
1960 M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
1960 J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
1960 J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
1960 A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
1960 S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
1960 O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
1960 N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands		Thousands			Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	986	5,500
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1958 N	390	248	206	97	943	5,901	683	1,208	6,604
1958 D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168
1959 F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415
1959 M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
1959 A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195
1959 M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
1959 J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
1959 J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
1959 A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
1959 S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
1959 O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
1959 N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
1959 D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
1960 F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
1960 M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
1960 A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
1960 M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
1960 J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
1960 J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
1960 A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
1960 S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
1960 O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
1960 N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1958 S	869	1,861	257	736	314	4,038	3,258	780
O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211	347
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric	
		Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1958		12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1958	J	13,631	26,678	12,752	21,833	10,458	1,344	5,763
	J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
	A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
	S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
	O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
	N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
	D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959	J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
	F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
	M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
	A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
	M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
	J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
	J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
	A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
	S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
	O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
	N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
	D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960	J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
	F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
	M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
	A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
	M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
	J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
	J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
	A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
	S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
	O		29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
	N		31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249		6,130
	D		29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.— PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses			Skirts		Blouses			
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	210.5
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	195.0
CHILDREN'S										
		BOYS'					Shirts			
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	1.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				
						Shirts		Overalls		
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Dress or business, fine						
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾	Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	43.9

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1958	S	671.7	202.2	0.8	28.7	15.9	76.1	70.2	2.6	3.5	4.3
	O	614.8	137.6	0.6	14.8	12.5	50.8	52.6	2.5	0.3	3.5
	N	462.4	83.9	0.4	7.4	10.2	29.1	25.9	0.4	1.4	9.1
	D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0
1959	J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3
	F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5
	M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0
	A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.6	0.6	11.1
	M	675.7	261.3	0.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	6.2	3.8	4.9
	J	864.2	369.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8
	J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8
	A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	6.4
	S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8
	O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0
	N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4
	D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8
1960	J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0
	F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4
	M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1
	A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9
	M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0
	J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5
	J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4
	A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6
	S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9
	O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9
	N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾											
Production				Exports ⁽³⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾				
Thousand tons											
1958	832.2†	444.2†	383.9	185.0	508.0	503.6	36.2	467.4	184.7		
1959	886.6	465.4	416.0	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6		
1958	S	820.9	434.6	381.0	184.4	490.8	495.3	36.3	459.1	223.3	
	O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3	
	N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7	
	D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7	
1959	J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9	
	F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6	
	M	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3	
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4	
	M	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5	
	J	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1	
	J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9	
	A	904.5	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2	
	S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5	
	O	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2	
	N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9	
	D	887.1	468.6	413.4	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6	
1960	J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3	
	F	889.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0	
	M	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2	
	A	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3	
	M	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9	
	J	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0	
	J	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4	
	A	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8	
	S	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4	
	O	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6	
	N	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A. SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons												
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1959		23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1958	J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4		
	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
	A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
	M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
	J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
	J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
	A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
	S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
	O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
	N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons												
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1959		1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1958	J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7
	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
	A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
	M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
	J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
	J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
	A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
	S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
	O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
	N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

			PRODUCTION			PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
			Steel			Shipments				
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
			Thousand net tons							
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys								
1958	255.0†	9.2	363.3†	355.2†	8.1†	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0	
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6	
1958	S	186.3	247.9	241.9	6.0	202.5	(3) {	126.5	1,078.5 } {	107.3
	O	229.5	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1				165.3
	N	253.4	387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8				179.5
	D	303.5	440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4				147.8
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in

the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS									
								Imports less Re-exports		Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed
								Prod.	Ship.		Prod.	Ship.		Prod.	Ship.	Total	Exp.	Dom.
Thousands													Number
1958		29.62	29.98†	4.87	5.12†	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202
1959		30.75	30.72	5.60	5.63	25.15	25.08	12.78	37.93	36.23	0.81	35.42	13,169
1958	S	11.55	9.89	3.50	3.54	8.05	6.35	7.09	15.14	22.16	0.29	21.87	10,550
	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.90	10,754
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.75	9,709
	D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.20	9,566
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33	28.52	0.97	27.55	8,370
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.19	0.83	31.36	9,520
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.60	1.28	41.33	12,259
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	51.45	0.89	50.56	16,025
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.92	1.21	47.71	15,823
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.88	1.28	48.60	17,225
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	37.06	0.60	36.46	16,289
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	31.64	0.65	30.99	13,490
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45	26.11	0.55	25.56	13,139
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	33.01	0.61	32.40	13,772
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	29.44	0.43	29.01	11,899
	D	28.28	27.62	4.68	4.41	23.60	23.21	11.53	35.13	23.99	0.48	23.52	10,211
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	28.26	1.12	27.14	8,086
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	37.04	2.88	34.16	11,225
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	44.82	1.47	43.34	14,367
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	51.86	1.73	50.12	16,140
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	52.71	1.92	50.79	18,634
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.72	52.65	1.91	50.75	18,554
	J	23.97*	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	35.60	1.23	34.37	15,453
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	30.96	1.69	29.27	14,462
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	26.68	0.51	26.17	12,225
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96			34.23	0.75	33.47	11,935
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96			37.58	0.99	36.58	12,188

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81	
1959	21.38	19.91 ^r	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1958	S	16.46	18.02	23.45	14.41	0.05	29.07	35.07	18.64	2.75	0.66
	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
	A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24 ^r	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	13.89	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81		0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67		0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03		0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73		0.86

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2	
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1958	O	81.3	45.4	6.5	23.2	6.2	28.8	57.3	4.3	34.5	18.5	35.7	2.1
	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7		
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3		

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1958	41,158	327	57	687	680	11,581	15,938	1,626	1,306	4,133	4,825
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1956 1st	14,473	147	—	236	61	4,120	6,233	239	12	997	2,428
2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1958	36,672	301	27	580	809	9,938	14,888	1,436	1,245	3,391	4,058
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1956 1st	25,664	289	17	407	180	7,924	10,542	972	693	1,975	2,665
2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1958	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1956 1st	66,636	2,872	76	1,413	1,509	17,538	24,824	2,830	1,496	5,255	8,823
2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa - Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Pt. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,686	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1958 A	110,270	891	3,279	31,573	15,077	40,449	6,249	1,871	1,351	7,102	3,589	2,320	26,308	10,962	13,483
S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	1,982	42,052	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,026	13,385	7,732

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Government
	Thousand dollars														
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1958 J	257,547	1,222	1,243	1,891	1,973	54,735	125,161	12,018	9,269	28,498	20,672	138,573	29,433	41,515	47,686
A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	16,357	21,457	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	185,976	417	81	1,277	2,089	56,465	73,654	9,497	7,000	22,527	12,969	84,942	9,804	35,456	55,634

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-permits of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38. BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾		
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales					
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons			
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	598.3	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9		
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00		348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6		
1958	36.75	281	95	107	7.44	671.7	342.4	5.3	36.6	6.7	56.7	16.3		
O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	614.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7		
N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	462.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2		
D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	463.4	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4		
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5	
F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	603.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6		
M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1		
A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1		
M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2		
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7		
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8		
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6		
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9		
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4		
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1		
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	520.4	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6		
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.1	17.3	11.7	
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1		
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	398.5	5.7	43.7	5.8	31.6	13.8		
A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	32.1	9.5		
M	32.76	269	63	72	6.53	669.7	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6		
J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8		
J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3		
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2		
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7		
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.1	14.0		
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3				
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽¹⁾		Concrete Products ⁽³⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile		
		Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production				Factory Sales
		Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.		Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1958		4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660	
1958	S	5,787	663	4,389	36.90	37.40	33.0	27.55	1.19	14,359	13,615	75.29	11,247	
O		6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189	
N		5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342	
D		2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045	
1959	J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597	
F		1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515	
M		1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	50.48	11,356	
A		3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410	
M		4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577	
J		5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579	
J		5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130	
A		5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242	
S		5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747	
O		5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438	
N		3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859	
D		1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466	
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629	
F		1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134	
M		1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260	
A		1,931	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199	
M		5,056*	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262	
J		5,952*	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209	
J		6,415*	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317	
A		7,263*	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101	
S		6,257*	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550	
O		6,555	525		35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007	
N					41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1958		703.33†	172.82†	124.94†	7.20†	40.68†	53.59†	10.52†	17.82†	20.91†	274.79†
1959		696.50	174.73	123.73	6.04	44.95	53.83	10.91	17.52	22.15	267.00
1956	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75
1958	1st	618.06	138.30	116.35	4.47	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	239.48
	2nd	671.94	193.62	154.50	7.68	31.44	15.48	8.89	6.13	—	245.97
	3rd	718.18	180.08	122.17	11.13	46.78	51.41	8.45	42.07	—	255.06
	4th	805.12	179.28	106.74	5.53	67.02	63.91	11.72	16.60	21.65	358.65
1959	1st	638.86	149.45	124.39	4.86	20.20	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	240.31
	2nd	680.77	189.83	147.23	7.57	35.03	15.08	8.47	6.10	—	255.81
	3rd	713.17	172.68	112.29	7.66	52.74	51.33	10.16	40.30	—	263.53
	4th	753.20	186.95	111.02	4.09	71.84	63.27	15.94	16.60	20.39	308.35
1960	1st	603.11	113.85	97.81	3.08	12.96	93.78	15.61	7.16	69.92	233.89
	2nd	682.12	192.67	159.76	7.70	25.21	20.85	14.25	5.92	—	242.25
	3rd	745.17	212.13	141.27	9.48	61.38	53.22	14.07	38.87	—	248.15

		Livestock				Other Farm Products							
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments	
Million dollars													
1958		153.35†	81.27†	2.67†	37.50†	123.89†	10.95†	37.24	16.77†	9.35	3.93†	..	
1959		143.72	85.97	2.64	34.67	128.67	8.95	34.91	16.94	8.23	3.26	..	
1956	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27	..	
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53	..	
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..	
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..	
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..	
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..	
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	25.39	89.77	2.81	37.40	12.45	7.61	6.69	..	
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	25.72	142.28	4.04	36.86	20.88	10.99	1.82	..	
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	29.55	151.66	25.86	35.28	16.09	1.97	0.78	..	
	4th	194.19	90.14	4.98	69.34	111.86	11.09	59.42	17.64	16.83	6.44	..	
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	24.17	94.15	2.40	38.42	12.60	6.70	9.21	..	
	2nd	143.85	86.74	0.78	24.44	146.72	3.56	36.44	21.59	9.67	2.09	..	
	3rd	149.41	84.42	3.44	26.26	155.41	20.42	31.25	16.49	1.73	0.32	..	
	4th	157.45	82.58	4.52	63.80	118.41	9.42	33.53	17.07	14.80	1.41	..	
1960	1st	139.80	72.43	1.65	20.01	99.71	2.60	29.49	12.18	6.72	9.42	1.47	
	2nd	147.90	66.98	0.99	26.38	150.45	4.66	32.82	22.68	9.74	4.34	1.67	
	3rd	141.18	67.20	3.59	36.18	151.54	26.33	34.80	16.64	1.71	0.50	0.14	

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1958	6.95†	10.41†	11.48†	105.91†	218.07†	55.50†	143.34†	121.17†	30.49†
1959	7.08	10.74	11.17	105.24	216.83	55.76	139.83	119.19	30.67
1956 3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	67.11	162.34	107.08	29.84
4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60
1957 1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38
2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61
1958 1st	7.14	9.30	11.66	75.64	216.13	43.22	113.66	116.28	25.04
2nd	7.57	8.98	11.22	110.83	184.76	57.21	158.58	108.80	24.01
3rd	5.52	10.48	9.53	120.08	227.86	55.01	139.75	118.98	30.99
4th	7.56	12.90	13.52	117.10	243.54	66.56	161.38	140.65	41.92
1959 1st	5.78	9.18	8.95	77.93	228.85	44.85	117.01	120.47	25.84
2nd	8.43	9.81	10.75	108.06	187.00	55.45	151.80	124.47	25.01
3rd	5.97	11.81	10.42	123.88	221.84	60.43	139.45	108.56	30.82
4th	8.15	12.14	14.57	111.07	229.61	62.20	151.07	123.29	41.02
1960 1st	7.40	8.73	12.22	79.18	231.15	40.14	91.79	107.87	24.64
2nd	9.16	10.39	13.52	110.65	192.57	55.52	151.16	113.55	25.60
3rd	5.57	12.01	9.97	117.61	225.21	62.71	158.22	121.15	32.73

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9†	4.8†	6.3	47.6†	8.5	46.8†	
1959	145	56	47	668	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	25.8	
1958	J	141	58	30	375	24.0	4.7	2.4	30.5	9.7	11.7
	A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
	S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.0	4.1	3.0	58.7	6.9	25.8
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.5	3.7	2.5	61.9	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	21.5
	M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.7
	A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0
	J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2
	J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3
	A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7
	S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0
	N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100											
Dollars per hundred pounds											
Dollars per bushel											
1958	242.7	245.5†	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778	
1959	249.8	242.9	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788	
1958	J	..	250.2	201.1	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.91	0.762
	J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	246.9	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	241.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	239.8	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	236.4	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	233.8	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	230.7	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	248.3	229.5	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	226.4	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	226.6	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	255.4	233.6	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	235.3	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	239.4	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	241.1	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	257.0	235.2	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	238.1	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	238.5†	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	237.9	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

†Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.

Since August 1, 1959, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

‡Include subsidy on hogs.

§Based on price for hogs including Dominion

premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

¶Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they

refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1958	23.33	3.37	2.16	6.26	0.45	4.48	0.47	0.53	1.31	5.65	0.03	1.18
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1958 O	25.72	3.66	1.28	6.66	0.22	6.67	0.46	0.74	1.26	4.37	0.03	0.93
N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03 ^r	2.87 ^r	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.99	2.73	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.33	2.45	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised
to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data
shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1958	1,504 [†]	458	28.00 [†]	7.61 [†]	48.86 [†]	1,524	93.71 [†]	46.77 [†]	135.53 [†]	
1959	1,516	469	27.11	8.93	48.69	1,667 ^r	105.73 ^r	52.53 ^r	77.82 ^r	
1958 O	1,573	466	31.66	8.87	46.31	1,211	113.88	60.86	178.86	
N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	988	106.64	51.85	155.14	
D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	1,004	93.71	46.77	135.53	
1959 J	1,035	474	12.52	2.55	27.40	904	82.31	43.18	119.87	
F	948	443	10.74	2.10	25.18	941	70.95	38.43	103.38	
M	1,162	474	15.05	3.43	34.90	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52	
A	1,473	461	24.51	6.22	51.47	1,544	62.30	32.26	95.27	
M	1,810	479	34.77	10.75	66.73	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33	
J	2,167	474	47.84	15.64	78.74	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45	
J	2,017	462	43.11	14.13	67.64	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31	
A	1,848	462	38.05	13.35	59.83	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17	
S	1,768	466	35.73	13.89	59.24	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40	
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.90	52.43	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58	
N	1,202	455	18.38	7.52	31.02	1,000	116.13	53.38	88.89	
D	1,165	488	15.79	5.70	29.78	1,116 ^r	105.73 ^r	52.53 ^r	77.82 ^r	
1960 J	1,055	474	12.41	3.51	30.11	973	95.69	49.46	50.79	
F	1,034	465	12.00	2.94	32.67	1,096	84.58	45.48	38.79	
M	1,259	492	16.78	4.78	39.06	1,327	76.62	42.81	36.13	
A	1,544	482	25.72	7.46	51.29	1,606	80.56	42.38	47.26	
M	1,878	480	36.32	12.07	66.61	2,157	91.34	44.39	65.33	
J	2,189	473	47.32	16.36	79.81	2,501	113.23	53.07	91.95	
J	1,978	464	40.44	13.94	69.29	2,772	127.08	58.14	107.23	
A	1,886	468	37.28	13.79	65.63	2,654	135.65	60.59	115.04	
S	1,679	474	31.55	11.98	56.86	1,776	138.65	64.37	114.96	
O	1,488	483	25.19	10.28	49.10	1,241	134.79	61.70	111.09	
N			18.09	7.00	37.38	1,103	125.39 ^r	57.49 ^r	94.66 ^r	
D			15.51	4.45	34.94	1,127	113.93	55.27	85.63	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the
⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products				Stocks	
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars		Million pounds									
1958		8,616†	156.0†	101.5†	54.5†	45.4	30.2	15.2	7.6	1.9	56.7
1959		7,876	161.8	110.8	51.1	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1958	O	7,451	203.9	88.8	115.1	63.6	38.9	24.8	20.8	0.4	68.5
	N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	66.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291 ^r	173.2 ^r	44.0	129.2 ^r	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2 ^r
	D	6,147	158.2	53.0	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1958 and 1959 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does not

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62†	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80 ^r	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1958 O N D	80.8	1.93	0.81	15.44	4.44	11.35	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0
	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14					
	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35					
1959 J F M	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40					
	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59					
A M J	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64					
	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
J A S	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48					
O N D	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80 ^r	6.78					
1960 J F M	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.61	7.81	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.7
	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.13	8.44					
	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.72	8.82					
A M J	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.26	7.56	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.7
	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	6.34					
	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33					
J A S	75.0	1.63	0.65 ^r	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	74.2	1.74	0.64 ^r	11.95	4.56	8.16					
	85.6	1.86	0.61	17.95	4.61	9.70					
O N	87.9	1.92	0.54	15.88	4.69	10.23					
	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59	7.98					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1958	11.24†	50.16†	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.05	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28
1958 3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.94	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1958	18.93	24.90†	2.24 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23†
1959	17.84	24.66	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63	40.37
1958 3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	46.36
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽³⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	28.52
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	40.96
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	52.75
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30	20.96	39.24
1960 1st	18.23	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	7.27	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.22	12.60	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
			Production			Domestic Sales		Stocks
Receipts	Stocks end of period		Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	End of period
Million pounds								
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	378.1
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	344.2
1958 A	183.1	179.5	113.3	10.5	123.8	19.5	127.8	116.9
S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	320.5
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	303.4
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	253.8
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	393.7

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS														
		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
										Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars														
1958		1,287.0†	260.5†	93.3†	52.1	112.1†	26.3†	201.1†	86.4†	19.8	22.1	18.9	12.2†	26.5
1959		1,345.8	271.3	96.5	53.4	118.4	27.6	218.3	87.0	20.5	22.8	19.4	12.9	27.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	J	1,297.0	256.0	90.6	54.6	100.1	24.3	233.0	88.0	19.3	20.7	17.7	12.6	28.9
	J	1,294.3	259.0	96.3	55.2	89.2	24.9	216.0	97.8	17.4	20.0	16.0	12.1	28.5
	A	1,284.3	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	16.6	19.3	16.8	11.7	28.0
	S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7
	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	1,178.1	272.4	78.6	44.8	91.9	17.6	185.4	79.7	21.0	19.4	15.2	10.1	18.2
	F	1,099.2	241.3	76.8	40.5	86.2	16.9	197.1	74.2	14.0	15.0	11.7	7.1	17.2
	M	1,261.0	252.4	84.9	44.5	101.7	23.5	247.3	79.3	17.8	20.9	16.3	10.7	20.1
	A	1,363.3	260.8	87.8	50.5	108.6	22.9	285.1	86.7	17.8	22.5	17.9	12.9	25.1
	M	1,452.8	289.1	95.1	57.1	117.4	27.5	279.9	90.0	20.1	25.3	19.9	15.3	30.9
	J	1,398.2	266.4	94.4	55.5	110.2	26.5	270.5	89.9	21.1	21.9	18.3	13.8	30.8
	J	1,387.5	276.2	102.9	58.9	96.9	26.6	238.5	99.8	18.1	21.5	16.6	12.9	29.6
	A	1,305.0	266.9	98.6	57.8	100.9	25.7	194.3	93.0	16.5	18.7	16.1	11.3	28.2
	S	1,316.8	265.9	93.6	54.8	126.9	26.6	182.8	88.1	17.6	22.6	19.0	14.0	29.4
	O	1,452.6	301.2	108.7	59.4	134.5	29.7	205.5	93.2	22.6	26.2	24.4	14.3	31.9
	N	1,337.4	259.8	90.5	53.5	152.8	29.1	180.7	84.9	23.3	23.1	23.4	14.0	26.6
	D	1,597.4	303.7	146.3	63.3	192.3	59.1	153.0	85.0	36.0	36.4	33.5	18.2	35.9
1960	J	1,161.5	274.5	78.6	43.9	91.8	18.8	172.7	75.4	21.5	19.9	15.3	10.8	17.7
	F	1,117.9	254.3	82.2	39.9	87.9	18.2	199.8	71.2	13.7	15.6	11.5	7.6	17.8
	M	1,267.1	270.8	83.6	43.7	101.8	21.7	247.4	78.4	16.5	19.5	14.1	9.4	19.8
	A	1,421.8	293.3	97.9	52.7	116.5	30.0	274.5	86.2	20.5	26.1	22.2	16.5	24.2
	M	1,407.4	272.9	90.7	55.8	116.5	26.8	279.2	87.8	18.5	23.5	18.7	14.4	29.4
	J	1,412.5	284.3	97.3	55.6	112.1	28.5	267.5	90.5	21.3	23.4	18.9	15.2	29.6
	J	1,350.4	290.9	103.0	60.0	94.1	27.8	218.4	99.3	18.2	21.2	16.7	13.1	28.1
	A	1,311.8	267.0	100.4	57.3	107.7	26.4	197.3	93.4	17.4	19.4	16.9	11.5	27.4
	S	1,352.0	291.1	103.5	56.9	125.8	28.8	182.5	90.1	18.1	23.9	20.4	14.8	30.0
	O	1,394.8	290.8	105.6	58.6	134.6	29.5	191.3	91.0	21.1	25.2	24.3	13.4	30.3
	N	1,382.0	271.9	95.1	55.3	156.2	30.6	207.3	84.7	21.9	23.4	24.0	13.0	27.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	J	1,275.6	262.4	93.8	52.5	111.4	25.8	196.8	84.9	19.4	21.5	18.7	11.7	26.2
	J	1,273.9	260.6	93.5	51.4	111.1	26.2	194.7	86.5	20.3	22.1	19.1	12.3	26.3
	A	1,285.8	263.5	93.3	52.3	114.6	26.7	191.1	86.8	19.8	22.3	18.9	12.3	26.4
	S	1,265.0	260.1	92.0	51.0	112.6	26.2	190.0	85.5	19.4	21.9	18.4	11.8	26.2
	O	1,299.2	264.2	95.7	52.6	111.6	26.3	201.1	88.4	19.7	22.2	18.8	12.2	26.6
	N	1,326.9	265.9	94.9	53.6	114.6	26.6	216.6	89.3	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.7	27.0
	D	1,347.3	263.4	94.4	53.5	116.6	27.0	230.2	92.0	20.1	22.6	19.3	12.4	26.9
1959	J	1,324.3	266.1	94.6	52.9	116.2	26.0	217.4	86.9	20.3	22.3	19.0	12.1	26.3
	F	1,343.7	265.5	94.6	53.9	117.6	26.6	226.5	87.1	20.1	22.8	19.4	12.3	27.0
	M	1,335.5	265.6	98.2	53.8	115.6	26.2	222.6	86.3	19.8	22.0	18.3	11.0	26.7
	A	1,341.1	266.1	94.3	53.8	114.7	27.1	221.0	86.5	20.3	23.0	19.4	13.1	26.8
	M	1,345.7	268.7	95.5	53.4	119.1	27.5	221.3	85.8	20.5	22.9	19.5	13.6	27.1
	J	1,335.0	268.1	95.7	51.9	117.9	27.3	218.9	86.0	20.5	22.5	18.9	12.7	27.1
	J	1,346.0	269.6	96.7	53.9	119.9	27.5	217.4	87.1	20.5	22.9	19.2	12.8	27.1
	A	1,337.9	272.7	96.4	53.4	118.8	27.8	214.3	87.1	20.3	22.3	18.5	12.1	27.2
	S	1,348.9	276.7	98.1	53.9	119.7	28.2	212.3	88.5	20.3	23.0	19.7	13.3	27.2
	O	1,365.2	277.7	98.1	53.3	120.5	28.4	223.8	87.9	20.7	23.1	20.0	13.4	27.3
	N	1,356.9	279.1	96.8	53.7	119.9	28.3	215.9	87.1	20.7	23.1	19.8	13.4	26.9
	D	1,337.6	279.9	97.4	53.3	117.7	28.3	199.6	86.1	20.8	23.3	19.7	13.2	26.9
1960	J	1,356.9	278.4	97.5	54.2	121.1	29.0	210.2	85.0	21.3	23.7	19.9	13.5	26.8
	F	1,327.9	275.9	98.8	51.5	116.1	28.0	219.6	80.6	19.3	23.1	18.4	13.0	27.2
	M	1,313.1	277.2	95.4	51.6	110.9	28.2	213.2	84.4	18.8	21.7	17.1	11.5	25.4
	A	1,354.4	279.6	99.5	52.8	123.6	31.0	214.6	85.1	21.3	23.6	21.1	14.3	25.0
	M	1,355.7	282.1	96.9	54.8	119.8	28.5	222.9	85.9	20.1	22.8	19.5	13.8	26.8
	J	1,358.0	284.7	99.2	52.8	119.7	29.6	218.6	87.7	20.8	24.2	19.9	14.1	26.0
	J	1,336.9	282.4	97.3	54.5	120.6	28.7	209.5	87.8	20.6	22.5	19.3	12.9	26.1
	A	1,344.5	284.4	100.3	54.3	123.0	28.9	211.1	87.2	21.7	23.7	20.0	12.8	26.3
	S	1,362.0	286.0	106.6	54.3	116.9	30.0	215.1	89.0	20.7	23.5	20.5	13.6	27.2
	O	1,388.1	292.0	99.4	55.9	128.6	30.0	217.5	88.0	20.6	23.7	21.0	13.4	27.4
	N	1,370.2	288.5	100.0	54.5	117.6	29.3	233.6	85.8	19.2	23.6	19.7	12.2	26.7

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS ⁽²⁾				
		Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
		Million dollars											
1958		40.1	47.1†	45.2†	27.2†	31.9†	11.1†	153.2	107.5†	303.9†	494.5†	245.2†	135.9†
1959		42.1	48.5	45.8	28.5	33.7	11.5	160.6	113.2	316.1	518.7	256.8	141.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958	J	49.0	42.9	46.4	14.0	30.1	10.2	159.7	111.2	305.3	497.3	250.7	132.5
	J	51.4	43.7	50.1	12.0	31.1	9.2	164.4	111.5	300.3	498.8	247.8	135.9
	A	47.6	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	169.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	259.0	137.2
	S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	246.5	131.7
	O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	260.4	139.0
	N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	253.7	137.3
	D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	293.8	169.2
1959	J	27.0	45.7	40.9	47.4	32.6	8.4	121.7	91.3	273.1	473.8	212.5	127.3
	F	26.6	38.4	38.7	46.5	30.3	8.1	113.0	86.5	264.0	428.7	202.8	117.3
	M	31.5	41.6	43.1	37.0	33.2	9.3	146.0	101.1	296.3	484.2	244.8	134.6
	A	38.7	46.1	44.6	25.6	32.0	8.6	169.2	111.2	320.2	517.8	274.7	139.4
	M	46.5	48.6	47.3	16.4	34.0	10.2	181.9	123.0	351.1	558.7	269.8	150.0
	J	54.3	46.9	46.8	13.9	32.1	11.0	173.8	119.0	321.8	541.0	270.6	145.8
	J	56.3	46.6	51.3	11.4	33.4	9.9	180.2	121.5	316.6	535.3	266.7	147.3
	A	50.2	47.4	52.2	13.9	32.2	10.1	171.0	115.1	302.0	479.3	268.9	139.6
	S	50.2	51.5	48.4	21.2	32.7	10.2	161.4	112.1	308.5	496.4	262.2	137.7
	O	49.0	56.5	47.0	28.2	35.7	10.4	174.0	121.9	345.8	565.1	274.1	145.6
	N	43.1	53.5	43.9	36.3	31.3	11.3	156.6	112.7	321.5	520.9	245.0	137.2
	D	32.4	59.5	45.4	44.5	44.8	30.5	177.9	142.7	371.9	623.6	289.3	169.9
1960	J	27.5	46.0	41.2	44.1	33.7	8.2	119.8	92.2	271.2	468.8	207.1	122.2
	F	25.7	37.4	39.7	40.3	31.7	8.2	115.2	92.9	266.1	436.4	201.2	121.4
	M	28.3	41.6	43.0	40.6	33.1	8.5	145.4	103.1	306.9	494.1	230.6	132.3
	A	30.2	45.1	45.3	24.5	34.3	9.8	172.1	122.9	343.3	544.7	271.4	139.4
	M	40.6	44.7	45.4	15.2	31.8	9.6	186.0	125.9	342.4	535.5	266.1	137.4
	J	46.3	43.3	46.0	13.0	32.4	10.6	176.8	126.3	335.2	544.3	266.4	140.3
	J	45.5	40.3	49.8	10.4	33.1	9.2	171.1	122.4	310.7	520.8	257.9	138.5
	A	46.2	43.7	49.4	12.3	32.2	9.7	176.3	117.6	306.5	482.5	269.7	135.5
	S	44.9	47.2	46.5	18.2	33.3	10.6	165.5	117.1	320.0	508.4	269.6	136.9
	O	46.2	50.6	44.4	26.8	34.9	9.7	166.3	118.9	330.7	533.8	277.5	133.8
	N	41.9	53.7	42.2	32.6	32.1	11.4	157.5	120.2	336.9	532.1	256.7	136.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1958	J	39.9	45.8	45.3	27.7	31.8	11.2	148.9	106.6	304.2	489.0	242.2	132.5
	J	39.4	46.6	45.0	26.5	31.8	11.0	149.7	106.2	304.1	491.5	241.2	132.9
	A	39.1	47.5	44.8	26.8	32.1	11.4	156.3	107.0	302.0	497.4	243.5	134.1
	S	40.4	47.1	44.8	25.5	32.0	11.1	149.2	107.5	302.0	486.4	243.0	134.1
	O	41.6	46.9	45.1	27.7	32.6	11.1	154.8	109.0	306.4	501.0	247.9	137.6
	N	42.0	47.0	45.4	26.9	32.6	10.9	159.5	110.4	309.1	507.1	256.6	140.8
	D	40.0	48.4	45.2	31.7	32.8	11.3	159.4	112.1	313.5	514.3	255.3	140.0
1959	J	41.0	48.2	44.8	29.0	32.8	11.5	157.1	110.1	309.1	511.6	252.0	140.2
	F	43.0	48.0	45.4	29.7	33.4	11.6	159.4	111.2	317.8	517.8	260.5	139.8
	M	42.9	47.6	45.2	29.0	34.0	11.6	158.4	112.9	313.3	516.9	265.5	141.5
	A	43.7	49.1	45.4	28.9	34.7	11.5	161.7	110.4	311.1	515.4	260.3	139.5
	M	42.0	48.7	45.4	27.7	33.9	11.4	161.7	111.5	317.7	521.6	252.2	141.4
	J	42.5	48.6	45.8	27.0	33.6	11.6	158.5	111.4	313.0	518.3	255.6	141.4
	J	42.8	48.9	46.1	26.5	33.8	11.5	161.8	113.6	315.7	518.8	257.4	141.9
	A	41.6	48.1	46.4	27.3	33.6	11.4	158.6	113.6	317.3	509.5	258.0	140.3
	S	41.4	48.1	46.5	28.2	33.8	11.4	158.7	115.3	318.6	521.1	259.0	141.4
	O	41.0	48.8	46.1	28.9	31.3	11.4	163.6	116.4	322.6	529.8	257.0	141.4
	N	41.5	49.1	46.0	29.8	34.0	11.4	160.4	115.6	321.9	524.0	252.0	141.8
	D	42.4	48.7	46.2	28.2	34.2	11.5	160.2	114.2	315.0	516.2	250.5	140.0
1960	J	43.5	49.6	46.7	28.1	34.9	11.7	162.0	115.5	318.1	522.7	253.4	139.2
	F	39.9	45.3	45.0	24.3	34.0	11.4	156.7	116.1	312.9	514.8	249.6	139.6
	M	37.0	46.9	44.8	30.6	33.3	10.9	154.3	113.4	317.2	515.5	244.3	135.7
	A	34.1	46.3	45.8	28.1	32.6	11.8	164.4	118.0	323.1	524.6	250.2	136.6
	M	36.6	46.2	44.1	25.2	32.5	11.3	166.1	119.3	323.5	521.4	257.6	135.2
	J	36.4	45.7	44.8	25.5	34.4	11.2	162.8	119.0	327.0	523.0	253.8	136.2
	J	36.2	42.4	44.6	26.2	34.0	10.7	161.4	115.8	314.0	513.1	254.6	136.0
	A	36.8	44.9	44.2	23.4	33.5	11.0	157.0	116.5	323.4	514.0	257.5	136.0
	S	37.1	43.8	44.1	24.7	33.8	11.7	163.8	117.7	324.5	525.7	262.0	138.6
	O	40.8	45.5	44.2	28.4	35.5	11.4	164.9	120.0	325.2	525.9	275.3	137.4
	N	38.9	48.7	44.3	25.5	34.5	11.4	156.2	120.4	328.5	521.7	257.4	136.4

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments			Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales		Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1958	112.1†	270.2†	30.1†	66.2†	12.7†	33.5†	6.4	4.8	5.7†	19.6	23.4†	66.6†		
1959	118.4	302.4	31.7	75.7	13.2	37.6	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.3	25.1	75.5		
1958	J	89.2	294.2	19.6	76.6	8.0	37.5	5.4	4.5	18.7	22.4	69.9		
	A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	20.0	25.5	68.9		
	S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	18.7	26.9	66.3		
	O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	19.7	25.6	71.3		
	N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.8	19.2	26.8	67.7		
	D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	19.6	24.8	66.6		
1959	J	91.9	285.7	20.6	71.9	8.0	35.3	6.3	4.9	19.6	23.9	69.6		
	F	86.2	302.0	20.0	80.0	7.7	37.9	5.6	4.6	19.5	22.1	72.0		
	M	101.7	320.6	31.2	82.6	11.3	40.3	6.3	4.6	20.2	21.2	78.4		
	A	108.6	334.6	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.6	5.7	4.5	20.9	23.3	82.8		
	M	117.4	316.8	32.0	80.0	11.7	40.8	6.4	4.3	19.5	25.5	77.7		
	J	110.2	301.9	26.6	75.2	11.9	38.4	5.8	4.6	18.3	24.5	74.9		
	J	96.9	315.0	20.3	81.6	8.3	39.6	5.7	4.4	18.8	25.3	77.1		
	A	100.9	336.5	25.2	92.9	9.1	43.8	5.6	4.5	19.6	26.7	76.7		
	S	126.9	340.1	38.2	94.4	14.0	46.7	5.6	4.1	18.7	28.5	74.0		
	O	134.5	368.7	41.3	99.0	17.2	50.5	6.8	4.3	19.6	27.3	79.4		
	N	152.8	358.8	42.6	95.1	20.9	47.9	6.4	5.1	19.0	27.1	76.6		
	D	192.3	302.4	51.0	75.7	27.6	37.6	9.2	5.1	20.3	25.8	75.5		
1960	J	91.8	313.7	21.2	79.7	8.3	38.8	5.9	5.2	19.9	23.3	76.3		
	F	87.9	331.8	20.1	88.4	7.8	42.1	5.7	4.8	19.8	22.4	78.7		
	M	101.8	344.1	28.6	92.3	10.4	44.1	6.2	5.1	19.8	22.5	80.7		
	A	116.5	346.8	36.4	87.8	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	20.5	21.7	84.0		
	M	116.5	340.0	31.5	84.1	11.8	43.9	5.9	4.8	19.6	24.3	82.2		
	J	112.1	316.7	27.9	77.2	12.4	40.4	6.1	4.6	18.4	22.9	76.4		
	J	94.1	328.6	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.6	5.4	4.4	18.9	23.7	77.2		
	A	107.7	349.3	27.7	95.8	9.9	45.9	5.8	4.6	20.3	26.8	76.4		
	S	125.8	352.4	38.6	97.2	14.2	48.0	6.4	4.7	19.3	26.2	74.0†		
	O	134.6	387.3	41.7	104.0	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	20.2	27.0	79.5		
	N	156.2		44.1		20.6		6.6		6.5	27.9			
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades			Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales		Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1958	256.1†	344.4†	114.1†	74.8†	6.5†	11.0†	5.3†	17.8†	8.9†	24.6†	10.7†	21.9†	22.0†	36.6†
1959	272.5	371.3	122.5	79.8	7.0	12.0	5.8	21.6	9.5	30.8	11.0	23.5	23.3	43.3
1958	J	252.0	370.5	109.5	63.8	6.6	10.0	5.3	17.1	11.5	30.0	10.2	19.0	20.8
	A	259.8	340.3	116.7	63.0	5.5	12.1	5.1	17.7	11.2	28.1	10.5	19.8	21.0
	S	246.6	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.3	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5
	O	278.1	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.2
	N	267.3	413.4	115.9	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.4	22.3	24.2
	D	361.9	344.4	120.0	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6
1959	J	238.1	328.9	127.6	67.2	5.4	11.6	3.9	16.8	6.5	24.6	8.9	18.2	14.8
	F	212.4	345.4	108.9	70.3	4.3	12.1	2.9	18.4	5.7	26.0	9.2	21.7	14.1
	M	239.5	350.6	113.7	69.6	5.5	12.5	4.8	19.9	6.0	26.7	10.2	21.9	20.0
	A	251.7	358.6	118.4	68.7	6.0	14.0	5.6	20.4	8.0	28.4	10.0	22.6	19.5
	M	281.5	351.8	132.1	67.6	8.0	13.4	6.8	21.0	9.2	28.1	11.6	21.5	23.2
	J	268.0	359.5	116.8	65.8	7.1	12.3	6.4	21.4	12.7	29.1	11.5	20.3	22.4
	J	275.9	398.1	121.3	69.2	7.2	11.7	5.7	20.6	12.5	28.3	10.3	19.5	22.3
	A	262.8	372.9	116.9	66.7	5.7	13.4	5.1	21.6	12.8	26.6	9.9	21.3	21.3
	S	268.0	377.5	119.0	71.6	6.7	14.5	6.2	22.5	12.5	26.9	12.5	20.5	22.3
	O	313.7	412.2	141.8	77.6	7.9	15.2	6.6	23.4	11.6	25.6	12.4	26.0	25.1
	N	268.1	446.3	117.7	82.5	6.9	19.0	6.7	23.8	9.7	25.3	11.6	24.9	24.8
	D	390.4	371.3	135.8	79.8	13.4	12.0	8.9	21.6	6.5	30.8	13.8	23.5	49.7
1960	J	243.8	348.4	130.0	69.1	5.9	13.1	4.1	21.0	7.2	27.8	8.9	19.3	15.9
	F	225.4	364.1	116.7	73.1	4.5	12.8	3.3	21.1	5.7	29.9	8.7	22.7	15.3
	M	247.7	377.2	126.3	73.1	5.6	13.9	4.2	23.3	5.3	30.2	9.7	23.2	18.4
	A	295.2	372.7	140.3	75.0	7.5	12.9	7.7	23.2	6.6	30.9	10.2	22.9	25.8
	M	269.4	374.9	124.5	75.6	7.6	13.8	6.7	22.9	8.6	29.8	10.4	22.9	22.6
	J	285.4	374.6	129.6	74.2	7.9	13.2	7.3	22.2	10.5	29.1	11.2	21.6	23.9
	J	287.9	409.5	132.9	77.4	7.4	11.6	6.1	21.3	10.5	27.4	9.8	20.5	23.0
	A	265.4	403.1	117.1	74.7	6.3	14.1	5.3	22.6	11.6	25.8	9.1	22.0	21.6
	S	296.0	387.4	134.9	78.6	7.3	15.6	6.8	23.3	10.8	25.7	10.4	20.7	24.0
	O	302.6	421.2	135.6	80.4	8.1	17.8	6.3	24.9	12.1	23.1	11.4	24.7	59.3
	N	279.1		124.0		7.3		6.3		10.3		10.8		25.9

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

											Grocery and combination stores (independent)
Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾				Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1956 2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6	
3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.5	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
Hardware Stores				Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1956 2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5	
3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
Fuel Dealers				Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations	
				Instalment							
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
Million dollars											
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1956 2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.7	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽³⁾											
	Department Stores											
	Small Loan Companies		Instalment Credit						Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers ⁽⁴⁾			
	Instalment Finance Companies ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans ⁽²⁾	Conditional Sale Agreements	Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts		Chartered Banks Personal Loans ⁽⁵⁾	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans ⁽⁶⁾
Millions of Dollars												
1958	768	401	187	37	58	266	313	2,030	898	12	320 ^r	305
1959	806	484	250	64	64	274	327	2,205	1,061	13	394	323
1959 F	742	406	210	43	43	..	..	..	..	14	..	306
1959 M	744	411	205	42	42	251	288	1,941	965	14	..	306
A	759	418	204	43	43	..	..	..	..	13	..	307
M	770	425	206	44	44	..	..	..	..	12	..	308
J	793	431	205	43	43	253	289	2,014	1,080	12	..	309
J	809	441	204	40	40	..	..	..	..	13	..	310
A	813	450	203	40	40	..	..	..	..	13	..	312
S	817	456	208	46	46	258	301	2,086	1,134	12	..	315
O	820	465	215	50	50	..	..	..	..	13	..	318
N	816	471	228	53	53	..	..	..	..	18	..	321
D	806	484	250	64	64	274	327	2,205	1,061	13	394	323
1960 J	794	485	246	57	57	..	..	..	..	16	..	325
F	788	488	240	48	48	..	..	..	..	14	..	328
M	790	493	238	46	46	256	296	2,119	1,049	14	..	331
A	804	505	242	48	48	..	..	..	..	15	..	333
M	826	514	245	50	50	..	..	..	..	14	..	335
J	843	525	247	49	49	259	296	2,219	1,135	16	..	338
J	853	532	292	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	339
A	854	536	294	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	340
S	849	537	305	..	..	258	304	2,253	1,165	18	..	341
O	840	541	314	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	340
N	837	540	328	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	340

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. ⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards. Balances were as follows:

June 1958-31	Sept. 1958-39	Dec. 1958-35	Mar. 1959-32	June, 1959-36	Sept. 1959-44	Dec. 1959-40
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(b) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

(*) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars														
1958		637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959		688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959	J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
	J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
	A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
	S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
	O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
	N	645.0	157.2	31.4	18.8	17.5	2.7	12.7	28.5	63.0	48.2	33.3	26.3	49.1
	D	678.7	171.5	26.4	18.7	19.5	6.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4
1960	J	619.0	136.4	20.6	16.0	10.5	3.9	12.2	17.7	44.5	31.6	22.1	19.5	41.7
	F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9
	M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7
	A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
	M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
	J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
	J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
	A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
	S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
	O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
	N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50. — MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
1948 = 100					Million dollars						
1958	157.3†	120.6†	130.4†	399.3†	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	2.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958 M	186.4	120.6	154.6	473.2	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.0	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.7 ^p	147.1 ^p	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
Million dollars											
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5†	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958 M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.2	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾ Includes square timber.⁽³⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
		Million dollars										
1958		7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958	M	7.2	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
	J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
	J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
	S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
	O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
	N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars												
1958		17.7	2.9†	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958	M	27.8	2.5	4.2	20.9	5.1	8.7	8.6	7.9	4.2	15.0	45.1
	J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	11.5
	J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
	A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
	S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
	O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
	N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4†	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8†	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.2	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products	
	1948 = 100				Million dollars							
1958	192.9†	116.5	165.6†	420.9†	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1	
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1	
1958	A	200.2	117.5	170.4	436.8	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7
	M	217.2	116.7	186.1	473.8	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
	J	200.0	115.3	173.5	436.4	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
	J	191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
	A	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
	S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
	O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
	N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
	D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
	1959	J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F		174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M		198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A		237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M		231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J		234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J		219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A		195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S		205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O		220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
1960	N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
	D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
	J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
	F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6
	M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9
	A	218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3
	M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3
	J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5
	J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	6.0	0.7
	A	203.8	116.6	174.8	444.6	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8
S	195.9	117.1 ^p	167.3 ^p	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4	
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	
	Million dollars											
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4	
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3	
1958	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—
	M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
	J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
	J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
	A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
	S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
	O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
	N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
	D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
	1959	J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F		13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M		15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A		18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M		17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J		14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J		15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A		14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S		16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O		20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
1960	N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
	D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
	J	13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
	F	15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
	M	16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
	A	16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
	M	17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
	J	15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
	J	14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
	A	16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8	

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1958		13.9†	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7†	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5†
1959		13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1958	M	11.4	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	26.0	4.0	2.0	21.3	8.3
	A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959	J	11.0†	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.4
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.2	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾
		Million dollars									
1958		3.8	8.6†	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	21.6†
1959		4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1958	M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	10.1	21.4
	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	10.6	23.2
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1
	J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.2
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.4

Table 52. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1958 J	417.0	8.9	436.4	- 10.6	77.8	43.2	25.9	20.8	224.2	305.1	89.1	67.4
J	410.2	8.4	417.1	+ 1.5	73.4	47.5	25.7	15.5	240.5	275.2	70.7	79.0
A	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
S	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
O	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
N	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959 J	341.3	6.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
F	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
M	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.5	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
A	393.0	9.4	517.6	-115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
M	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
J	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
A	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
O	456.4	11.3	480.5	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960 J	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.5	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
F	420.6	9.5	452.9	- 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
M	429.0	10.5	473.9	- 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
A	358.5	8.9	476.9	-109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
M	474.5	11.5	516.0	- 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
J	447.5	10.0	486.6	- 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
J	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.3
A	470.4	10.0	444.6	+ 35.8	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
S	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
O	473.1	9.6	453.0 ^p	+ 29.7 ^p	87.1		30.6		250.2		105.2	
N	462.0	13.7	514.9 ^p	- 39.2 ^p	83.4		26.8		247.4		104.4	

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958 J	12.3	4.2	4.4	2.5	22.5	8.1	1.8	2.6	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5
J	9.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	14.7	10.6	4.2	2.9	7.6	6.1	6.0	1.6
A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.6	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5		4.3		20.0		8.3		16.8		9.6	
N	12.7		8.3		16.6		12.7		12.5		8.4	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)		Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance								Millions of U.S. dollars	
												Millions of U.S. dollars
1958	4,887†	-5,066†	-179†	-444†	-193	-1,131†	-1,176†	+104†	+420†	+610†	+101†	1,939.1
1959	5,153	-5,533	-380	-473	-200	-1,429	-1,215	+47	+500	+625	+304	1,869.2
1955 3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-111	-85	-415	-392	+12	+85	+205	+125	1,888.3
2nd	1,356	-1,540	-184	-108	-56	-433	-365	+6	+162	+69	+202	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,367	-81	-110	-	-305	-183	-20	+72	+202	+31	1,938.3
4th	1,450	-1,411	+39	-144	-59	-276	-275	+49	+181	+149	-54	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,284	-1,327	-43	-108	-72	-315	-343	+26	+190	+208	-83	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	-1,499	-176	-121	-72	-465	-446	+22	+155	+193	+217	1,773.9
3rd	1,400	-1,311	+89	-121	+12	-114	-162	+57	+165	+7	-58	1,813.0

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping		Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽²⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1958 J	359	43	925	536	4,640	3,560	4,794	4,769	210.9	2,988
J	281	52	951	423	4,382	3,840	4,992	4,932	228.7	3,075
A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.0	2,906
S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	3,234
O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,404
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960 J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—		
A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532		
M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581		
J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997		
J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632		
A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173		

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1959		321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1958	S	332.4	29.7	3.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	18.8	21.4	5.9	41.7
	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.8	20.0	13.8	7.6	16.0
	F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	299.1 ^r	38.7 ^r	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
Thousand cars											
		NON-METALLIC MINERALS			IRON AND STEEL		OTHER				
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6†	117.3†
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1958	S	22.9	26.3	30.8	11.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	31.0	50.4	112.2
	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.1	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
	N	22.9 ^r	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9 ^r
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
Million dollars					Millions				
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204
1958 J	104.5	86.9	9.5	94.6	9.9	16.4	6,096	1.9	306
A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,790	2.0	279
S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5	4.6	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽⁴⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
	Revenue		Total Railway				Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars											
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9		3.0
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9		3.0
1958 J	42.8	4.7	51.3	47.4	3.9	31.3	4.4	39.4	36.5		2.9
A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5		3.0
S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5		2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4		1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0		5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1		4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9		0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4		0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0		5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1		2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5		4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0		3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2		2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0		2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6		2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0		3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9		4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7		4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1		0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7		1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5		4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9		2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6		3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2		3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2		2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3		2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3		2.6

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total					
Million dollars									
1958	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1958 A	184.2	1,236.5	1,169.4	2,405.8	2,590.0	—	109.4	74.7	183.1
S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1958	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1958 A	2,957.3	248.4	1,658.3	1,906.7	45.5	628.9	43.6	99.5	233.1
S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	601.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4			2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	59.6	182.5

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total		
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand			
Million dollars												
1958	943	11,452	8.2	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690	
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1958	N	1,005	12,257	8.2	5	509	162	6,806	613	142	4,274	12,507
	D	1,011	12,194	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959	J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
	M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
	A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
	M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
	J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
	J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
	A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
	S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
	O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O	984	12,033 ^r	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N	998	12,300	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699

LIABILITIES						ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities			
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate		
Million dollars												
1958	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554	
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512	
1958	N	216	805	68	13,599	924	73	959	890	1,997	604	553
	D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959	J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
	F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
	A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
	M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
	J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
	J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
	A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
	S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	13,311	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	13,151	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530 ^r	485
	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	—	957	651	1,490	533	480

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1958	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764	
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1958	O	743	105	246	355	4	4,430	5,140	1,055	149	496	13,703
	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
1959	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	—123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
1960	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	201	5,410	6,489	724	103	598	14,068

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
								Held by General Public		
Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	5,248	
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	5,890	
1959 M	1,690	124	1,815	7,141	431	3,884	11,456	13,270	5,699	
J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	5,742	
J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	5,865	
A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	5,754	
S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	5,836	
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	5,927	
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	5,720	
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	5,890	
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	5,604	
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	5,496	
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	5,616	
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	5,669	
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	5,708	
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	5,787	
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	5,822	
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	5,853	
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	6,012	
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	6,100	
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	6,015	

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	434.3	411.8	420.2	397.1	3,392.2	3,109.1
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	125.2	141.2	121.6	121.8	825.1	732.3
Other Collections.....	35.5	30.8	10.9	9.1	336.4	316.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.2	93.8	95.2	83.7	879.5	712.2
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	6.3	7.2	1.9	4.4	47.7	45.1
Estate Taxes.....	7.4	5.4	6.5	4.7	55.5	45.0
Customs Import Duties.....	44.7	18.5	48.0	46.9	341.6	351.8
Excise Duties.....	31.0	31.4	36.0	34.9	238.5	227.9
Sales Tax.....	63.0	60.3	68.3	66.8	471.5	469.9
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.0	20.1	28.8	24.5	193.4	177.5
Other Taxes.....	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.9
Non-Tax Revenues.....	24.8	24.7	27.4	22.3	238.0	226.0
Postal Revenue.....	13.9	12.7	15.9	13.9	106.5	98.9
Return on Investments.....	2.8	4.4	0.5	0.5	52.6	45.3
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	8.1	7.6	11.0	7.9	78.9	81.8
Total Revenues.....	459.1	436.5	447.6	419.4	3,630.2	3,335.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	123.2	126.4	134.3	120.1	932.7	923.0
National Defence.....	121.9	124.0	133.1	119.1	922.6	913.8
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	12.5	13.0
Naval Service.....	19.2	20.2	22.3	21.3	150.9	158.5
Army Service.....	30.1	33.9	34.2	33.4	249.8	255.7
Air Force Service.....	55.0	58.8	71.9	55.2	452.3	422.4
Defence Research and Development.....	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	25.3	23.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	13.4	4.3	-0.6	4.3	26.4	34.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	2.2	—	0.3	5.6	6.5
Defence Production.....	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.0	10.1	9.2
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	371.0	331.1	348.4	322.2	2,743.0	2,561.1
Agriculture.....	36.9	8.5	10.3	9.4	110.2	67.2
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.5	36.5	33.2
External Affairs.....	3.0	3.6	5.6	1.8	79.4	84.3
Finance.....	116.3	117.0	113.2	108.7	951.3	910.5
Administration and General.....	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.9	10.0	6.6
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	12.7	11.7
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	27.6	26.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	60.9	63.6	59.5	56.8	510.1	492.7
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.2	3.8	3.4	4.6	28.1	31.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	42.9	40.7	41.6	39.3	348.5	330.2
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	14.4	11.7
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fisheries.....	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	12.1	12.7
Justice.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	17.3	17.4
Labour.....	9.3	7.4	9.8	9.4	75.0	61.7
Legislation.....	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	4.8	4.4
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.9	4.3	5.7	5.3	37.9	36.6
National Health and Welfare.....	70.3	63.3	74.4	69.7	536.9	497.3
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.8	2.9
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.5	2.9	3.9	5.3	25.0	22.7
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	12.0	11.3	15.9	12.5	99.6	82.0
Other.....	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.6	18.9	17.4

Table 60. - FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.2	41.0	42.3	41.1	335.8	325.8
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	29.9	29.5
Unemployment Assistance.....	4.3	1.0	4.5	3.2	22.7	15.0
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.0
National Research Council.....	2.5	0.9	2.4	2.1	22.7	19.3
National Revenue.....	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.6	47.9	45.6
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	25.6	24.6
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	22.2	21.0
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.6	5.3	8.5	11.8	44.1	44.0
Post Office.....	14.5	13.4	15.1	14.1	106.7	98.1
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.8
Public Works.....	19.2	20.3	20.4	16.6	118.7	120.1
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4	11.2	10.2
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improvements.....	2.1	3.5	2.2	4.8	19.7	27.1
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	26.1	24.8
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.5
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services.....	4.3	4.1	3.1	4.2	25.1	22.3
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	7.0	7.0	8.3	2.0	28.4	28.7
Other.....	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	2.7	1.5
National Capital Commission.....	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	4.1	4.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	35.5	33.6
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.0	2.9
Trade and Commerce.....	6.8	5.6	6.7	5.7	49.3	43.4
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	11.4	10.2
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	6.0	5.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.6	31.7	27.7
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	—
Transport.....	22.8	24.0	21.9	20.8	171.0	153.7
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	7.9	7.0
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.6	2.8
Marine Services.....	3.9	7.4	3.8	6.0	29.0	38.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.8	2.5	4.7	2.7	34.7	19.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	12.4	12.6	12.3	10.2	80.8	70.5
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.5
Veterans Affairs.....	25.1	23.5	24.5	24.1	189.9	189.6
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	11.3	10.9
Treatment Services.....	5.1	3.6	4.3	4.0	29.9	30.3
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.7	140.8	140.6
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.8
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.7	6.0
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	0.1	4.1	-1.6	-5.8	8.9	7.8
Labour.....	—	—	-0.2	—	0.1	0.2
National Defence.....	—	-0.1	0.1	—	0.5	0.4
Public Works.....	-0.7	2.6	-0.9	-5.2	5.4	4.5
Transport.....	0.7	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.9	2.4
Sundry Departments.....	0.1	1.4	-0.1	-1.5	1.0	0.3
Other Departments.....	10.3	9.3	10.1	8.6	80.5	74.4
Total Expenditures.....	494.2	457.5	482.7	442.3	3,675.7	3,484.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-35.0	-21.0	-35.1	-23.0	-45.5	-149.0

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1958		18,441	370	5,277	8,567	2,874	1,354	4,815	6,851	402	1,303	1,095
1959		20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1958	O	21,870	398	6,242	10,398	3,372	1,459	5,717	8,504	478	1,575	1,204
	N	18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O		22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1958		363.1	2.04	0.90	11.19	6.86	104.28	150.12	15.69	10.79	26.96	33.42
1959		375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1958	O	382.0	1.87	0.86	11.75	7.43	111.58	154.90	16.83	11.67	27.40	36.16
	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	J	310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
	F	364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
	M	387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
	A	386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
	M	379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
	J	416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
	J	392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A	322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S	333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O	378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N	429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D	406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.27	33.77
1960	J	319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F	387.8	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M	398.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
	A	376.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M	381.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J	421.1	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J	372.8	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A	333.8	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S	338.0	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O	378.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N	438.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1958	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1958 3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
1958 4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
1959 2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
1959 3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
1959 4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
1960 2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
1960 3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1955	715	272	1,294	487 ^r	346 ^r	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000
1956	990	226	1,760	268 ^r	803 ^r	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,180	353	1,775	307 ^r	953 ^r	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,213	273	1,337	362	663	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,427	519	954	429 ^r	121 ^r	71	335 ^r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1958 4th	365	83	338	113	81	5	143	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959 1st	360	73	240	92	21	17	109	300	192	15,572	988	16,560
2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
3rd	427	197	179	85	23 ^r	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
4th	408	143	206 ^r	116 ^r	54	14 ^r	22 ^r	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st	286	129	277 ^r	53	186 ^r	13	25	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
2nd	397 ^r	87	342 ^r	98 ^r	142	21	82 ^r	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3rd	309	118	179 ^r	93 ^r	62 ^r	1 ^r	15 ^r	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
4th								600	823	16,073	1,676	17,749

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities						
	Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1958	239.4	247.6	615.7	901.5	566.6	189.1	273.2	103.8	72.4	175.8	160.6
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1958 S	255.0	264.9	651.4	955.2	608.4	198.2	287.8	106.7	73.8	182.0	163.9
O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.0
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.4
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.6
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	154.8
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	155.8
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.3
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.4
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	179.2	157.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip-ment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars											
1958	729†	63†	347†	57†	14	81†	91†	20†	27†	71†	95†
1959	838	84	408	62	18	92	117	23	32	88	94
1956 2nd qtr.	922	97	462	47	13	123	141	32	30	77	108
3rd qtr.	909	105	419	60	10	108	103	32	25	91	110
4th qtr.	819	77	417	58	17	90	124	31	21	74	80
1957 1st qtr.	681	82	340	39	17	62	112	21	21	54	93
2nd qtr.	881	94	427	51	13	91	146	21	31	79	106
3rd qtr.	795	89	361	65	13	78	93	8	19	78	88
4th qtr.	670	64	346	60	11	75	105	13	21	57	64
1958 1st qtr.	566	51	270	40	11	60	73	21	20	54	93
2nd qtr.	752	54	363	56	10	85	114	18	31	66	101
3rd qtr.	784	75	351	66	15	81	74	18	30	84	95
4th qtr.	813	73	404	66	19	96	101	24	25	81	89
1959 1st qtr.	675	72	318	46	18	69	91	18	28	85	91
2nd qtr.	927	82	454	62	18	110	144	24	39	91	106
3rd qtr.	879	81	422	68	17	86	113	25	37	97	93
4th qtr.	869	100	439	73	17	104	121	26	25	80	84
1960 1st qtr.	705	87	331	40	15	76	93	24	30	101	92
2nd qtr.	844	102	399	58	13	105	116	23	36	88	106
3rd qtr.	800	88	373	71	11	96	71	21	35	87	106

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3)Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125†	905†	356†	295†	72,778†	22,724†	16,822†	8,373†	1,376†	40,250†	545†	17,884†
1959	2,199	908	370	301	77,205	25,962	18,442	7,506	1,352	39,366	648	29,831
1958 D	186	99	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,520	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	29	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,626
A	158	68	25	27	6,494	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,592	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,094	2,774	1,077	899	119	4,157	76	4,458
O	207	91	28	29	8,619	3,916	2,687	734	132	4,749	56	3,503
N	234	95	43	32	9,741	1,813	4,742	401	161	3,865	62	5,200
D	195	76	26	28	7,685	1,588	1,143	700	128	4,164	45	2,241
1960 J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,656	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,187	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

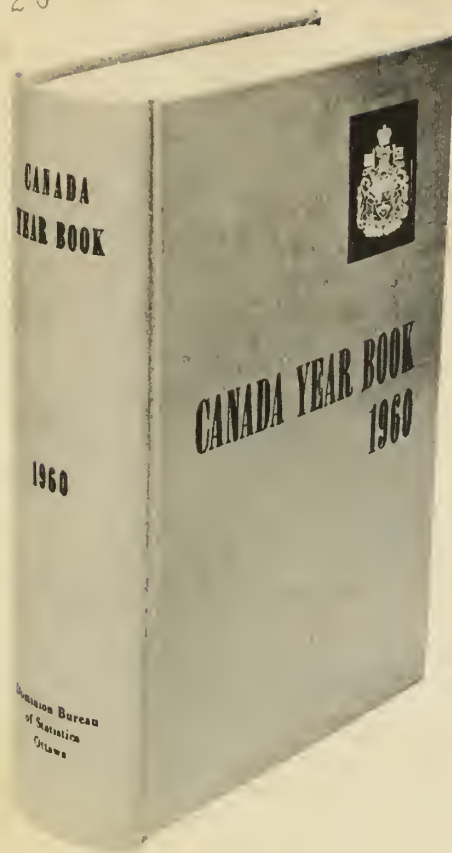
	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	63.44†	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1959	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1958 A	36.18	22.66	0.05	1,426	41.29	59.0	37.4	0.08	78.7	44.11	129.3
S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,653	47.17	54.0	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,380	45.40	54.3	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,086	45.08	58.1	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,633	44.60	50.9	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,637	45.44	53.3	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	105.74	32.37	0.07	1,968	45.01	60.4	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,318	42.62	52.7	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	58.9	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	55.2	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	50.4	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	62.1	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	132.72			1,681		61.7			39.6	45.76	107.8

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CATALOGUE No.

11-003

MONTHLY

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

FEBRUARY 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

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NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies preliminary; (r) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"; (†) opposite the top entry in a column indicates that revisions have been made to 1958 and in some cases to earlier years since the last issue of the Biennial Supplement. Many of the 1957 monthly series have also been revised since publication of the Biennial Supplement. Users wishing the most up to date historical series should therefore refer to the sources listed in the individual tables of the C.S.R.

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RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORK OF THE DOMINION

BUREAU OF STATISTICS

The present article¹ brings up to date a previous article of the same title, which was published in the *Canadian Statistical Review* in November 1959. The purpose of these articles is to keep readers in touch with the evolution of statistical programmes in Canada.

The previous note outlined the work that was being undertaken to develop new statistics or to effect major improvements in established series. Much of that work is still in progress and will be referred to here only in so far as thinking and planning have been modified in the light of experience or as a distinct phase of development can be marked off. There is little new to report at present on the following projects: criminal and correctional statistics, hospital statistics, the survey of farm and farm-family expenditure and income, the indexes of prices of investment goods, pension plan statistics, the extension of the index of production to cover the whole economy, and the measurement of the stock of fixed capital. Recent developments have been mainly in the areas of labour statistics and statistics of government operations.

Organizational Changes

Statistics on various subjects should be designed so that they fit into an over-all plan with coherence among the various parts. To this end, a Central Research and Development Staff (later organized as a Division) was created in 1944. However, with the growth of the Division, it became increasingly difficult for it to carry out its integrating function and at the same time to prepare the large and complex body of statistics for which it was responsible. Accordingly, the Division has been split up into (a) a separate National Accounts Division, and (b) a Central Research and Development Staff. The latter, in keeping with the inter-divisional nature of its duties, has been assigned to the Assistant Dominion Statistician for Statistical Integration.

Another interesting development is the creation of a Sampling Research and Consultation Service responsible to the Senior Mathematical Adviser. The Service is available to advise all divisions of the Bureau on the design and analysis of sample surveys; it will undertake research in the field of sample surveys and organize formal training courses in sampling techniques. Its attention will be directed initially to labour force problems.

The Decennial Census

The censuses of population, housing, and agriculture will be taken starting on June 1, 1961. For the first time an electronic computer will be

used to compile the data. The use of the computer is expected to speed up the tabulation of the returns and facilitate cross-classification. As in the past, sampling is being used to obtain information on subjects where fine detail is not considered essential. Thus, a 20 per cent sample is being used to obtain information on money income from all sources, size of family, and movement of population. As in the past, questions on wage and salary income will be asked of all respondents. The census of distribution will be conducted early in 1962.

Economic Statistics

In response to the recommendations of an interdepartmental committee, resources have been requested in order to improve the existing statistics on employment and unemployment. One of the most important needs in this area is a comprehensive set of employment statistics which will provide major industry totals for each province. In order to provide these, the monthly establishment survey of employment will be extended to cover a sample of establishments usually employing less than fifteen workers. Since this survey at present excludes agriculture and some industries within the service group, it will also be necessary to use employment data collected from other sources in order to provide an adequate body of data for employment analysis.

It is also proposed to exploit more fully the potentialities of the Labour Force Survey so as to obtain from it statistics on the familial and educational characteristics of the unemployed, information on their previous pattern of employment, and data on those moving from job to job, from employment into unemployment, and on the flows into and out of the labour force.

The Committee on Unemployment Statistics, on which several federal departments and agencies including the Dominion Bureau of Statistics were represented, released a report in October, 1960.² The report discusses problems in the measurement of unemployment and examines the Labour Force Survey and the administrative statistics arising from the operations of the Unemployment Insurance Commission and the National Employment Service. As a result of the recommendations of the Committee, a definition of unemployment was adopted using data from the Labour Force Survey. The definition includes, in addition to "persons without jobs and seeking work," persons on temporary lay-off—a series which was formerly published as a separate category within the group "persons with jobs." This definition is comparable to that recommended by the International Labour Organization and is similar to that used by many other countries, including the United States.

¹ This article was published in the February issue of the *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*, and is reproduced here by kind permission of the Editor. Reprints of the article are available on request to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

² Copies of the report may be obtained from the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Information Branch of the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

In February, 1960, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics completed an experimental study of labour mobility³ based on the records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission. This was the first study of labour mobility conducted in Canada, and it covered the years 1952 to 1956 inclusive. A companion study is now under way covering the years 1956 to 1960 inclusive. It is hoped that at least preliminary results will be ready for release within the coming year.

The present study is expected to be an improvement on the first in several respects. It is based on a 1 per cent sample of the insured population in *each* year of the period and thus takes account of deaths, new entries, and withdrawals from the labour force. (The previous study was based on a 1 per cent sample in the *first* year of the period only.) The insured population is now being classified by marital status and by fine rather than broad age-groups, and the number of occupational and industrial groups to be tabulated is being enlarged. The previous study measured only average mobility whereas the present study measures the number of moves made by individuals during the survey years. In addition, the present study tabulates those who were unemployed on the insurance book renewal date each year and analyses their status in the preceding and succeeding years with a view to examining the relation between job-changing and unemployment.

For some years the Bureau has been endeavouring to fill the gaps in the existing statistics on government operations. Information on provincial and municipal finances are inadequate and little is available on a current basis. In the important field of government-owned enterprises, information is inadequate on either an annual or a quarterly basis.

A quarterly sample survey of municipal government employment and payrolls, to parallel the existing surveys of federal and provincial government employment and payrolls, is being established. (The federal government series has been published for some years, but the provincial government series, although used internally, was released for the first time in 1960.) In 1961 the Bureau plans to inaugurate a quarterly sample survey of municipal government expenditures in order to provide a current indicator of the trend of these outlays. The primary purpose is to improve the estimates for the government sector in the quarterly *National Accounts*.

A programme covering the financial statistics of the industrial and commercial enterprises operated by governments is being initiated. This is the first step in measuring those activities of government which lie outside the basic budgetary accounts; institutions, social security funds, and government pension funds are to be included eventually.

³ Movements within the Canadian Insured Population" (restricted), Feb., 1960; "A Study of Labour Mobility Based on Unemployment Insurance Records," *Canadian Statistical Review*, July, 1960, p. 2.

Finally, government revenue and expenditure tables on a quarterly basis have been completed and it is expected that they will be released within the coming year; they have been prepared in detail, by level of government, both on a seasonally adjusted and unadjusted basis. With the completion of these estimates quarterly national savings and investment accounts can be constructed. In recent years, the swings from surplus to deficit, particularly at the federal level, have been an important element in the trend of economic activity and have had considerable impact on financial markets. Thus the new tables should be useful for analytical purposes.

The responsibility for the collection of financial statistics in Canada is divided among a number of government departments; these statistics do not fit into an over-all framework, and coverage and timeliness are in some degree deficient. In view of this situation and the recent revival of interest in monetary policy, an informal interdepartmental committee on financial statistics was organized in 1959. The committee considered that the most serious gap was the lack of current balance sheet data on corporations. Accordingly, the Bureau carried out a quarterly pilot survey of assets and liabilities of corporations in 1960. The results indicated that quarterly surveys on a regular basis would be feasible and resources have been requested in order to start such surveys beginning with the year 1961. The committee is continuing to assess the problems in such areas as statistics of consumer credit, mortgage liabilities, and other financial areas.

The pronounced seasonal fluctuations characteristic of the Canadian economy make seasonally adjusted series a valuable analytical tool. The Bureau's objective is to publish seasonally adjusted data for a large number of the time series which are now published on an unadjusted basis in the *Canadian Statistical Review*. In addition to an expansion in the range of seasonally adjusted series, improvements are being made in the quality of existing series. The work of seasonally adjusting manufacturers' inventories, orders, and shipments is virtually complete, and it is expected that the series will be published by the end of 1960. Progress has been made in constructing a new seasonal adjustment of merchandise exports and imports. The new seasonally adjusted series is based on export and import data as revised in the manner described in the paragraph on external trade statistics (see below), and the break-down is on a country rather than a commodity basis; a working day adjustment is incorporated in it. The new series will have to be tested before any plans for publication can be formulated. The work of seasonally adjusting the components of the industrial composite employment index is going forward. (At present the seasonally adjusted employment series include the industrial composite, the manufacturing total and the durable and non-durable components, mining, and construction,

building, and general engineering.) It is expected that additional employment series will be ready for publication during the coming year.

The seasonally adjusted quarterly estimates of Gross National Expenditure and its components in constant 1949 dollars, mentioned in the previous note, have been completed. However, on testing the results it became apparent that there had been enough price dispersion and weight shifts between the base period and the current period to give significantly different results according to whether the base period chosen was near or remote in time. It therefore seemed desirable to recalculate the series using a more current base period, and experimental work on this project is now being carried out.

A historical summary of urban average retail food prices was published in 1960 under the title, *Urban Retail Food Prices, 1914-1959* (Catalogue no. 62-514 Occasional). This publication brings together in tabular and chart form a comprehensive review of some seventy food items which were priced in 1959 and for which continuous series are available for varying periods from 1914 to 1959. Price averages are shown annually for all years for which data are available and monthly for current years; price relatives are also provided on a 1949 base. Detailed explanations of methods of pricing, techniques of calculation, coverage, and price collection are provided.

In the spring of 1960 a sample survey of urban family expenditure and income covering the year 1959 was conducted in sixty urban centres, selected to represent all centres with populations of 15,000 and over. This survey was part of a continuing programme of small sample biennial surveys initiated in 1953 for the purpose of reviewing expenditure patterns of the families to which the Consumer Price Index refers. The 1959 survey was larger and wider in scope than the previous surveys; it covered all families and individuals, regardless of family size or income level, in a sample of about 3,000 selected households. The survey will provide, for a major portion of the non-farm population, material comparable to the data on family living expenditure for the farm sector which were gathered in the 1958 survey of farm income and expenditure.

A reference paper will shortly be published on Industry Selling Price Indexes. (These are the indexes described in the previous note and referred to then as Manufacturers' Selling Price Indexes.) In this new type of wholesale price index the classification is by industry rather than by commodity. The new indexes, which supplement but do not displace the present wholesale price indexes, have been prepared in response to a need for more precisely based price indexes relating to industries.

In order to bring the coverage of export and import statistics more closely into line with one another and with the adjusted trade totals used in balance of payments calculations, several adjust-

ments were made as of January, 1960. The principal adjustments were the deletion from imports of goods to supply foreign diplomats and armed forces in Canada (already excluded from exports), tourist purchases (already largely excluded from exports), and settlers' effects and private donations and gifts (also deleted from exports). As of the same date, a new country classification of external trade statistics was adopted with a view to providing more up-to-date and usable country information. Plans for the adoption of the standard commodity classification for external trade statistics, the major new development in this area, are outlined below in the section, "Standard Classification Systems."

Following the publication late in 1959 of a reference paper of background material, *Canada's External Short-Term Assets and Liabilities* (Catalogue no. 67-504), further work was undertaken to extend basic Canadian banking statistics on international short-term movements of capital.

The revised inter-industry flow table for 1949 was published in January, 1960, in *Supplement to the Inter-Industry Flow of Goods and Services, Canada, 1949* (Supplement to Reference Paper no. 72, Catalogue no. 13-513). The supplement includes several new tables, one of which is the inverse matrix; it is a self-contained document in that all the relevant explanations of concepts, sources, and methods contained in the original reference paper are repeated. Plans are being made to construct another table for 1961.

The results of the second survey of incomes, assets, and liabilities, carried out in the spring of 1959, were released in the latter part of 1960, in *Incomes, Liquid Assets and Indebtedness of Non-Farm Families in Canada, 1958* (Catalogue no. 13-514). This report is similar in scope to an earlier report (Catalogue no. 13-508) covering incomes in 1955 and assets and debt-holdings early in 1956; the only additional information collected in 1959 was on the estimated market value of owner-occupied homes and the amount of the equity in home ownership. Another income survey was carried out in the spring of 1960; the results will be released in the spring of 1961. In addition to income data, families were asked to provide information on the number of cars owned, the make and age, the year of purchase, whether bought new or used, and, for cars purchased in recent years, the price paid.

The Bureau collaborates with the National Research Council in preparing statistics on expenditures for research and development. The programme moved one stage forward with the recent publication of the first report, *Federal Government Expenditures on Scientific Activities, Fiscal Year 1958-59* (Catalogue no. 13-515). (A third survey had already been carried out on research and development expenditures by industry.) Ultimately, it is hoped to complete the programme by bringing in the provincial governments and the universities.

Work on the development of regional statistics is being resumed after having been in abeyance for several years. An initial project will be to revise and republish the regional zoning system originally published by the Department of Defence Production under the title *Economic-Administrative Zoning in Canada* (now out of print). In keeping with an agreement made at the last Dominion-Provincial Conference on Economic Statistics, the Bureau will act as an information centre in this field, and serve as a clearing house for the exchange of information and for answers to inquiries.

A number of new developments in statistics on transportation are under way or planned for the near future; some of these will provide data for the study of competition between the various modes of transport. The *Classification of Financial Accounts of Motor Carriers of Freight in Canada*, first produced in 1947, has been revised and is now available for distribution. The motor vehicle report is being expanded to include for the first time information on provincial motor vehicle fees, licences, and regulations. The results of the Motor Transport Traffic Survey are to be produced on a quarterly as well as on an annual basis and will contain additional details on commodities. The proposed sample survey of passenger automobile travel which was to have been inaugurated in 1960 has been postponed until 1962. Another gap in the existing data on road transport has recently been filled by the inclusion of contract carriers of freight in the annual motor carrier report.

The publications on civil aviation are now being completely reviewed and it is expected that the 1960 editions will be considerably expanded. Additional information now being collected by the Department of Transport on airport traffic and origin and destination of passengers will become available for publication in the near future.

Statistics on ton miles of cargo carried in coastal shipping will become available in 1961. Data on the origin and destination of freight carried by water are now available on request and it is hoped that some of this material will soon be published.

Another comprehensive survey of prime mover and electric generating equipment is being planned for December, 1961, similar to the survey conducted in December, 1958. This survey is to be conducted at five-year intervals in the future. Arrangements have been made with the provinces concerned to collect statistics on gas distribution jointly so as to avoid having two sets of figures on the same subject. This procedure takes effect at the beginning of 1961. The first annual statistics on the transport of gas by pipeline and on its distribution were collected and published for the year 1959.

Standard Classification Systems

The revised *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* is now being printed. In the meantime, much work has been done towards implementing it in the various statistical surveys made for the purpose of obtaining information from industry. When the classification was being revised, a good deal of attention was paid to the question of developing a uniform definition of "establishment." In most cases, the establishment is the unit from which information is obtained and, therefore, a standard definition facilitates the obtaining of data from the same respondents on different surveys such as the census of manufactures, and employment statistics.

A further move toward the integration of industrial statistics from different sources is the "Standard List of Establishments." This project consists of matching the lists used on existing surveys and eliminating inconsistencies so that the coverage of each survey can be described as a certain segment of the standard list. The matching of manufacturing and mining establishments has been completed and work is now proceeding on other industry divisions. In manufacturing, it is planned that the new definition of establishment will be applied to 1961 data. Thus, there will be a break in the series and steps are being taken to ensure that a desirable degree of historical continuity is preserved.

Two volumes of the *Standard Commodity Classification* have been published and it is expected that the third volume, an alphabetical index, will be issued during 1961. The details of materials used and shipments on the census of industry schedules are being brought into line with the standard classification. Since all schedules will undergo a major revision for 1961 data, those that are not already on the standard basis will be made to conform at that time.

A programme for implementing the Standard Commodity Classification in external trade statistics is well advanced. Exports will be put on the new classification beginning January, 1961. Tests have been made and the new classification has been printed. A first draft of the classification for imports is now ready and is being examined by those most immediately concerned to ensure that it is practicable and that it provides the best possible data. A second draft will be ready in the spring. Barring unforeseen obstacles, the new classification system will be used for imports beginning January, 1962.

The classification of occupations to be used for the 1961 census, and also to be used widely for other statistical series, has been revised and is now being indexed. The classification manual will be available before the middle of 1961.

INDUSTRY SELLING PRICE INDEXES - A TECHNICAL NOTE

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently inaugurated a new series of wholesale prices, which supplements, but does not displace, the present General Wholesale Price Index. The new series is the subject of a Reference Paper entitled, *Industry Selling Price Indexes, 1956-1959*.¹ It will also be carried currently in the monthly publication, *Prices and Price Indexes*. It is the purpose of this note to outline the reasons for broadening the basis and increasing the range of wholesale prices indexes and to describe briefly the nature of the new series.

The General Wholesale Price Index is chiefly designed to measure the movements of prices of raw and semi-processed products. Manufactured products are inadequately represented; for example, there is no wholesale price index for automobiles or tractors. There is keen interest, among users, in price statistics relating to industries, particularly manufacturing industries, augmented by commodity series for more manufactured goods. The new series is intended to meet these needs.

The Industry Selling Price Indexes are organized according to the Standard Industrial Classification. This system groups manufacturing establishments into industries according to the principal product produced. The Standard Industrial Classification has been developed to facilitate the compilation of different statistical series within a systematic and uniform system. The Bureau's programme calls for bringing all the industrial series collected within the system. This system provides a useful framework for price analysis, since industrially classified price series can be related to other series so classified. It facilitates an assessment of the immediate effects of price changes on other elements in the economy and of the probable direction and extent of their repercussions.

The new Industry Selling Price Series was inaugurated in the Manufacturing Division of the Standard Industrial Classification, because of the evident interest in this area of price statistics; because it is the largest division in terms of its contribution to Gross National Product; and for the purely practical reasons that detailed records are available and the concentration of industry such as to make it feasible to collect data by means of small samples.

The new indexes are weighted according to the value of shipments in 1953 as reported to the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau. The year 1953 was not abnormal and was acceptable as a weight base. Moreover, it was the latest year for which data were available at the time of the inception of the project. However, the year 1956 was

chosen as the reference period (equalling 100) because of the difficulty of obtaining accurate information on prices prior to that year.

The series now published cover about 100 manufacturing industries, but it is hoped eventually to provide indexes for almost all industries in the Manufacturing Division. In addition, about 170 new indexes for manufactured products are now being published and further commodity indexes for individual industries are available on request, so that users may compile aggregate indexes made up of ingredients of their choice.

No average index for the Manufacturing Division will be published, since prices reported differ from firm to firm, depending on the description of the product and the terms of sale, so that an average cannot be calculated from the data.

Each Industry Selling Price Index is weighted according to the total value of factory shipments as reported to the Industry and Merchandising Division. Users should be aware of the implications of this system of weighting. Each manufacturing establishment usually carries on a limited range of activities, with the result that most products pass through a number of industries before they emerge as a finished product to be shipped out of the Division. Thus the sum of the value of factory shipments by industry substantially exceeds the value of shipments *out of* the Manufacturing Division. Users who propose to make their own aggregations should recognize the possibility of double-counting. The finer the level of aggregation the less duplication there is likely to be. If there is little or no exchange of commodities between the industries to be aggregated, as for example, slaughtering and meat packing and carbonated beverages, there is little or no double-counting. An aggregation of the carbonated beverages and the sugar refining industries would, on the other hand, involve substantial duplication. A system of "final output" weights, which cancels out inter-industry shipments, is difficult to construct and of necessity excludes many primary and intermediate commodities whose price behaviour is both important and sensitive.

The indexes are compiled from sellers' prices, i.e., they exclude the freight, insurance, and taxes which enter into the price paid by the purchaser.

Representative price indicators for each industry were chosen. The commodities and groups of commodities initially selected for inclusion in the index accounted for 75 per cent of the volume of shipments in their respective industries. Within this framework, it was necessary to identify specific products. This choice, based on the importance of the product, was made in consultation with the firms that were to provide price quotations. Changes have

¹ Catalogue No. 62-515, Occasional, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, \$1.50.

been made and will continue to be made as some products disappear from the market and others take their place.

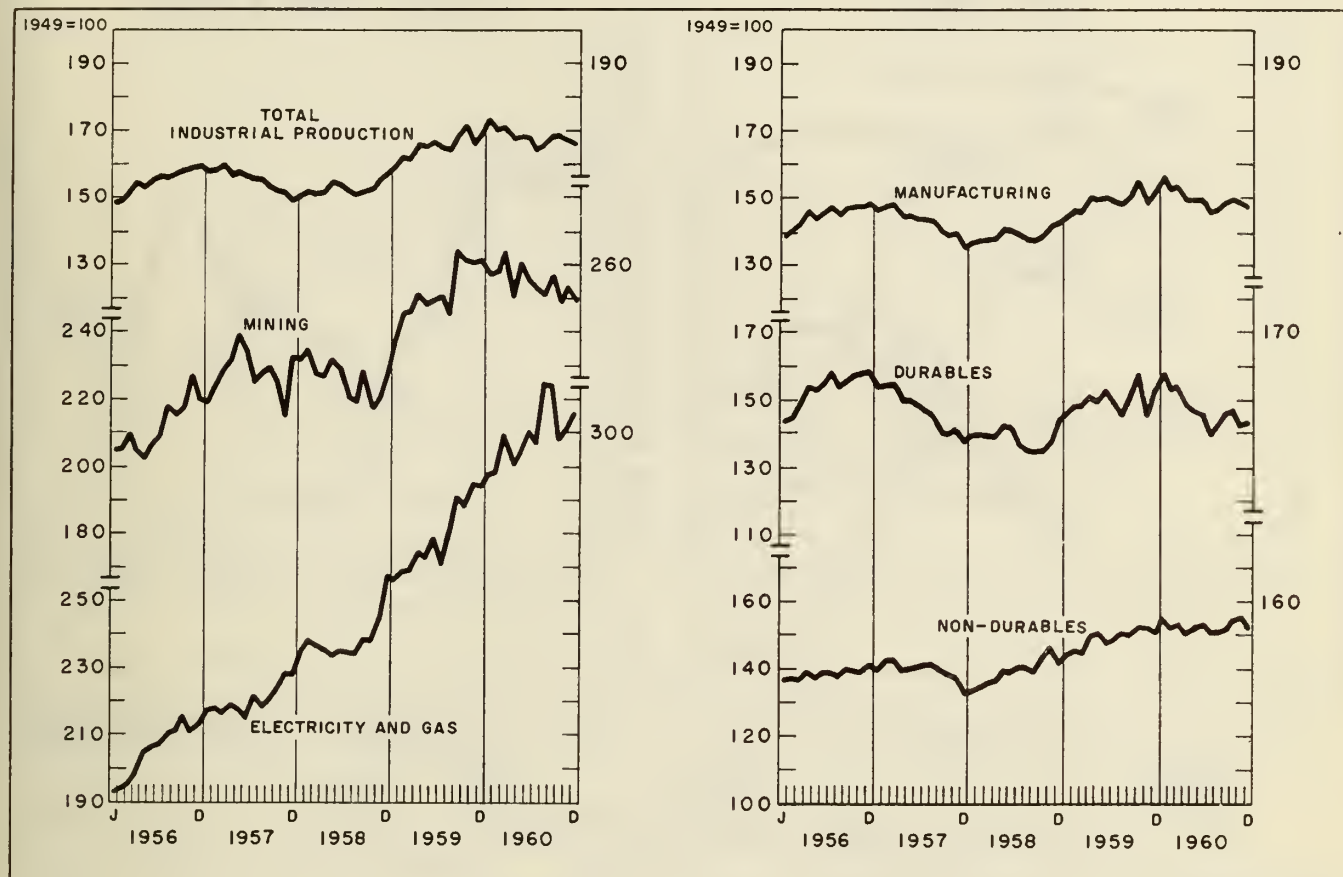
Models and varieties of product alter through time, thereby making it necessary to estimate price equivalents for different products. This problem is dealt with by comparing direct costs of labour and materials in the two products.

"Unique" goods, that is, goods which are rarely, if ever, repeated, require special treatment. In some instances, the price of a "unique" good is assumed to move with that of another related priceable product; in other instances, respondents are asked to quote a price on a model having approximately the same proportion of labour, materials and other inputs.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

The index of industrial production declined in December for the second successive month and was at a level of about 4 per cent below the January peak. The decline is attributable to downward movements in non-durable manufacturing production and in mining output, which more than offset increases in durable manufacturing and in electricity and gas.

For the fourth quarter as a whole, the total index of industrial production was about one half of one per cent above the immediately preceding quarter.



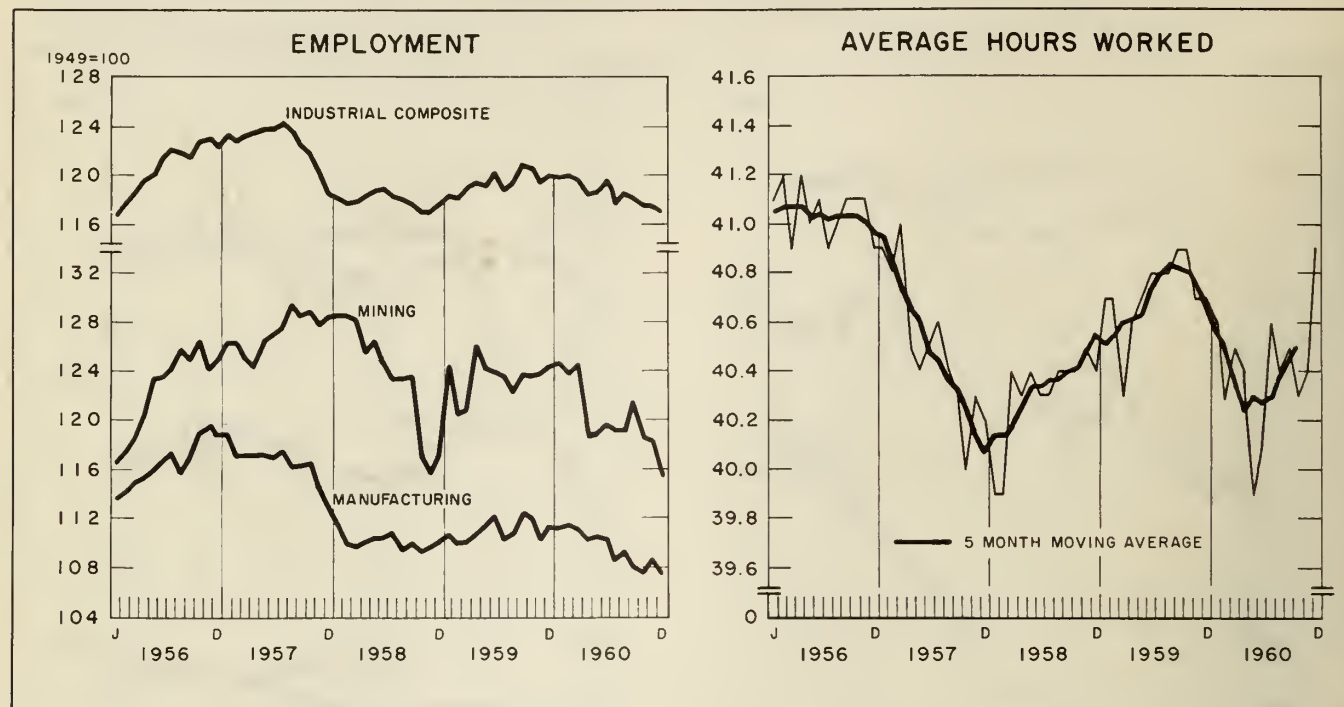
		Manufacturing Production				Electricity and Gas
		Total	Durables	Non-durables		
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production			
1949=100						
1958 ⁽¹⁾		153.0†	226.8†	139.1†	138.6†	239.1†
1959 ⁽¹⁾		165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	268.7
1959	J	159.6	237.1	144.6	145.4	256.3
	F	162.0	245.3	146.4	147.5	258.0
	M	161.8	240.0	146.0	147.5	258.1
	A	166.2	250.5	150.2	150.7	264.6
	M	165.4	247.6	149.9	149.0	262.0
	J	166.1	249.9	150.0	152.6	268.2
	J	164.8	250.8	148.8	149.1	260.9
	A	164.2	245.8	148.1	145.4	270.6
	S	168.3	264.1	150.1	150.4	280.7
	O	171.9	261.3	154.8	157.6	278.1
1960	N	166.7	260.7	148.4	145.0	285.3
	D	169.5	260.9	151.7	153.0	284.9
	J	173.5	257.5	156.7	157.7	287.5
	F	170.1	257.6	152.5	152.8	288.9
	M	171.9	264.0	153.3	153.4	299.6
	A	166.6	251.0	149.2	147.7	290.4
	M	167.8	260.3	149.2	146.0	293.9
	J	167.6	255.1	149.2	145.0	300.1
	J	164.3	253.2	145.8	140.1	297.8
	A	165.6	251.8	146.4	142.2	314.6
	S	167.5	256.8	148.0	144.8	314.4
	O	167.3 ^r	248.6 ^r	149.8 ^r	144.9 ^r	298.3
	N	166.7 ^r	253.7 ^r	148.3 ^r	141.4	300.7 ^r
	D	166.0	249.2	147.7	143.0	305.6

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED*

The composite index of industrial employment declined in December for the fourth consecutive month, reflecting decreases in many of its components; manufacturing employment was off by close to 1 per cent. However, average weekly wages and salaries, average hourly earnings and the average work week in manufacturing were all higher in December.



	Industrial Composite Employment (2)	Manufacturing(2)			Construction: Building and General Engineering(2)	Mining (2)	Manufacturing		Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing(2)				
		Total	Durables	Non- durables			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods		
1949=100											Dollars		
1958(1)	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2	40.3	40.1		
1959(1)	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7	41.0	40.4		
1958	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	72.84	1.67	40.3	40.4	40.2	
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	73.06	1.66	40.4	40.6	40.2	
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	72.95	1.66	40.4	40.3	40.4	
	O	116.9	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	73.21	1.67	40.4	40.5	40.3	
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	73.74	1.68	40.5	40.6	40.4	
1959	D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	73.63	1.69	40.4	40.5	40.2	
	J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6	74.64	1.69	40.7	40.9	40.4	
	F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	74.99	1.70	40.7	40.9	40.5	
	M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8	74.62	1.71	40.3	40.6	40.0	
	A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3	74.94	1.71	40.6	40.8	40.3	
	M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	75.30	1.72	40.7	40.9	40.5	
	J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9	75.58	1.72	40.8	41.1	40.5	
	J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6	75.79	1.72	40.8	41.2	40.4	
	A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	76.03	1.73	40.8	41.1	40.5	
	S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	123.8	76.74	1.74	40.9	41.3	40.5	
	O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	123.7	76.92	1.75	40.9	41.2	40.6	
	N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	123.8	76.71	1.75	40.7	41.0	40.4	
	D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	124.3	77.77	1.76	40.7	41.1	40.3	
	1960	J	119.8	111.2	116.5	106.7	123.0	124.6	77.28	1.76	40.6	41.0	40.1
		F	120.0	111.4	116.9	106.7	122.5	123.6	77.14	1.76	40.3	40.6	40.0
		M	119.6	111.0	116.3	106.5	118.8	124.5	77.50	1.77	40.5	40.8	40.2
		A	118.3	110.2	114.9	106.2	118.0	118.7	77.55	1.78	40.4	40.7	40.1
		M	118.5	110.4	114.6	106.9	121.7	118.8	76.80	1.77	39.9	40.1	39.6
		J	119.7	110.2	114.0	106.9	125.5	119.7	77.84	1.78	40.1	40.3	39.9
J		117.8	108.5	110.5	106.8	124.4	119.2	78.42	1.78	40.6	40.6	40.5	
A		118.4	109.1	111.5	107.0	124.1	119.2	78.40	1.79	40.4	40.8	40.0	
S		118.1	108.1	109.6	106.8	123.7	121.3	78.67	1.80	40.5	40.7	40.3	
O		117.7	107.8	109.0	106.7	121.2	118.8	78.95	1.79	40.3	40.5	40.1	
N		117.7	108.5 ^r	109.5 ^r	107.6 ^r	119.5 ^r	118.3	79.08	1.80	40.4	40.7	40.1	
D		116.9	107.4	108.5	106.4	120.2	115.4	80.52 ^p	1.81 ^p	40.9 ^p	41.4 ^p	40.5 ^p	

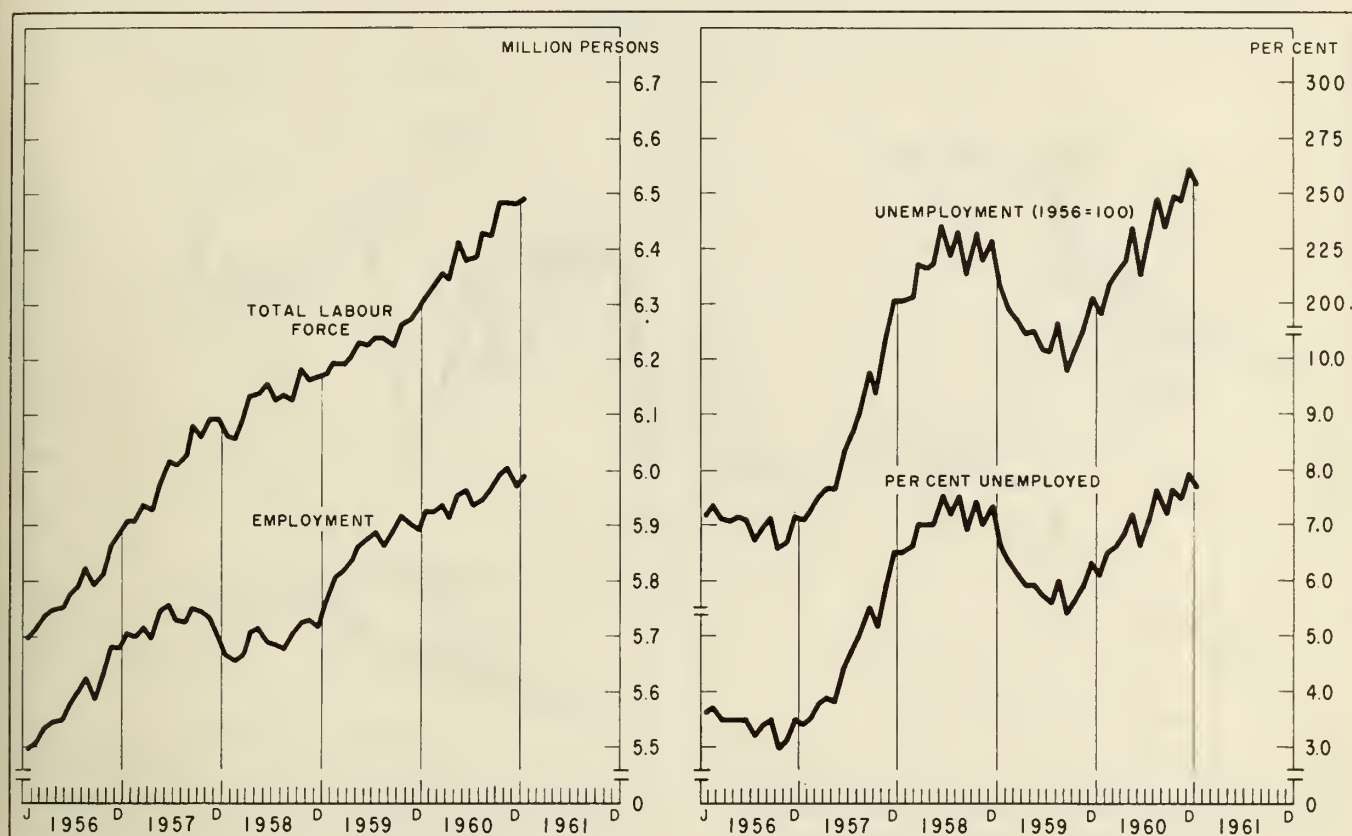
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE

The total labour force showed little increase in January. Total employment was slightly above the December figure. The rate of unemployment, on a seasonally adjusted basis, amounted to 7.7 per cent of the labour force.

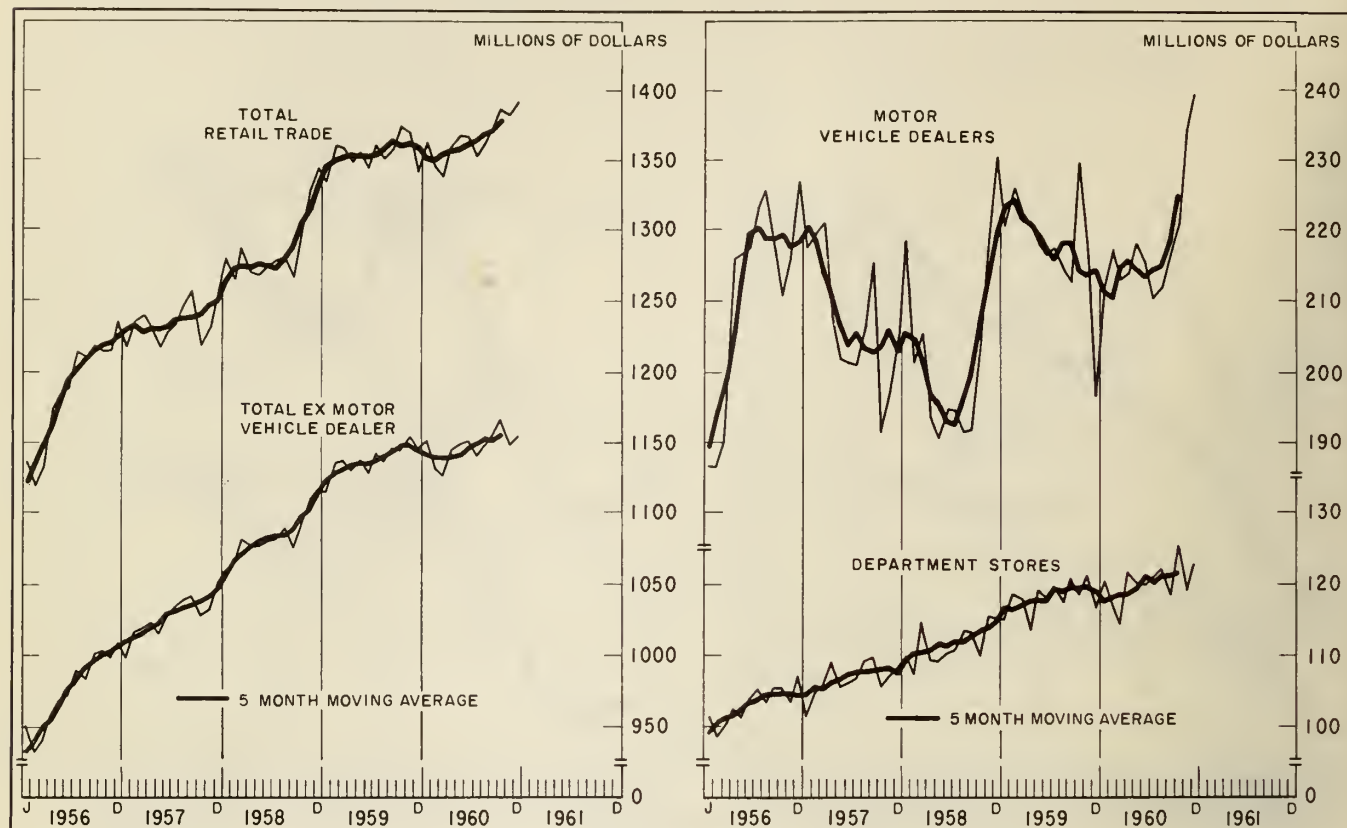
Civilian Labour Force⁽³⁾

	Employed				Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
	Total	Agricultural	Total	Agricultural		
	Thousands				1956=100	
1958 ⁽¹⁾	6,127	5,402	5,696	4,986	220	7.1
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,230	5,525	5,859	5,162	188	5.9
1958 N	6,163	5,428	5,729	5,018	220	7.0
D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽³⁾The data printed here are revised in accordance with the new definitions of "employment" and "unemployment" which came into effect in the September, 1960 issue of *The Labour Force*.

RETAIL TRADE*

Retail trade was higher in December, by somewhat less than 1 per cent. There were small gains in sales of motor vehicle dealers and most other store types. On a quarterly basis, retail trade in the fourth quarter was nearly 3 per cent above the third.



	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Department Stores	Grocery and Combination Stores	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
Million dollars							
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,287.0†	1,084.0	201.1†	112.1†	260.5†	270.2	344.4
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,357.0†	1,139.1†	217.8†	118.3†	273.9†	303.4	363.4
1958 A	1,282.5†	1,091.0†	191.5†	113.6†	263.1†	303.3	341.7
S	1,266.9†	1,075.3†	191.6†	113.1†	259.8†	305.6	358.6
O	1,299.8†	1,095.7†	204.1†	110.0†	262.2†	306.8	358.5
N	1,327.1†	1,109.6†	217.5†	115.5†	264.9†	304.9	358.5
D	1,345.5†	1,115.4†	230.1†	115.3†	264.3†	304.3	358.8
1959 J	1,335.1†	1,114.5†	220.6†	115.2†	267.8†	302.2	356.0
F	1,361.4†	1,135.6†	225.8†	118.9†	268.7†	312.7	358.4
M	1,359.2†	1,136.6†	222.6	118.0†	269.2†	317.0	356.2
A	1,349.8†	1,129.0†	220.8†	113.4†	270.1†	321.7	362.8
M	1,355.7†	1,137.6†	218.1†	119.3†	272.2†	316.3	361.4
J	1,344.7†	1,128.0†	216.7†	118.3†	270.4†	321.9	364.5
J	1,361.0†	1,143.8†	217.2†	119.9	272.6†	324.0	368.0
A	1,351.7†	1,137.4†	214.3	117.8†	275.4†	324.4	372.2
S	1,359.9†	1,147.1†	212.8†	120.7†	278.9†	331.5	370.6
O	1,374.7†	1,145.1†	229.6†	118.9†	277.8†	330.0	374.4
N	1,370.9†	1,154.5†	216.4†	121.0†	280.6†	334.9	382.8
D	1,342.9†	1,146.0†	196.9†	117.0†	282.7†	342.1	376.6
1960 J	1,363.2†	1,151.1†	212.1†	120.1†	280.8†	330.6	377.1
F	1,348.2†	1,131.0†	217.2†	117.3†	280.6†	342.4	377.6
M	1,339.4†	1,126.5†	212.9†	114.3†	281.5†	340.2	383.2
A	1,359.1†	1,145.3†	213.8†	121.9†	282.6†	334.5	377.7
M	1,367.6†	1,149.5†	218.1†	120.1†	285.2†	340.0	383.9
J	1,366.7†	1,151.4†	215.3†	120.0†	286.9†	337.9	379.4
J	1,352.9†	1,142.7†	210.2†	120.9†	286.8†	337.7	377.8
A	1,361.6†	1,149.7†	211.9†	122.0†	287.5†	336.6	403.7
S	1,372.2†	1,155.7†	216.5†	118.6†	288.5†	342.1	379.3
O	1,387.1†	1,166.5†	220.6†	125.4†	291.7†	347.3	382.4
N	1,383.8†	1,149.5†	234.3†	119.1†	289.6†	355.0	395.2
D	1,393.7	1,154.2	239.5	122.9	287.0	354.3	

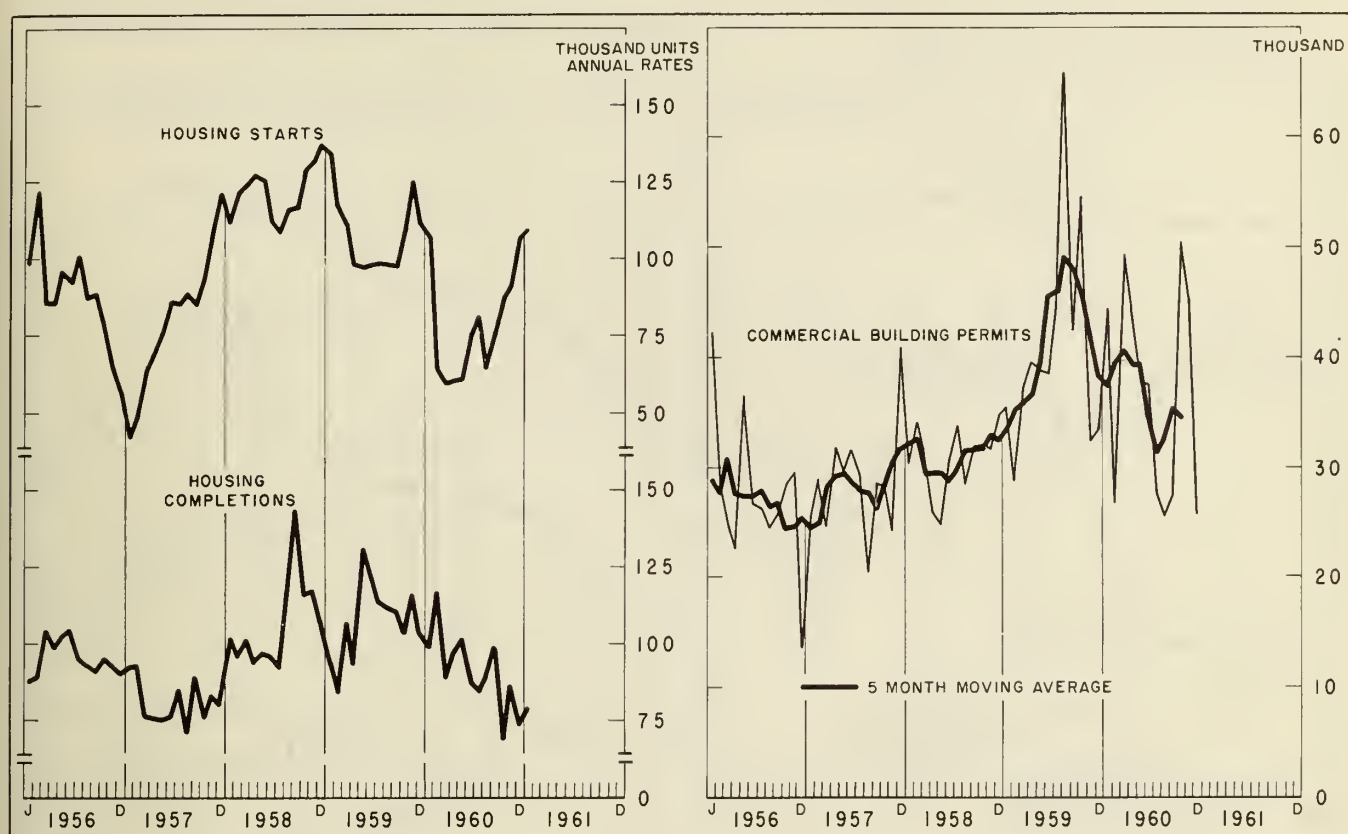
*More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING PERMITS

Housing starts increased in January for the fifth consecutive month. Completions were somewhat higher following the erratic downtrend of recent months.

New Residential Construction in Canada⁽²⁾

Municipalities of 5,000 and over

Starts Completions

Thousands

Value of Building Permits

Industrial

Institutional and
Government

Residential

Commercial

Million dollars

	Starts	Completions	Industrial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Commercial
1958 ⁽¹⁾	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6
1959 ⁽¹⁾	106.0	108.1	16.1	34.9	104.6	42.4
1958 J	112.6 ^r	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7
J	109.5 ^r	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7
A	116.4 ^r	117.5 ^r	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3
S	117.5 ^r	143.3 ^r	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6
O	129.1 ^r	116.1 ^r	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8
N	131.2	117.8 ^r	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5
D	137.8 ^r	106.2 ^r	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8
1959 J	134.1 ^r	92.8 ^r	13.1	44.3	113.6	35.2
F	117.0 ^r	84.2 ^r	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7
M	111.7 ^r	106.5 ^r	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2
A	98.5 ^r	94.5 ^r	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4
M	97.6 ^r	130.1 ^r	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8
J	98.3 ^r	120.8 ^r	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4
J	98.7 ^r	113.2 ^r	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8
A	98.5 ^r	111.2 ^r	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7
S	98.0 ^r	110.3 ^r	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5
O	108.6 ^r	102.8 ^r	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8
N	125.6 ^r	115.3 ^r	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5
D	112.6 ^r	103.2 ^r	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2
1960 J	107.9 ^r	98.9 ^r	9.2	23.9	55.2	44.4
F	64.4 ^r	116.7 ^r	15.4	34.0	74.0	26.8
M	59.9 ^r	89.2 ^r	17.3	37.9	62.6	49.1
A	60.0 ^r	97.9 ^r	13.9	28.0	63.4	44.2
M	60.6 ^r	100.2 ^r	14.5	53.0	75.6	37.9
J	76.0 ^r	87.3 ^r	30.1	35.8	80.9	37.6
J	81.7 ^r	84.7 ^r	7.9	27.4	76.7	27.6
A	64.1 ^r	88.2 ^r	11.0	48.5	78.6	25.3
S	76.2	99.7 ^r	26.6	43.9	92.5	27.2
O	87.4 ^r	69.4 ^r	18.5	50.2	83.3	50.3
N	90.6 ^r	86.7 ^r	7.8	58.9 ^r	100.5 ^r	45.2 ^r
D	107.8 ^r	74.1 ^r	29.1	21.9	113.8	25.6
1961 J	109.2	79.3				

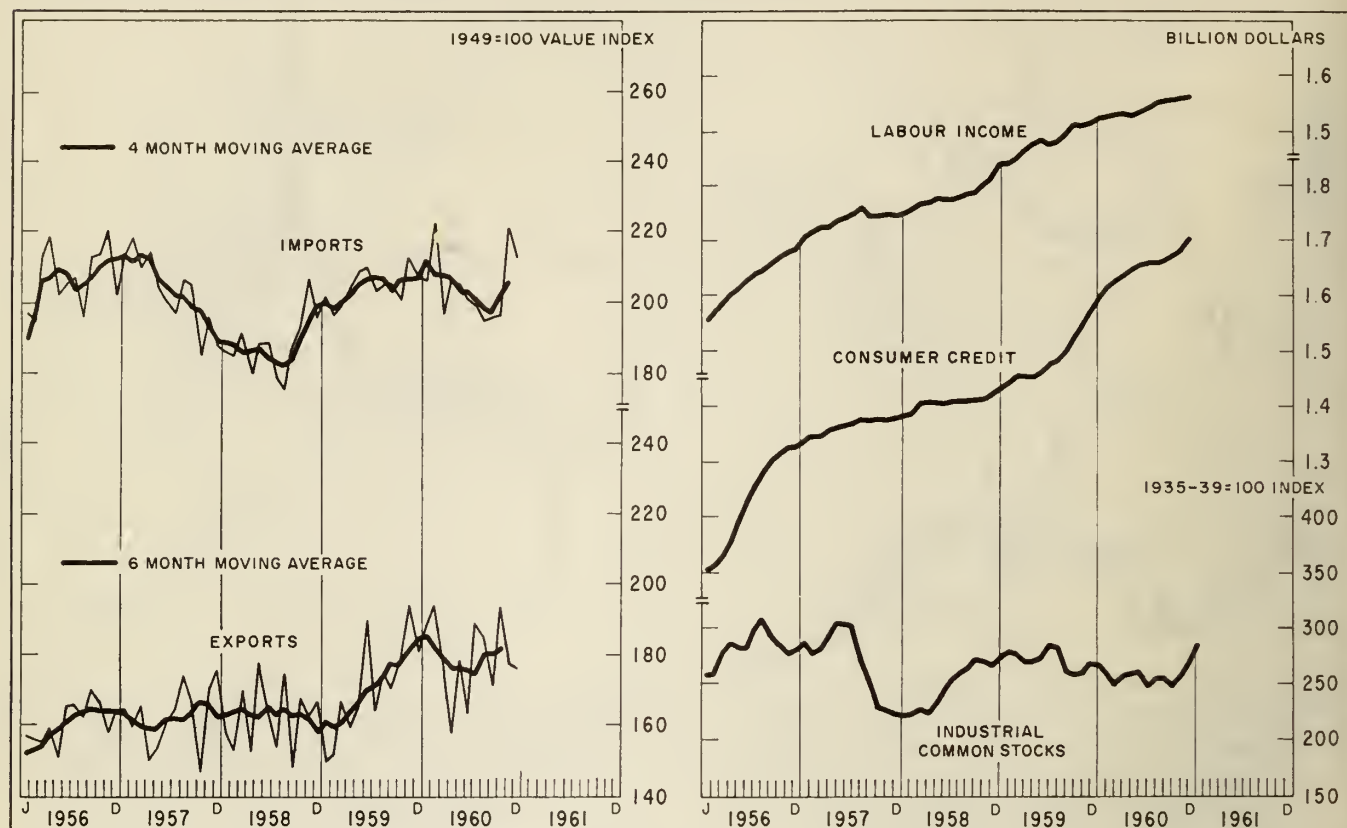
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Merchandise exports in the fourth quarter showed little change from the third, but merchandise imports rose 6 per cent.

The index of industrial common stock prices increased in January, continuing the general upward trend since the latter part of 1960.



	Carloadings of Revenue Freight					Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾ Selected Items ⁽³⁾				
	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)	Industrial Common Stocks	Labour Income	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽⁴⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽⁴⁾	
	1949=100		Thousand Cars			1935-39=100	Million Dollars			
1958 ⁽¹⁾	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7	247.6	1,402	1,377 ⁺	93 [†]	21.2 [†]
1959 ⁽¹⁾	170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,483	1,480 ⁺	103	24.8
1958 N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,410 ⁺	1,403 ⁺	103	23.1
1958 D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	1,416 ⁺	118	28.0
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	1,444 ⁺	104	25.7
1959 F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444 ⁺	1,444 ⁺	105	23.9
1959 M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454 ⁺	1,450 ⁺	103	25.6
1959 A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455 ⁺	1,466 ⁺	103	24.4
1959 M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454 ⁺	1,476 ⁺	101	21.9
1959 J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462 ⁺	1,484 ⁺	108	26.9
1959 J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476 ⁺	1,477 ⁺	93	24.5
1959 A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481 ⁺	1,481 ⁺	102	25.0
1959 S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	1,497 ⁺	103	24.3
1959 O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528 ⁺	1,515 ⁺	113	21.3
1959 N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548 ⁺	1,511 ⁺	106	29.6
1959 D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	1,519	88	26.7
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597 ⁺	1,527 ⁺	100	26.2
1960 F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612 ⁺	1,527 ⁺	108	27.8
1960 M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625 ⁺	1,531 ⁺	105	25.8
1960 A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634 ⁺	1,532 ⁺	100	22.1
1960 M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645 ⁺	1,528 ⁺	108	20.8
1960 J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653 ⁺	1,540 ⁺	110	24.6
1960 J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656 ⁺	1,543 ⁺	88	18.7
1960 A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656 ⁺	1,551 ⁺	99	21.1
1960 S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	1,555 ⁺	104	23.3
1960 O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671 ⁺	1,556 ⁺	115	27.4
1960 N	177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683 ⁺	1,562 ⁺	133	27.1
1960 D	176.3	213.1 ^p	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,702	1,562	123	25.9
1961 J			287.4	28.4	239.0	282.3				

Note: (1)Averages of unadjusted data. (2)Balances Outstanding at end of period. (3)Total less credit extended by Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores). (4)Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers.

SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

Housing starts were higher in the fourth quarter by 20 per cent, but completions declined by 17 per cent.



Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾			Corporation Profits Before Taxes ^{(2) (4)}	Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding, Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction in Canada, all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures	
Total		Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions		
Million dollars						Thousand units			Number	
1958 ⁽¹⁾		32,606†	31,413†	2,915†	22,646†	644	1,954†	164.6	146.7	531
1959 ⁽¹⁾		34,593	33,485	3,350	23,852	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1958	2nd	32,432	31,152	2,704	22,652	675	1,953	166.4 †	141.1 †	549
	3rd	32,824	31,568	2,924	22,784	689	1,939	151.8 †	155.4 †	483
	4th	33,380	32,312	3,236	23,088	726	1,975	177.0 †	153.2 †	540
1959	1st	33,956	32,820	3,296	23,468	705	2,016	152.2 †	139.0 †	489
	2nd	34,528	33,340	3,336	24,016	690	2,020	129.6 †	153.4 †	507
	3rd	34,616	33,508	3,336	23,876	689	2,038	135.3 †	154.1 †	612
	4th	35,272	34,252	3,432	24,048	688	2,135	158.4 †	137.8 †	603
1960	1st	35,636	34,452 †	3,416	24,392	650	2,204	112.3 †	146.5 †	666
	2nd	35,120	34,076 †	3,112	24,056	696	2,233	92.3 †	126.7 †	648
	3rd	35,272	34,168	3,089	24,620	730	2,212	109.1 †	128.2 †	702
	4th							131.2	105.9	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾At annual rates.

from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators

⁽⁵⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 48B.

⁽⁶⁾Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Employed	Total Unem- ployed	Unemployed	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchan- dise	
						as Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force							
	Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands	Per- centage	Million dollars	1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars				
1958	17,048	32,606†	153.0†	5,695	432	7.1	1,377 ^r	729†	125.1	227.8	399†	421†	
1959	17,442	34,593	165.4	5,856	373	6.0	1,480 ^r	838	126.5	230.6	418	459	
1958	N D	33,380	160.9	5,755	379	6.2	1,415 ^r	813	126.3	228.8	394	445	
1958			17,241	150.7	5,653	467	7.6		1,384 ^r	126.2	229.3	438	416
1959	J F	33,956	152.2	5,498	578	9.5	1,382 ^r	675	126.1	229.9	341	403	
1959			17,284	161.1	5,513	571	9.4		1,385 ^r	125.7	230.9	314	382
1959	M A	34,528	160.4	5,523	554	9.1	1,392 ^r	927	125.5	230.6	370	433	
1959			17,340	162.9	5,642	467	7.6		1,427 ^r	125.4	231.2	393	518
1959	J A	34,616	166.3	5,831	355	5.7	1,486 ^r	879	125.6	231.2	421	506	
1959			17,442	172.9	6,038	249	4.0		1,532 ^r	125.9	230.6	504	512
1959	S O	35,272	162.2	6,194	240	3.7	1,513 ^r	869	125.9	231.1	418	479	
1959			17,482	163.2	6,167	258	4.0		1,522 ^r	126.4	231.0	402	427
1959	N D	35,636	172.7	6,066	225	3.6	1,559 ^r	705	127.1	230.9	444	449	
1959			17,650	176.4	6,039	251	4.0		1,557 ^r	128.0	230.0	456	480
1960	J F	35,120	171.5	5,930	317	5.1	1,523 ^r	844	128.3	230.2	483	480	
1960			17,678	162.5	5,825	406	6.5		1,483 ^r	127.9	229.7	473	440
1960	M A	35,272	166.0	5,656	547	8.8	1,462 ^r	800	127.5	230.5	411	399	
1960			17,732	169.4	5,619	599	9.6		1,465 ^r	127.2	230.0	421	453
1960	J A	35,272	170.5	5,625	609	9.8	1,470 ^r	844	126.9	229.6	429	474	
1960			17,814	164.4	5,707	552	8.8		1,494 ^r	127.5	231.3	358	477
1960	S O	35,272	169.7	5,972	419	6.6	1,537 ^r	800	127.4	231.3	474	516	
1960			17,852	173.6	6,139	315	4.9		1,590 ^r	127.6	231.9	447	487
1960	N D	35,272	161.7	6,262	330	5.0	1,579 ^r	800	127.5	232.2	455	424	
1960			17,930	162.5	6,271	352	5.3		1,592 ^r	127.9	230.2	470	445
1960			169.8	6,147	327	5.1	1,621 ^r		128.4	230.4	433	427	
1960					172.1 ^r	6,131	368		5.7	1,600 ^r	129.4	230.3	473	447
1960			171.6 ^r	6,029	429	6.6	1,574		129.6	229.7	462	513	
1960					106.1	5,902	528		8.2	1,529	129.6	230.1	432
Primary Industries													
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Manufacturing						
							Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾ ⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁴⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars	1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week			
1958	703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,063 ^r	139.1†	1,847.6†	3,971.0 ^r	1,829.6†	109.8	1.66	40.2	
1959	696.50	1,213	162.4 ^r	251.6	8,655 ^r	148.9	1,946.1 ^r	4,140.0 ^r	1,952.2 ^r	111.1	1.72	40.7	
1958	N D	805.12	1,515	184.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,922.5 ^r	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9	
1958			1,101	118.5	219.0	8,843 ^r	135.0	1,770.6	3,971.0 ^r	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959	J F	638.86	871	73.5	8,777 ^r	134.9	1,703.1 ^r	4,021.7 ^r	1,704.6 ^r	107.5	1.70	40.6	
1959				684	68.6	245.2	8,098 ^r	143.4	1,752.5 ^r	4,063.0 ^r	1,690.7 ^r	107.5	1.71	40.9
1959	M A	680.77	692	62.8	8,814 ^r	144.5	1,904.7 ^r	4,071.3 ^r	1,902.8 ^r	108.4	1.72	40.3	
1959				396	67.9	234.2	8,611 ^r	148.0	1,997.9 ^r	4,064.3 ^r	1,978.2 ^r	109.5	1.72	40.7
1959	J A	713.17	810	115.1	8,739 ^r	152.8	2,018.2 ^r	4,054.9 ^r	2,058.2 ^r	111.7	1.73	41.1	
1959				1,470	232.4	256.0	8,291 ^r	158.6	2,115.4 ^r	4,026.7 ^r	2,168.9 ^r	114.2	1.72	41.0
1959	S O	753.20	1,461	345.6	8,086 ^r	146.2	1,987.0 ^r	3,997.1 ^r	1,990.1 ^r	112.2	1.71	40.8	
1959				1,249	270.6	257.1	8,109 ^r	147.7	1,874.4 ^r	4,046.9 ^r	1,953.2 ^r	113.5	1.70
1959	N D	753.20	1,585	178.3	8,220 ^r	155.2	2,048.0 ^r	4,072.1 ^r	2,003.8 ^r	115.3	1.72	41.2	
1959				1,944	204.4	271.1	9,033 ^r	159.3	2,109.7 ^r	4,065.7 ^r	2,121.8 ^r	113.9	1.74	41.3
1960	J F	603.11	1,888	173.2	9,327 ^r	153.0	1,955.1 ^r	4,066.0 ^r	1,943.7 ^r	110.6	1.74	40.9	
1960				1,505	158.4 ^r	251.4	9,750 ^r	143.2	1,887.6 ^r	4,140.0 ^r	1,910.3 ^r	108.4	1.78	38.5
1960	M A	682.12	1,082	45.4	9,888 ^r	146.3	1,768.7 ^r	4,159.8 ^r	1,842.4 ^r	108.6	1.77	40.7	
1960				871	76.6	259.1	9,443 ^r	149.2	1,834.6 ^r	4,225.1 ^r	1,849.5 ^r	108.9	1.77	40.4
1960	J A	745.17	744	40.5	10,069	151.3	2,025.6 ^r	4,284.7 ^r	2,024.5 ^r	109.0	1.78	40.5	
1960				521	49.2	234.6	9,409 ^r	147.9	1,911.2 ^r	4,287.9 ^r	1,852.0 ^r	108.9	1.79	40.5
1960	S O	745.17	824	150.9	9,368	153.2	2,030.5 ^r	4,297.1 ^r	1,990.7 ^r	110.6	1.79	40.1	
1960				1,695	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,070.6 ^r	4,275.6 ^r	2,044.1 ^r	112.2	1.79	40.4
1960	N D	745.17	1,606	354.1	9,055 ^r	143.8	1,859.5 ^r	4,242.7 ^r	1,848.0 ^r	110.2	1.77	40.6	
1960				1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2	1,976.2 ^r	4,249.7 ^r	1,920.4 ^r	111.7	1.76	40.5
1960			1,925	154.7	265.7	9,249	151.8	2,061.5 ^r	4,224.4 ^r	2,018.5 ^r	111.6	1.77	40.9
1960				2,001	106.8	254.6 ^r	9,571 ^r	155.3	2,003.5 ^r	4,215.0 ^r	1,950.9 ^r	109.6	1.78	40.7
1960			2,063	118.2	253.4 ^r	9,584	153.1 ^r	2,025.4 ^r	4,211.7 ^r	1,986.4 ^r	108.2	1.79	40.6
1960				1,308	122.9	241.9	9,905	140.0	1,897.2	4,215.5	1,909.2		

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Pro- duction 1949=100	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Pro- duction 1949=100	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment 1949=100	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁶⁾	Million pounds		Million K.W.H.		Million dollars				Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1958	703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,063 ^r	139.1†	1,847.6†	3,971.0 ^r	1,829.6†	109.8	1.66	40.2
1959	696.50	1,213	162.4 ^r	251.6	8,655 ^r	148.9	1,946.1 ^r	4,140.0 ^r	1,952.2 ^r	111.1	1.72	40.7
1958 N	805.12	1,515	184.0	225.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,922.5 ^r	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9
1958 D		1,101	118.5	219.0	8,843 ^r	135.0	1,770.6	3,971.0 ^r	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959 J	638.86	871	73.5	231.0	8,777 ^r	134.9	1,703.1 ^r	4,021.7 ^r	1,704.6 ^r	107.5	1.70	40.6
1959 F		684	68.6	245.2	8,098 ^r	143.4	1,752.5 ^r	4,063.0 ^r	1,690.7 ^r	107.5	1.71	40.9
1959 M	680.77	692	62.8	236.8	8,814 ^r	144.5	1,904.7 ^r	4,071.3 ^r	1,902.8 ^r	108.4	1.72	40.3
1959 A		396	67.9	234.2	8,611 ^r	148.0	1,997.9 ^r	4,064.3 ^r	1,978.2 ^r	109.5	1.72	40.7
1959 M	713.17	810	115.1	235.7	8,739 ^r	152.8	2,018.2 ^r	4,054.9 ^r	2,058.2 ^r	111.7	1.73	41.1
1959 J		1,470	232.4	256.0	8,291 ^r	158.6	2,115.4 ^r	4,026.7 ^r	2,168.9 ^r	114.2	1.72	41.0
1959 A	753.20	1,461	345.6	261.1	8,086 ^r	146.2	1,987.0 ^r	3,997.1 ^r	1,990.1 ^r	112.2	1.71	40.8
1959 S		1,249	270.6	257.1	8,109 ^r	147.7	1,874.4 ^r	4,046.9 ^r	1,953.2 ^r	113.5	1.70	41.0
1959 O	753.20	1,585	178.3	279.0	8,220 ^r	155.2	2,048.0 ^r	4,072.1 ^r	2,003.8 ^r	115.3	1.72	41.2
1959 N		1,944	204.4	271.1	9,033 ^r	159.3	2,109.7 ^r	4,065.7 ^r	2,121.8 ^r	113.9	1.74	41.3
1959 D	603.11	1,888	173.2	261.1	9,327 ^r	153.0	1,955.1 ^r	4,066.0 ^r	1,943.7 ^r	110.6	1.74	40.9
1960 J		1,505	158.4 ^r	251.4	9,750 ^r	143.2	1,887.6 ^r	4,140.0 ^r	1,910.3 ^r	108.4	1.78	38.5
1960 F	682.12	1,082	45.4	254.7	9,888 ^r	146.3	1,768.7 ^r	4,159.8 ^r	1,842.4 ^r	108.6	1.77	40.7
1960 M		871	76.6	259.1	9,443 ^r	149.2	1,834.6 ^r	4,225.1 ^r	1,849.5 ^r	108.9	1.77	40.4
1960 A	745.17	744	40.5	256.1	10,069	151.3	2,025.6 ^r	4,284.7 ^r	2,024.5 ^r	109.0	1.78	40.5
1960 M		521	49.2	234.6	9,409 ^r	147.9	1,911.2 ^r	4,287.9 ^r	1,852.0 ^r	108.9	1.79	40.5
1960 J	745.17	824	150.9	250.1	9,368	153.2	2,030.5 ^r	4,297.1 ^r	1,990.7 ^r	110.6	1.79	40.1
1960 A		1,695	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,070.6 ^r	4,275.6 ^r	2,044.1 ^r	112.2	1.79	40.4
1960 S	745.17	1,606	354.1	263.9	9,055 ^r	143.8	1,859.5 ^r	4,242.7 ^r	1,848.0 ^r	110.2	1.77	40.6
1960 O		1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2	1,976.2 ^r	4,249.7 ^r	1,920.4 ^r	111.7	1.76	40.5
1960 N	1,308	1,925	154.7	265.7	9,249	151.8	2,061.5 ^r	4,224.4 ^r	2,018.5 ^r	111.6	1.77	40.9
1960 D		2,001	106.8	254.6 ^r	9,571 ^r	155.3	2,003.5 ^r	4,215.0 ^r	1,950.9 ^r	109.6	1.78	40.7
		2,063	118.2	253.4 ^r	9,584	153.1 ^r	2,025.4 ^r	4,211.7 ^r	1,986.4 ^r	108.2	1.79	40.6
		1,308	122.9	241.9	9,905	140.0	1,897.2	4,215.5	1,909.2			

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1.

(2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or

plant warehouse at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Revised according to new bench marks. (8) This total includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. (9) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (2)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (6)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽⁵⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁶⁾	Commer- cial Failures	Index of Em- ploy- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100		Number	1949=100
1958	4,574†	10,141	10,675	1,287.0†	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29	2,125	135.1
1959	4,335	8,833	11,647	1,357.0†	153.2	12,789	6,142	20,739	265.4	4.81	2,199	139.3
1958 N	4,580 {	12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	188	133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	186	131.8
1959 J	4,328 {	4,833	8,913	1,186.4†	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	184	131.6
F		4,021	8,492	1,109.1†	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	196	131.7
M	4,320 {	5,496	8,978	1,272.6†	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	174	132.6
A		8,414	9,646	1,374.5†	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	184	134.5
M	4,320 {	11,151	11,593	1,465.7†	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	139	138.7
J		11,319	13,366	1,409.4†	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	154	144.8
A	4,300 {	11,305	14,137	1,401.7†	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	160	147.2
S		10,263	13,478	1,319.7†	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82	158	147.5
O	4,392 {	9,755	14,323	1,327.4†	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73	214	144.6
N		10,724	14,648	1,457.3†	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14	207	141.5
D	4,392 {	11,707	12,195	1,349.5†	155.3	12,619	6,260	21,937	252.8	4.87	234	139.7
1960 J		7,003	9,993	1,610.3†	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02	195	137.3
F	4,292 {	3,722	8,454	1,169.7†	154.8	12,556	6,039	20,398	259.2	4.81	237	137.1
M		2,130	9,307	1,127.8†	155.0	12,501	6,040	21,429	249.9	4.69	227	137.6
A	3,924 {	2,996	9,308	1,278.9†	154.7	12,684	6,059	22,071	242.3	3.87	288	138.1
M		5,092	9,236	1,431.9†	154.8	12,809	6,113	22,585	248.8	3.40	204	140.1
J	4,072 {	6,913	12,392	1,420.0†	155.2	12,807	6,110	22,177	249.2	2.87	215	143.8
A		8,702	13,279†	1,424.6†	155.8	12,928	6,162	25,096	251.0	2.87	191	149.5
S	4,072 {	8,966	12,806	1,364.8†	156.1	13,013	6,238	21,848	243.6	3.13	175	150.7
O		6,678	13,304	1,324.4†	156.7	13,081	6,140	22,226	249.3	2.66	231	151.0
N	4,072 {	7,443	13,554†	1,363.7†	159.5	13,322	6,138	21,586	248.9	1.91	206	147.6
D		8,554	11,852	1,399.7†	159.4	13,525	6,257	22,750	241.7	2.65		143.7†
		8,441	10,562	1,394.4†	159.5	13,188	6,489	23,307	251.1	3.42		141.3
		7,050	9,220	1,713.4		13,404	6,534	24,146	260.2	3.61		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽⁶⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)
	Popu- lation (1)	Total in Civil Employ- ment									
	Thousand persons	Registered Unem- ployed									
			1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	15,074	114	109.0	111.1	264.7†	312.3†	1,096
1959	51,985	23,020	403	113	15,715	117	109.6	111.5	277.5	332.5	977
1958 N	23,130	535	107	4,068 {	116	109.8	111.5	287.7	312.3	358 {	1,148
D		22,990	580		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J	22,968	618	107	3,632 {	116	110.4	111.7	270.8	328.6	357 {	1,111
F		22,973	570		117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127
M	22,980	539	109	3,911 {	117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5	379 {	1,121
A		23,036	500		117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8		1,161
M	23,110	442	111	3,936 {	117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9	389 {	1,114
J		23,197	403		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133
A	23,229	411	113	4,236 {	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389 {	1,150
S		23,336	416		117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160
O	23,375	413	115	4,236 {	117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1	389 {	1,173
N		23,412	425		117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2		1,080
D	23,432	424	117	3,830†	117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9	383 {	1,062
1960 J		23,300	448		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977
F	23,317	455	119	4,113 {	118	109.9	111.9	316.3	367.0	414 {	959
M		23,338	432		119	109.9	111.9	295.8	364.4		972
A	23,343	409	120	4,102 {	119	109.7	111.9	308.1	393.6	423 {	993
M		23,420	364		120	110.3	112.5	307.3	373.5		1,011
J	23,523	322	121	4,102 {	120	110.3	113.0	317.5	389.7	423 {	1,021
A		23,593	298		120	110.9	113.2	275.0	384.1		1,033
S	23,662	308	121	4,102 {	120	111.1	113.4	274.8	381.4	423 {	1,070
O		23,771	312		120	110.4	113.5	279.8	381.4		1,097
N	23,799	320	121	4,102 {	121	110.5	113.5	259.9	363.3	423 {	1,110
D		23,822†	342		121	111.4	113.6	257.2	378.6		1,121
		23,839	359	119	121	111.9	113.7	342.3	419.6		1,131
					122	112.2	113.8	302.7	382.9		1,154

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) All manufactured products. (5) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (6) Annual data are for June.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
		Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	174.1	444.2	93†	64.0	4.7	249.1	37.7	123.5	119.2	45.5†	1,491†	1,070†
1959	177.1	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.1†	1,464	1,268
1958 O	174.9	461.0	96	65.3	3.8	252.2	44.8	123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607	1,150
N	175.1		99	64.7	3.8	256.2		123.9	119.2	43.9†	1,599	1,086
D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	257.0		123.7	119.2	45.5†	1,524	1,254
1959 J	175.6	473.1	100	62.7	4.7	258.8	46.4	123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154
F	176.0		102	62.7	4.7	260.5		123.7	119.5	44.8†	1,280	1,118
M	176.2		104	63.8	4.4	264.3		123.7	119.6	45.0†	1,456	1,295
A	176.4	487.9	107	65.0	3.6	267.6	51.7	123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479	1,221
M	176.6		109	66.0	3.4	270.5		124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551	1,264
J	176.9		110	67.3	4.0	272.2		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423	1,369
J	177.1	481.4	108	67.6	3.7	271.7	45.3	124.9	119.5	48.1†	1,468	1,248
A	177.4		104	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	48.9†	1,397	1,189
S	178.3		103	66.3	3.2	269.3		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392
O	178.5	486.4	102	66.8	3.3	269.0	44.8	125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
N	178.8		103	65.6	3.7	271.3		125.6	118.9	50.5†	1,479	1,282
D	179.0		109	65.7	3.6	275.5		125.5	118.9	52.1†	1,675	1,478
1960 J	179.2	501.3	111	64.0	4.1	278.8	48.8	125.4	119.3	51.5†	1,562	1,137
F	179.5		110	64.5	3.9	279.3		125.6	119.3	51.2†	1,576	1,288
M	179.6		109	64.3	4.2	280.1		125.7	120.0	51.3†	1,751	1,375
A	179.9	505.0	109	66.2	3.7	282.5	45.7	126.2	120.0	52.4†	1,823	1,257
M	180.1		110	67.2	3.5	284.5		126.3	119.7	53.0†	1,810	1,260
J	180.3		109	68.6	4.4	285.0		126.5	119.5	53.7†	1,738	1,313
J	180.5	503.5	110	68.7	4.0	286.2	41.6†	126.6	119.7	53.8†	1,699	1,155
A	180.8		108	68.3	3.8	286.3		126.6	119.2	54.1†	1,613	1,228
S	181.1		107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.3†	1,610	1,160
O	181.4	106†	106†	67.5	3.6	286.1	127.3	119.6	54.3†	1,744	1,157	
N	181.8		105	67.2	4.0	284.7†		119.6	54.6	1,796	1,161	
D	182.0		103	66.0	4.5	282.1		127.5	119.5			
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(4)	Value of Sales(4) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(4) (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (5) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly Earnings (5)	Average Hours(6) Worked	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(4) (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (6)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1957=100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1958	92†	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791†	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1959	105	29.8	52.9	30.2	98.8†	2.22	40.3	3,329†	127.6	17,951†	56,865	57.38
1958 O	96	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95
N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50
D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578	99.0	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	129.4	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079	154.3	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,644	152.1	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807	146.7	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737	136.1	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247	93.6	17,485	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870	84.3	18,090	66,036	58.03
F	110	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78
M	110	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02
A	109	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022	123.4	18,911	67,492	55.73
M	110	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265	128.2	18,480	67,843	55.22
J	110	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26
J	110	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84
A	108†	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27	39.8	3,559	127.5	18,190	67,948	56.51
S	107	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4	2.30	39.6†	3,543	100.3	18,054	68,727	54.81
O	106	29.6	54.4	29.2	97.4	2.30	39.7†	3,484†	108.9	18,540†	68,812	53.73
N	104†	29.3†	54.0	29.0	96.6†	2.30†	39.2†	3,398†	96.3	18,421†	68,445†	55.47
D	103	28.9	53.7	28.8	94.8	2.32	38.8	3,149		18,156	70,174	56.80

(1)Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4)Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5)Production and related workers.

(6)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945
1958	A		38,333	10,530	27,803	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	17,284
	S	17,154	40,747	10,437	30,310							
	O		39,629	11,430	28,199	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	13,518
	N		37,608	11,113	26,495							
	D	17,241	38,128	12,086	26,042	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	8,562
1959	J	17,284	39,376	12,596	26,780							
	F		35,674	11,022	24,652	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	5,388
	M	17,340	41,626	12,413	29,213							
	A		40,601	13,363	27,238	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	8,032
	M		42,053	11,859	30,194							
	J	17,442	40,894	10,962	29,932	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	11,888
	J	17,482	41,882	11,295	30,587							
	A		40,526	10,709	29,817	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	16,671
	S	17,550	40,875	10,697	30,178							
	O		39,658	11,312	28,346	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	14,558
	N		37,241	11,328	25,913							
	D	17,650	37,342	11,979	25,363	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,758
1960	J	17,678	37,708	10,855	26,853							
	F		38,265	12,174	26,091	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	7,710
	M	17,732	39,524	13,069	26,455							
	A		38,005	11,793	26,212	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	6,567
	M		41,482	12,202	29,280							
	J	17,814	40,021	11,668	28,353	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	9,877
	J	17,852	39,164	11,472	27,692							
	A		43,297	10,367	32,930	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	16,224
	S	17,930	40,842	9,714	31,128							
	O		41,673	13,023	28,650	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	14,399
	N		41,344	11,443	29,901							
	D	18,020	36,603	11,237	25,366	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	11,860
1961	J	18,041	41,785	12,634	29,151							
NEWFOUNDLAND												
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births		
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number		
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586		
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601		
1958	A	1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554		
	S	1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636		
	O	1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685		
	N	1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508		
	D	1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576		
1959	J	443	1,230	180	101	181	21	89	715	1,598		
	F		1,136	149		206	23	77		1,418		
	M	446	1,228	167	101	228	13	91	716	1,612		
	A		1,221	202		253	36	112		1,661		
	M		1,272	186		224	41	79		1,704		
	J	449	1,181	314	102	264	72	73	716	1,570		
	J	449	1,296	265	102	236	88	78	717	1,615		
	A		1,303	334		212	90	78		1,633		
	S	452	1,310	283	103	227	77	86	718	1,672		
	O		1,319	233		262	80	79		1,617		
	N		1,188	301		215	62	80		1,453		
	D	453	1,142	279	103	212	36	85	719	1,485		
1960	J	454	2,171	507	103	194	20	79	719	1,470		
	F		1,584	211		188	35	83		1,429		
	M	457	760	264	103	204	28	65	721	1,750		
	A		1,483	377		229	21	77		1,518		
	M		888	196		239	46	79		1,807		
	J	459	1,111	216	103	245	62	90	723	1,710		
	J	460	1,960	325	103	187	79	63	724	1,463		
	A		1,286	266		255	100	82		1,554		
	S	462	694	127	104	281	107	84	726	1,881		
	O		1,374	340		200	68	55		1,590		
	N		1,760	412		271	77	74		1,555		
	D	465	1,363	282	105	257	55	104	727	1,485		
1961	J	466	1,627	269	105	172	22	86	728	1,616		

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

		Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959		449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960		459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1958	A		1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554
	S		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636
	O		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685
	N		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508
	D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
1959	J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
	F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
	M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
	A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
	M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
	J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
	J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
	A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
	S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
	O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
	N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
	D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
	F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
	A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
	M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
	J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
	J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
	A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
	S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
	O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
	N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
	D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961	J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Im-

migrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC				
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032	
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946	
1958	M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079
	J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
	J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
	A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
	S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
	O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
	N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095	
1959	J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
	F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
	M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
	A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
	M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
	J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
	J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
1960	S	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
	A	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
	O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
	N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
	D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
	F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
1961	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
	A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
	M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
	J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
	J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
	A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
	S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
1960	O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
	N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
	D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
	J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510

ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN			
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number	
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027	
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004	
1958	M		13,536	4,514	3,994		1,949	614			2,143
	J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
	J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
	A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
	S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
	O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
	N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983	
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
	F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
	M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
	A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
	M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
	J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
	J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
1960	A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
	S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
	O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
	N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
	D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
	F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
1961	M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
	A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
	M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
	J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
	J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
	A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
	S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,990
1960	O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
	N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
	D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
	J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958 A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,443	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ⁽⁵⁾	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1958	16,434	491	2,483†	2,015†	1,193†	2,119	— 33†	24,702†	3,883†	3,923	32,606†
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,108	2,150	— 120	26,281	4,220	4,131	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958 2nd	4,104	126	658	471	133	533	15	6,040	968	1,002	7,980
3rd	4,252	125	686	532	877	551	5	7,028	963	979	9,094
4th	4,214	123	668	553	173	604	— 26	6,309	1,002	987	8,422
1959 1st	4,171	118	568	513	— 29	453	— 33	5,761	1,000	962	7,603
2nd	4,437	129	810	504	151	552	— 42	6,541	1,056	1,070	8,564
3rd	4,571	127	780	517	920	543	— 42	7,416	1,079	1,036	9,611
4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	— 3	6,563	1,085	1,063	8,815
1960 1st	4,382	119	595	521	— 8	440	— 19	6,015	1,066	1,017	8,058
2nd	4,596	129	731	530	84	520	— 29	6,561	1,114	1,094	8,618
3rd	4,741	127	694	545	974	540	— 19	7,602	1,089	1,029	9,850
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958 2nd	16,360	500	2,260	1,948	1,280	2,064	60	24,472	3,828	3,936	32,432
3rd	16,460	476	2,468	2,108	1,256	2,120	20	24,908	3,820	3,880	32,824
4th	16,772	492	2,864	2,132	1,068	2,224	— 104	25,448	4,012	3,904	33,380
1959 1st	17,372	500	2,800	2,112	1,136	2,140	— 132	25,928	4,076	4,008	33,956
2nd	17,640	508	2,796	2,056	1,188	2,156	— 168	26,176	4,188	4,152	34,528
3rd	17,756	488	2,816	2,088	1,108	2,128	— 168	26,216	4,268	4,132	34,616
4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	— 12	26,804	4,348	4,232	35,272
1960 1st	18,244	504	2,900	2,192	1,184	2,060	— 136	26,948	4,304	4,268	35,636
2nd	18,276	504	2,588	2,156	1,044	2,064	— 116	26,516	4,436	4,256	35,120
3rd	18,432	500	2,584	2,168	1,104	2,104	— 76	26,816	4,340	4,116	35,272

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1958	21,035†	6,161†	1,763†	2,811†	2,401†	-435†	6,332†	-7,363†	- 99†	32,606†
1959	22,261	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+ 39	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 1st	4,834	1,360	301	532	577	-358	1,387	-1,643	+120	7,110
2nd	5,215	1,431	458	718	707	-265	1,616	-1,930	+ 30	7,980
3rd	5,166	1,763	494	852	567	+561	1,655	-1,840	-124	9,094
4th	5,820	1,607	510	709	550	-373	1,674	-1,950	-125	8,422
1959 1st	5,163	1,444	322	471	548	- 68	1,347	-1,745	+121	7,603
2nd	5,523	1,556	462	646	791	- 80	1,727	-2,164	+103	8,564
3rd	5,442	1,818	480	783	683	+774	1,779	-2,067	- 81	9,611
4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815
1960 1st	5,339	1,494	337	474	603	+ 66	1,590	-1,885	+ 40	8,058
2nd	5,789	1,551	351	624	735	-133	1,700	-2,150	+151	8,618
3rd	5,668	1,934	404	797	593	+685	1,917	-2,018	-130	9,850
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 1st	20,640	5,992	1,644	2,872	2,468	-980	6,348	-7,236	+ 40	31,788
2nd	20,804	6,076	1,740	2,864	2,356	-332	6,344	-7,224	-196	32,432
3rd	21,060	6,244	1,792	2,804	2,340	- 56	6,176	-7,316	-220	32,824
4th	21,636	6,332	1,876	2,704	2,440	-372	6,460	-7,676	- 20	33,380
1959 1st	21,936	6,336	1,756	2,572	2,400	+332	6,364	-7,800	+ 60	33,956
2nd	22,024	6,612	1,748	2,572	2,628	+296	6,640	-7,976	- 16	34,528
3rd	22,304	6,444	1,720	2,580	2,772	+412	6,648	-8,268	+ 4	34,616
4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,644	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272
1960 1st	22,676	6,584	1,708	2,584	2,620	+656	7,224	-8,300	-116	35,636
2nd	23,112	6,588	1,400	2,524	2,472	+292	6,708	-8,064	+ 88	35,120
3rd	23,140	6,776	1,496	2,576	2,416	-284	7,140	-7,988	—	35,272

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1958	16,421†	3,985†	1,220†	1,877	1,641†	-380†	5,440†	-6,198†	- 73†	23,933†
1959	17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+ 28	24,763
1958 1st	3,782	882	211	356	394	-377	1,186	-1,357	+ 88	5,165
2nd	4,065	920	318	481	486	-334	1,391	-1,626	+ 22	5,723
3rd	4,030	1,155	341	572	388	+749	1,411	-1,559	- 91	6,996
4th	4,544	1,028	350	468	373	-418	1,452	-1,656	- 92	6,049
1959 1st	3,970	908	219	308	368	-156	1,140	-1,468	+ 86	5,375
2nd	4,273	969	307	422	529	-161	1,448	-1,824	+ 74	6,037
3rd	4,197	1,154	317	511	457	+928	1,464	-1,752	- 58	7,218
4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	- 74	6,133
1960 1st	4,057	905	222	301	397	- 56	1,321	-1,577	+ 28	5,598
2nd	4,419	935	228	400	479	-199	1,389	-1,784	+106	5,973
3rd	4,326	1,173	261	507	388	+912	1,565	-1,680	- 91	7,361

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1958		16,434	-614†	491	1,197†	2,119	2,120†	2,657†	36	24,440†
1959		17,717	-664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958	1st	3,864	-152	117	30	431	497	765	7	5,559
	2nd	4,104	-149	126	140	533	538	638	9	5,939
	3rd	4,252	-156	125	868	551	535	599	10	6,784
	4th	4,214	-157	123	159	604	550	655	10	6,158
1959	1st	4,171	-162	118	-10	453	529	824	8	5,931
	2nd	4,437	-157	129	175	552	577	689	11	6,413
	3rd	4,571	-164	127	908	543	574	636	11	7,206
	4th	4,538	-181	122	43	602	620	636	10	6,390
1960	1st	4,382	-190	119	9	440	582	881	9	6,232
	2nd	4,596	-182	129	89	520	603	744	10	6,509
	3rd	4,741	-194	127	968	540	596	699	10	7,487
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958	1st	16,144	-600	496	1,196	2,068	2,080	2,472	36	23,892
	2nd	16,360	-608	500	1,256	2,064	2,092	2,644	32	24,340
	3rd	16,460	-620	476	1,284	2,120	2,196	2,616	36	24,568
	4th	16,772	-628	492	1,052	2,224	2,112	2,896	40	24,960
1959	1st	17,372	-640	500	1,128	2,140	2,212	2,672	40	25,424
	2nd	17,640	-640	508	1,248	2,156	2,248	2,860	40	26,060
	3rd	17,756	-652	488	1,120	2,128	2,356	2,788	40	26,024
	4th	18,100	-724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40	26,252
1960	1st	18,244	-748	504	1,156	2,060	2,420	2,952	40	26,628
	2nd	18,276	-756	504	1,024	2,064	2,388	2,964	40	26,504
	3rd	18,432	-776	500	1,128	2,104	2,420	3,072	40	26,920

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving			
					Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1958		24,440†	— 1,794†	22,646†	21,035†	2,500†	10,853†	7,682†	1,611†	— 79†	1,690†
1959		25,940	— 2,088	23,852	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	— 67	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	5,559	— 456	5,103	4,834	538	2,453	1,843	269	— 262	531
	2nd	5,939	— 431	5,508	5,215	688	2,609	1,918	293	— 93	386
	3rd	6,784	— 440	6,344	5,166	600	2,651	1,915	1,178	+611	567
	4th	6,158	— 467	5,691	5,820	674	3,140	2,006	— 129	— 335	206
1959	1st	5,931	— 480	5,451	5,163	584	2,570	2,009	288	— 307	595
	2nd	6,413	— 531	5,882	5,523	763	2,711	2,049	359	— 46	405
	3rd	7,206	— 525	6,681	5,442	624	2,789	2,029	1,239	+670	569
	4th	6,390	— 552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	— 295	— 384	89
1960	1st	6,232	— 552	5,680	5,339	582	2,656	2,101	341	— 236	577
	2nd	6,509	— 640	5,869	5,789	750	2,861	2,178	80	— 120	200
	3rd	7,487	— 580	6,907	5,668	596	2,939	2,133	1,239	+711	528
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	23,892	— 1,832	22,060	20,640	2,492	10,752	7,396	1,420	..	..
	2nd	24,340	— 1,688	22,652	20,804	2,420	10,808	7,576	1,848	..	..
	3rd	24,568	— 1,784	22,784	21,060	2,464	10,824	7,772	1,724	..	..
	4th	24,960	— 1,872	23,088	21,636	2,624	11,028	7,984	1,452	..	..
1959	1st	25,424	— 1,956	23,468	21,936	2,708	11,156	8,072	1,532	..	..
	2nd	26,060	— 2,044	24,016	22,024	2,664	11,288	8,072	1,992	..	..
	3rd	26,024	— 2,148	23,876	22,304	2,584	11,456	8,264	1,572	..	..
	4th	26,252	— 2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268	..	..
1960	1st	26,628	— 2,236	24,392	22,676	2,668	11,576	8,432	1,716	..	..
	2nd	26,504	— 2,448	24,056	23,112	2,628	11,876	8,608	944
	3rd	26,920	— 2,300	24,620	23,140	2,536	11,920	8,684	1,480

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957		155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958		153.0†	226.8†	180.3†	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
1959		165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	J	150.5	234.4	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	151.7	230.6	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	157.1	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	157.1	228.8	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	160.9	225.0	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	150.7	219.0	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J	152.2	231.0	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7	153.7	405.0	67.9
	F	161.1	245.2	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3	179.8	403.2	52.6
	M	160.4	236.8	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5	191.6	362.7	40.7
	A	162.9	234.2	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1	190.4	327.0	54.0
	M	166.3	235.7	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4	186.2	312.2	34.7
	J	172.9	256.0	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9	218.3	346.0	38.4
	J	162.2	261.1	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3	189.7	345.5	46.9
	A	163.2	257.1	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1	190.9	348.4	28.3
	S	172.7	279.0	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0	207.6	391.2	58.2
	O	176.4	271.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5	231.8	362.9	67.8
	N	171.5	261.1	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2	250.0	363.0	69.5
	D	162.5	251.4	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7	172.7	404.5	63.6
1960	J	166.0	254.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	169.1	178.6	432.7	63.5
	F	169.4	259.1	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.1	189.7	404.8	62.1
	M	170.5	256.1	197.3	109.4	171.9	163.2	195.0	213.9	409.9	59.1
	A	164.4	234.6	187.1	106.7	158.7	166.1	193.8	208.8	350.3	41.3
	M	169.7	250.1	189.0	110.4	165.4	157.9	208.3	217.5	379.2	42.1
	J	173.6	258.7	202.4	112.8	171.3	174.2	201.8	210.7	371.5	42.5
	J	161.7	263.9	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	173.1	174.0	380.4	45.9
	A	162.5	255.0	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	191.2	196.5	347.3	33.6
	S	169.8	265.7	207.4	107.4	160.0	172.4	219.0	233.3	378.1	62.6
	O	172.1 ^r	254.6 ^r	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	217.0	222.8	352.6 ^r	64.7
	N	171.6	253.4 ^r	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	237.6	249.9 ^r	380.1 ^r	70.4
	D	160.1	241.9	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	189.0	199.0	392.5	51.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1958	J	152.0	221.2	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
	A	150.9	219.4	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
	S	151.6	228.0	184.0	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
	O	152.4	217.8	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	263.1	210.7	324.2	56.0
	N	155.5	220.9	166.9	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2	208.9	330.7	56.7
	D	157.0	227.4	163.0	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959	J	159.6	237.1	179.0	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4	172.5	367.8	59.0
	F	162.0	245.3	196.1	110.4	138.5	118.5	182.4	181.4	353.6	45.9
	M	161.8	246.0	197.2	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6	191.6	353.3	44.2
	A	166.2	250.5	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.7	181.5	345.2	58.6
	M	165.4	247.6	203.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	183.1	184.0	349.9	39.4
	J	166.1	249.9	189.9	100.7	164.2	158.3	234.3	243.4	370.9	47.9
	J	164.8	250.8	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4	225.6	341.7	64.1
	A	164.2	245.8	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6	193.2	357.3	37.9
	S	168.3	264.1	204.2	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1	188.4	402.4	59.3
	O	171.9	261.3	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0	216.6	374.8	54.0
	N	166.7	260.7	220.6	114.9	155.2	163.9	219.5	231.5	351.2	56.6
	D	169.5	260.9	204.1	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2	182.2	392.9	52.6
1960	J	173.5	257.5	203.1	113.7	164.8	154.8	196.5	202.5	384.2	54.3
	F	170.1	257.6	219.1	99.2	171.9	150.9	188.0	193.2	351.3	54.1
	M	171.9	264.0	209.1	105.8	168.0	163.7	203.2	216.1	395.9	65.7
	A	166.6	251.0	197.1	104.7	157.6	164.9	187.5	200.0	381.3	43.3
	M	167.8	260.3	196.9	109.2	171.0	157.4	202.7	214.9	409.3	47.6
	J	167.6	255.1	188.6	112.4	163.8	173.9	216.1	235.7	399.8	57.4
	J	164.2	253.2	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	197.4	207.1	376.9	58.8
	A	165.6	251.8	194.9	108.4	174.9	176.6	190.9	202.0	381.6	68.6
	S	167.5	256.8	193.9	112.2	152.4	175.7	197.0	211.1	395.7	60.8
	O	167.3 ^r	248.6 ^r	193.3	116.3	164.7	167.6	204.0	208.2	366.8 ^r	51.8
	N	166.7 ^r	253.7 ^r	191.2	110.4	169.9	172.1	223.0	231.6 ^r	384.2 ^r	57.4
	D	166.0	249.2	195.7	111.5	172.7	184.1	202.6	209.5	365.6	42.0

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57."

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages					
					Foods and Beverages	Foods				
	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total		Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6
1958	433.7	782.6	139.1†	139.5†	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6
1959	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8	146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	297.4	817.0	136.8	135.6	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
A	307.1	768.7	138.8	144.0	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
S	379.3	755.3	143.3	149.1	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
O	418.2	749.0	143.7	150.1	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
N	558.2	778.0	147.4	152.0	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
D	670.4	868.5	135.0	136.0	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959 J	713.2	941.3	134.9	133.2	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
F	648.0	969.2	143.4	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4
M	581.9	883.0	144.5	142.7	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7
A	492.4	770.2	148.0	146.0	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8
M	450.3	766.1	152.8	150.0	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5
J	406.1	859.0	158.6	153.8	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7
J	364.5	847.8	146.2	143.2	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0
A	399.4	883.5	147.7	154.8	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8
S	454.2	946.9	155.2	159.3	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4
O	545.3	841.7	159.3	159.6	162.8	161.7	161.9	145.3	213.3	140.9
N	688.8	823.8	153.0	157.1	156.9	153.0	178.4	130.1	158.3	141.8
D	711.6	951.9	143.2	143.7	137.4	137.5	167.5	122.1	130.0	124.2
1960 J	745.8	1,022.6	146.3	143.6	122.8	125.0	170.3	118.7	63.8	125.5
F	740.0	947.7	149.2	148.1	126.4	124.4	152.9	127.9	68.7	127.0
M	740.2	970.5	151.3	150.0	131.1	127.9	172.3	133.3	59.8	131.0
A	596.9	846.8	147.9	147.5	135.2	129.9	154.6	146.6	72.5	130.1
M	541.8	931.1	153.2	152.8	151.1	142.6	145.2	173.1	122.5	132.8
J	504.9	912.8	157.2	157.4	160.6	152.2	146.8	196.7	146.8	133.7
J	467.4	936.0	143.8	146.5	158.4	158.8	147.7	178.2	225.3	128.7
A	475.9	863.4	145.2	153.7	162.2	160.2	147.4	172.3	238.2	130.8
S	526.4	895.0	151.8	159.4	162.8	165.7	153.7	166.4	244.7	140.9
O	612.9†	811.0†	155.3	162.7	171.9†	166.9†	163.5	151.0	232.9†	140.4
N	744.3†	864.1	153.1†	160.3†	161.1†	154.7†	168.6	133.9†	157.4†	139.9†
D	875.9	915.9	140.0	144.5	135.3	134.1	135.8	130.3	127.2	125.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4
1958 J	474.3	756.5	138.8	140.6	139.3	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
A	491.4	752.2	137.7	140.4	139.1	139.7	164.7	143.2	135.7	131.7
S	510.5	762.9	137.3	139.6	137.1	138.1	144.3	142.4	149.6	127.7
O	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2	144.3	142.6	159.8	143.5	152.8	135.1
N	474.7	778.0	142.3	146.2	147.2	144.9	167.9	145.4	154.5	141.9
D	515.7	895.4	142.6	141.8	142.6	141.8	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3
1959 J	497.0	875.6	144.6	144.0	143.7	143.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
F	457.0	862.3	146.4	145.4	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1
M	482.9	861.5	146.0	144.7	141.3	139.4	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4
A	501.4	812.4	150.2	149.8	149.0	148.4	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3
M	565.0	851.2	149.9	150.6	149.8	147.1	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8
J	591.1	892.9	150.0	147.8	145.8	143.1	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2
J	580.4	785.0	148.8	148.5	145.0	143.4	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6
A	627.0	867.9	148.1	150.4	152.4	143.8	178.5	145.5	147.2	130.2
S	595.3	961.3	150.1	149.9	146.4	143.1	171.4	151.2	134.5	126.9
O	580.1	894.5	154.8	152.5	147.8	144.4	169.5	149.2	132.8	139.1
N	584.7	823.8	148.4	151.4	147.1	145.2	156.2	149.2	160.1	131.3
D	539.1	951.9	151.7	150.6	147.7	147.1	150.2	148.7	178.9	133.0
1960 J	524.5	926.3	156.7	155.8	151.0	146.8	183.7	156.8	128.8	131.3
F	528.6	834.2	152.5	152.3	149.8	146.0	159.8	155.6	149.3	128.9
M	614.3	934.1	153.3	153.3	148.2	144.8	152.1	149.6	128.8	132.1
A	610.3	928.5	149.2	150.4	147.9	146.1	166.8	152.7	147.1	130.6
M	685.8	990.5	149.2	152.0	154.3	148.8	164.1	153.6	167.3	127.4
J	710.1	944.9	149.2	152.9	151.5	148.1	156.2	150.0	169.1	133.5
J	720.2	877.2	145.6	150.2	146.3	147.5	157.1	148.5	158.7	135.7
A	743.6	871.2	146.4	150.1	145.9	142.5	153.5	148.2	139.5	130.2
S	658.0	933.3	148.0	150.8	144.8	144.0	150.7	150.2	136.9	138.3
O	652.0†	868.3†	149.8†	154.0	152.1†	144.1†	154.2	155.2	134.5†	137.2
N	631.3†	809.6†	148.3†	154.2†	150.8†	146.2†	149.9	154.3†	156.0†	129.6†
D	658.6	880.7	147.7	151.7	146.6	145.0	140.0	157.7	157.8	134.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
1959	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	123.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.9
A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	125.3
S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	128.3
O	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	129.9
N	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8
D	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.3
1960 J	129.5	132.1	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.6
F	127.8	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	131.3
M	128.9	133.7	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	136.6
A	132.9	136.1	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	125.7
M	136.9	143.2	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	124.2
J	142.1	147.0	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	127.3
J	148.3	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	91.5
A	146.7	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	115.3
S	145.5	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	124.2
O	143.8	167.7	187.5 ^r	169.0	144.4 ^r	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	128.8 ^r
N	142.1	176.0 ^r	181.3 ^r	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9 ^r	128.3 ^r
D	137.4	142.3	139.2	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	104.7	122.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1958 J	133.8	131.9	144.6	127.5	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.1
N	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	116.1
D	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.9
1959 J	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	121.6
M	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	127.4
M	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.1
J	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	126.8
A	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.6
S	135.5	134.5	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	120.8
O	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.3
N	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	159.2	195.1	154.6	114.6	118.7
D	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7	118.9
1960 J	136.2	138.5	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9	133.1
F	135.2	143.2	161.9	188.0	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.4	113.5	123.7
M	134.7	163.4	159.0	154.1	147.7	192.6	183.1	159.0	112.2	132.0
A	134.8	141.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	110.0	122.1
M	135.5	141.6	171.6	179.9	153.1	207.2	175.9	130.3	102.4	125.2
J	134.3	144.4	162.5	152.5	143.7	218.5	176.6	136.6	105.6	122.6
J	140.8	142.5	155.1	160.0	150.3	161.2	157.7	139.9	107.5	118.2
A	140.8	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	115.1
S	140.9	145.0	159.5	160.5	136.1	212.0	188.7	137.3	118.0	116.4
O	140.6	141.1	177.3 ^r	189.0	155.4 ^r	213.9	196.0	137.0	112.8	122.4 ^r
N	140.2 ^r	144.0 ^r	165.2 ^r	187.7	152.4	170.6	195.3	135.0	112.6 ^r	118.2 ^r
D	142.2	138.2	151.8	153.4	147.9	159.1	199.6	131.1	116.2	124.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.5	110.5	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.0	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.7	118.6	124.9	145.6	146.1	149.0	254.6
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	120.3	118.8	125.1	147.3	150.3	145.7	248.1
A	92.9	78.4	191.6	112.4	111.4	113.1	145.1	145.8	143.4	229.0
M	92.5	68.7	193.3	107.0	106.4	107.4	151.8	152.2	148.3	242.7
J	88.9	78.4	203.3	105.1	103.0	106.1	150.9	150.2	151.3	259.0
J	56.7	53.0	126.3	103.4	104.1	92.9	145.9	143.3	138.3	258.0
A	84.4	80.0	164.9	111.9	110.8	110.2	149.8	148.3	136.6	254.3
S	90.6	81.9	186.5	116.4	115.4	118.9	150.2	148.5	147.1	252.3
O	96.4	84.5	192.5	114.3	111.1 ^r	121.3	155.8 ^r	155.6	152.7	244.9
N	98.8	81.1 ^r	190.2	113.1 ^r	108.4	124.5 ^r	158.0 ^r	160.1	156.6	254.0
D	91.6		187.7	106.1	102.8	112.6	137.7	136.6	146.0	248.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
1958 J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	84.4	96.9	170.0	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8
1960 J	88.8	97.0	210.9	114.0	109.5	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.4	255.7
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.6	110.6	115.3	147.3	145.2	148.6	251.7
M	99.7	85.0	199.8	113.4	110.4	117.8	148.7	150.3	140.9	254.9
A	87.2	77.4	184.2	112.3	111.4	111.3	144.5	143.9	141.2	265.9
M	93.7	68.7	196.0	110.9	110.1	111.5	147.0	145.8	143.3	255.9
J	89.2	69.4	192.3	110.6	109.3	112.0	148.9	149.2	150.9	258.0
J	88.6	67.9	177.9	110.4	108.3	112.9	148.5	148.3	142.4	237.7
A	83.2	79.3	163.4	111.9	109.3	114.3	148.0	147.9	141.4	240.5
S	80.9	78.4	171.1	110.4	108.9	112.2	148.8	148.9	146.0	241.1
O	91.5	79.9	180.6	111.4 ^r	109.2 ^r	117.2	149.6 ^r	149.6	150.1	243.5
N	89.0 ^r	70.7 ^r	174.5	112.0	111.3	113.8 ^r	153.9 ^r	155.4 ^r	153.3 ^r	251.1
D	99.6		187.9	110.8	110.3	113.7	146.5	145.8	146.6	252.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	186.5†	160.0	138.6†	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4†	118.8†	141.4†
1959	259.1	199.9	177.8	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	253.0	178.9	160.0	138.3	137.8	143.3	142.4	124.1	115.9	130.4
A	244.1	184.1	163.5	132.7	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6	115.8	125.4
S	244.3	190.8	169.2	136.4	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9	117.0	127.6
O	238.6	191.9	172.6	136.3	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7	119.3	133.3
N	249.6	193.7	174.1	142.1	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6	121.0	135.8
D	252.3	173.3	171.5	133.7	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8	121.9	113.3
1959 J	253.8	180.8	166.5	136.9	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0	122.5	130.0
F	259.2	190.7	167.0	144.7	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1	124.1	143.7
M	257.9	187.1	168.9	146.6	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4	125.7	152.9
A	224.1	197.7	169.9	150.4	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0	129.2	159.5
M	248.7	203.7	172.4	156.0	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5	135.1	161.7
J	255.5	198.5	174.6	164.2	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8	140.6	164.9
J	262.8	192.3	176.8	149.7	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6	142.3	150.5
A	266.6	202.1	181.0	139.3	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6	140.7	146.2
S	276.4	214.2	187.7	150.3	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0	141.4	163.1
O	264.8	217.8	192.5	158.9	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1	144.4	193.1
N	267.7	211.1	191.5	148.2	125.1	121.1	155.5	158.4	144.6	171.9
D	271.5	202.4	184.7	142.7	123.9	122.5	147.2	145.2	141.3	152.2
1960 J	280.6	212.5	179.6	149.3	129.8	134.4	138.1	145.9	139.1	178.2
F	273.3	213.5	180.7	150.5	138.2	147.4	135.9	144.0	136.9	148.3
M	264.9	218.4	184.4	152.8	138.0	147.4	134.7	145.4	137.6	156.0
A	243.9	226.2	186.6	148.4	122.4	124.4	134.4	141.2	139.6	140.8
M	260.2	230.2	185.4	153.7	135.7	143.6	134.0	142.9	140.1	142.1
J	280.0	234.8	186.8	157.0	150.8	164.6	135.4	144.2	140.2	136.4
J	279.1	222.0	189.1	140.7	138.6	145.5	138.0	129.2	140.5	97.4
A	274.8	224.7	192.5	135.2	143.2	150.7	143.6	133.1	138.0	103.5
S	272.5	237.5	199.3	142.8	138.5	142.6	148.0	138.0	135.6	142.5
O	263.7	235.3†	205.4†	146.6	130.0	130.8	148.1	140.4	135.9	139.3
N	274.8	225.9†	207.9†	144.6†	116.5†	113.1†	144.9†	138.3†	135.3†	168.0
D	269.2	211.7	202.4	134.8	114.0	112.1	138.5	125.2	133.7	151.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1958 J	230.8	192.0	163.4	136.8	130.5	131.5	148.0	126.1	116.8	138.4
A	225.6	190.4	164.7	134.6	132.0	133.9	147.8	124.3	116.9	141.9
S	229.6	183.9	164.6	134.5	133.1	136.2	145.7	121.7	114.4	125.7
O	232.1	185.6	163.9	135.0	139.0	144.8	146.3	119.1	116.4	127.6
N	246.6	190.8	166.4	137.8	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7	119.6	129.8
D	256.4	181.4	170.5	143.5	137.8	143.3	146.1	131.7	120.8	133.9
1959 J	253.0	187.5	171.3	145.4	139.2	144.3	148.5	137.3	123.4	145.6
F	258.4	192.2	172.9	147.5	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3	127.4	138.8
M	271.5	189.0	172.7	147.5	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8	128.0	146.5
A	260.0	193.4	170.9	150.7	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	196.9	173.6	149.0	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1	135.1	137.9
J	249.8	189.4	176.0	152.6	144.1	149.2	153.7	147.5	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	204.0	178.4	149.1	120.8	116.0	152.1	151.0	142.2	159.6
A	248.9	207.4	180.1	145.4	113.4	105.5	151.3	151.9	139.6	166.7
S	263.2	208.4	181.4	150.4	124.2	121.5	150.8	153.1	139.6	161.5
O	260.1	211.6	184.6	157.6	139.2	143.8	149.4	158.2	142.8	186.9
N	264.5	207.8	183.4	145.0	136.2	140.0	147.0	154.3	143.0	165.6
D	275.9	210.9	184.0	153.0	146.7	157.1	142.4	159.6	140.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	221.7	184.6	157.7	142.5	151.0	141.4	154.5	139.5	199.3
F	270.1	218.2	187.1	152.8	137.6	143.9	141.3	146.6	139.0	141.9
M	273.1	222.3	189.5	153.4	136.4	142.2	141.2	145.8	139.8	149.3
A	285.9	218.4	190.4	147.7	136.6	143.0	140.1	140.3	140.9	135.4
M	275.6	217.7	187.8	146.0	131.2	136.6	136.7	139.0	139.8	123.2
J	278.9	223.4	188.5	145.0	132.9	138.6	138.0	135.8	138.4	120.7
J	256.1	232.4	190.4	140.1	131.2	135.0	140.0	131.1	139.8	103.7
A	259.2	228.0	191.0	142.2	130.0	133.0	140.6	134.9	138.8	119.1
S	259.7	229.7	192.7	144.8	128.6	131.0	141.1	134.4	136.0	146.9
O	262.1	228.6	196.2†	144.9†	129.7†	133.5	139.3	133.1	135.0	135.6
N	271.5	224.6†	199.3†	141.4	127.9†	132.1†	137.1†	135.1†	134.0†	162.5
D	273.6	221.0	201.8	143.0	134.6	143.3	134.1	135.3	132.5	168.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products			
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11								
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.8†	105.3	138.9
1959	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4	134.9	113.2	145.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.6	108.0	139.8
A	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.4	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.5	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	110.3	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.6	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.7	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.3	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.9	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.2	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.5	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.4	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.6	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.5	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.2	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.5	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	121.6	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.3	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	101.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2	141.8	111.4	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.0	238.4	128.0	121.3	59.7	141.9	109.2	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6	149.5	238.6	204.9	135.1	57.6	137.3	109.2	150.8
F	183.7	130.9	144.0	233.9	187.4	139.8	56.1	144.8	110.7	162.4
M	186.5	132.6	152.7	232.6	207.8	136.8	56.4	147.0	111.6	165.4
A	168.8	136.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	136.0	58.3	145.5	111.4	163.1
M	164.9	143.6	156.3	236.5	214.7	135.9	59.4	143.5	110.2	159.5
J	161.5	150.9	148.2	234.6	198.1	130.2	60.4	148.0	109.5	166.4
J	140.2	152.9	112.7	226.6	119.8	109.7	60.0	144.7	110.7	161.1
A	143.8	153.8	71.2	225.7	22.7	97.9	57.3	147.9	111.6	165.1
S	161.0	155.8	97.1	236.7	84.0	110.3	55.6	149.1	109.9	166.8
O	166.4	151.3†	118.0	245.6†	133.2	118.2	55.2	149.0†	108.6	165.7
N	159.4	144.7†	130.4†	253.5†	164.7	117.4†	54.0†	148.7†	108.2†	165.5†
D	128.5	138.2	128.7	257.9	160.8	118.7	51.0	145.6	106.6	162.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1958 J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.9	72.8	125.1	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	121.0	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.5	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.6	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.6	112.2	165.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.9	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	135.1	319.2	156.8	126.0	58.7	122.6	113.5	129.1
F	149.2	140.3	136.6	260.7	166.9	131.2	60.4	125.2	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	132.1	236.0	157.8	133.2	61.0	136.8	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	131.8	240.0	155.5	132.6	61.8	140.4	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	131.7	242.0	155.4	128.8	63.3	136.7	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	136.5	246.7	165.9	133.1	63.2	137.6	113.4	148.5
J	164.8	153.4	137.1	244.8	169.5	129.2	63.0	131.3	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	124.6	243.3	140.0	123.3	64.3	129.0	112.7	135.7
S	180.9	157.0	131.3	240.7	153.5	132.8	64.5	137.0	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	153.6	146.2	241.0	192.1	132.6	64.8	137.6	111.5	149.0
N	184.0	149.9	96.3	243.0	74.5	112.1	63.8	138.6	110.8	151.4
D	208.1	149.6	112.4	238.4	117.4	118.0	59.6	141.0	108.1	156.1
1960 J	183.5	144.6	146.1	238.6	195.1	131.7	59.0	139.0	110.9	152.2
F	183.9	140.9	131.7	234.8	156.2	137.1	56.4	145.4	113.4	161.9
M	183.4	140.8	135.8	231.0	167.6	132.6	55.9	150.5	114.2	168.6
A	162.3	141.5	131.3	233.5	157.4	128.2	57.0	146.2	113.4	162.6
M	160.9	143.9	132.7	234.6	163.9	124.5	57.2	144.4	111.0	159.2
J	148.6	145.8	128.1	235.5	154.8	119.6	57.7	148.0	108.8	165.6
J	143.5	142.9	118.6	225.2	135.1	114.3	57.6	144.3	110.4	160.3
A	151.8	142.3	120.9	225.5	143.7	112.5	57.5	146.1	110.8	162.7
S	162.1	143.5	136.9	236.7	181.0	119.4	57.4	145.9	107.3	164.2
O	158.5	143.0†	140.1	244.1†	187.6	120.5	56.6	144.2†	105.2	161.3
N	153.3	142.4†	121.7†	254.5†	142.0	115.6†	54.4†	145.7†	107.8†	163.1†
D	148.2	147.3	121.6	258.2	143.6	115.2	50.9	144.8	105.6	163.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric power	Gas
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	175.5†	150.9†	413.1	205.9†	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1†	240.0†	230.4†
1959	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	166.8	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4
A	177.3	158.4	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
S	191.1	164.2	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
O	190.5	156.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9
N	193.4	152.2	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	174.1	146.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	174.9	143.6	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	178.7	144.9	428.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	173.3	146.8	374.0	190.2	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	175.1	148.4	378.1	206.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	179.4	151.4	379.9	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	183.9	154.5	387.3	254.3	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	176.5	154.1	349.1	260.4	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	187.5	154.1	455.7	256.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	202.9	158.5	490.4	266.3	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	204.6	160.6	508.1	258.1	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	201.7	158.1	482.7	231.3	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	189.4	154.9	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	188.5	150.7	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	191.5	148.2	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	188.4	147.8	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	182.0	147.3	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	181.2	146.5	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	324.2	279.1	330.1
J	182.2	146.5	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	170.6	146.1	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	175.4	144.0	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	188.2	142.3	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	186.5	138.9	466.1†	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0†	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	179.4†	133.8†	439.2†	228.6†	599.5	222.6†	144.3	317.0†	302.6	445.9†
D	168.5	129.6	365.0	177.2	364.0	155.2		332.6	306.4	567.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1958 J	175.3	158.1	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	234.9	236.9	217.3
A	180.6	160.8	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	173.2	162.1	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	174.7	152.8	390.4	213.6	484.5	244.4	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	177.6	147.5	408.0	212.9	473.8	219.0	185.2	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	174.5	146.6	363.4	219.9	480.5	232.9	190.1	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	185.1	144.6	488.0	212.2	476.2	185.2	174.3	256.3	249.5	317.1
F	188.1	148.2	507.2	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	182.2	148.3	471.0	235.1	622.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	183.2	151.7	448.0	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	184.0	155.8	416.1	218.9	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0	259.4	285.6
J	186.4	159.3	402.2	224.6	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2	266.1	286.8
J	184.6	157.1	395.4	228.1	545.0	256.8	161.3	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	189.9	154.6	425.1	220.4	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	187.0	157.7	355.4	231.4	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	190.6	158.5	382.0	223.6	549.1	223.5	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	189.1	153.2	402.3	217.6	503.4	196.7	180.0	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	193.6	154.9	433.1	222.9	533.6	214.1	195.2	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	197.0	152.2	481.2	220.9	556.0	157.5	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	201.3	151.7	518.1	222.9	555.8	182.8	204.7	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	199.4	151.7	512.7	219.1	560.5	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	188.9	152.2	406.0	199.2	449.1	167.4	174.4	290.4	281.5	370.7
M	182.8	150.1	382.4	202.8	465.6	199.6	165.5	293.9	285.7	367.6
J	182.4	148.1	389.9	207.9	499.5	198.1	146.3	300.1	292.3	370.4
J	178.6	149.1	344.6	204.9	504.8	196.3	142.9	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	179.1	144.0	353.4	208.5	504.2	217.9	128.9	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	177.5	140.9	381.8	206.1	513.3	213.3	126.2	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	175.3†	136.2	378.9†	209.0†	514.0	220.6†	139.3†	298.3	284.1	425.7
N	169.5†	129.7†	378.9†	217.2†	555.1	214.0†	135.9	300.7†	285.5	437.2†
D	173.7	129.6	405.6	217.0	545.7	238.8		305.6	289.9	446.7

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
							Total Labour Income ⁽¹⁾		
							Million dollars		
	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia				
1959	97.4 ^r	376.8 ^r	623.5 ^r	220.1 ^r	158.1 ^r	1,480.1 ^r	46.0	425.3 ^r	147.8 ^r
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 J	93.7 ^r	361.0 ^r	594.4 ^r	212.3 ^r	148.8 ^r	1,414.3 ^r	43.9 ^r	408.8 ^r	145.9 ^r
A	93.0 ^r	360.8 ^r	591.9 ^r	215.8 ^r	152.4 ^r	1,418.2 ^r	44.6 ^r	406.5 ^r	146.0 ^r
S	94.9 ^r	366.4 ^r	600.5 ^r	217.2 ^r	156.8 ^r	1,440.2 ^r	43.8 ^r	411.4 ^r	143.9 ^r
O	93.0 ^r	366.0 ^r	590.5 ^r	212.1 ^r	155.6 ^r	1,421.5 ^r	42.4 ^r	406.4 ^r	143.3 ^r
N	92.0 ^r	366.0 ^r	593.9 ^r	206.8 ^r	151.8 ^r	1,414.8 ^r	42.4 ^r	408.3 ^r	142.9 ^r
D	90.5 ^r	355.1 ^r	587.5 ^r	202.9 ^r	143.8 ^r	1,383.8 ^r	42.3 ^r	400.2 ^r	140.6 ^r
1959 J	90.0 ^r	352.2 ^r	589.9 ^r	203.1 ^r	143.3 ^r	1,382.4 ^r	44.8	408.1 ^r	147.2 ^r
F	88.0 ^r	353.6 ^r	589.1 ^r	203.3 ^r	146.7 ^r	1,384.6 ^r	45.2 ^r	409.2 ^r	138.2 ^r
M	89.0 ^r	353.2 ^r	591.7 ^r	203.7 ^r	150.8 ^r	1,392.4 ^r	44.7	412.6 ^r	138.3 ^r
A	90.6 ^r	363.5 ^r	604.5 ^r	207.6 ^r	157.1 ^r	1,427.4 ^r	44.9	416.5 ^r	141.6 ^r
M	95.9 ^r	375.9 ^r	625.6 ^r	220.1 ^r	164.5 ^r	1,486.2 ^r	45.2 ^r	428.2 ^r	148.5 ^r
J	101.6 ^r	385.0	642.1 ^r	230.0 ^r	169.0 ^r	1,532.2 ^r	46.5	436.9 ^r	152.2 ^r
J	103.7	384.9 ^r	636.1 ^r	231.7 ^r	151.7 ^r	1,512.7 ^r	47.2	426.6 ^r	154.4 ^r
A	103.5 ^r	387.2 ^r	638.9 ^r	233.2 ^r	154.4 ^r	1,521.6 ^r	46.4	430.0 ^r	153.9 ^r
S	104.8 ^r	396.6 ^r	654.2 ^r	236.1 ^r	163.0 ^r	1,559.2 ^r	47.0	440.8 ^r	153.4 ^r
O	103.0 ^r	396.9 ^r	650.0 ^r	231.0 ^r	171.5 ^r	1,556.8 ^r	47.1 ^r	442.7 ^r	152.2 ^r
N	100.6 ^r	393.5 ^r	634.3 ^r	223.7 ^r	166.2 ^r	1,522.6 ^r	47.1	428.5 ^r	149.5 ^r
D	98.1 ^r	379.2 ^r	625.5 ^r	217.6 ^r	158.8 ^r	1,483.3 ^r	46.0 ^r	423.2 ^r	143.9 ^r
1960 J	96.0 ^r	374.7 ^r	620.3 ^r	213.2 ^r	154.1 ^r	1,462.4 ^r	46.1 ^r	426.2 ^r	141.8 ^r
F	96.5 ^r	374.7 ^r	618.1 ^r	213.8 ^r	157.9 ^r	1,465.0 ^r	46.7	426.3 ^r	142.8 ^r
M	95.2 ^r	375.4 ^r	620.7 ^r	213.4 ^r	160.9 ^r	1,469.8 ^r	46.7	428.7 ^r	140.0 ^r
A	95.1 ^r	381.6 ^r	631.1 ^r	216.5 ^r	165.7 ^r	1,494.1 ^r	44.5 ^r	430.7 ^r	146.1 ^r
M	102.2 ^r	391.1 ^r	644.4 ^r	228.3 ^r	167.0 ^r	1,537.4 ^r	45.1 ^r	437.3 ^r	149.3 ^r
J	109.4 ^r	403.3 ^r	660.0 ^r	238.1 ^r	174.7 ^r	1,590.2 ^r	46.7 ^r	443.3 ^r	152.4 ^r
J	109.2 ^r	403.2 ^r	647.8 ^r	241.1 ^r	172.9 ^r	1,578.9 ^r	46.3 ^r	435.3 ^r	155.0 ^r
A	109.0 ^r	406.1 ^r	658.4 ^r	241.6 ^r	172.3 ^r	1,592.3 ^r	46.7	437.9 ^r	154.4 ^r
S	111.2 ^r	413.5 ^r	671.3 ^r	244.1 ^r	175.9 ^r	1,620.7 ^r	46.9 ^r	442.0 ^r	153.2 ^r
O	109.1 ^r	409.1 ^r	665.4 ^r	239.7 ^r	172.1 ^r	1,599.8 ^r	45.7 ^r	437.5 ^r	151.2 ^r
N	106.8 ^r	407.0 ^r	658.0 ^r	231.0 ^r	166.3 ^r	1,573.7 ^r	45.4	432.3 ^r	148.5 ^r
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 A	88.7 ^r	353.1 ^r	584.3 ^r	204.0 ^r	144.8 ^r	1,377.8 ^r	44.0 ^r	401.2 ^r	139.3 ^r
S	90.0 ^r	353.1 ^r	583.2 ^r	204.8 ^r	147.8 ^r	1,384.0 ^r	43.0 ^r	402.3 ^r	138.9 ^r
O	90.4 ^r	354.7 ^r	577.6 ^r	205.9 ^r	149.9 ^r	1,384.6 ^r	41.6 ^r	399.8 ^r	140.2 ^r
N	91.4 ^r	358.0 ^r	590.6 ^r	207.5 ^r	151.3 ^r	1,402.8 ^r	41.7 ^r	407.1 ^r	141.5 ^r
D	92.4 ^r	360.9 ^r	596.1 ^r	210.1	152.4 ^r	1,415.6 ^r	42.5 ^r	409.7 ^r	144.1 ^r
1959 J	94.6 ^r	366.1 ^r	607.8 ^r	215.5 ^r	156.5 ^r	1,443.6 ^r	45.2 ^r	417.9 ^r	154.7 ^r
F	92.7 ^r	367.0 ^r	609.6 ^r	214.9 ^r	156.4 ^r	1,443.6 ^r	45.2 ^r	418.7 ^r	144.4 ^r
M	94.6 ^r	368.3 ^r	610.6 ^r	216.2 ^r	157.1 ^r	1,450.0 ^r	45.3 ^r	419.1 ^r	146.4 ^r
A	96.6 ^r	373.0 ^r	615.1 ^r	217.8 ^r	158.6 ^r	1,465.7 ^r	46.7 ^r	421.3 ^r	145.6 ^r
M	96.3 ^r	375.3 ^r	621.2 ^r	218.8 ^r	160.1 ^r	1,476.1 ^r	46.0 ^r	424.9 ^r	147.2 ^r
J	97.2 ^r	376.6 ^r	624.9 ^r	219.7 ^r	161.1 ^r	1,484.2 ^r	46.0 ^r	427.5 ^r	147.5 ^r
J	98.4 ^r	377.8 ^r	628.2 ^r	220.5 ^r	146.7 ^r	1,476.5 ^r	46.7 ^r	422.7 ^r	147.4 ^r
A	98.9 ^r	379.2 ^r	629.5 ^r	221.1 ^r	147.8 ^r	1,480.7 ^r	45.9 ^r	424.3 ^r	147.1 ^r
S	99.3	382.2 ^r	633.4 ^r	222.8 ^r	154.5 ^r	1,497.0 ^r	46.1 ^r	430.2 ^r	148.1 ^r
O	100.0 ^r	385.0 ^r	635.4 ^r	224.0 ^r	165.2 ^r	1,514.6 ^r	46.2	435.3 ^r	148.7 ^r
N	100.0 ^r	385.4 ^r	631.0 ^r	224.6 ^r	165.8 ^r	1,510.9 ^r	46.4 ^r	428.2 ^r	148.3 ^r
D	100.2 ^r	385.9 ^r	635.2 ^r	225.2 ^r	167.2 ^r	1,518.6 ^r	46.3	433.2 ^r	147.9 ^r
1960 J	100.9 ^r	389.3 ^r	639.0 ^r	226.0 ^r	167.5 ^r	1,527.1 ^r	46.6 ^r	435.9 ^r	148.8 ^r
F	101.6 ^r	388.9 ^r	639.6 ^r	225.8 ^r	167.8 ^r	1,527.2 ^r	46.8 ^r	436.0 ^r	149.2 ^r
M	101.4 ^r	391.2 ^r	641.1 ^r	226.4 ^r	167.4 ^r	1,531.0 ^r	47.0 ^r	435.8 ^r	148.1 ^r
A	101.6 ^r	391.0 ^r	642.0 ^r	226.8 ^r	167.0 ^r	1,531.6 ^r	46.3 ^r	435.7 ^r	149.7 ^r
M	102.7 ^r	390.9 ^r	640.2 ^r	227.0 ^r	162.9 ^r	1,527.5 ^r	46.1 ^r	433.8 ^r	147.8 ^r
J	104.8 ^r	394.3 ^r	641.8 ^r	227.8 ^r	166.6 ^r	1,539.6 ^r	46.3 ^r	433.3 ^r	147.8 ^r
J	103.7	395.7 ^r	641.0 ^r	229.4 ^r	167.5 ^r	1,543.4 ^r	45.8 ^r	431.7 ^r	148.0 ^r
A	104.2 ^r	397.6 ^r	647.6 ^r	229.6 ^r	166.1 ^r	1,551.3 ^r	46.2 ^r	431.9 ^r	147.9 ^r
S	105.1 ^r	398.2 ^r	648.7 ^r	230.4 ^r	167.2 ^r	1,555.2 ^r	45.8 ^r	431.0 ^r	147.8 ^r
O	105.7 ^r	397.1 ^r	650.3 ^r	231.8 ^r	165.8 ^r	1,556.1 ^r	45.0	430.5 ^r	147.6 ^r
N	106.0 ^r	398.5 ^r	654.5 ^r	232.1 ^r	166.2 ^r	1,561.7 ^r	44.7 ^r	432.3 ^r	147.5 ^r
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—continued

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1959	50.9 ^r	72.1 ^r	138.0	1,275.8 ^r	368.0 ^r	443.3 ^r	79.0 ^r	632.0 ^r	792.3 ^r	384.1 ^r	4,235.5 ^r	204.8 ^r	4,440.3 ^r
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 1st	28.3	66.4	96.9	975.1	176.9	313.8	48.9	424.6	487.8	229.7	2,848.4	119.2	2,967.6
2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1 ^r	82.0	129.7 ^r	1,186.5 ^r	273.5 ^r	383.3 ^r	63.4 ^r	537.7 ^r	640.4 ^r	287.2 ^r	3,613.8 ^r	163.1 ^r	3,776.9 ^r
2nd	46.3 ^r	81.5	130.9 ^r	1,215.9 ^r	329.6 ^r	415.8 ^r	68.7 ^r	563.9 ^r	668.6 ^r	312.9 ^r	3,834.1 ^r	169.4 ^r	4,003.5 ^r
3rd	72.4 ^r	92.6	137.7 ^r	1,232.8 ^r	382.3 ^r	441.8 ^r	72.6 ^r	572.1 ^r	656.3 ^r	347.4 ^r	4,008.0 ^r	174.7 ^r	4,182.7 ^r
4th	42.8 ^r	79.5	136.9 ^r	1,202.7 ^r	325.5 ^r	420.3 ^r	71.9 ^r	591.8 ^r	684.7 ^r	322.9 ^r	3,879.0 ^r	175.9 ^r	4,054.9 ^r
1958 1st	30.0 ^r	57.9 ^r	135.6 ^r	1,170.1 ^r	265.2 ^r	394.8 ^r	70.9 ^r	566.3 ^r	698.4 ^r	329.5 ^r	3,718.7 ^r	176.9 ^r	3,895.6 ^r
2nd	49.7 ^r	61.1 ^r	131.7 ^r	1,216.7 ^r	340.5 ^r	419.4 ^r	74.6 ^r	584.6 ^r	726.0 ^r	348.8 ^r	3,953.1 ^r	182.9 ^r	4,136.0 ^r
3rd	77.7 ^r	68.2 ^r	132.3 ^r	1,226.7 ^r	395.5 ^r	435.8 ^r	76.9 ^r	591.4 ^r	710.5 ^r	370.0 ^r	4,085.0 ^r	187.7 ^r	4,272.7 ^r
4th	44.2 ^r	82.7 ^r	127.1 ^r	1,214.9 ^r	328.1 ^r	426.8 ^r	75.6 ^r	617.3 ^r	752.0 ^r	360.0 ^r	4,028.7 ^r	191.4 ^r	4,220.1 ^r
1959 1st	30.8 ^r	62.9	134.6	1,229.9 ^r	271.4 ^r	423.7 ^r	74.5 ^r	603.4 ^r	769.1 ^r	364.7 ^r	3,965.0 ^r	184.4 ^r	4,159.4 ^r
2nd	51.0 ^r	68.5	136.6 ^r	1,281.6 ^r	373.5 ^r	442.3 ^r	78.7 ^r	626.0 ^r	798.7 ^r	387.1 ^r	4,244.0 ^r	201.8 ^r	4,445.8 ^r
3rd	76.2 ^r	62.4	140.6	1,297.5 ^r	449.0 ^r	461.7 ^r	81.8 ^r	637.4	778.5 ^r	401.4 ^r	4,386.5 ^r	207.0 ^r	4,593.5 ^r
4th	45.8 ^r	94.4 ^r	140.2	1,294.4 ^r	378.1 ^r	445.6 ^r	81.0 ^r	661.1 ^r	822.9 ^r	383.1 ^r	4,346.6 ^r	216.1 ^r	4,562.7 ^r
1960 1st	33.3 ^r	73.5 ^r	139.5 ^r	1,281.2 ^r	291.8 ^r	424.6 ^r	78.1 ^r	635.1 ^r	837.0 ^r	383.0 ^r	4,177.1 ^r	220.1 ^r	4,397.2 ^r
2nd	52.2 ^r	72.0	136.3 ^r	1,311.3 ^r	363.4 ^r	447.8 ^r	81.2 ^r	657.0 ^r	869.7 ^r	403.9 ^r	4,394.8 ^r	226.9 ^r	4,621.7 ^r
3rd	75.2 ^r	88.5	139.9 ^r	1,315.2 ^r	446.7 ^r	462.6 ^r	84.7 ^r	663.5 ^r	848.6 ^r	434.1 ^r	4,559.0 ^r	232.9 ^r	4,791.9 ^r
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 2nd	43.4	75.5	99.5	974.8	213.6	325.3	50.9	439.7	498.9	244.0	2,965.6	121.9	3,087.5
3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7 ^r	92.2 ^r	131.2 ^r	1,209.1 ^r	335.8 ^r	403.4 ^r	65.5 ^r	551.4 ^r	639.3 ^r	299.2 ^r	3,774.8 ^r	164.9 ^r	3,939.7 ^r
2nd	46.3 ^r	90.6 ^r	133.0 ^r	1,209.3 ^r	327.3 ^r	415.5 ^r	68.6 ^r	564.4 ^r	657.1 ^r	312.0 ^r	3,824.1 ^r	169.2 ^r	3,993.3 ^r
3rd	49.1 ^r	85.7 ^r	135.6 ^r	1,215.7 ^r	322.6 ^r	422.9 ^r	70.6 ^r	572.2 ^r	672.7 ^r	330.6 ^r	3,977.7 ^r	173.5 ^r	4,051.2 ^r
4th	48.5 ^r	67.0 ^r	135.6 ^r	1,203.7 ^r	325.1 ^r	419.4 ^r	71.9 ^r	577.5 ^r	681.0 ^r	328.6 ^r	3,858.3 ^r	175.5 ^r	4,033.8 ^r
1958 1st	48.0 ^r	66.5 ^r	136.8 ^r	1,194.5 ^r	330.3 ^r	415.4 ^r	73.3 ^r	580.2 ^r	696.7 ^r	341.7 ^r	3,883.4 ^r	178.7 ^r	4,062.1 ^r
2nd	49.9 ^r	68.6 ^r	133.6 ^r	1,209.3 ^r	337.5 ^r	418.3 ^r	74.5 ^r	585.1 ^r	713.0 ^r	347.0 ^r	3,936.8 ^r	182.5 ^r	4,119.3 ^r
3rd	52.8 ^r	63.4 ^r	130.5 ^r	1,208.2 ^r	332.5 ^r	417.2 ^r	74.7 ^r	591.5 ^r	729.3 ^r	353.2 ^r	3,953.3 ^r	186.7 ^r	4,140.0 ^r
4th	50.8 ^r	71.4 ^r	125.8 ^r	1,216.6 ^r	329.1 ^r	425.8 ^r	75.4 ^r	602.8 ^r	747.9 ^r	366.4 ^r	4,012.0 ^r	191.0 ^r	4,203.0 ^r
1959 1st	49.1 ^r	72.2 ^r	135.7 ^r	1,255.7 ^r	344.3 ^r	445.5 ^r	77.1 ^r	617.7 ^r	766.7 ^r	377.3 ^r	4,141.3 ^r	195.9 ^r	4,337.2 ^r
2nd	50.8 ^r	76.4 ^r	138.7 ^r	1,273.7 ^r	371.3 ^r	440.3 ^r	78.6 ^r	626.7 ^r	783.7 ^r	384.5 ^r	4,224.7 ^r	201.3 ^r	4,426.0 ^r
3rd	51.6 ^r	57.9 ^r	138.7 ^r	1,277.2 ^r	377.1 ^r	442.6 ^r	79.6 ^r	637.7 ^r	800.8 ^r	384.6 ^r	4,247.8 ^r	206.4 ^r	4,454.2 ^r
4th	52.3 ^r	81.9 ^r	138.9 ^r	1,296.7 ^r	379.3 ^r	444.9 ^r	80.7 ^r	645.9 ^r	818.0 ^r	389.9 ^r	4,328.5 ^r	215.6 ^r	4,544.1 ^r
1960 1st	53.6 ^r	83.9 ^r	140.4 ^r	1,307.7 ^r	371.4 ^r	446.1 ^r	80.8 ^r	650.1 ^r	834.2 ^r	395.5 ^r	4,363.7 ^r	221.6 ^r	4,585.3 ^r
2nd	51.9 ^r	80.4 ^r	138.7 ^r	1,302.8 ^r	359.8 ^r	445.3 ^r	81.2 ^r	657.8 ^r	853.1 ^r	401.2 ^r	4,372.3 ^r	226.4 ^r	4,598.7 ^r
3rd	49.8 ^r	82.1 ^r	137.8 ^r	1,294.6 ^r	371.8 ^r	443.7 ^r	82.4 ^r	663.8 ^r	874.4 ^r	417.1 ^r	4,417.5 ^r	232.4 ^r	4,649.9 ^r
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed		Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force	
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Total ⁽¹⁾	Without Work and Seeking Work			
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														Percentage	
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,695	712	4,983	4,578	97	4,481	432	405	5,230	7.1
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,746	109	4,637	373	350	5,334	6.0
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,498	604	4,894	4,480	68	4,412	578	538	5,389	9.5
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,513	608	4,905	4,495	69	4,426	571	537	5,398	9.4
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,523	618	4,905	4,474	74	4,400	554	525	5,418	9.1
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,546	84	4,462	467	445	5,403	7.6
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,695	124	4,571	355	334	5,345	5.7
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,899	133	4,766	249	234	5,267	4.0
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,961	159	4,802	240	228	5,138	3.7
	Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,968	168	4,800	258	239	5,167	4.0
	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,911	135	4,776	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,921	120	4,801	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,842	93	4,749	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,764	83	4,681	406	370	5,420	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,647	85	4,562	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,642	80	4,562	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,625	77	4,548	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,673	96	4,577	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,887	112	4,775	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	5,010	113	4,897	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,029	143	4,886	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,065	161	4,904	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1958	S	121.9	201.8	70.85	84.9	152.7	71.82	125.1	85.79
	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	87.95
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	89.65
	D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	84.13
1959	J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	89.85
	F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	93.21
	M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	91.65
	A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	90.70
	M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	89.37
	J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	89.64
	J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	90.08
	A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	89.19
	S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	91.27
	O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	91.89
	N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	93.24
	D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	89.07
1960	J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	92.56
	F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	94.20
	M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	94.35
	A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	94.22
	M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	93.86
	J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	94.13
	J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	92.58
	A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	92.62
	S	123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	93.62
	O	121.5 [†]	218.2 [†]	76.60 [†]	107.9 [†]	210.4 [†]	77.19 [†]	120.0	93.90 [†]
	N	119.8	214.6	76.43	100.9	194.7	76.40	118.2	94.48

18 Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1958 S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.52
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960 J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1 ^r	134.3 ^r	110.5 ^r	201.3 ^r	85.25 ^r	108.9	197.6	73.60 ^r
N	108.2	197.3	79.14	174.4	134.6	109.1	199.3	85.49	107.5	195.4	73.73

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3
1958 S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	109.2	179.2
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0
O	77.7 ^r	130.2 ^r	63.12 ^r	91.9	142.3 ^r	49.94 ^r	102.1 ^r	182.2 ^r
N	77.2	130.1	63.48	89.7	136.1	48.92	98.1	173.6

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
									Dollars
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
O	125.5 [†]	225.9 [†]	93.56 [†]	103.0 [†]	191.3 [†]	89.66 [†]	103.3 [†]	183.6	89.39 [†]
N	124.4	225.9	94.31	102.9	191.1	89.63	103.5	185.6	90.17

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			Dollars
									Dollars
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3 [†]	238.2 [†]	85.54 [†]	131.7 [†]	255.2 [†]	91.85 [†]	139.1 [†]	277.1 [†]	82.86 [†]
N	129.1	235.9	86.13	129.6	252.7	92.45	129.8	255.2	81.78

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958 A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5 [†]	275.5 [†]	90.70 [†]	112.6 [†]	193.9	82.83 [†]	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.8	254.1	90.12	110.4	190.2	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958 A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2 [†]	65.01 [†]	159.4	267.2 [†]	71.60 [†]	143.7 [†]	258.0 [†]	53.99 [†]
N	142.9	246.5	64.65	159.5	267.8	71.76	141.3	254.5	54.15

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1958	A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18
	S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65
	O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90
	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15
1959	D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93
	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26
	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27
	M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75
1959	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88
	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55
	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62
	J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50
1960	A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20
	S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28
	O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69
	N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84
1960	D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22
	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73
	F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14
	M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97
1960	A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71
	M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21
	J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93
	J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55
1960	A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43
	S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33
	O	148.4 ^r	277.1 ^r	70.44 ^r	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0 ^r	63.24 ^r
	N	140.3	257.5	69.24	133.0	228.0	55.62	95.6	161.2	62.96
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC		ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1958	A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2
	S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7
	O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8
	N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3
1959	D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9
	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9
	F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1
	M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9
1959	A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6
	M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8
	J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8
	J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9
1960	A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0
	S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0
	O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4
	N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2
1960	D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6
	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4
	F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4
	M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0
1960	A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7
	M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3
	J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5
	J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9
1960	A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9
	S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.53	115.9
	O	177.0 ^r	62.33 ^r	123.5 ^r	221.3 ^r	73.29 ^r	120.6 ^r	217.5	79.69 ^r	114.3 ^r
	N	180.4	62.26	121.5	219.5	73.91	119.9	215.3	79.35	111.8

22 *Average weekly wages and salaries. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1958 J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63		
O	72.48 ^r	131.3 ^r	232.5 ^r	73.72 ^r	155.0	277.9 ^r	79.50 ^r	115.3	213.7 ^r	84.23 ^r		
N	71.88	127.0	222.6	72.98	150.8	265.9	78.20	111.9	206.0	83.68		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958 J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6 ^r	205.7 ^r	62.21 ^r	125.8 ^r	225.7 ^r	75.01 ^r	111.5 ^r	203.2 ^r	64.04 ^r
N	120.5	208.9	62.17	125.2	226.5	75.63	110.0	202.9	64.84

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9 ^r	237.8	79.83 ^r	126.5 ^r	230.8 ^r	71.82	111.1 ^r	203.9 ^r	85.13 ^r
N	132.3	237.4	79.43	126.4	229.6	71.51	109.4	198.7	84.30
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7 ^r	85.04 ^r	114.4 ^r	201.0 ^r	69.40 ^r	112.4 ^r	211.2 ^r	82.02 ^r
N	74.5	124.8	84.20	112.8	196.8	68.91	110.8	207.6	81.83

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
							Total	Meat products				
Dollars per hour												
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14	
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17	
1958	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73	1.14
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73	1.14
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15	
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.20
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	1.19
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	1.20
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.20
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	1.22
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.22
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.20
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.20
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.20
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82 ^r	1.21
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.84	1.61	1.81	1.22

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91	2.25
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1958	A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	1.98	1.91	2.26
	S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	1.99	1.91	2.26
	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	1.91	2.27
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	1.94	2.29
1959	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.96	2.32
	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.97	2.32
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	1.98	2.33
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.99	2.36
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	1.99	2.33
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.00	2.33
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.01	2.32
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.34
	A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.02	2.37
	S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.03	2.38
	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.04	2.42
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.40
1960	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.04	2.40
	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.41
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.41
	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.40
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.41
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.40
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.38
	J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.40
	A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.50
	S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.49
	O	1.34 ^r	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46 ^r	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.50
	N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.49

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1958	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.92
	S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.92
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.93
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.95
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.97
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.98
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	2.01
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	2.00
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	2.01
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	2.03
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	2.04
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	2.05
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	2.06
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	2.10
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	2.10
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	2.12
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	2.13
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	2.10
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	2.11
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	2.10
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	2.10
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	2.12
	O	2.04 *	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	2.14
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.83	2.54	2.01	2.14

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1958		41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1959		41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1958	J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
	A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
	S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
	O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
	M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
	J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
	A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
	S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
	O	41.9 ^r	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0 ^r	40.5	40.4 ^r	41.1 ^r	39.5 ^r	42.2 ^r	38.8
	N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.2	38.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1958 J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6 ^r	39.2	40.7 ^r	40.5	40.9	40.7 ^r	42.8	40.4 ^r	41.8 ^r	41.6 ^r
N	41.2	41.6	39.1	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.7	42.7	40.5	40.8	41.2

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1958	22.5	11.6	32.8	33.6	70.0	16.3	36.5	50.4	46.7	23.3
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1958 S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
		Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
		Thousands		Thousand weeks	Million dollars			Thousands			
1958		551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583	22
1959		454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	15.53	20.24	587.0	791	19
	F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
	M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A		610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
	M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
	J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J		225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
	A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
	S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O		250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
	N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960	J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A		714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J		294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
	S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O		330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
	N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
	D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of

payments.

⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the

month.

⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures

for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment

Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1958	2,872.3†	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1959	2,386.7	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1958 S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	58.4	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	50.3	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	26.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	74.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	53.3	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	37.8	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	129.2	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	114.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	90.8	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	53.2	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1958 and 1959 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1958	581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1958 S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.1	143.7	110.9	123.3	137.6	253.6	221.7	222.7
1958 O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	248.3	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	143.3	110.8	123.5	137.1	255.4	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	143.5	110.8	123.1	137.6	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	143.8	110.9	123.0	137.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	143.9	110.8	123.0	137.6	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	144.0	110.3	123.1	137.7	257.0	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	144.2	110.5	123.3	137.6	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	144.3	111.2	123.5	137.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	144.5	112.5	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	144.6	112.6	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	144.7	111.6	123.3	138.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1958	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
	M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4
	S	230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	200.0	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1958	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	218.9	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0

The data for 1960 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1958 S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.6
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.2	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.1	304.3

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1958 S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	416.8	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	209.7	254.7	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958	J	225.2	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	A	220.1	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	S	220.1	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	O	235.6	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	N	245.9	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
1959	D	245.9	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
	J	240.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
	F	230.4	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	M	220.1	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	A	214.9	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
1960	M	214.9	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J	214.9	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	A	220.1	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	S	225.2	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
1960	O	225.2	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	N	225.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	D	225.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
	J	225.2	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	F	225.2	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
1961	M	225.2	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	A	230.4	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	M	230.4	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J	230.4	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
	J	220.1	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
1961	A	220.1	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
	S	220.1	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
	O	220.1	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
	N	220.1	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.0	198.9	162.8
	D	220.1	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8
1961	J	209.6	185.5	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	159.6	198.9	162.8

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	152.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	158.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾				
	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal		
1935-39=100							1935-39=100				
1949=100							1935-39=100				
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	221.2	170.7	271.6		
1959	J	211.0	240.5	234.0	246.6	131.3	128.8	223.8	168.9	273.7	
	F	212.2	241.2	236.0	247.3	131.5	129.0	221.0	168.0	274.0	
	M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5	
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0	
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0	
	J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6	
	J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8	
	A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	222.0	169.1	274.9	
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	219.1	161.1	277.0	
	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	215.5	163.1	267.9	
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.2	165.2	269.1	
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	215.0	166.9	263.1	
	1960	J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	214.6	171.6	257.7
		F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0
		M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	213.6	175.1	252.2
A		210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.7	218.3	180.5	256.2	
M		211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	220.0	182.3	257.8	
J		212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.5	129.6	225.1	185.2	265.0	
J		212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.4	221.8	173.6	270.1	
A		208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.6	128.7	216.2	160.6	271.7	
S		208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.0	160.4	273.6	
O		208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.4	128.2	215.5	161.7	269.4	
N		207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.1	128.5	216.5	161.7	271.2	
D		207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.8	219.6	162.7	276.5	
1961		J	208.6	243.8	235.4	247.9	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾				
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾	
Million kilowatt hours											
1958		7,521	542 ^r	8,063 ^r	6,294	1,769 ^r	319	7,743	7,239	504	
1959		8,043	612 ^r	8,655 ^r	6,878	1,776 ^r	340 ^r	8,315 ^r	7,791 ^r	524 ^r	
1959	J	7,984	793 ^r	8,777 ^r	7,024	1,754 ^r	236	8,541 ^r	8,037 ^r	504 ^r	
	F	7,379	718 ^r	8,098 ^r	6,460	1,638 ^r	207	7,890 ^r	7,390 ^r	500 ^r	
	M	8,147	668 ^r	8,814 ^r	6,998	1,816 ^r	299	8,516 ^r	7,900 ^r	615 ^r	
	A	8,068	543 ^r	8,611 ^r	6,882	1,729 ^r	347	8,264 ^r	7,617 ^r	647 ^r	
	M	8,197	543 ^r	8,739 ^r	6,989	1,751 ^r	533	8,207 ^r	7,593 ^r	614 ^r	
	J	7,790	500 ^r	8,291 ^r	6,532	1,759 ^r	457	7,835 ^r	7,381 ^r	454 ^r	
	J	7,598	488 ^r	8,086 ^r	6,344	1,742 ^r	363	7,723 ^r	7,308 ^r	415 ^r	
	A	7,552	556 ^r	8,109 ^r	6,364	1,744 ^r	281	7,828 ^r	7,413 ^r	415 ^r	
	S	7,619	601 ^r	8,220 ^r	6,516	1,704 ^r	236	7,984 ^r	7,583 ^r	400 ^r	
	O	8,362	672 ^r	9,033 ^r	7,157	1,876 ^r	278 ^r	8,756	8,276 ^r	480 ^r	
	N	8,099	628 ^r	8,727 ^r	7,483	1,844 ^r	421 ^r	8,906	8,353 ^r	553 ^r	
	D	9,122	629 ^r	9,750 ^r	7,791	1,960 ^r	418 ^r	9,332	8,641 ^r	691 ^r	
	1960	J	9,191 ^r	697	9,888 ^r	7,827	2,061 ^r	382	9,506 ^r	8,812 ^r	694 ^r
		F	8,790	653 ^r	9,443 ^r	7,400	2,043 ^r	335	9,108 ^r	8,409 ^r	700 ^r
		M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957 ^r	765 ^r
		A	8,811 ^r	598	9,409 ^r	7,294 ^r	2,115	425	8,984 ^r	8,284 ^r	700 ^r
M		8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273 ^r	584 ^r	
J		8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024 ^r	572 ^r	
J		8,477	577 ^r	9,055 ^r	7,045 ^r	2,009	636	8,419 ^r	7,879 ^r	540 ^r	
A		8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705 ^r	8,169 ^r	536 ^r	
S		8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088 ^r	434	8,817 ^r	8,290 ^r	527 ^r	
O		8,784 ^r	788 ^r	9,571 ^r	7,420	2,151 ^r	372	9,199 ^r	8,628 ^r	571 ^r	
N		8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113 ^r	317	9,267	8,744 ^r	524	
D		9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548	

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year, generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
⁽³⁾Total net generation less net exports.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1959	8,315 ^r	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1958 D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,541 ^r	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,890 ^r	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,516 ^r	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,264 ^r	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,207 ^r	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,835 ^r	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823 ^r	316	111	233	947
J	7,723 ^r	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,828 ^r	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984 ^r	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135 ^r	3,368 ^r	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138 ^r	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143 ^r	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,506 ^r	123	7	152	142 ^r	3,734	3,281 ^r	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,108 ^r	120	6	142	134 ^r	3,640	3,132	399	140	290 ^r	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	142 ^r	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,984 ^r	113	6	140	134 ^r	3,682	3,044 ^r	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485 ^r	2,936 ^r	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,419 ^r	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259 ^r	1,042
A	8,705 ^r	113	6	137 ^r	133 ^r	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
S	8,817 ^r	109	6	133 ^r	130 ^r	3,580 ^r	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,199 ^r	116 ^r	7	143	136	3,767 ^r	3,077 ^r	360	140	291 ^r	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686 ^r	3,145 ^r	366	154	311	1,165
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207†	28	2,101†	290	
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,136	39	1,982	341	
1958	S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	656	222	248	1,126	448	271	70	186	43	1,269	354
	F	664	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,165	330
	M	701	135	217	1,053	486	177	81	200	62	1,191	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	543	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	558	32	103	693	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,882	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728 ^r	143	168	1,039 ^r	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490 ^r	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.					
1958	8,670	13,791†	28,150†	17,213	6,261	10,792†	477	304	173
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,368	8,137	15,221	124	76	48
1958 S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	44
O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	46
N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959 J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,049	13,048	18,987	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	198	120	104
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956			22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N				29,870 ^r	9,935 ^r	19,922 ^r	212	71	141
D				37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958 S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1953	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
	O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
	N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
	D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
	F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
	M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
	A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
	M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,435	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD				
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead		
Million pounds											
1958	57.5†	44.9	54.9†	37.4	23.3†	25.7	31.1†	24.4	22.2	15.4	
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4	
1958	O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6
	N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3
	D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7
1959	J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2
	F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8
	M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7
	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	23.4	26.5	24.5
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
	F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
	M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
	A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
	M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
	J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
	J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
	A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
	S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
	O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
	N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
	D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1958		70.8†	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3†	1,310.5†	381†	307	2,597†	1,760
1959		66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,661	1,830
1958	O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
	N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,333	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,679	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9		930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0		559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons							
1958	77.1	72.2	330†	525†	513	133.0†	156.1	28.4
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1958 O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5	54.4
N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0
D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959 J	54.5	71.2	313	294	183	130.6	300.3	29.7
F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	
D	62.1	122.6	338			101.0	296.4	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
Orders				Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1958	1,847.6†	1,829.6†	2,043.6†	3,971.0†	471.6†	4,442.6†	1,988.4†	1,217.4†	1,236.8†
1959	1,946.1†	1,952.2†	2,116.2	4,140.0†	319.6†	4,459.6†	2,016.5†	1,133.9†	1,309.2†
1958 A	1,784.2	1,800.6	2,300.5	3,909.2†	514.2†	4,423.4†	1,991.3†	1,214.4†	1,217.7†
S	1,909.3	1,811.4	2,202.7	3,925.2†	519.6†	4,444.8†	1,970.8†	1,242.7†	1,231.3†
O	1,983.6	1,870.6	2,089.7	3,917.8†	500.0†	4,417.8†	1,971.6†	1,226.9†	1,219.4†
N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,922.5†	502.4†	4,424.8†	1,965.1†	1,245.2†	1,214.5†
D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,971.0†	471.6†	4,442.6†	1,988.4†	1,217.4†	1,236.8†
1959 J	1,703.1†	1,704.6†	2,045.1	4,021.7†	435.6†	4,457.3†	1,989.9†	1,184.7†	1,282.7†
F	1,752.5†	1,690.7†	1,983.2	4,063.0†	410.7†	4,473.7†	1,988.3†	1,174.3†	1,311.2†
M	1,904.7†	1,902.8†	1,981.4	4,071.3†	396.0†	4,467.3†	1,972.2†	1,159.8†	1,335.3†
A	1,997.9†	1,978.2†	1,961.6	4,064.3†	394.2†	4,458.4†	1,951.3†	1,177.1†	1,330.0†
M	2,018.2†	2,058.2†	2,001.6	4,054.9†	387.5†	4,442.5†	1,946.7†	1,177.6†	1,318.2†
J	2,115.4†	2,168.9†	2,055.1	4,026.7†	397.1†	4,423.8†	1,936.4†	1,170.4†	1,317.0†
J	1,987.0†	1,990.1†	2,058.2	3,997.1†	382.7†	4,379.8†	1,961.6†	1,134.2†	1,283.9†
A	1,874.4†	1,953.2†	2,137.0	4,046.9†	401.5†	4,448.4†	1,991.5†	1,182.2†	1,274.8†
S	2,048.0†	2,003.8†	2,092.8	4,072.1†	385.7†	4,457.9†	1,988.9†	1,188.3†	1,280.7†
O	2,109.7†	2,121.8†	2,104.8	4,065.7†	369.5†	4,435.1†	1,982.0†	1,171.4†	1,281.7†
N	1,955.1†	1,943.7†	2,093.5	4,066.0†	343.9†	4,409.9†	1,985.3†	1,144.2†	1,280.3†
D	1,887.6†	1,910.3†	2,116.2	4,140.0†	319.6†	4,459.6†	2,016.5†	1,133.9†	1,309.2†
1960 J	1,768.7†	1,842.4†	2,189.9†	4,159.8†	322.8†	4,482.6†	1,996.9†	1,135.5†	1,350.2†
F	1,834.6†	1,849.5†	2,204.8†	4,225.1†	322.7†	4,547.7†	2,011.6†	1,151.9†	1,384.2†
M	2,025.6†	2,024.5†	2,203.6†	4,284.7†	279.9†	4,564.6†	2,008.7†	1,115.2†	1,440.7†
A	1,911.2†	1,852.0†	2,144.4†	4,287.9†	288.2	4,576.1†	2,000.9†	1,131.0†	1,444.1†
M	2,030.5†	1,990.7†	2,104.7†	4,297.1†	293.3†	4,590.4†	2,005.5†	1,140.0†	1,444.9†
J	2,070.6†	2,044.1†	2,078.2†	4,275.6†	297.4†	4,573.0†	1,991.8†	1,136.6†	1,444.5†
J	1,859.5†	1,848.0†	2,066.6†	4,242.7†	291.7†	4,534.5†	2,013.3†	1,101.4†	1,419.8†
A	1,976.2†	1,920.4†	2,010.8†	4,249.7†	291.4†	4,541.0†	2,026.5†	1,119.0†	1,395.6†
S	2,061.5†	2,018.5†	1,967.8†	4,224.4†	272.7†	4,497.1†	1,994.5†	1,112.9†	1,389.7†
O	2,003.5	1,950.9†	1,915.2†	4,215.0†	238.9†	4,454.0†	1,998.1†	1,063.0†	1,392.9†
N	2,025.4†	1,986.4†	1,876.2†	4,211.7†	236.0†	4,447.7†	2,006.3†	1,068.5†	1,372.8†
D	1,897.2	1,909.2	1,888.3	4,215.5	225.3	4,440.7	2,020.4	1,047.5	1,372.8

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods				Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars														
1958	1,072.1†	2,203.9†	775.5†	1,767.1†	402.8†	771.9†	46.3†	108.6†	138.3†	367.6†	270.0†	585.8†		
1959	1,142.5	2,226.0†	833.6	1,914.0†	422.2	779.4†	51.6	123.4†	145.2	379.0†	299.8	594.1†		
1958	A	1,086.0	2,169.6†	698.2	1,739.6†	405.4	739.3†	49.2	103.0†	148.2	387.4†	282.0	585.6†	
	S	1,137.3	2,180.8†	772.0	1,744.4†	414.9	770.6†	54.7	101.4†	167.0	371.1†	290.7	586.5†	
	O	1,201.8	2,191.9†	781.8	1,728.0†	445.8	778.3†	52.4	101.0†	169.3	364.5†	307.3	574.2†	
	N	1,106.7	2,196.3†	750.4	1,726.1†	414.6	776.0†	45.6	104.1†	145.7	365.4†	277.2	568.0†	
	D	1,053.3	2,203.9†	717.3	1,767.1†	407.6	771.9†	44.3	108.6†	126.8	367.6†	247.5	585.8†	
1959	J	1,011.5†	2,198.7†	691.6	1,823.1†	377.4	763.6†	44.1	109.5†	131.9	369.8†	254.4	598.7†	
	F	1,015.3†	2,193.3†	737.2	1,869.6†	370.8	750.5†	49.9	111.9†	147.6	371.6†	250.4	624.1†	
	M	1,077.0†	2,176.0†	827.7	1,895.3†	394.7	737.9†	53.4	113.4†	158.2	369.5†	273.6	639.7†	
	A	1,122.9†	2,158.6†	874.9	1,905.6†	416.4	737.9†	54.6	112.2†	148.4	371.5†	313.7	615.4†	
	M	1,124.4†	2,151.3†	893.8	1,903.7†	436.2	731.7†	49.5	114.3†	134.7	378.9†	325.0	603.7†	
	J	1,138.3†	2,150.9†	977.1	1,875.9†	452.6	727.9†	52.1	116.2†	133.5	389.8†	336.3	595.9†	
	J	1,116.6†	2,133.4†	870.4	1,863.7†	449.9	717.2†	48.6	115.9†	124.9	384.4†	312.2	592.9†	
	A	1,125.1†	2,177.1†	749.3	1,869.8†	429.9	751.7†	54.5	116.2†	155.4	380.5†	295.6	596.6†	
	S	1,200.3†	2,183.6†	847.7	1,888.5†	439.4	774.3†	59.8	116.5†	173.1	367.2†	315.8	599.3†	
	O	1,207.4†	2,182.5†	902.3	1,883.2†	451.0	770.0†	57.1	115.6†	164.6	362.2†	331.1	593.8†	
	N	1,132.5†	2,200.5†	822.6	1,865.5†	426.2	782.8†	49.8	119.0†	148.8	367.1†	301.5	576.3†	
	D	1,078.7†	2,226.0†	808.9	1,914.0†	422.5	779.4†	45.5	123.4†	121.5	379.0†	287.9	594.1†	
1960	J	1,015.3†	2,233.0†	753.4†	1,926.8†	373.0	766.7†	42.6†	123.3†	127.1†	387.4†	258.0†	610.8†	
	F	1,048.9†	2,250.4†	785.7†	1,974.7†	379.9†	757.9†	47.1†	127.2†	147.6†	397.0†	270.9†	640.7†	
	M	1,128.3†	2,259.1†	897.3†	2,025.6†	399.6†	753.3†	51.5†	130.0†	161.2†	401.4†	302.3†	668.2†	
	A	1,093.3†	2,237.8†	817.9†	2,050.1†	392.5†	740.6†	45.6†	129.7†	144.9†	404.5†	285.5†	656.8†	
	M	1,147.2†	2,228.0†	883.3†	2,069.2†	425.7†	738.8†	43.2†	129.8†	139.0†	405.3†	309.6†	646.9†	
	J	1,173.0†	2,218.8†	897.6†	2,056.8†	451.9†	727.1†	45.4†	128.3†	130.9†	411.5†	326.9†	635.0†	
	J	1,097.0†	2,216.7†	762.5†	2,026.0†	438.8†	727.8†	41.1†	124.0†	120.1†	406.2†	291.1†	641.8†	
	A	1,196.7†	2,229.6†	779.5†	2,020.1†	442.2†	747.2†	54.0†	119.1†	167.0†	397.6†	319.7†	641.4†	
	S	1,231.9†	2,218.9†	829.6†	2,005.5†	451.1†	764.1†	55.3†	115.4†	173.1†	378.9†	318.3†	634.4†	
	O	1,184.0†	2,237.0†	819.5†	1,978.1†	435.5	777.4†	51.1†	111.6†	163.8†	375.2†	302.7†	635.1†	
	N	1,185.1†	2,254.1†	840.2†	1,957.6†	438.2†	793.7†	46.5†	113.6†	156.5†	374.4†	305.1†	620.2†	
	D	1,108.4	2,271.5	788.8	1,943.9	425.9	801.5	40.4	114.8	133.9	377.9	278.4	621.6	

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products		
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars												
1958	225.4†	658.8†	173.1†	253.5†	127.0†	272.4†	84.6†	251.3†	123.3†	204.9†	107.8†	265.6†
1959	248.5	736.3†	168.0	279.9†	147.4	270.9†	85.6	277.3†	104.8†	209.7†	114.3	251.7†
1958 A	212.3	650.6†	88.8	230.2†	137.6	284.7†	72.8	239.0†	129.1	222.1†	99.7	244.5†
S	233.4	634.2†	121.4	255.8†	129.0	278.8†	97.3	242.2†	118.7	222.4†	115.9	241.8†
O	232.6	631.9†	153.2	255.9†	105.0	276.8†	94.5	240.0†	135.2	223.4†	117.6	250.5†
N	209.2	634.2†	178.3	262.6†	104.1	269.8†	88.3	243.9†	130.0	219.2†	106.4	256.0†
D	206.8	658.8†	195.6	253.5†	88.6	272.4†	85.8	251.3†	134.4	204.9†	93.5	265.6†
1959 J	199.2	676.2†	178.9	247.9†	104.1	293.0†	70.6	262.2†	103.8†	207.8†	106.7	258.8†
F	206.1	690.8†	190.6	245.0†	123.2	297.6†	73.1	269.6†	97.0†	209.7†	109.2	255.1†
M	240.9	687.4†	202.7	245.1†	137.0	305.2†	84.3	272.7†	100.6†	212.0†	115.0	249.2†
A	250.4	694.7†	206.2	250.1†	149.5	308.8†	81.3	275.7†	102.1†	212.6†	121.9	244.4†
M	257.0	699.7†	193.3	247.6†	155.3	305.2†	80.8	280.7†	101.8†	215.7†	121.4	238.5†
J	283.2	694.3†	205.9	245.3†	162.2	296.2†	95.9	280.2†	101.7†	212.3†	117.9	232.8†
J	259.3	701.7†	177.2	225.3†	148.6	303.7†	77.6	278.8†	106.9†	212.9†	108.4	232.5†
A	244.3	704.2†	97.2	235.9†	144.1	297.2†	77.4	278.6†	101.0†	224.0†	108.6	233.4†
S	276.7	696.5†	110.9	266.6†	152.9	294.3†	105.2	272.5†	108.6†	229.1†	129.0	229.1†
O	273.8	703.1†	160.7	277.8†	164.1	287.3†	98.2	262.8†	112.3†	227.0†	121.7†	236.4†
N	249.2	708.0†	139.3	270.7†	168.9	282.3†	91.5	267.2†	108.7†	218.4†	108.9	240.5†
D	241.9	736.3†	153.4	279.9†	159.2	270.9†	91.0	277.3†	112.6†	209.7†	102.6	251.7†
1960 J	217.4†	740.0†	167.2	272.7†	155.8	274.6†	75.8†	274.3†	105.0†	215.0†	109.4†	252.0†
F	233.1	752.8†	168.3	279.7†	154.0	271.3†	79.4†	283.8†	95.7†	219.2†	114.6†	249.3†
M	260.4†	768.9†	211.0†	273.0†	161.4	277.5†	91.4†	295.9†	104.3†	218.5†	127.2†	249.8†
A	239.4†	778.0†	185.0†	273.4†	159.6	284.9†	77.6†	303.0†	102.2†	216.3†	126.4†	248.8†
M	250.9†	792.5†	196.4†	270.4†	170.8†	286.6†	79.7†	311.6†	108.8†	219.2†	139.3†	243.4†
J	261.5†	788.8†	186.9†	258.8†	153.6†	292.7†	88.8†	317.8†	107.7†	220.6†	133.4†	244.1†
J	229.2†	774.1†	125.5†	244.2†	150.1†	304.1†	74.6†	304.5†	107.3†	224.0†	107.5†	244.3†
A	250.6†	762.7†	89.5†	256.8†	160.4†	306.9†	76.2†	302.9†	110.4†	230.1†	121.5†	242.2†
S	260.5†	746.2†	114.4†	273.0†	160.4	310.4†	97.7†	297.2†	110.3†	232.0†	130.4†	235.0†
O	235.0†	728.0†	149.7†	278.0†	164.1	310.0†	88.9	291.0†	107.7†	226.1†	119.6	245.4†
N	237.3†	724.8†	165.7†	278.8†	175.4†	310.1†	91.6†	284.4†	112.2†	219.5†	117.8†	253.7†
D	226.7	715.3	172.1	268.8	155.9	313.3	85.9	284.6	114.3	215.3	102.2	260.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	541.0†	1,121.9†	539.9†	362.8†	684.1†	362.5†	113.1†	266.5†	112.1†	65.1†	171.4†	65.3†
1959	575.8	1,147.1†	580.6	384.4	669.2†	384.6	119.0	292.7†	119.2	72.3	185.2†	76.9
1958 A	559.4	1,108.4	567.3	365.4	662.3	370.8	130.6	280.6	129.1	63.5	165.5	67.5
S	601.3	1,108.7	578.6	377.6	677.3	379.1	145.3	264.9	129.7	78.4	166.6	69.9
O	613.1	1,117.1	619.0	390.3	692.9	388.2	142.9	259.4	141.0	79.8	164.8	89.7
N	562.3	1,118.0	556.8	371.3	691.5	369.7	117.2	261.0	121.4	73.7	165.4	65.6
D	528.0	1,121.9	522.2	365.0	684.1	364.9	96.7	266.5	98.2	66.3	171.4	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,122.0†	505.1	344.1	661.0†	343.8	101.4	280.7†	108.7	58.5	180.3†	52.5
F	522.6	1,131.2†	531.0	337.2	662.3†	337.3	121.0	281.9†	116.5	64.4	187.0†	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6†	553.8	357.5	662.4†	358.5	130.7	280.0†	121.6	68.5	188.2†	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2†	578.3	384.5	668.4†	385.3	120.8	281.1†	122.0	69.6	187.7†	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7†	583.1	394.7	662.7†	394.8	104.4	287.4†	111.9	68.0	192.5†	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3†	595.1	409.5	660.7†	408.8	98.6	300.8†	107.3	73.7	193.8†	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0†	598.8	406.7	648.6†	405.9	101.8	299.1†	100.6	65.6	192.3†	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7†	599.1	390.3	665.3†	393.4	135.6	295.4†	130.6	73.5	190.0†	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2†	645.6	406.9	680.1†	407.5	151.7	285.9†	135.8	89.1	184.3†	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5†	628.0	412.4	669.5†	410.8	142.2	276.9†	139.3	83.4	181.1†	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6†	598.3	389.1	673.2†	389.7	124.4	280.5†	135.0	78.9	177.9†	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1†	551.2	380.2	669.2†	379.2	96.1	292.7†	100.6	74.8	185.2†	71.4
1960 J	504.7†	1,152.9†	505.4†	348.9†	671.9†	347.7†	100.6†	296.4†	105.4†	55.2†	184.6†	52.3†
F	530.5†	1,165.5†	528.3†	348.6†	672.8†	348.2†	120.3†	302.8†	114.1†	61.5†	189.9†	65.9†
M	567.9†	1,186.4†	549.3†	365.7†	687.1†	365.1†	132.1†	303.7†	121.7†	70.1†	195.6†	62.5†
A	540.9†	1,181.2†	538.5†	361.6†	680.9†	361.7†	118.0†	302.5†	115.5†	61.3	197.8†	61.3†
M	554.5†	1,182.4†	564.4†	387.6†	677.3†	387.8†	105.3†	305.5†	116.4†	61.6†	199.7†	60.1†
J	572.6†	1,186.5†	585.6†	411.6†	671.1†	411.6†	96.4	313.9†	106.0†	64.5†	201.5†	68.1†
J	545.0†	1,176.1†	545.3†	395.7†	669.0†	395.9†	94.2†	310.4†	94.9†	55.0†	196.8†	54.4†
A	617.5†	1,170.9†	615.4†	403.0†	674.9†	401.6†	148.2†	300.4†	138.4†	66.3†	195.7†	75.4†
S	649.0†	1,166.8†	638.1†	416.8†	689.8†	417.2†	154.1†	286.1†	140.3†	78.1†	191.0†	80.6†
O	610.4	1,160.6†	608.9†	399.1	689.5†	399.3	139.3†	280.4†	136.8†	72.1	190.7	72.8†
N	598.4†	1,165.8†	613.3†	396.9†	699.0†	399.8†	126.7†	281.1†	137.1†	74.8†	185.7†	76.4†
D	554.0	1,185.3	555.0	384.1	708.1	382.9	103.0	286.7	107.2	67.0	190.6	65.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries			
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	161.4†	409.4 ^r	154.4†	75.7†	121.3 ^r	73.3†	85.7†	288.1 ^r	81.2†	151.0†	371.8 ^r	143.3†
1959	154.4	431.5 ^r	150.5	61.7	112.1 ^r	55.0	92.7	319.3 ^r	95.6	153.7	406.7 ^r	155.6
1958 N	137.3	406.2 ^r	119.9	60.7	125.5 ^r	37.8	76.7	280.6 ^r	82.1	147.6	352.2 ^r	139.7
1958 D	150.4	409.4 ^r	135.9	68.7	121.3 ^r	58.1	81.8	288.1 ^r	77.9	126.7	371.8 ^r	124.6
1959 J	138.5	409.5 ^r	111.2	63.4	112.1 ^r	33.8	75.2	297.4 ^r	77.4	109.9	389.2 ^r	104.1
1959 F	151.6	408.0 ^r	59.5	67.8	107.2 ^r	-32.4	83.8	300.8 ^r	91.9	113.8	410.2 ^r	119.8
1959 M	163.9	404.4 ^r	141.1	66.1	107.4 ^r	47.8	97.8	297.0 ^r	93.2	139.9	412.5 ^r	146.4
1959 A	166.3	405.0 ^r	141.1	62.6	110.8 ^r	42.0	103.7	294.2 ^r	99.0	144.6	422.2 ^r	161.1
1959 M	161.0	407.9 ^r	208.2	61.9	113.5 ^r	109.7	99.1	294.4 ^r	98.5	159.6	418.6 ^r	154.8
1959 J	178.4	402.6 ^r	215.1	71.2	110.9 ^r	103.4	107.2	291.7 ^r	111.6	190.1	404.2 ^r	195.2
1959 J	164.5	397.0 ^r	146.9	70.2	106.4 ^r	45.3	94.4	290.6 ^r	101.6	174.7	401.3 ^r	193.2
1959 A	134.1	404.6 ^r	217.0	51.6	111.2 ^r	128.9	82.5	293.5 ^r	88.1	161.2	399.9 ^r	151.9
1959 S	147.7	416.4 ^r	102.7	52.0	118.2 ^r	16.7	95.7	298.2 ^r	86.0	183.4	391.6 ^r	180.3
1959 O	146.3	421.2 ^r	155.1	54.3	120.1 ^r	65.4	92.0	301.1 ^r	89.7	176.9	390.3 ^r	179.7
1959 N	147.6	429.3 ^r	143.2	60.7	115.8 ^r	37.0	86.9	313.5 ^r	106.3	152.7	385.5 ^r	146.0
1959 D	153.0	431.5 ^r	165.4	58.4	112.1 ^r	61.8	94.6	319.3 ^r	103.6	137.3	406.7 ^r	134.8
1960 J	120.4 ^r	423.1 ^r	130.8	42.0 ^r	102.0 ^r	48.3	78.4 ^r	321.0 ^r	82.5	113.5 ^r	411.3 ^r	106.0
1960 F	140.9 ^r	426.6 ^r	158.0 ^r	48.8 ^r	101.4 ^r	68.6 ^r	92.1 ^r	325.2 ^r	89.4 ^r	119.2 ^r	424.6 ^r	137.2 ^r
1960 M	164.8 ^r	430.8 ^r	178.8 ^r	60.3 ^r	102.3 ^r	75.7 ^r	104.5 ^r	328.5 ^r	103.1 ^r	136.5 ^r	445.9 ^r	134.7 ^r
1960 A	147.1 ^r	436.3 ^r	140.7 ^r	50.9 ^r	111.1 ^r	50.7 ^r	96.2 ^r	325.2 ^r	90.0 ^r	128.0 ^r	456.0 ^r	121.4 ^r
1960 M	153.7 ^r	441.1 ^r	154.0 ^r	56.9 ^r	113.1 ^r	61.6 ^r	96.8 ^r	327.9 ^r	92.3 ^r	146.1 ^r	463.2 ^r	141.1 ^r
1960 J	164.7 ^r	439.2 ^r	149.1 ^r	60.1 ^r	114.9 ^r	49.9 ^r	104.7 ^r	324.2 ^r	99.2 ^r	168.7 ^r	459.7 ^r	160.7 ^r
1960 J	134.6 ^r	431.6 ^r	121.7 ^r	49.3 ^r	116.0 ^r	39.3 ^r	85.3 ^r	315.5 ^r	82.3 ^r	154.2 ^r	442.4 ^r	145.3 ^r
1960 A	131.3 ^r	432.1 ^r	113.7 ^r	47.2 ^r	119.9 ^r	31.8 ^r	84.1 ^r	312.2 ^r	81.9 ^r	168.7 ^r	426.5 ^r	161.1 ^r
1960 S	137.3 ^r	428.9 ^r	123.9 ^r	46.8 ^r	122.1 ^r	29.7 ^r	90.5 ^r	306.7 ^r	94.2 ^r	171.4 ^r	416.9 ^r	167.8 ^r
1960 O	132.0 ^r	427.4 ^r	106.2 ^r	49.7 ^r	125.6 ^r	32.1 ^r	82.2 ^r	301.8 ^r	74.1 ^r	162.4 ^r	400.7 ^r	148.7 ^r
1960 N	136.0 ^r	432.5 ^r	114.8 ^r	47.0 ^r	127.4 ^r	37.6 ^r	89.0 ^r	305.1 ^r	77.2 ^r	155.8 ^r	396.1 ^r	147.5 ^r
1960 D	138.4	427.3	132.9	53.0	123.4	50.8	85.4	304.0	82.1	135.6	395.4	131.5
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	292.1†	688.9 ^r	293.8†	121.8†	179.3 ^r	122.0†	255.5†	630.3 ^r	255.5†	324.8†	575.7 ^r	320.7†
1959	323.5	675.4 ^r	323.1	132.8	222.0 ^r	133.6	289.9	661.8 ^r	292.9	315.2 ^r	594.6 ^r	345.7
1958 N	276.0	681.1 ^r	268.8	143.0	181.4 ^r	143.4	257.9	614.3 ^r	269.2	333.1	576.9 ^r	325.5
1958 D	243.5	688.9 ^r	253.3	153.7	179.3 ^r	156.3	247.6	630.3 ^r	259.2	320.6	575.7 ^r	306.9
1959 J	258.9	705.1 ^r	277.2	138.1	183.2 ^r	140.1	263.9	624.2 ^r	267.5	289.7 ^r	588.5 ^r	329.3
1959 F	266.7	715.2 ^r	254.9	147.7	187.0 ^r	162.6	260.5	611.1 ^r	271.0	289.5 ^r	600.2 ^r	320.2
1959 M	292.0	725.1 ^r	305.3	162.1	188.8 ^r	163.8	283.5	599.7 ^r	289.1	306.5 ^r	610.2 ^r	332.7
1959 A	326.9	699.8 ^r	317.6	170.2	189.5 ^r	170.3	300.7	597.9 ^r	295.1	304.3 ^r	612.8 ^r	344.1
1959 M	352.0	650.3 ^r	341.6	157.1	184.5 ^r	157.3	303.3	607.7 ^r	308.3	318.0 ^r	613.3 ^r	334.1
1959 J	359.8	667.9 ^r	357.3	164.1	185.0 ^r	160.8	309.8	607.3 ^r	311.2	331.4 ^r	604.4 ^r	363.3
1959 J	340.7	680.3 ^r	319.2	132.7	170.0 ^r	124.3	280.2	612.2 ^r	286.4	320.1 ^r	596.5 ^r	351.1
1959 A	315.0	695.8 ^r	307.1	70.9	176.4 ^r	76.5	281.5	620.8 ^r	287.0	312.4 ^r	598.7 ^r	342.2
1959 S	329.3	703.8 ^r	350.0	89.3	200.0 ^r	77.3	307.6	617.8 ^r	302.9	343.2 ^r	592.4 ^r	376.1
1959 O	361.4	692.2 ^r	355.6	136.8	209.0 ^r	134.2	311.8	635.8 ^r	332.0	338.4 ^r	589.7 ^r	369.6
1959 N	345.6	676.4 ^r	342.0	104.4	207.8 ^r	111.5	292.7	651.4 ^r	290.2	319.8 ^r	583.9 ^r	343.7
1959 D	334.1	675.4 ^r	349.9	120.0	222.9 ^r	124.7	283.2	661.8 ^r	274.4	308.9 ^r	594.6 ^r	342.4
1960 J	313.9	678.5 ^r	367.0 ^r	147.0	225.2 ^r	145.4 ^r	272.8 ^r	654.7 ^r	280.3 ^r	296.5 ^r	614.3 ^r	307.5 ^r
1960 F	319.8 ^r	692.3 ^r	307.4 ^r	143.1 ^r	237.1 ^r	140.7 ^r	283.9 ^r	645.7 ^r	279.2 ^r	297.2 ^r	633.3 ^r	298.7 ^r
1960 M	344.6 ^r	705.1 ^r	361.5 ^r	176.8 ^r	232.3 ^r	174.2	311.8 ^r	637.7 ^r	303.8 ^r	323.2 ^r	646.7 ^r	322.1 ^r
1960 A	331.8 ^r	695.6 ^r	309.0 ^r	157.5 ^r	224.6 ^r	154.6 ^r	288.9 ^r	644.2 ^r	275.8 ^r	316.9 ^r	649.9 ^r	312.0 ^r
1960 M	364.6 ^r	689.7 ^r	350.3 ^r	164.6 ^r	217.9 ^r	156.1 ^r	307.8 ^r	651.5 ^r	296.5 ^r	339.2 ^r	651.3 ^r	328.5 ^r
1960 J	360.1 ^r	687.2 ^r	366.7 ^r	152.8 ^r	202.6 ^r	149.6 ^r	302.5 ^r	652.1 ^r	289.0 ^r	349.2 ^r	648.4 ^r	343.3 ^r
1960 J	337.6 ^r	715.5 ^r	346.4 ^r	100.7 ^r	183.3 ^r	101.3 ^r	257.7 ^r	656.9 ^r	257.4 ^r	329.7 ^r	636.9 ^r	330.7 ^r
1960 A	355.2 ^r	734.6 ^r	336.0 ^r	68.4 ^r	190.3 ^r	71.6 ^r	286.5 ^r	660.0 ^r	279.7 ^r	348.5 ^r	635.3 ^r	342.8 ^r
1960 S	351.7 ^r	735.9 ^r	347.0 ^r	96.0 ^r	202.8 ^r	93.7 ^r	298.3 ^r	655.3 ^r	295.2 ^r	357.7 ^r	617.8 ^r	352.8 ^r
1960 O	349.0	738.7 ^r	341.8	126.7 ^r	202.2 ^r	126.1 ^r	284.2 ^r	677.7 ^r	285.6 ^r	338.7 ^r	607.8 ^r	333.6 ^r
1960 N	360.0 ^r	725.8 ^r	342.3 ^r	144.1 ^r	200.8 ^r	143.8 ^r	290.2 ^r	695.6 ^r	283.1 ^r	340.7 ^r	595.1 ^r	341.6 ^r
1960 D	331.2	727.9	343.2	140.3	193.7	141.6	273.7	693.1	280.8	323.9	592.6	324.1

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾						Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds					Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1958 S	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	..	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Imports		Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
Natural ⁽¹⁾		Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons											
1958	3.33	11.25	3.09	3.89	1.26	6.98	4.77	0.61	0.24	4.47	10.35
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1958 O	4.80	12.47	3.88	4.14	1.38	8.01	5.53	0.70	0.26	4.11	8.78
N	4.27	12.13	3.97	4.28	1.32	8.25	5.86	0.63	0.30	4.30	8.79
D	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23	4.47	10.35
1959 J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26	4.52	10.43
F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31
M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
N		13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
D		13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						
		</									

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1958 O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211	347
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾		Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
		Imports	Bale Openings	Shipments	Production	Production	
		Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1958		12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	5,862
1959		13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	6,202
1958 J		12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	4,306
A		3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	6,531
S		5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	6,189
O		7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	7,459
N		16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	6,524
D		15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	6,317
1959 J		12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	5,983
F		14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	6,354
M		8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	6,367
A		17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	6,806
M		17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	6,269
J		14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	6,054
J		11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	4,517
A		6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	6,055
S		11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	5,734
O		10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	7,534
N		14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	6,596
D		17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	6,152
1960 J		13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	6,255
F		18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	6,325
M		19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	7,065
A		14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	6,993
M		17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	6,687
J		15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	6,738
J		20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	3,783
A		4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	5,829
S		2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	6,525
O		8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	6,768
N			31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	6,130
D			29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	7,426
1961 J			29,905	12,832		11,723	

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2	
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6	
1958	O	614.8	137.6	0.6	14.8	12.5	50.8	52.6	2.5	0.3	3.5	477.2
	N	462.4	83.9	0.4	7.4	10.2	29.1	25.9	0.4	1.4	9.1	378.4
	D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0	351.2
1959	J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3	379.2
	F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5	411.2
	M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0	455.4
	A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.6	0.6	11.1	404.4
	M	675.7	261.3	0.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	6.2	3.8	4.9	414.4
	J	864.2	369.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8	494.4
	J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8	299.4
	A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	6.4	258.3
	S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	348.3
	O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0	422.4
	N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4	357.9
	D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8	401.3
1960	J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0	400.8
	F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4	445.4
	M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1	487.9
	A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9	372.1
	M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0	451.8
	J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5	490.4
	J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	393.1
	A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6	496.3
	S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9	453.2
	O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	404.0
	N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2	383.9
	D	490.7	113.1	0.4	6.1	18.6	31.7	18.8	1.5	4.2	31.9	377.6
WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾												
Production					NEWSPRINT					Stocks End of Period		
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽³⁾	Produc- tion	Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾					
Thousand tons												
1959	886.9 ^r	465.4 [†]	416.3 ^r	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6			
1960	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8			
1958	O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	517.9	212.3		
	N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7		
	D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7		
1959	J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9		
	F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6		
	M	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3		
	A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4		
	M	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5		
	J	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1		
	J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9		
	A	904.4 ^r	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2		
	S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5		
	O	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2		
	N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9		
	D	890.8 ^r	468.6	417.1 ^r	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6		
1960	J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3		
	F	889.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0		
	M	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2		
	A	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3		
	M	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9		
	J	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0		
	J	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4		
	A	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8		
	S	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4		
	O	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6		
	N	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9		
	D	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2
1959		23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1958	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8
	A									
	S									
	O									
	N									
	D									
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
	A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
	M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
	J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
	J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
	A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
	S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
	O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
	N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
	D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons										
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1959		1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1958	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D											
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
	A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
	M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
	J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
	J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
	A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
	S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
	O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
	N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
	D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
			Steel			Shipments				
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons										
1958	255.0†	9.2	363.3†	355.2†	8.1†	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0	
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6	
1958	O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(3) { 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
N	253.4	387.7		382.9	4.8	277.8	179.5			
D	303.5	440.8		430.0	10.8	289.4	147.8			
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5	
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0	
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3	
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1	
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3	
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0	
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7	
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6	
O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8	
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3	
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6	
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3	
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0	
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0	
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3	
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6	
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0	
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0	
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5	
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8	
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3	
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1	

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average. ⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS						Domestic Sales Financed	
Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Total	Exp.	Dom.	Number
Thousands											
1958	29.62	29.98†	4.87	5.12†	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	12,202
1959	30.75	30.67†	5.60	5.62†	25.15	25.05†	12.78	37.93	36.23	0.81	13,169
1958 O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	10,754
N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	9,709
D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	9,566
1959 J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33	28.52	0.97	8,370
F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.19	0.83	9,520
M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.60	1.28	12,259
A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	51.45	0.89	16,025
M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.92	1.21	15,823
J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.88	1.28	17,225
J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	37.06	0.60	16,289
A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	31.64	0.65	13,490
S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45	26.11	0.55	13,139
O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	33.01	0.61	13,772
N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	29.44	0.43	11,899
D	28.28	27.09†	4.68	4.24†	23.60	22.85†	11.53	35.13	23.99	0.48	10,211
1960 J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	28.26	1.12	8,086
F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	37.04	2.88	11,225
M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	44.82	1.47	14,367
A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	51.86	1.73	16,140
M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	52.71	1.92	18,634
J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.72	52.65	1.91	18,554
J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	35.60	1.23	15,453
A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	30.96	1.69	14,462
S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	26.68	0.51	12,225
O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70	34.23	0.75	11,935
N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96			37.58	0.99	12,188
D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09			32.93	0.98	10,688

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾				All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81	
1959	21.38	19.93 ^r	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1958	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
	A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12 ^r	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03		0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73		0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87		0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81		0.92

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2	
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1958	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3		
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0		

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,994	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,585	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,695	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,686	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1958 S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,064	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	912	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	32,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,612	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
Thousand dollars															
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1958 A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	143,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	16,357	21,457	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	122,043	175	733	994	578	23,601	69,585	3,047	5,140	8,314	9,876	54,484	16,526	24,367	26,585

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and in 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
		Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾		Production			Producers' Sales		
		Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons	
1958		32.83	264	78	81	6.08	598.3	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9
1959		37.73	249	70	80	6.00		348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1958	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	614.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	462.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	463.4	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	603.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	520.4	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2 ^r	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0 ^r	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	32.1	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	669.7	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3 ^r	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	490.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile		
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
		Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1958		4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660	
1958	O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189	
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342	
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045	
1959	J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597	
	F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515	
	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356	
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410	
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577	
	J	5,131	769	5,681	33.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579	
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130	
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242	
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747	
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438	
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859	
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466	
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629	
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134	
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260	
	A	1,931	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199	
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262	
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209	
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317	
	A	7,263	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101	
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550	
	O	6,397 ^r	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007	
	N	6,189	316		41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260	
	D				29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock		
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars												
1958		703.33†	172.82†	124.94†	7.20†	40.68†	53.59†	10.52†	17.82†	20.91†	274.79†	
1959		696.50	174.73	123.73	6.04	44.95	53.83	10.91	17.52	22.15	267.00	
1956	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00	
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72	
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04	
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17	
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958	1st	618.06	138.30	116.35	4.47	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	239.48	
	2nd	671.94	193.62	154.50	7.68	31.44	15.48	8.89	6.13	—	245.97	
	3rd	718.18	180.08	122.17	11.13	46.78	51.41	8.45	42.07	—	255.06	
	4th	805.12	179.28	106.74	5.53	67.02	63.91	11.72	16.60	21.65	358.65	
1959	1st	638.86	149.45	124.39	4.86	20.20	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	240.31	
	2nd	680.77	189.83	147.23	7.57	35.03	15.08	8.47	6.10	—	255.81	
	3rd	713.17	172.68	112.29	7.66	52.74	51.33	10.16	40.30	—	263.53	
	4th	753.20	186.95	111.02	4.09	71.84	63.27	15.94	16.60	20.39	308.35	
1960	1st	603.11	113.85	97.81	3.08	12.96	93.78	15.61	7.16	69.92	233.89	
	2nd	682.12	192.67	159.76	7.70	25.21	20.85	14.25	5.92	—	242.25	
	3rd	745.17	212.13	141.27	9.48	61.38	53.22	14.07	38.87	—	248.15	
Livestock Other Farm Products												
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars												
1958		153.35†	81.27†	2.67†	37.50†	123.89†	10.95†	37.24	16.77†	9.35	3.93†	..
1959		143.72	85.97	2.64	34.67	128.67	8.95	34.91	16.94	8.23	3.26	..
1956	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27	..
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53	..
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	25.39	89.77	2.81	37.40	12.45	7.61	6.69	..
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	25.72	142.28	4.04	36.86	20.88	10.99	1.82	..
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	29.55	151.66	25.86	35.28	16.09	1.97	0.78	..
	4th	194.19	90.14	4.98	69.34	111.86	11.09	39.42	17.64	16.83	6.44	..
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	24.17	94.15	2.40	38.42	12.60	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	143.85	86.74	0.78	24.44	146.72	3.56	36.44	21.59	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	149.41	84.42	3.44	26.26	155.41	20.42	31.25	16.49	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	157.45	82.58	4.52	63.80	118.41	9.42	33.53	17.07	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	139.80	72.43	1.65	20.01	99.71	2.60	29.49	12.18	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	147.90	66.98	0.99	26.38	150.45	4.66	32.82	22.68	9.74	4.34	1.67
	3rd	141.18	67.20	3.59	36.18	151.54	26.33	34.80	16.64	1.71	0.50	0.14
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia												
Million dollars												
1958		6.95†	10.41†	11.48†	105.91†	218.07†	55.50†	143.34†	121.17†	30.49†		
1959		7.08	10.74	11.17	105.24	216.83	55.76	139.83	119.19	30.67		
1956	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	67.11	162.34	107.08	29.84		
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60		
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38		
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84		
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25		
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61		
1958	1st	7.14	9.30	11.66	75.64	216.13	43.22	113.66	116.28	25.04		
	2nd	7.57	8.98	11.22	110.83	184.76	57.21	158.58	108.80	24.01		
	3rd	5.52	10.48	9.53	120.08	227.86	55.01	139.75	118.98	30.99		
	4th	7.56	12.90	13.52	117.10	243.54	66.56	161.38	140.65	41.92		
1959	1st	5.78	9.18	8.95	77.93	228.85	44.85	117.01	120.47	25.84		
	2nd	8.43	9.81	10.75	108.06	187.00	55.45	151.80	124.47	25.01		
	3rd	5.97	11.81	10.42	123.88	221.84	60.43	139.45	108.56	30.82		
	4th	8.15	12.14	14.57	111.07	229.61	62.29	151.07	123.29	41.02		
1960	1st	7.40	8.73	12.22	79.18	231.15	40.14	91.79	107.87	24.64		
	2nd	9.16	10.39	13.52	110.65	192.57	55.52	151.16	113.55	25.60		
	3rd	5.57	12.01	9.97	117.61	225.21	62.71	158.22	121.15	32.73		

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9†	4.8†	6.3	47.6†	8.5	46.8†	
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2 ^r	4.1	3.0	58.6 ^r	6.9	26.2 ^r	
1958	A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6
	S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2 ^r	4.1	3.0	58.6 ^r	6.9	26.2 ^r
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7 ^r	3.9 ^r	2.6 ^r	62.1 ^r	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	21.5
	M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.7
	A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0
	J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2
	J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3
	A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7
	S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0
	N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1958		242.7	245.5†	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1959		249.8	243.1†	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1958	J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
	A	245.5	246.9	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	241.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	240.1†	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	236.8†	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	235.0†	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	231.9†	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	248.3	230.8†	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	227.6†	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	227.8†	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	255.4	234.8†	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	236.5†	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	240.6†	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	242.2†	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	257.0	236.4†	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.9†	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.2†	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.9†	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.3	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

Since August 1, 1959, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.⁽²⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1958 N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.79	0.03	0.39
D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97 ^r	2.69 ^r	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.33	2.45	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	20.88	3.12	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1958	1,504 [†]	458	28.00 [†]	7.61 [†]	48.86 [†]	1,524	93.71 [†]	46.77 [†]	135.53 [†]
1959	1,516	469	27.13 ^r	8.97 ^r	48.60 ^r	1,667	105.73	52.53	77.82
1958 N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	988	106.64	51.85	155.14
D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	1,004	93.71	46.77	135.53
1959 J	1,035	474	12.52	2.57 ^r	26.75 ^r	904	82.31	43.18	119.87
F	948	443	10.76 ^r	2.13 ^r	24.72 ^r	940 ^r	70.95	38.43	103.38
M	1,162	474	15.08 ^r	3.48 ^r	34.56 ^r	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52
A	1,473	461	24.55 ^r	6.29 ^r	51.93 ^r	1,545 ^r	62.30	32.26	95.27
M	1,810	479	34.76 ^r	10.83 ^r	66.71 ^r	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
J	2,167	474	47.87 ^r	15.53 ^r	78.88 ^r	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,017	462	43.11	14.20 ^r	67.32 ^r	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.04 ^r	13.47 ^r	59.63 ^r	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74 ^r	13.91 ^r	59.43 ^r	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98 ^r	52.63 ^r	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,202	455	18.38	7.55 ^r	31.62 ^r	998 ^r	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,165	488	15.96 ^r	5.74 ^r	30.07 ^r	1,116	105.73	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,055	474	12.53 ^r	3.78 ^r	31.05 ^r	981 ^r	95.50 ^r	50.06 ^r	50.95 ^r
F	1,034	465	11.80 ^r	3.03 ^r	31.67 ^r	1,103 ^r	84.58	45.48	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68 ^r	4.82 ^r	39.53 ^r	1,336 ^r	76.62	42.81	36.13
A	1,544	482	25.81 ^r	7.71 ^r	52.31 ^r	1,598 ^r	80.56	42.38	47.26
M	1,878	480	36.22 ^r	12.34 ^r	67.66 ^r	2,160 ^r	91.34	44.39	65.33
J	2,189	473	46.55 ^r	16.39 ^r	80.19 ^r	2,473 ^r	113.23	53.07	91.95
J	1,978	464	41.02 ^r	14.98 ^r	68.88 ^r	2,802 ^r	127.08	58.14	107.23
A	1,886	468	38.00 ^r	13.54 ^r	66.52 ^r	2,662 ^r	135.65	60.59	115.04
S	1,679	474	32.11 ^r	11.75 ^r	56.59 ^r	1,828 ^r	138.65	64.37	114.96
O	1,488	483	25.54 ^r	9.84 ^r	49.17 ^r	1,257 ^r	134.79	61.70	111.09
N	1,237	472	18.12 ^r	6.38 ^r	36.46 ^r	1,118 ^r	125.39	57.49	94.66
D			15.50 ^r	4.26 ^r	33.44 ^r	1,162 ^r	114.03 ^r	55.23 ^r	85.85 ^r
1961 J			13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.07	50.35	72.02

54 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		7,904 ^r	162.4 ^r	110.7 ^r	51.7 ^r	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1958	N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188 ^r	158.4 ^r	53.2 ^r	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1958, 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels											Million barrels	Million pounds
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62†	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4	
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1958	N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0
	D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35					
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29					
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.7
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73					
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.7
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69†	7.81	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.7
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.13	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.72	8.82	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.26	7.56					
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	6.34	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.7
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.61	17.95	4.61	9.70	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	O	87.9	1.92	0.54	15.88	4.69	10.23					
	N	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59	7.98	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

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⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1958	11.24†	50.16†	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.05	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28
1958 3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.94	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1958	18.93	24.90†	2.24 ^{(3) (4)}	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23†
1959	17.84	24.66	2.25 ^{(3) (4)}	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63	40.37
1958 3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	46.36
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	28.52
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	40.96
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	52.75
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30	20.96	39.24
1960 1st	18.23	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	7.27	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.22	12.60	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1	
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2	
1958	S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS														
		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
										Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars														
1959		1,357.0 ^r	273.9 ^r	98.1 ^r	52.5 ^r	118.3 ^r	27.6	217.8 ^r	92.0 ^r	20.8 ^r	22.8	18.8 ^r	12.9	27.2 ^r
1960		1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	J	1,294.3	259.0	96.3	55.2	89.2	24.9	216.0	97.8	17.4	20.0	16.0	12.1	28.5
	A	1,284.3	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	16.6	19.3	16.8	11.7	28.0
	S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7
	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	1,186.4 ^r	274.2 ^r	79.6 ^r	44.1 ^r	89.3 ^r	17.5 ^r	184.8 ^r	84.2 ^r	21.3 ^r	19.4 ^r	14.8 ^r	10.1 ^r	18.3 ^r
	F	1,109.1 ^r	242.9 ^r	78.4 ^r	39.9 ^r	86.4 ^r	16.8 ^r	196.8 ^r	78.4 ^r	14.4 ^r	15.0 ^r	11.3 ^r	7.1 ^r	17.4 ^r
	M	1,272.6 ^r	254.6 ^r	87.5 ^r	43.8 ^r	102.0 ^r	23.4 ^r	246.8 ^r	83.8 ^r	17.9 ^r	20.9 ^r	15.8 ^r	10.8 ^r	20.3 ^r
	A	1,374.5 ^r	263.0 ^r	89.2 ^r	49.6 ^r	108.7 ^r	22.8 ^r	284.6 ^r	91.6 ^r	18.2 ^r	22.7 ^r	17.5 ^r	12.9 ^r	25.3 ^r
	M	1,465.7 ^r	291.7 ^r	97.0 ^r	56.1 ^r	117.5 ^r	27.5	279.1 ^r	95.1 ^r	20.6 ^r	25.3 ^r	19.4 ^r	15.4 ^r	31.1 ^r
	J	1,409.4 ^r	268.6 ^r	96.2 ^r	54.6 ^r	110.5 ^r	26.3 ^r	269.8 ^r	95.0 ^r	21.3 ^r	22.0 ^r	17.8 ^r	13.9 ^r	31.1 ^r
	J	1,401.7 ^r	281.9 ^r	104.8 ^r	57.7 ^r	97.0 ^r	26.5 ^r	237.7 ^r	105.4 ^r	18.4 ^r	21.4 ^r	16.1 ^r	13.0 ^r	29.8 ^r
	A	1,319.7 ^r	270.1 ^r	103.0 ^r	56.7 ^r	100.7 ^r	25.6 ^r	193.8 ^r	98.5 ^r	16.7 ^r	18.4 ^r	15.6 ^r	11.4 ^r	28.4 ^r
	S	1,327.4 ^r	267.6 ^r	95.8 ^r	53.8 ^r	127.3 ^r	26.5 ^r	182.3 ^r	93.3 ^r	17.8 ^r	17.5 ^r	18.5 ^r	14.1 ^r	29.6 ^r
	O	1,457.3 ^r	303.4 ^r	103.9 ^r	58.5 ^r	134.7 ^r	29.5 ^r	205.0 ^r	98.6 ^r	22.9 ^r	26.2 ^r	23.7 ^r	14.4 ^r	32.1 ^r
	N	1,349.5 ^r	262.6 ^r	93.1 ^r	52.7 ^r	153.0 ^r	29.0 ^r	180.2 ^r	89.8 ^r	23.6 ^r	23.2 ^r	22.6 ^r	14.1 ^r	26.8 ^r
	D	1,610.3 ^r	306.7 ^r	148.9 ^r	62.3 ^r	192.9 ^r	59.3 ^r	152.5 ^r	89.9 ^r	36.7 ^r	36.3 ^r	32.7 ^r	18.2 ^r	36.2 ^r
1960	J	1,169.7 ^r	276.3 ^r	80.2 ^r	43.2 ^r	89.2 ^r	18.7 ^r	172.2 ^r	79.5 ^r	21.8 ^r	19.9 ^r	14.9 ^r	10.7 ^r	17.8 ^r
	F	1,127.8 ^r	256.1 ^r	83.6 ^r	39.4 ^r	88.1 ^r	18.1 ^r	199.3 ^r	75.2 ^r	14.1 ^r	15.6 ^r	11.2 ^r	7.7 ^r	18.0 ^r
	M	1,278.9 ^r	273.2 ^r	86.1 ^r	43.1 ^r	102.1 ^r	21.5 ^r	246.8 ^r	83.0 ^r	16.5 ^r	19.4 ^r	13.8 ^r	9.5 ^r	20.0 ^r
	A	1,431.9 ^r	295.6 ^r	99.7 ^r	51.8 ^r	116.6 ^r	29.9 ^r	273.9 ^r	91.1 ^r	21.0 ^r	24.3 ^r	21.7 ^r	16.5 ^r	24.5 ^r
	M	1,420.0 ^r	275.3 ^r	92.1 ^r	54.8 ^r	116.6 ^r	26.8 ^r	278.4 ^r	92.9 ^r	18.9 ^r	23.5 ^r	18.3 ^r	14.5 ^r	29.6 ^r
	J	1,424.6 ^r	286.6 ^r	99.1 ^r	55.6 ^r	112.4 ^r	28.3 ^r	266.6 ^r	95.8 ^r	21.6 ^r	23.4 ^r	18.5 ^r	15.2 ^r	29.8 ^r
	J	1,364.8 ^r	297.0 ^r	104.7 ^r	58.7 ^r	94.2 ^r	27.6 ^r	217.8 ^r	104.9 ^r	18.5 ^r	21.1 ^r	16.3 ^r	13.2 ^r	28.3 ^r
	A	1,324.4 ^r	270.3 ^r	102.1 ^r	56.2 ^r	107.5 ^r	26.3 ^r	196.8 ^r	98.8 ^r	17.6 ^r	19.0 ^r	16.4 ^r	11.6 ^r	27.7 ^r
	S	1,363.7 ^r	293.1 ^r	106.0 ^r	55.9 ^r	126.1 ^r	28.6 ^r	182.1 ^r	95.4 ^r	18.4 ^r	23.8 ^r	19.9 ^r	14.8 ^r	30.1 ^r
	O	1,399.7 ^r	293.0 ^r	101.0 ^r	57.6 ^r	134.9 ^r	29.3 ^r	190.8 ^r	96.2 ^r	21.5 ^r	25.2 ^r	23.7 ^r	13.5 ^r	30.5 ^r
	N	1,394.4 ^r	275.0 ^r	97.6 ^r	54.4 ^r	156.5 ^r	30.5 ^r	206.6 ^r	89.7 ^r	22.2 ^r	23.5 ^r	23.2 ^r	13.0 ^r	27.3 ^r
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.			2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1958	J	1,277.6 ^r	260.4 ^r	93.3 ^r	51.4 ^r	111.8 ^r	26.3 ^r	194.7 ^r	86.8 ^r	20.5 ^r	22.2 ^r	19.2 ^r	12.4 ^r	26.3 ^r
	A	1,282.5 ^r	263.1 ^r	92.3 ^r	52.2 ^r	113.6 ^r	26.8 ^r	191.5 ^r	86.7 ^r	19.7 ^r	22.4 ^r	19.0 ^r	12.4 ^r	26.3 ^r
	S	1,266.9 ^r	259.8 ^r	90.9 ^r	51.1 ^r	113.1 ^r	26.0 ^r	191.6 ^r	84.8 ^r	19.5 ^r	22.0 ^r	18.3 ^r	11.8 ^r	26.1 ^r
	O	1,299.8 ^r	262.2 ^r	99.0 ^r	52.3 ^r	110.0 ^r	26.2 ^r	204.1 ^r	88.3 ^r	19.7 ^r	22.1 ^r	18.7 ^r	12.2 ^r	26.4 ^r
	N	1,327.1 ^r	264.9 ^r	94.7 ^r	53.5 ^r	115.5 ^r	26.6 ^r	217.5 ^r	90.0 ^r	20.1 ^r	22.4 ^r	19.2 ^r	12.8 ^r	27.1 ^r
	D	1,345.5 ^r	264.3 ^r	94.8 ^r	53.1 ^r	115.3 ^r	26.9 ^r	230.1 ^r	91.6 ^r	19.9 ^r	22.6 ^r	19.1 ^r	12.2 ^r	26.9 ^r
1959	J	1,335.1 ^r	267.8 ^r	95.6 ^r	52.1 ^r	115.2 ^r	26.0 ^r	220.6 ^r	91.6 ^r	20.4 ^r	22.0 ^r	18.5 ^r	12.1 ^r	26.3 ^r
	F	1,361.4 ^r	268.7 ^r	96.3 ^r	53.6 ^r	118.9 ^r	26.7 ^r	225.8 ^r	93.1 ^r	20.9 ^r	22.7 ^r	19.2 ^r	12.3 ^r	27.1 ^r
	M	1,359.2 ^r	269.2 ^r	100.0 ^r	53.2 ^r	118.0 ^r	26.9 ^r	222.6 ^r	91.3 ^r	20.6 ^r	22.7 ^r	18.7 ^r	12.6 ^r	27.1 ^r
	A	1,349.8 ^r	270.1 ^r	95.7 ^r	52.9 ^r	113.4 ^r	26.4 ^r	220.8 ^r	92.1 ^r	20.3 ^r	23.1 ^r	18.3 ^r	12.7 ^r	27.4 ^r
	M	1,355.7 ^r	272.2 ^r	97.8 ^r	52.0 ^r	119.3 ^r	27.8 ^r	218.1 ^r	91.1 ^r	21.3 ^r	23.1 ^r	19.2 ^r	13.4 ^r	27.2 ^r
	J	1,344.7 ^r	270.4 ^r	97.2 ^r	51.3 ^r	118.3 ^r	27.1 ^r	216.7 ^r	91.1 ^r	20.8 ^r	22.2 ^r	18.4 ^r	12.6 ^r	27.3 ^r
	J	1,361.0 ^r	272.6 ^r	98.7 ^r	52.8 ^r	119.9 ^r	27.5 ^r	217.2 ^r	91.9 ^r	21.1 ^r	23.2 ^r	18.9 ^r	13.0 ^r	27.3 ^r
	A	1,351.7 ^r	275.4 ^r	99.3 ^r	52.5 ^r	117.8 ^r	27.6 ^r	214.3 ^r	91.9 ^r	20.3 ^r	22.0 ^r	18.1 ^r	12.5 ^r	27.3 ^r
	S	1,359.9 ^r	278.9 ^r	97.8 ^r	52.9 ^r	120.7 ^r	28.0 ^r	212.8 ^r	92.5 ^r	20.7 ^r	22.9 ^r	19.1 ^r	13.5 ^r	27.1 ^r
	O	1,374.7 ^r	277.8 ^r	98.7 ^r	51.9 ^r	118.9 ^r	28.1 ^r	229.6 ^r	93.0 ^r	20.9 ^r	22.9 ^r	19.1 ^r	13.5 ^r	27.3 ^r
	N	1,370.9 ^r	280.6 ^r	99.1 ^r	52.5 ^r	121.0 ^r	28.2 ^r	216.4 ^r	92.6 ^r	21.2 ^r	22.9 ^r	19.1 ^r	13.8 ^r	27.0 ^r
	D	1,342.9 ^r	282.7 ^r	99.5 ^r	52.3 ^r	117.0 ^r	28.3 ^r	196.9 ^r	90.4 ^r	21.0 ^r	23.3 ^r	19.0 ^r	12.8 ^r	27.2 ^r
1960	J	1,363.2 ^r	280.8 ^r	99.2 ^r	52.9 ^r	120.1 ^r	28.9 ^r	212.1 ^r	88.9 ^r	21.4 ^r	23.4 ^r	19.3 ^r	13.3 ^r	26.8 ^r
	F	1,348.2 ^r	280.6 ^r	100.1 ^r	51.6 ^r	117.3 ^r	28.2 ^r	217.2 ^r	87.2 ^r	20.0 ^r	23.0 ^r	18.5 ^r	13.2 ^r	27.1 ^r
	M	1,339.4 ^r	281.5 ^r	97.0 ^r	51.7 ^r	114.3 ^r	27.7 ^r	212.9 ^r	90.0 ^r	20.0 ^r	22.6 ^r	18.2 ^r	12.7 ^r	26.1 ^r
	A	1,359.1 ^r	282.6 ^r	101.3 ^r	52.3 ^r	121.9 ^r	29.3 ^r	213.8 ^r	90.4 ^r	21.0 ^r	2			

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS ⁽²⁾						
		Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars													
1959		41.0 ^r	48.4 ^r	47.2 ^r	28.5	33.8 ^r	11.4 ^r	164.0 ^r	113.5 ^r	323.1 ^r	518.2 ^r	67.7 ^r	79.2 ^r	112.9 ^r	142.3 ^r
1960		36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	J	51.4	43.7	50.1	12.0	31.1	9.2	164.4	111.5	300.3	498.8	63.9	78.7	105.2	135.9
	A	47.6	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	169.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	64.7	84.5	109.9	137.2
	S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	62.8	77.6	106.2	131.7
	O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	65.7	81.8	112.9	139.0
	N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
	D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959	J	26.1 ^r	47.4 ^r	42.2 ^r	47.6 ^r	32.7 ^r	8.4 ^r	124.4 ^r	91.7 ^r	280.7 ^r	472.6 ^r	57.1 ^r	62.1 ^r	95.1 ^r	127.1 ^r
	F	26.0 ^r	38.2 ^r	39.9 ^r	46.5 ^r	30.3 ^r	8.0 ^r	115.5 ^r	86.5 ^r	272.3 ^r	427.6 ^r	52.4 ^r	61.8 ^r	92.2 ^r	118.4 ^r
	M	30.7 ^r	41.3 ^r	44.6 ^r	37.0 ^r	33.2 ^r	9.1 ^r	149.0 ^r	101.3 ^r	303.5 ^r	483.0 ^r	62.9 ^r	75.3 ^r	110.5 ^r	136.2 ^r
	A	37.3 ^r	46.0 ^r	46.0 ^r	25.5 ^r	32.0 ^r	8.5 ^r	173.1 ^r	111.2 ^r	327.6 ^r	516.6 ^r	69.0 ^r	88.2 ^r	120.9 ^r	141.0 ^r
	M	45.5 ^r	48.7 ^r	48.9 ^r	16.4 ^r	34.1 ^r	10.1 ^r	186.4 ^r	123.2 ^r	358.5 ^r	558.8 ^r	71.5 ^r	83.3 ^r	118.8 ^r	151.7 ^r
	J	52.9 ^r	46.1 ^r	48.4 ^r	13.8 ^r	32.2 ^r	10.9 ^r	177.9 ^r	119.2 ^r	328.3 ^r	541.2 ^r	71.2 ^r	85.2 ^r	116.9 ^r	147.5 ^r
	J	55.0 ^r	45.7 ^r	52.8 ^r	11.3 ^r	33.5 ^r	9.8 ^r	184.0 ^r	122.0 ^r	323.2 ^r	538.6 ^r	71.9 ^r	84.2 ^r	113.5 ^r	148.3 ^r
	A	48.7 ^r	47.5 ^r	53.8 ^r	13.8 ^r	32.3 ^r	10.1 ^r	174.6 ^r	115.3 ^r	309.1 ^r	482.8 ^r	70.4 ^r	86.6 ^r	114.9 ^r	140.5 ^r
	S	48.8 ^r	51.3 ^r	49.9 ^r	21.0 ^r	32.8 ^r	10.1 ^r	164.5 ^r	112.4 ^r	315.9 ^r	495.9 ^r	69.5 ^r	79.4 ^r	115.4 ^r	138.9 ^r
	O	47.7 ^r	56.4 ^r	48.4 ^r	28.2 ^r	35.8 ^r	10.3 ^r	177.7 ^r	122.7 ^r	352.8 ^r	557.6 ^r	73.3 ^r	84.6 ^r	119.0 ^r	147.2 ^r
	N	42.0 ^r	53.3 ^r	45.4 ^r	36.3 ^r	31.4 ^r	11.2 ^r	159.4 ^r	113.1 ^r	328.9 ^r	520.3 ^r	66.7 ^r	74.2 ^r	107.8 ^r	138.4 ^r
	D	31.6 ^r	59.3 ^r	46.4 ^r	44.4 ^r	44.8 ^r	30.0 ^r	181.1 ^r	143.0 ^r	378.8 ^r	623.4 ^r	77.0 ^r	86.2 ^r	130.1 ^r	171.8 ^r
1960	J	26.6 ^r	47.5 ^r	42.5 ^r	44.3 ^r	33.7 ^r	8.2 ^r	122.3 ^r	92.7 ^r	279.1 ^r	467.3 ^r	57.0 ^r	57.8 ^r	93.7 ^r	122.1 ^r
	F	25.2 ^r	37.2 ^r	41.0 ^r	40.3 ^r	31.8 ^r	8.1 ^r	117.9 ^r	92.9 ^r	272.4 ^r	435.0 ^r	54.1 ^r	59.9 ^r	90.6 ^r	122.8 ^r
	M	27.5 ^r	41.4 ^r	44.4 ^r	40.6 ^r	33.1 ^r	8.4 ^r	148.4 ^r	103.3 ^r	314.5 ^r	492.6 ^r	63.0 ^r	67.8 ^r	103.7 ^r	133.9 ^r
	A	29.1 ^r	45.0 ^r	46.7 ^r	24.5 ^r	34.4 ^r	9.6 ^r	176.0 ^r	122.9 ^r	349.4 ^r	543.0 ^r	69.4 ^r	83.1 ^r	123.2 ^r	141.0 ^r
	M	39.7 ^r	44.8 ^r	46.9 ^r	15.2 ^r	31.9 ^r	9.5 ^r	190.5 ^r	126.0 ^r	349.8 ^r	535.1 ^r	73.3 ^r	79.1 ^r	117.6 ^r	139.0 ^r
	J	45.1 ^r	42.5 ^r	47.5 ^r	12.9 ^r	32.5 ^r	10.5 ^r	180.7 ^r	127.4 ^r	342.2 ^r	544.1 ^r	74.0 ^r	83.4 ^r	111.9 ^r	141.7 ^r
	J	44.5 ^r	39.5 ^r	51.2 ^r	10.3 ^r	33.2 ^r	9.1 ^r	174.8 ^r	123.1 ^r	317.1 ^r	523.8 ^r	69.1 ^r	82.5 ^r	109.7 ^r	139.4 ^r
	A	44.9 ^r	43.9 ^r	50.9 ^r	12.1 ^r	32.2 ^r	9.6 ^r	180.4 ^r	117.8 ^r	313.8 ^r	483.2 ^r	70.5 ^r	87.0 ^r	115.7 ^r	136.4 ^r
	S	43.6 ^r	47.2 ^r	47.9 ^r	18.1 ^r	33.4 ^r	10.5 ^r	168.9 ^r	117.5 ^r	327.9 ^r	508.0 ^r	69.8 ^r	84.0 ^r	118.4 ^r	138.2 ^r
	O	44.8 ^r	50.4 ^r	45.8 ^r	26.7 ^r	35.0 ^r	9.6 ^r	170.4 ^r	119.7 ^r	337.4 ^r	526.6 ^r	74.2 ^r	83.9 ^r	122.7 ^r	135.2 ^r
	N	40.8 ^r	53.5 ^r	43.6 ^r	32.5 ^r	32.2 ^r	11.3 ^r	160.9 ^r	120.8 ^r	344.9 ^r	530.9 ^r	70.0 ^r	78.4 ^r	112.3 ^r	137.2 ^r
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.		3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1958	J	39.8 ^r	47.3 ^r	45.1 ^r	26.4 ^r	31.9 ^r	11.1 ^r	150.7 ^r	105.9 ^r	305.5 ^r	490.8 ^r	61.5 ^r	74.3 ^r	105.5 ^r	132.9 ^r
	A	39.2 ^r	47.4 ^r	44.8 ^r	27.1 ^r	32.3 ^r	11.4 ^r	154.3 ^r	107.0 ^r	302.2 ^r	496.9 ^r	62.2 ^r	74.2 ^r	106.1 ^r	134.4 ^r
	S	40.4 ^r	47.1 ^r	44.8 ^r	25.5 ^r	32.2 ^r	10.9 ^r	151.0 ^r	107.1 ^r	301.1 ^r	486.2 ^r	61.9 ^r	75.4 ^r	104.6 ^r	133.9 ^r
	O	40.8 ^r	47.1 ^r	45.1 ^r	27.1 ^r	32.2 ^r	11.0 ^r	155.3 ^r	108.2 ^r	306.9 ^r	503.1 ^r	62.5 ^r	75.7 ^r	107.3 ^r	137.6 ^r
	N	41.5 ^r	46.5 ^r	45.3 ^r	27.2 ^r	32.5 ^r	10.8 ^r	159.0 ^r	110.4 ^r	306.9 ^r	508.0 ^r	64.8 ^r	79.6 ^r	113.3 ^r	140.8 ^r
	D	39.5 ^r	48.3 ^r	45.4 ^r	31.0 ^r	32.7 ^r	11.3 ^r	160.5 ^r	112.6 ^r	315.5 ^r	513.7 ^r	65.9 ^r	80.0 ^r	111.5 ^r	140.3 ^r
1959	J	39.1 ^r	48.3 ^r	45.9 ^r	29.0 ^r	32.7 ^r	11.3 ^r	160.6 ^r	110.8 ^r	316.7 ^r	511.4 ^r	66.4 ^r	79.1 ^r	109.7 ^r	140.8 ^r
	F	41.6 ^r	48.7 ^r	46.8 ^r	31.3 ^r	33.2 ^r	11.5 ^r	163.0 ^r	111.7 ^r	328.2 ^r	518.0 ^r	67.3 ^r	82.5 ^r	115.9 ^r	141.0 ^r
	M	42.4 ^r	47.3 ^r	46.8 ^r	28.3 ^r	34.0 ^r	12.0 ^r	165.5 ^r	113.4 ^r	322.8 ^r	516.4 ^r	67.9 ^r	85.1 ^r	118.8 ^r	143.1 ^r
	A	44.0 ^r	49.5 ^r	46.7 ^r	28.8 ^r	32.9 ^r	10.9 ^r	163.8 ^r	110.6 ^r	358.1 ^r	514.5 ^r	67.9 ^r	82.6 ^r	113.9 ^r	141.2 ^r
	M	41.0 ^r	48.7 ^r	47.0 ^r	28.2 ^r	34.0 ^r	11.2 ^r	163.1 ^r	111.7 ^r	326.0 ^r	520.8 ^r	66.3 ^r	77.5 ^r	109.7 ^r	143.0 ^r
	J	41.6 ^r	48.1 ^r	47.2 ^r	27.1 ^r	33.5 ^r	11.5 ^r	162.3 ^r	111.1 ^r	320.2 ^r	517.2 ^r	67.0 ^r	78.4 ^r	112.8 ^r	143.2 ^r
	J	42.1 ^r	49.2 ^r	47.3 ^r	26.2 ^r	34.0 ^r	11.6 ^r	166.5 ^r	114.2 ^r	326.0 ^r	521.2 ^r	68.8 ^r	78.7 ^r	113.0 ^r	143.3 ^r
	A	40.9 ^r	48.3 ^r	47.8 ^r	27.8 ^r	34.1 ^r	11.4 ^r	162.4 ^r	114.0 ^r	324.7 ^r	513.6 ^r	68.7 ^r	78.5 ^r	113.4 ^r	141.8 ^r
	S	40.4 ^r	48.5 ^r	47.9 ^r	28.1 ^r	34.1 ^r	11.1 ^r	162.9 ^r	115.2 ^r	324.9 ^r	519.0 ^r	68.9 ^r	77.5 ^r	113.9 ^r	142.0 ^r
	O	38.8 ^r	48.7 ^r	47.5 ^r	27.9 ^r	34.0 ^r	11.2 ^r	164.9 ^r	116.1 ^r	329.4 ^r	525.7 ^r	67.8 ^r	77.3 ^r	110.5 ^r	142.6 ^r
	N	39.6 ^r	48.2 ^r	47.4 ^r	30.2 ^r	34.1 ^r	11.2 ^r	165.8 ^r	115.5 ^r	328.8 ^r	524.5 ^r	68.2 ^r	77.4 ^r	112.0 ^r	143.2 ^r
	D	40.8 ^r	48.1 ^r	47.7 ^r	26.7 ^r	34.4 ^r	11.4 ^r	163.4 ^r	115.3 ^r	322.8 ^r	514.0 ^r	67.1 ^r	77.7 ^r	111.7 ^r	141.1 ^r
1960	J	41.3 ^r	49.5 ^r	47.8 ^r	28.1 ^r	34.4 ^r	11.4 ^r	163.6 ^r	116.2 ^r	326.4 ^r	522.6 ^r	68.2 ^r	76.3 ^r	112.6 ^r	140.2 ^r
	F	38.5 ^r	46.0 ^r	46.8 ^r	25.8 ^r	33.9 ^r	11.3 ^r	161.9 ^r	116.7 ^r	320.9 ^r	514.6 ^r	67.5 ^r	76.6 ^r	110.3 ^r	141.0 ^r
	M	36.5 ^r	46.8 ^r	46.5 ^r	29.6 ^r	33.4 ^r	11.2 ^r	160.7 ^r	113.9 ^r	326.8 ^r	515.2 ^r	66.6 ^r	73.8 ^r	107.8 ^r	137.2 ^r
	A	34.6 ^r	46.3 ^r	46.8 ^r	28.3 ^r	34.6 ^r	11.4 ^r	163.6 ^r	118.3 ^r	320.9 ^r	523.5 ^r	67.1 ^r	75.3 ^r	112.6 ^r	138.4 ^r
	M	35.9 ^r	46.1 ^r	46.0 ^r	26.1 ^r	32.7 ^r	11.2 ^r	170.6 ^r	119.2 ^r	331.8 ^r	519.6 ^r	70.0 ^r	72.6 ^r	112.7 ^r	137.0

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1959	118.3 ^r	303.4 ^r	31.7	75.9 ^r	13.2	37.7 ^r	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4 ^r	25.1	75.7 ^r		
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.8	20.5	24.5	75.0		
1958 A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9		
S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3		
O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3		
N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7		
D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6		
1959 J	89.3 ^r	277.7 ^r	20.0 ^r	69.9 ^r	7.7 ^r	34.3 ^r	6.1 ^r	4.8 ^r	8.3 ^r	19.1 ^r	23.3 ^r	67.7 ^r		
F	86.4 ^r	302.4 ^r	20.0	80.1 ^r	7.7	38.0 ^r	5.7 ^r	4.6	6.5 ^r	19.5	22.1	72.1 ^r		
M	102.0 ^r	321.8 ^r	31.3 ^r	82.9 ^r	11.3	40.4 ^r	6.3	4.6	4.8 ^r	20.3 ^r	21.3 ^r	78.7 ^r		
A	108.7 ^r	334.9 ^r	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7 ^r	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0 ^r	23.3	82.9 ^r		
M	117.5 ^r	316.9 ^r	32.1 ^r	80.1 ^r	11.8 ^r	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8 ^r		
J	110.5 ^r	302.6 ^r	26.7 ^r	75.3 ^r	11.9	38.5 ^r	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6 ^r	75.0 ^r		
J	97.0 ^r	315.3 ^r	20.3	81.7 ^r	8.4 ^r	39.7 ^r	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2 ^r		
A	100.7 ^r	335.8 ^r	25.1 ^r	92.7 ^r	9.0 ^r	43.7 ^r	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5 ^r	26.6 ^r	76.6 ^r		
S	127.3 ^r	341.1 ^r	38.3 ^r	94.7 ^r	14.0	46.8 ^r	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8 ^r	28.5	74.2 ^r		
O	134.7 ^r	369.3 ^r	41.4 ^r	99.2 ^r	17.2	50.6 ^r	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7 ^r	27.3	78.6 ^r		
N	153.0 ^r	359.3 ^r	42.7 ^r	95.2 ^r	20.9	48.0 ^r	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8 ^r		
D	192.9 ^r	303.4 ^r	51.2 ^r	75.9 ^r	27.7 ^r	37.7 ^r	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4 ^r	25.9 ^r	75.7 ^r		
1960 J	89.2 ^r	304.8 ^r	20.6 ^r	77.4 ^r	8.0 ^r	37.7 ^r	5.8 ^r	5.1 ^r	8.0 ^r	19.4 ^r	22.6 ^r	74.2 ^r		
F	88.1 ^r	332.5 ^r	20.1	88.6 ^r	7.8	42.2 ^r	5.8 ^r	4.8	6.1	19.9 ^r	22.4	78.8 ^r		
M	102.1 ^r	345.3 ^r	28.7 ^r	92.7 ^r	10.4	44.2 ^r	6.2	5.1	5.5	19.8	22.6 ^r	80.7		
A	116.6 ^r	347.2 ^r	36.5 ^r	87.9 ^r	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.1 ^r		
M	116.6 ^r	340.3 ^r	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0 ^r	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3 ^r		
J	112.4 ^r	317.6 ^r	28.0 ^r	77.5 ^r	12.4	40.5 ^r	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5 ^r	22.9	76.6 ^r		
J	94.2 ^r	328.9 ^r	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7 ^r	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0 ^r	23.7	77.3 ^r		
A	107.5 ^r	348.4 ^r	27.6 ^r	95.5 ^r	9.9	45.8 ^r	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2 ^r	26.8	76.2 ^r		
S	126.1 ^r	353.4 ^r	38.7 ^r	97.5 ^r	14.3 ^r	48.1 ^r	6.5 ^r	4.8 ^r	6.3	19.4 ^r	26.3 ^r	74.2 ^r		
O	134.9 ^r	387.9 ^r	41.8 ^r	104.2 ^r	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1 ^r	79.6 ^r		
N	156.5 ^r	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7 ^r	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6		
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0		
CHAIN STORES														
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1958	256.1 [†]	344.4 [†]	114.1 [†]	74.8 [†]	6.5 [†]	11.0 [†]	5.3 [†]	17.8 [†]	8.9 [†]	24.6 [†]	10.7 [†]	21.9 [†]	22.0 [†]	36.6 [†]
1959	273.4 ^r	363.0 ^r	123.4 ^r	73.1 ^r	6.8 ^r	13.7 ^r	5.8	19.6 ^r	8.6 ^r	25.0 ^r	10.5 ^r	23.5	23.5 ^r	42.2 ^r
1958 A	259.7 ^r	340.3	116.6 ^r	63.0	5.5	12.1	5.1	17.7	11.2	28.1	10.5	19.8	21.0	43.8
S	246.7 ^r	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.2 ^r	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5	48.1
O	278.3 ^r	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.3 ^r	53.6
N	267.2 ^r	413.4	115.8 ^r	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5 ^r	22.3	24.2	53.0
D	362.0 ^r	344.4	119.9 ^r	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	36.6
1959 J	239.3 ^r	324.0 ^r	127.8 ^r	61.6 ^r	5.2 ^r	13.2 ^r	3.8 ^r	15.3 ^r	5.7 ^r	20.0 ^r	10.1 ^r	18.2	14.9 ^r	36.2 ^r
F	213.1 ^r	340.1 ^r	109.1 ^r	64.5 ^r	4.1 ^r	13.8 ^r	2.9	16.7 ^r	5.3 ^r	21.1 ^r	8.7 ^r	21.7 ^r	14.2 ^r	42.0 ^r
M	240.9 ^r	345.5 ^r	114.3 ^r	63.8 ^r	5.3 ^r	14.3 ^r	4.8	18.1 ^r	5.4 ^r	21.7 ^r	9.7 ^r	21.9	20.1 ^r	45.2 ^r
A	252.0 ^r	353.4 ^r	118.9 ^r	63.0 ^r	6.0	16.0 ^r	5.6	8.6 ^r	6.8 ^r	23.0 ^r	9.4 ^r	22.7 ^r	19.7 ^r	48.3 ^r
M	283.4 ^r	346.9 ^r	132.9 ^r	62.0 ^r	7.8 ^r	15.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	19.0 ^r	8.4 ^r	22.8 ^r	11.2 ^r	21.5	23.5 ^r	46.9 ^r
J	268.1 ^r	353.9 ^r	117.3 ^r	60.3 ^r	6.9 ^r	14.1 ^r	6.4	19.4 ^r	11.5 ^r	23.7 ^r	10.4 ^r	20.3	22.5 ^r	46.3 ^r
J	278.4 ^r	391.6 ^r	125.2 ^r	63.4 ^r	6.9 ^r	13.3 ^r	5.8 ^r	18.7 ^r	11.6 ^r	23.0 ^r	9.2 ^r	19.5	22.5 ^r	45.7 ^r
A	266.9 ^r	367.7 ^r	118.5 ^r	61.1 ^r	5.2 ^r	15.3 ^r	5.2 ^r	19.6 ^r	11.6 ^r	21.6 ^r	9.6 ^r	21.3	21.6 ^r	48.1 ^r
S	268.2 ^r	372.5 ^r	119.1 ^r	65.6 ^r	6.4 ^r	16.6 ^r	6.2	20.4 ^r	11.4 ^r	21.8 ^r	11.9 ^r	20.6 ^r	22.5 ^r	51.7 ^r
O	306.7 ^r	407.3 ^r	142.3 ^r	71.1 ^r	7.7 ^r	17.4 ^r	6.6	21.2 ^r	10.6 ^r	20.8 ^r	11.7 ^r	26.0	25.3 ^r	55.8 ^r
N	270.3 ^r	441.4 ^r	118.9 ^r	75.7 ^r	6.8 ^r	21.7 ^r	6.8 ^r	21.6 ^r	8.9 ^r	20.5 ^r	11.1 ^r	24.9	25.0 ^r	56.1 ^r
D	392.9 ^r	363.0 ^r	136.9 ^r	73.1 ^r	13.0 ^r	13.7 ^r	9.0 ^r	19.6 ^r	5.9 ^r	25.0 ^r	13.4 ^r	23.5	50.6 ^r	42.2 ^r
1960 J	245.5 ^r	342.8 ^r	130.3 ^r	63.4 ^r	5.7 ^r	15.0 ^r	4.1	19.0 ^r	6.4 ^r	22.6 ^r	10.0 ^r	19.3	16.0 ^r	41.7 ^r
F	226.0 ^r	358.0 ^r	117.0 ^r	67.0 ^r	4.4 ^r	14.6 ^r	3.2 ^r	19.2 ^r	5.3 ^r	24.2 ^r	8.1 ^r	22.7	15.4 ^r	47.2 ^r
M	249.4 ^r	371.7 ^r	127.0 ^r	67.0 ^r	5.4 ^r	15.9 ^r	4.2	21.2 ^r	4.8 ^r	24.6 ^r	9.2 ^r	23.2	18.5 ^r	50.8 ^r
A	296.3 ^r	366.7 ^r	141.0 ^r	68.7 ^r	7.4 ^r	14.8 ^r	7.7	21.1 ^r	5.7 ^r	25.1 ^r	9.6 ^r	22.9	26.0 ^r	53.1 ^r
M	270.8 ^r	369.3 ^r	125.3 ^r	69.3 ^r	7.4 ^r	15.7 ^r	6.8 ^r	20.8 ^r	7.9 ^r	24.2 ^r	10.1 ^r	22.9	23.0 ^r	52.3 ^r
J	286.8 ^r	368.8 ^r	130.2 ^r	68.1 ^r	7.8 ^r	15.0 ^r	7.3	20.2 ^r	9.6 ^r	23.7 ^r	10.1 ^r	21.6	24.1 ^r	50.9 ^r
J	291.0 ^r	402.7 ^r	137.3 ^r	71.0 ^r	7.1 ^r	13.2 ^r	6.1	19.4 ^r	9.7 ^r	22.3 ^r	8.6 ^r	20.5	23.3 ^r	48.6 ^r
A	267.0 ^r	397.2 ^r	118.7 ^r	68.5 ^r	5.7 ^r	16.1 ^r	5.3	20.5 ^r	10.5 ^r	21.0 ^r	8.8 ^r	22.0	21.9 ^r	50.9 ^r
S	296.8 ^r	382.0 ^r	135.1 ^r	72.1 ^r	7.0 ^r	17.8 ^r	6.8	21.2 ^r	9.8 ^r	20.9 ^r	10.0 ^r	20.7	24.2 ^r	53.8 ^r
O	296.0 ^r	416.8 ^r	136.0 ^r	73.7 ^r	7.8 ^r	20.3 ^r	6.4 ^r	22.7 ^r	11.0 ^r	18.7 ^r	10.6 ^r	26.4	24.9 ^r	57.8 ^r
N	281.5 ^r	455.7	125.5 ^r	80.0	7.2 ^r	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4 ^r	19.0	10.2 ^r	24.1	26.1 ^r	60.2
D	434.8	314.3	159.3	78.4	13.8	38.1	11.3	10.5	5.4	20.5	13.6	25.8	54.3	75.0

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾											Grocery and combination stores (independent)						
Total			Instalment	Charge	Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Charge						
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge									
Million dollars																	
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3							
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7							
1956	2nd qtr.	908.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6						
	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9						
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5						
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5						
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1						
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9						
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4						
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5						
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4						
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2						
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3						
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4						
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6						
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6						
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7						
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7						
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3						
	3rd qtr.	948.5	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4				
Hardware Stores											Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores	Jewellery Stores	General Stores				
Total			Instalment	Charge	Total			Instalment	Charge	Total		Instalment	Charge	Charge			
Million dollars																	
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0							
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0							
1956	2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5						
	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4						
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8						
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9						
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3						
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1						
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6						
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1						
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0						
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5						
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0						
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4						
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4						
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0						
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0						
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5						
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9						
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7						
Fuel Dealers											Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations
				Instalment													
Total			Instalment	Charge	Total			C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total		Instalment	Charge	Charge		
Million dollars																	
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6						
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2						
1956	2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2				
	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2				
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9				
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	35.8	159.6	27.9						
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	38.0	194.3	29.4						
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	39.9	218.6	31.0						
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	41.2	182.1	29.3						
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	32.9	64.8	28.9						
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	33.0	77.5	29.8						
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	34.7	82.9	30.2						
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	35.1	81.8	28.6						
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	31.7	70.7	27.3						
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	31.1	80.4	28.3						
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	33.2	88.4	28.6						
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	33.4	93.1	26.2						
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	29.6	75.6	26.1						
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	29.6	83.4	28.9						
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.7	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3				

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)	
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts						
		Millions of Dollars											
1958	768	19	382	282	1,451	266	313	2,030	35	898	12	305	
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323	
1959	F	742	25	381	253	1,401	..	..	..	..	14	306
	M	744	26	385	247	1,402	251	288	1,941	32	965	14	306
	A	759	28	390	247	1,424	..	..	..	..	13	307
	M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	12	308
	J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309
	J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	13	310
	A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	13	312
	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	13	318
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	18	321
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
	A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338	
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	17	339	
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	17	340	
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	341	
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	340
N	837	46	495	328	1,706	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	340
D	825	46	504	364	1,739	..	..	..	..	1,199	14	340

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery	
Million dollars															
1958		637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7	
1959		688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9	
1959	J	596.0	129.8	20.8	16.3	11.4	3.9	13.3	19.0	45.6	30.6	23.2	18.9	40.4	
	F	518.2	132.0	25.0	16.6	13.2	5.3	12.1	18.8	48.1	51.6	25.3	19.2	40.1	
	M	706.1	146.0	30.2	18.4	12.3	6.8	10.4	21.9	63.6	69.9	34.8	20.1	57.8	
	A	713.8	146.4	27.4	18.2	14.0	13.5	9.6	23.9	65.1	57.4	36.9	22.1	46.9	
	M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5	
	J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8	
	J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4	
	A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3	
	S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3	
	O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3	
	N	645.5 ^r	156.0 ^r	31.8 ^r	19.0 ^r	17.3 ^r	2.7	13.1 ^r	29.2 ^r	63.1 ^r	48.4 ^r	33.2 ^r	26.3	48.7 ^r	
	D	678.7	171.5	26.4	18.7	19.5	6.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4	
	1960	J	619.0	136.4	20.6	16.0	10.5	3.9	12.2	17.7	44.5	31.6	22.1	19.5	41.7
		F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9
		M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7
		A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
M		783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0	
J		772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7	
J		663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6	
A		657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6	
S		685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9	
O		689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8	
N		697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2	

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1958	157.3†	120.6†	130.4†	399.3†	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958 J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.9	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.1	122.7 ^p	138.6 ^p	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5†	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958 J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.7	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0

(1) Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

(2) Includes square timber.

(3) Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽³⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958 J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1958	17.7	2.9†	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958 J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	11.5
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4†	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8†	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3†	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100										
	Million dollars										
1958	192.9†	116.5	165.6†	420.9†	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1958 M	217.2	116.7	186.1	473.8	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	200.0	115.3	173.5	436.4	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9
A	218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	6.0	0.7
A	203.8	116.6	174.8	444.6	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4
O	205.0	117.2 ^p	174.9 ^p	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.2	1.8

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1958 M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.9	2.7	8.8	1.8	5.8	5.6	7.7	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	
Million dollars												
1958	13.9†	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7†	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5†	
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5	
1958	A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
	1959	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7	
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6	
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7	
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5	
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9	
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3	
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3	
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9	
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9	
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4	
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1	
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.4
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.2	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallie Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾		
Million dollars												
1958	3.8	8.6†	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	21.6†		
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9		
1958	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	10.6	23.2	
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0	
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1	
	J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9	
	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0	
	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1	
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6	
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3	
	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2	
	1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6		
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6		
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6		
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9		
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4		
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6		
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5		
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4		
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8		
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0		
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9		
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3	
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6	
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8	
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8	
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2	
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3	
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6	
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.2	
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.4	
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7	

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH							
	Domestic Exports	Re- exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others	
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	— 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	— 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0
1958	410.2	8.4	417.1	+ 1.5	73.4	47.5	25.7	15.5	240.5	275.2	70.7	79.0
J	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
A	384.1	10.3	408.2	— 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
S	442.8	9.8	481.3	— 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
O	394.3	10.5	444.7	— 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
N	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
D	341.3	6.7	403.3	— 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
1959	314.3	7.9	381.6	— 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
J	370.1	11.0	432.7	— 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
A	393.0	9.4	517.6	— 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
M	421.5	9.9	505.9	— 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
J	418.4	11.0	478.5	— 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
A	402.1	7.5	427.3	— 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
O	456.4	11.3	480.5	— 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.5	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
J	420.6	9.5	452.9	— 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
M	429.0	10.5	473.9	— 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
A	358.5	8.9	476.9	— 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
M	474.5	11.5	516.0	— 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
J	447.5	10.0	486.6	— 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
J	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.4 ^r
A	470.4	10.0	444.6	+ 35.8	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
S	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
O	473.1	9.6	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	30.6	24.2	250.2	304.1	105.2	78.1
N	462.0	13.7	514.9 ^p	— 39.2 ^p	83.4		26.8		247.4		104.4	
D	431.7	9.7	432.0 ^p	+ 9.4 ^p	73.8		33.7		212.0		112.1	

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958 J	9.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	14.7	10.6	4.2	2.9	7.6	6.1	6.0	1.6
A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.6	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	8.3	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7		8.3		16.6		12.7		12.5		8.4	
D	11.0		7.0		16.1		10.5		19.3		8.3	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			
	Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance									
Millions of dollars												
1958	4,887†	-5,066†	-179†	-444†	-193	-1,131†	-1,176†	+104†	+420†	+610†	+101†	1,939.1
1959	5,153	-5,533	-380	-473	-200	-1,429	-1,215	+ 47	+500	+625	+304	1,869.2
1955 3rd	1,127	-1,163	- 36	- 64	+ 26	- 85	-151	+ 68	+104	- 10	- 9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	- 42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	- 67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	- 69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	- 66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	-1,350	- 47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	- 63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	-1,292	- 13	-121	- 46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	- 70	- 95	- 68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,361	- 84	- 98	- 64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	- 6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+ 17	-122	- 5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	- 2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-129	- 56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-111	- 85	-415	-392	+ 12	+ 85	+205	+125	1,888.3
2nd	1,356	-1,540	-184	-108	- 56	-433	-365	+ 6	+162	+ 69	+202	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,367	- 81	-110	—	-305	-183	- 20	+ 72	+202	+ 31	1,938.3
4th	1,450	-1,411	+ 39	-144	- 59	-276	-275	+ 49	+181	+149	- 54	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,284	-1,327	- 43	-108	- 72	-315	-343	+ 26	+190	+208	- 83	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	-1,499	-176	-121	- 72	-465	-446	+ 22	+155	+193	+217	1,773.9
3rd	1,400	-1,311	+ 89	-121	+ 12	-114	-162	+ 57	+165	+ 7	- 58	1,813.0

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214	
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1958	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	2,906
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	3,234
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
1959	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,404
	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
1960	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	—	—
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	—	—
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	—	—
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	—	—
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	—	—
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	—	—
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	—	—

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are a average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1959		321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1958	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9 ⁺	20.0	13.7 ⁺	7.6	16.0
	F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	249.2	28.2	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.2	20.1	12.4	5.8	17.5
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6†	117.3†
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1958	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0 ⁺	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961	J	15.3	26.1	7.7	10.7	6.4	6.4	3.0	29.7	27.2	104.0

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile		
Total	Freight	Passenger								
Million dollars					Millions					
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†	
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204	
1958	A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,790	2.0	279
	S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5	4.6	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
	O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
	N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
	D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
1960	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
	J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
	F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
	M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184	
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1					

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁴⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars											
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0	
1958	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
	O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
1959	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
	M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
1960	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
	O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1959, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities								
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1958	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits				
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
	Chartered Banks	Others							
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	2,850.1			1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2

LIABILITIES

		Notes in Circulation			Canadian Dollar Deposits					
		Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars										
1959		2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960		3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958	S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6 ^r	182.5
1961	J	2,850.1			1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1958 D	1,011	12,194	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999 [†]	12,303 [†]	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,017	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1958 D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1958	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	—123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205*	5,405*	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽³⁾	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959 J	1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	420.2	397.1	391.9	398.3	3,784.1	3,507.4
Personal Income Tax--						
Deductions at Source.....	121.6	121.8	126.3	115.6	951.5	847.9
Other Collections.....	10.9	9.4	16.3	15.9	352.7	332.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.2	83.7	90.3	94.3	969.8	836.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.0	53.2	50.1
Estate Taxes.....	6.5	4.7	7.8	9.4	63.2	54.3
Customs Import Duties.....	48.0	46.9	36.3	40.2	380.9	391.9
Excise Duties.....	36.0	34.9	28.8	29.6	267.3	257.6
Sales Tax.....	68.3	66.8	63.1	63.8	534.6	533.7
Other Excise Taxes.....	28.8	24.5	17.5	24.5	210.9	202.0
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Non-Tax Revenues.....	27.4	22.3	141.1	143.7	379.1	369.7
Postal Revenue.....	15.9	13.9	21.9	21.1	128.4	119.9
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.5	109.8	114.3	162.5	159.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	11.0	7.9	9.4	8.3	88.2	90.2
Total Revenues.....	447.6	419.4	533.0	542.0	4,163.2	3,877.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	134.3	120.1	134.2	132.5	1,066.8	1,055.5
National Defence.....	133.1	119.1	132.7	131.3	1,055.3	1,045.1
Administration and General.....	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	14.5	14.6
Naval Service.....	22.3	21.3	17.4	22.2	168.3	180.7
Army Service.....	34.2	33.4	36.3	35.8	286.1	291.4
Air Force Service.....	71.9	55.2	68.3	64.0	520.5	486.4
Defence Research and Development.....	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.9	28.8	26.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	-0.6	4.3	—	4.3	26.4	38.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.3	5.2	0.5	10.8	7.0
Defence Production.....	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	11.5	10.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	348.4	322.2	366.0	347.8	3,109.0	2,908.8
Agriculture.....	10.3	9.4	9.5	8.2	119.7	75.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.3	4.5	6.0	4.4	42.4	37.6
External Affairs.....	5.6	1.8	5.7	1.4	85.1	85.7
Finance.....	113.2	108.7	138.0	135.2	1,089.3	1,045.7
Administration and General.....	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.0	11.7	7.6
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	14.4	13.2
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	31.1	30.0
Interest on Public Debt.....	59.5	56.8	63.6	64.7	573.7	557.4
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.4	4.6	3.3	4.5	31.4	35.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	41.6	39.3	55.6	54.8	404.1	385.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	2.1	2.3	5.4	5.3	19.7	17.0
University grants.....	—	—	3.3	—	3.3	—
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	13.7	14.2
Justice.....	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	19.6	19.7
Labour.....	9.8	9.4	12.0	9.5	87.0	71.2
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	6.2	5.6
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.7	5.3	6.7	4.4	44.5	41.0
National Health and Welfare.....	74.4	69.7	69.7	65.1	606.6	562.5
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.0	3.3
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.9	5.3	1.8	1.9	26.9	24.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	15.9	12.5	13.8	10.6	113.4	92.7
Other.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	21.5	20.0

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.3	41.1	42.4	41.2	378.3	367.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	34.2	33.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.8	26.9	18.9
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.3
National Research Council.....	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.4	25.6	21.7
National Revenue.....	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.6	54.0	51.2
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	29.0	27.6
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	25.1	23.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	8.5	11.8	5.2	6.4	49.3	50.4
Post Office.....	15.1	14.1	16.7	14.2	123.4	112.4
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.1
Public Works.....	20.4	16.6	16.2	21.5	134.9	141.6
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	12.6	11.6
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	2.2	4.8	2.8	4.0	22.5	31.1
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.0	30.1	28.8
Other.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services...	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	28.5	25.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	8.3	2.0	3.9	7.8	32.2	36.5
Other.....	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.1	1.8
National Capital Commission.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.4	4.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	39.9	38.0
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	3.2
Trade and Commerce.....	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.7	55.6	49.1
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	12.8	11.5
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	7.0	6.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	35.5	31.4
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Transport.....	21.9	20.8	18.1	19.6	189.1	173.4
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	8.7	8.0
Canal Services.....	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.3	3.1
Marine Services.....	3.8	6.0	2.9	2.9	31.8	41.0
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	37.8	23.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	12.3	10.2	10.2	10.4	91.0	80.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.7
Veterans Affairs.....	24.5	24.1	24.0	23.2	213.9	212.8
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	12.7	12.1
Treatment Services.....	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.1	33.7	33.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	158.5	158.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.5	2.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.5	6.8
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-1.6	-5.8	1.5	1.2	10.4	9.0
Labour.....	-0.2	—	0.2	—	0.4	0.2
National Defence.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.7	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.9	-5.2	1.4	-1.2	6.7	3.4
Transport.....	-0.6	0.9	—	0.2	1.9	2.6
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	-1.5	-0.2	2.2	0.8	2.5
Other Departments.....	10.1	8.6	11.1	9.7	91.6	84.0
Total Expenditures.....	482.7	442.3	500.1	480.2	4,175.9	3,964.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures						
(Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-35.1	-23.0	+32.9	+61.8	-12.6	-87.2

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1958	N 18,680	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D 21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J 19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F 17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M 19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A 20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M 20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J 21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J 23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A 19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S 19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O 21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N 21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D 23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J 20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F 21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M 22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A 22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M 22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J 25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J 21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A 22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S 21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O 22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N 23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D 24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1959	375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1960	379.3	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1958	N 407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D 381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	J 310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
	F 364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
	M 387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
	A 386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
	M 379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
	J 416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
	J 392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A 322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S 333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O 378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N 429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D 406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960	J 319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F 387.8	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M 398.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
	A 376.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M 381.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J 421.1	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J 372.8	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A 333.8	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S 338.0	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O 378.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N 438.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
	D 406.3	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1958		13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1958	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1958 3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
1958 4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
1959 2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
1959 3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
1959 4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
1960 2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
1960 3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada						
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾				
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars														
1955	715	272	1,294	487	346	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000		
1956	990	226	1,760	272 r	799 r	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234		
1957	1,220 r	353	1,775	306 r	954 r	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165		
1958	1,214 r	275 r	1,337	362	665 r	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416		
1959	1,396 r	512 r	957 r	427 r	125 r	71	335	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135		
1958 4th	365	83	338	113	81	5	143	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416		
1959 1st	360	73	240	92	21	17	109	300	192	15,572	988	16,560		
1959 2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791		
1959 3rd	412 r	196 r	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676		
1959 4th	392 r	137 r	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135		
1960 1st	288 r	129	279 r	64 r	175 r	15 r	25	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310		
1960 2nd	400 r	74 r	342	112 r	129 r	21	82	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174		
1960 3rd	300 r	114 r	150 r	114 r	19 r	1	16 r	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110		
1960 4th	232	152	112	137	51	-2	30	600	823	16,071 r	1,676	17,747		

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
	Investors' Index							Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials					Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks	
	Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100												
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2	
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.6	
1958	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7
	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
	M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.0
	A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.4
	M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.6
	J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
	J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	154.8
	A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	155.8
	S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.3
	O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.4
	N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
	D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2*	157.0
1961	J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	Million dollars										
1958	729†	63†	347†	57†	14	81†	91†	20†	27†	71†	95†
1959	838	84	408	62	18	92	117	23	32	88	94
1956 2nd qtr.	922	97	462	47	13	123	141	32	30	77	108
1956 3rd qtr.	909	105	419	60	10	108	103	32	25	91	110
1956 4th qtr.	819	77	417	58	17	90	124	31	21	74	80
1957 1st qtr.	681	82	340	39	17	62	112	21	21	54	93
1957 2nd qtr.	881	94	427	51	13	91	146	21	31	79	106
1957 3rd qtr.	795	89	361	65	13	78	93	8	19	78	88
1957 4th qtr.	670	64	346	60	11	75	105	13	21	57	64
1958 1st qtr.	566	51	270	40	11	60	73	21	20	54	77
1958 2nd qtr.	752	54	363	56	10	85	114	18	31	66	101
1958 3rd qtr.	784	75	351	66	15	81	74	18	30	84	95
1958 4th qtr.	813	73	404	66	19	96	101	24	25	81	89
1959 1st qtr.	675	72	318	46	18	69	91	18	28	85	91
1959 2nd qtr.	927	82	454	62	18	110	144	24	39	91	106
1959 3rd qtr.	879	81	422	68	17	86	113	25	37	97	93
1959 4th qtr.	869	100	439	73	17	104	121	26	25	80	84
1960 1st qtr.	705	87	331	40	15	76	93	24	30	101	92
1960 2nd qtr.	844	102	399	58	13	105	116	23	36	88	106
1960 3rd qtr.	800	88	373	71	11	96	71	21	35	87	106

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco,
(3)Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125†	905†	356†	295†	72,778†	22,724†	16,822†	8,373†	1,376†	40,250†	545†	17,884†
1959	2,199	908	370	301	77,205	25,962	18,442	7,506	1,352	39,366	648	29,831
1958 D	186	99	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,520	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,511	1,610	542	113	3,048	46	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	29	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,626
A	158	68	25	27	6,494	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,592	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,094	2,774	1,077	899	119	4,157	76	4,458
O	207	91	28	29	8,619	3,916	2,687	734	132	4,749	56	3,503
N	234	95	43	32	9,741	1,813	4,742	401	161	3,865	62	5,200
D	195	76	26	28	7,685	1,588	1,143	700	128	4,164	45	2,241
1960 J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,656	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,187	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

(1) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	63.44†	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1959	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.03	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1958 S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,533	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783 r	47.17	44.1 r	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436 r	45.40	39.1 r	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130 r	45.08	45.6 r	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684 r	44.60	35.7 r	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726 r	45.44	39.8 r	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036 r	45.01	43.9 r	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353 r	42.62	36.8 r	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2 r	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8 r	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6 r	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5 r	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	132.72	24.95		1,681		43.0 r	47.5	0.10	36.6 r	45.76	107.8
1961 J	75.50			2,136		76.5			48.4	48.49	172.2

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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

MARCH 1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 3

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MARCH 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

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NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies preliminary; (*) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"; (†) opposite the top entry in a column indicates that revisions have been made to 1958 and in some cases to earlier years since the last issue of the Biennial Supplement. Many of the 1957 monthly series have also been revised since publication of the Biennial Supplement. Users wishing the most up to date historical series should therefore refer to the sources listed in the individual tables of the C.S.R.

2204-501-30

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS – INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FOURTH QUARTER AND PRELIMINARY ANNUAL

1960

Introductory Review

The advance in Gross National Product was interrupted in 1960, as the level of economic activity eased in response to downward tendencies in several components of end-product demand. During the year, the pattern of developments was highlighted by a slackening in the growth of total final purchases in the first quarter and a decline in both final purchases and in the value of production in the second quarter. Although final demand recovered in the third quarter, the renewed strength was not fully transmitted to production since the increased requirements were met, in part, by cut-backs in the inventory sector. In the fourth quarter, while both final and inventory demand were once more exerting an expansionary influence on Gross National Product, the gains were somewhat modified by a decline in external demand for Canadian export products.

These conflicting movements within the year 1960 combined to yield a level of Gross National Product for the full year which averaged about 3 per cent above the level of the year 1959. It is estimated that the physical volume of output in 1960 was about 2 per cent above that of the preceding year,¹ with final product prices higher by around 1½ per cent.

The weakness in end-product demand during the year was centered in business outlays for new

¹ The figures include the value of the 1960 grain crop, which is estimated to be about 11 per cent above the year 1959.

plant and equipment, housing construction, and consumer purchases of durable goods other than automobiles. Business outlays for plant and equipment failed to come up to the levels anticipated in the survey of investment intentions at the beginning of 1960, and for the year as a whole were slightly below 1959. Housing outlays were affected by a number of factors, among which were a sharp contraction in the lending activity of the chartered banks and Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, and an apparent change in basic demand factors. Consumer purchases of durable goods, in turn, were affected by the lower levels of sales of major household appliances, home furnishings, and furniture, associated in part with conditions in the housing market. Cut-backs in the rate of inventory accumulation in the second quarter, and a shift to liquidation in the third quarter, were also among the factors tending to hold production in check.² The main support to the level of activity over the course of the year came from consumer expenditures for non-durable goods and for services; from government purchases of goods and services; and from exports to overseas countries, in particular the United Kingdom and other countries of Western Europe. A perspective of these developments in terms of annual averages and in terms of the quarter-to-quarter changes during the year is given in the following two tables.

² The level of demand was also affected in the first quarter by a small but unusual drop in consumer spending for non-durable goods, and by a sharp decline in exports of goods and services in the second quarter.

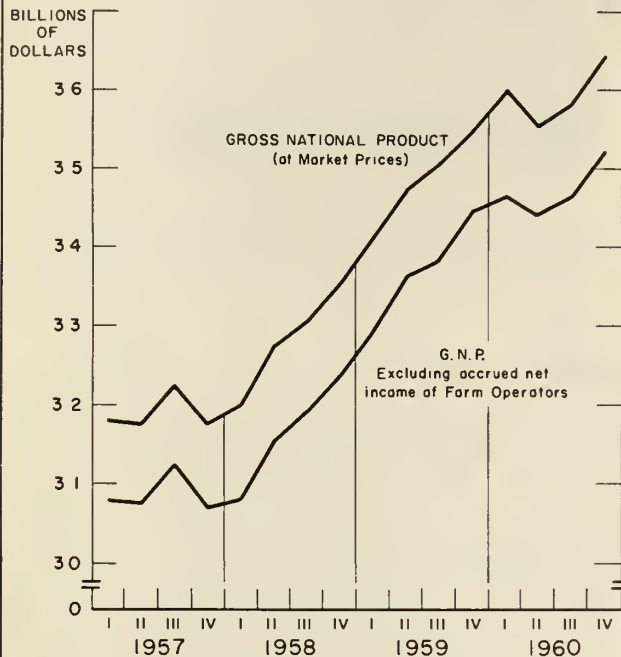
Changes in Components of Gross National Expenditure, 1959 to 1960

	Year 1959	Year 1960	Change	Per cent change
billions of dollars				
Fixed capital formation plus inventories:				
Residential construction	1.7	1.5	-0.3	-14.9
Non-residential construction	2.6	2.6	—	- 0.8
Machinery and equipment	2.6	2.6	—	- 0.1
Inventories	0.3	0.3	—	—
(Non-farm business inventories)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(-0.1)	—
Sub-totals	7.2	6.9	-0.3	- 3.7
Other purchases:				
Consumer expenditure	22.5	23.4	0.9	4.1
Government expenditure	6.4	6.7	0.3	4.7
Exports	6.7	7.0	0.3	4.2
Sub-totals	35.6	37.1	1.5	4.2
Total final purchases plus inventory investment (Total supply) ..	42.8	44.0	1.2	2.9
Less imports	-8.1	-8.1	—	0.4
Gross National Expenditure (Total production)	34.9	36.0	1.1	3.2

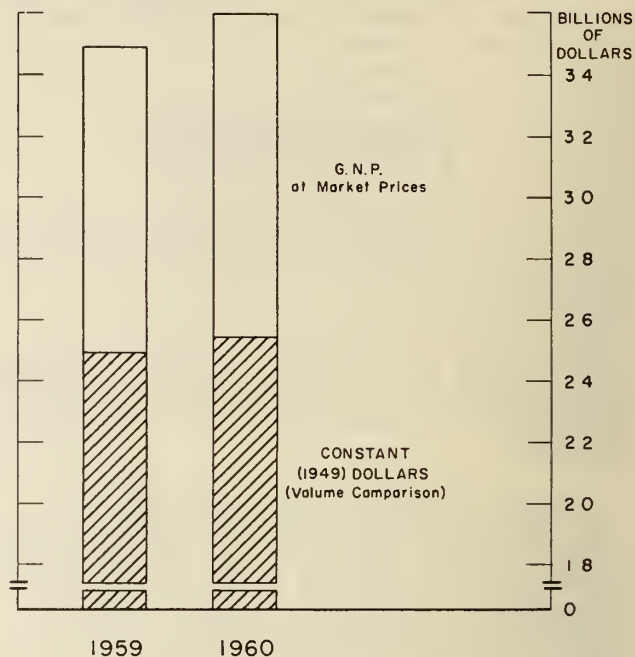
Note: Figures will not add by +0.1 or -0.1 due to rounding. Per cent changes are based on unrounded data.

THE ADVANCE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS INTERRUPTED IN 1960; PRODUCTION DECLINED IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF THE YEAR

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

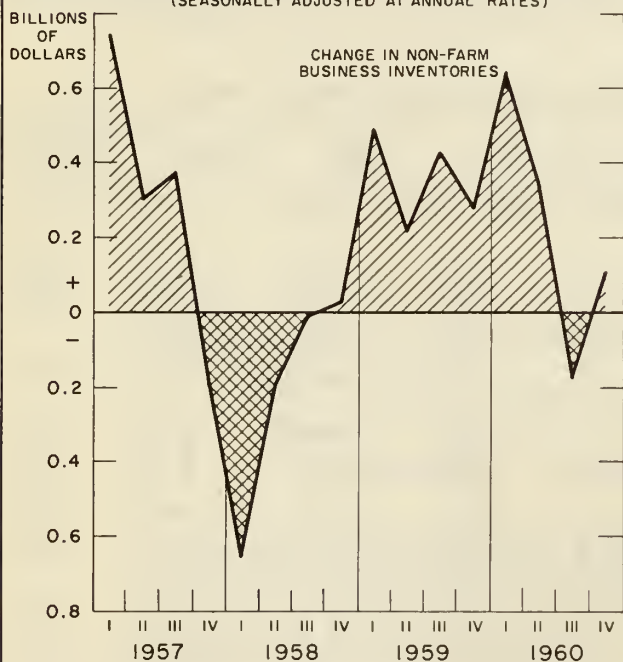


THE VALUE INCREASE FOR THE YEAR AS A WHOLE AMOUNTED TO 3 PER CENT, WITH THE VOLUME OF PRODUCTION HIGHER BY ABOUT 2 PER CENT



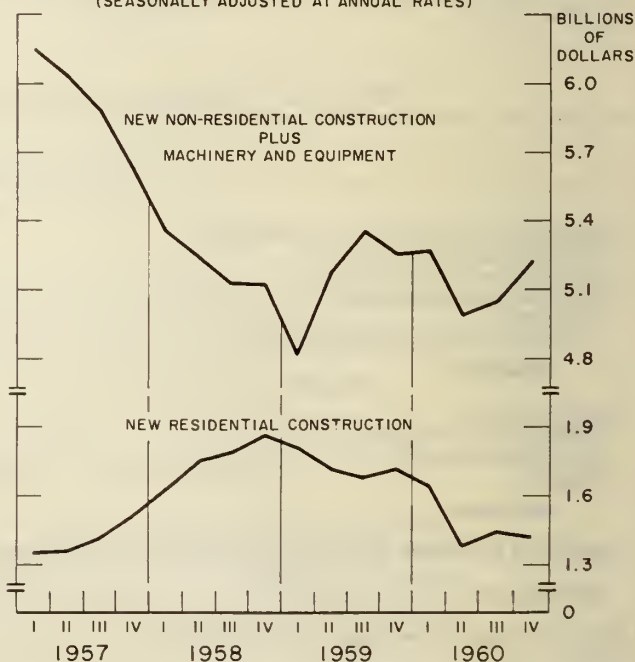
CUT-BACKS IN THE INVENTORY SECTOR WERE A MAJOR FACTOR CONTRIBUTING TO THE SLOW-DOWN IN ACTIVITY; BY THE THIRD QUARTER OF THE YEAR, FINAL DEMAND WAS BEING MET IN PART BY DRAWING UPON STOCKS ON HAND, BUT THE LIQUIDATION DID NOT CONTINUE INTO THE FOURTH QUARTER

(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

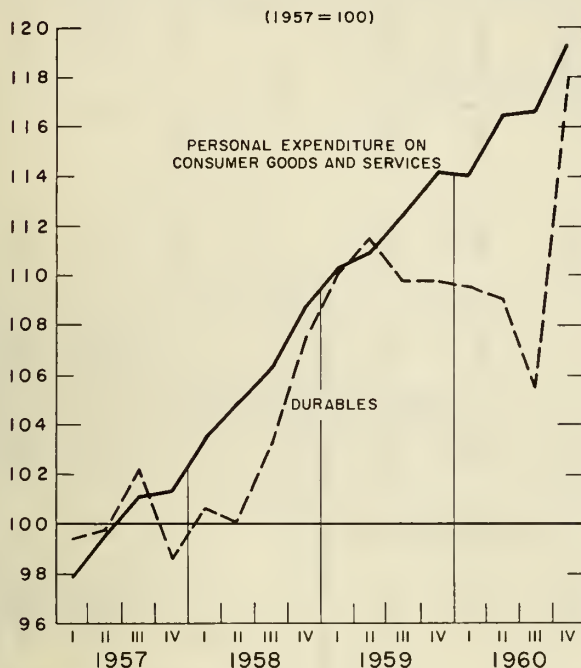


BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WEAKENED IN THE LATTER PART OF 1959, BUT THE DECLINE WAS HALTED IN THE LAST HALF OF 1960. OUTLAYS FOR NEW HOUSING MOVED DOWNWARD DURING THE YEAR

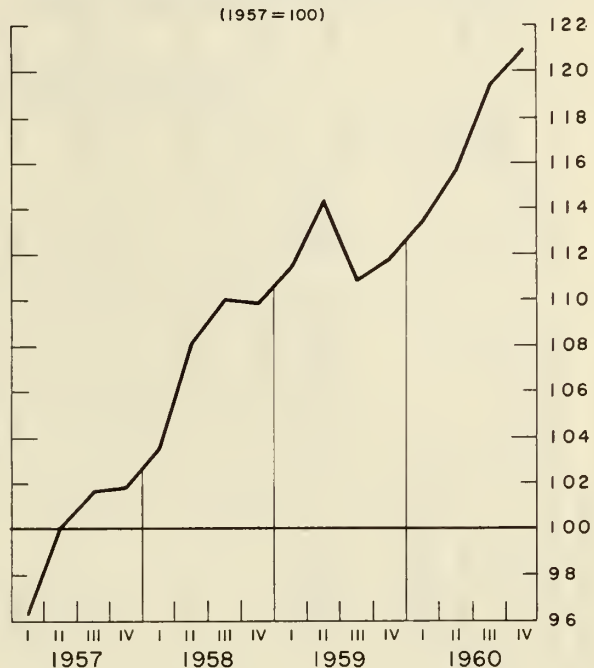
(SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)



CONSUMER EXPENDITURE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE STRENGTH ON THE DEMAND SIDE, ALTHOUGH THE ADVANCE WAS UNEVEN; OUTLAYS FOR DURABLE GOODS CONTINUED WEAK UNTIL THE FINAL QUARTER OF THE YEAR

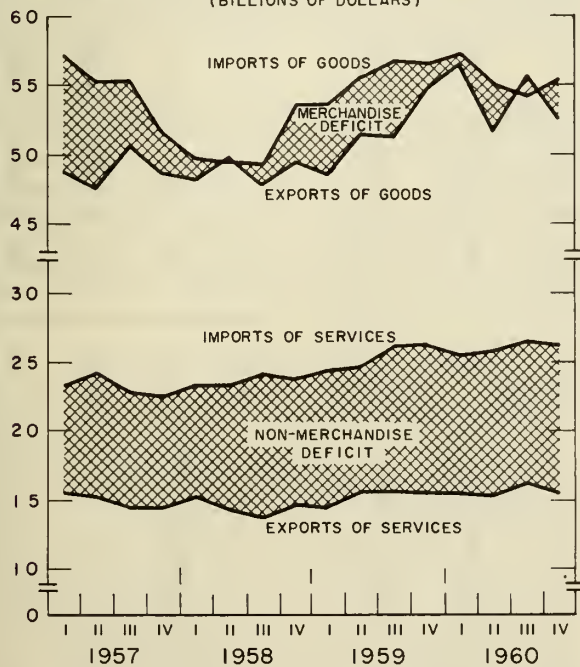


GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON GOODS AND SERVICES MOVED UPWARD IN 1960, AND CONTRIBUTED AN IMPORTANT ADDITIONAL ELEMENT OF STRENGTH ON THE DEMAND SIDE



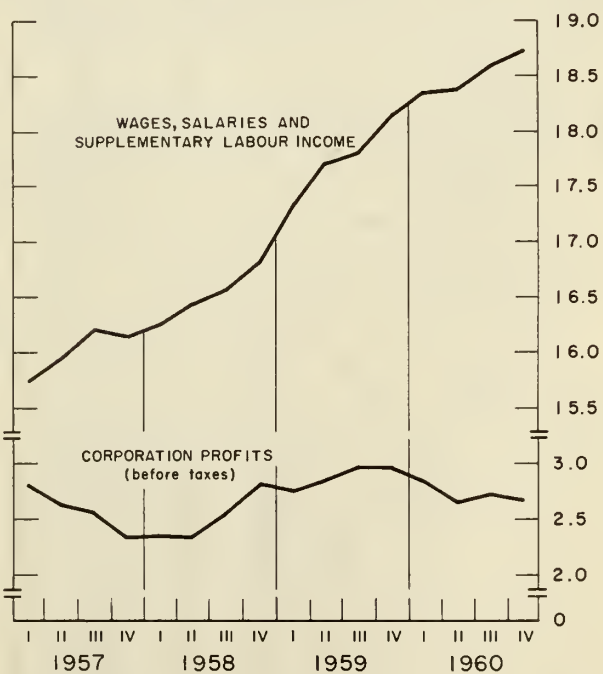
EXPORTS OF GOODS MOVED IRREGULARLY DURING THE YEAR, AND FOR 1960 AS A WHOLE AVERAGED 4 PER CENT ABOVE 1959, REFLECTING THE STRENGTH OF OVERSEAS DEMAND. IMPORTS WERE ONLY FRACTIONALLY ABOVE 1959 LEVELS. THE DEFICIT ON MERCHANDISE ACCOUNT WAS REDUCED, BUT THE DEFICIT ON SERVICES CONTINUED TO WIDEN

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



THE ADVANCE IN LABOUR INCOME SLOWED IN 1960, AND CORPORATION PROFITS DECLINED

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



(IN ALL CHARTS DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases
(Seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1Q'57 to 2Q'57	2Q'57 to 3Q'57	3Q'57 to 4Q'57	4Q'57 to 1Q'58	1Q'58 to 2Q'58	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60
	millions of dollars														
Personal expenditure	316	324	52	416	280	284	480	320	156	300	332	- 24	480	44	524
Government expenditure	220	92	12	92	264	104	- 4	88	172	-208	60	88	132	212	92
Residential construction ...	12	48	96	116	136	36	76	- 68	- 84	- 32	36	- 84	-244	48	- 20
Non-residential construc- tion	64	16	- 52	-212	- 4	- 76	- 96	-220	124	16	32	- 44	-132	108	16
Machinery and equipment ...	-208	-164	-220	- 40	-116	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	-124	52	-156	- 40	152
Exports	-184	256	-204	4	104	-248	248	-136	404	- 24	372	128	-496	492	-356
Total final purchases ...	220	572	-316	376	664	64	792	-100	1,028	200	708	116	-416	864	408
(Final domestic demand) ...	(404)	(316)	(-112)	(372)	(560)	(312)	(544)	(36)	(624)	(224)	(336)	(-12)	(80)	(372)	(764)

Quarter to quarter changes in other selected items

"Shift" in non-farm busi- ness inventories	-444	76	-576	-456	460	192	32	464	-280	212	-148	372	-312	-512	284
Imports	-124	-112	-376	-128	- 20	44	400	80	232	248	- 12	4	-192	- 48	96
GNP (ex. farm)	- 20	436	-528	104	748	384	452	552	684	232	624	216	-264	244	528

The slackening in economic activity during 1960 was also reflected in changes in the direction and magnitude of the income flows. The advance in labour income during the year was little more than half as large as that achieved in 1959, and the earnings of non-farm unincorporated business enterprises declined. While total personal income was higher by 4 per cent, this compares with a gain of 6 per cent in 1959. Earnings of corporations in 1960 fell below the 1959 level by about 6 per cent,

compared with a very substantial increase in the preceding twelve-month period. At the same time, the tax revenues of governments were adversely affected by the reduced flow of income to the business sector, and by the smaller rate of advance in personal incomes, with the result that total government revenues rose by a narrower margin than in 1959. The following table shows percentage changes in the major income components for the periods 1958-59 and 1959-60.

Changes in Major Income Components

	Per cent change	
	1958 to 1959	1959 to 1960
Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	7.5	4.2
Transfer payments	4.0	13.0
Personal income	6.5	4.3
Corporation profits	15.4	-5.9
Rents, interest, and miscellaneous investment income	7.2	3.7
Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	4.4	-5.1
Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	-5.4	6.6
National income	6.9	2.6
Selected Government Revenues (All levels of government)		
Direct personal taxes	16.5	13.2
Corporation taxes	18.5	-6.0
Indirect taxes	10.3	4.1

Production and Employment

Indicators of the total physical volume of output in 1960 show an advance of about 2 per cent. While both the goods and service-producing industries shared in this gain, the major contribution came from the service-producing industries. Output was up significantly in all the service components but movements in the goods-producing group diverged quite widely.

Among the primary industries, agricultural output was moderately higher in 1960, reflecting a substantially larger crop of grain of better quality, accompanied by a decline in the production of livestock and poultry, and little change in the volume of production of other farm products. While output in forestry recorded a gain of 11 per cent over 1959 (which was a strike-affected year), it remained below the record achieved in 1956.

A 1 per cent increase in mining output was the outcome of fairly small and largely offsetting movements in the four components of this industry. Output in metal mining was lower by 2 per cent, reflecting a pronounced drop in the production of uranium and a substantial decline in the output of iron ore, only partly offset by a sharp expansion in the production of nickel, copper and lead. Output in quarrying, which is closely tied to the demands of the construction industry, was down by 5 per cent. All three components, coal, petroleum and natural gas, contributed to the 5 per cent increase in output of the fuels group; the gain in coal and in petroleum was moderate but a large increase (17 per cent) occurred in output of natural gas. A 2 per cent

increase in the output of the non-metals group was accounted for by expanded output of asbestos.

For the third year in succession, the volume of output declined in the construction industry. The drop of nearly 5½ per cent in 1960 is associated with an estimated 17 per cent fall in the volume of residential construction and a fractional decline in the volume of non-residential construction.

A 2.3 per cent increase in the output of non-durable goods combined with a 1.7 per cent decline in durables kept manufacturing production in 1960 fractionally larger than in 1959. Most of the non-durable goods industries recorded gains, but for the most part they were small, with the important exception of chemicals, where output rose 12 per cent. A substantial decline in output occurred in rubber products and leather products, while production declined moderately in the textile industry.

Only two of the durable goods industries expanded production in 1960. The substantial (8 per cent) advance in the output of non-ferrous metal products reflected the buoyancy of overseas export demand. Production of transportation equipment was slightly higher, reflecting increased output of motor vehicles which more than offset lower production of other equipment. In the woods products industry (strike-affected in 1959), production was only slightly lower, despite weakness in the demand from the construction industry in Canada and the United States. Production of electrical apparatus and supplies fell by 2 per cent and the manufacture of both non-metallic minerals, and iron and steel products recorded drops of 6 per cent.

The volume of activity in trade was up about 1½ per cent in 1960, with wholesale and retail trade showing the same rates of increase. Within retail trade movements were mixed; food chains continued their steady expansion, raising the volume of their activity by 5 per cent; gains in other trades were for the most part small. One of the more important trades recording less activity in 1960 was lumber and building material dealers which were off 10 per cent.

Output of the utilities continued to make relatively large gains in 1960. The 11 per cent increase reflects an advance of 9 per cent in the production of electricity and another major increase in the distribution of natural gas.

The volume of traffic handled by the transportation industry as a whole rose nearly 2 per cent, in spite of a 3 per cent decline in railways and in bus systems. Railway revenue carloadings show a lower volume for all major commodities except pulpwood, and ores and concentrates; the largest declines were in livestock, iron ore, building materials other than lumber and timber, and autos, trucks and parts. The other components of the transportation industry, trucking, oil pipelines, shipping, and air transport recorded gains ranging from 3 per cent in trucking to 13 per cent in air transport.

The volume of output in the communications industry continued to rise and was up 5 per cent in 1960. Likewise, in the other service-producing industries, there was a further expansion in activity, amounting to 3 per cent in financial services and of about 2 per cent in government service and in other services as a group.

The moderate increase in the volume of the Nation's production in 1960 was accompanied by a roughly equivalent gain in employment, which was up 1.7 per cent in total.

An outstanding feature of the labour market in 1960 was the continued strength of demand in those areas of employment notably trade and services, where women constitute a large proportion of the labour force, as contrasted with the weakness of demand in those areas, notably durable goods manufacturing and construction, where the work force is predominantly male. The consequence of this pattern in the demand for labour was that there was only a fractional gain in the number of men employed in 1960, in contrast to a 6 per cent increase in the number of employed women. The accompanying table shows the distribution of employment in 1959 and 1960, by industry, and by male and female employment.

Employment by Industry – All Status Groups

	Average year 1959	Average year 1960	Per cent change male	Per cent change female	Per cent change total
'000's of persons					
Agriculture	692	675	-3.0	4.2	-2.5
Other primary industry ¹	197	207	5.2	—	5.1
Manufacturing	1,494	1,470	-2.1	0.3	-1.6
Construction	442	418	-5.3	-8.3	-5.4
Transportation and other utilities	520	515	-0.7	-2.7	-1.0
Trade	946	981	3.2	4.7	3.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	216	226	1.7	8.1	4.6
Government service	349	373	6.3	8.8	6.9
Other service ²	999	1,090	6.8	10.8	9.1
Total employed	5,855	5,955	0.2	6.1	1.7
Total employed ex. agriculture	5,163	5,280	0.8	6.1	2.3

¹ Includes forestry, fishing and trapping, mining, quarrying and oil wells.

² Includes business, personal, community and public, and recreational services.

The increase in employment in 1960 of 1.7 per cent fell somewhat short of the growth of the labour force which amounted to 2.8 per cent. Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force rose from an average of 6 per cent in 1959, to 7 per cent in 1960. Participation rates for the population 14 years of age and over rose from 53.9 per cent to 54.3 per cent, reflecting a slight decline in the male participation rate and a considerable increase in the female participation rate. This development was associated with the relatively favourable opportunities in the market for women workers.

Value, Volume, and Price Comparisons

The volume increase in Gross National Expenditure between 1959 and 1960 of 2 per cent compares with increases of 3 per cent between 1958 and 1959 and 1 per cent between 1957 and 1958. The average annual rate of growth for the post-war period is estimated to be about 4 per cent per year. The value, volume and price components of each of the main expenditure categories are shown in the following table.

Per cent Changes, Value, Volume and Price

	Year 1960 Year 1959			Year 1959 Year 1958		
	Value	Volume	Laspeyres ¹ Price	Value	Volume	Laspeyres Price
Personal expenditure	4.1	2.9	1.2	5.8	4.3	1.3
Goods	3.4	2.9	0.6	4.6	4.0	0.5
Non-durables	4.1	3.4	0.8	4.0	3.7	0.3
Durables	0.3	0.7	-0.4	7.2	5.4	1.7
Services and N.E.A.	5.3	2.8	2.3	7.9	4.9	2.8
Government expenditure	4.7	0.9	3.5	3.9	0.6	3.0
Business gross fixed capital formation	- 4.1	- 6.2	2.2	-1.2	- 3.5	2.9
New residential construction	-14.9	-17.0	2.7	-1.6	- 5.1	3.7
New non-residential construction	- 0.9	- 3.1	2.4	-7.9	-10.1	2.9
New machinery and equipment	- 0.1	- 1.8	1.7	7.1	5.2	2.4
Exports of goods and services	4.2	2.7	0.7	5.3	2.1	1.8
Imports of goods and services	0.4	- 1.2	1.7	9.3	10.2	-0.2
Gross National Expenditure	3.2	2.1	1.7 ²	6.1	3.2	2.4

¹ The price comparisons shown above are based on a set of fixed weight price indexes (1955 = 100), and not upon the implicit price deflators which can be derived by dividing the value series by the volume series. The implicit deflators are weighted by changes in the expenditure pattern over time, and do not permit accurate measurements of price change. A specially constructed set of fixed weight price indexes has therefore been used for purposes of depicting price changes in the above table.

² The implicit price index of G.N.E. in 1960 shows a price increase of 1.1 per cent over 1959. Most of the difference between the implicit index and that shown above is explained by a large increase in the weight of farm and GICC inventories in 1960. A set of low price relatives is associated with these inventories, and the increase in their weight in 1960 has the effect of reducing the level of the total implicit price index.

Final product prices drifted upward slightly between 1959 and 1960, with the aggregate increase being about 1½ per cent. This is the smallest year-over-year price increase for any year since 1955, when the increase was 1.3 per cent, and compares with an average annual price rise of 2.5 per cent for the years 1956 to 1960. The increase in the price of consumer goods and services was small, and was virtually unchanged from that which occurred between 1958 and 1959. The prices of both capital goods and exports showed a more moderate advance in the current period than between 1958 and 1959. Prices of imported goods, however, which declined fractionally in 1959, rose somewhat in 1960, reflecting, in large part, a lower rate of exchange on the Canadian dollar.

The Fourth Quarter

The small increase in Gross National Product, seasonally adjusted, in the third quarter was followed in the fourth by a somewhat larger advance. Total production of goods and services rose by more than 1½ per cent. The figures contain a considerable element of price change (particularly in the consumer sector, where food prices rose irregularly), so that the volume gain is estimated to be only about half as large as that indicated by the value figures.

Final demand continued to expand, although the increase was moderate, being affected by a drop in external demand for Canadian export products to the United States. However, developments in the inventory sector contributed to the rising level of end-product demand, as business inventories shifted from liquidation in the third quarter to a modest rate of accumulation in the fourth.

Consumer expenditures rose sharply in the fourth quarter, following a rather weak third quarter. A major element of strength was in the durable goods component, which rose by 12 per cent, reflecting a favourable response to the 1961 automobile models, and more moderate increases in sales of appliances and radios, home furnishings, and furniture. Consumer outlays for both non-durable goods and for services were also higher, by approximately 1 per cent. With the advance in total consumer spending exceeding the rise in disposable income by a substantial margin, the rate of personal saving declined in the fourth quarter.

Business outlays for plant and equipment increased in the fourth quarter as machinery and equipment investment turned upward following a prolonged period of weakness. The increase appears to have been concentrated in agricultural implements

and in commercial vehicles, though imports of aircraft were also unusually high during the quarter. Outlays for new non-residential construction showed little change in the fourth quarter. The recent survey of investment intentions does not suggest that business outlays for new plant and equipment will provide any element of increasing strength through 1961.

Business inventories contributed to the strength of end-product demand in the fourth quarter, shifting from liquidation in the third to a modest rate of accumulation in the fourth. Manufacturers' stocks, which were being drawn down quite heavily in the third quarter, were reduced more moderately in the fourth, while stocks held by wholesalers moved from liquidation to a small rate of accumulation. With consumer expenditures showing a strong advance in the fourth quarter, the rate of accumulation of stocks held at retail fell to about half of the third quarter rate.

The 5 per cent decline in exports of goods and services in the fourth quarter followed a gain of 7 per cent in the third. The lower level of commodity exports reflected mainly lower shipments of iron and its products (which had been at an unusually high level since the fourth quarter of 1959), moderately lower shipments of non-ferrous metals and products, and considerably lower shipments of animal products. With a small increase in imports, the small third quarter surplus on commodity account again gave way to a deficit in the fourth quarter.

Both receipts and payments on service account fell in the fourth quarter, receipts by considerably more than payments. However, the over-all deficit on both goods and services rose from \$0.9 billion to \$1.3 billion.

These changes in the pattern of the Nation's expenditure in the fourth quarter were accompanied by an advance of close to 1 per cent in goods' production, and a more moderate advance in the service-producing industries. In manufacturing, the

gain was 1.3 per cent. However, production declined in forestry, mining, quarrying and oil wells, public utilities, and in transportation, communication and storage. Within manufacturing, while the major part of the increase in output represented widespread gains in the non-durable goods industries, all of the durable goods industries also recorded advances, with the exception of electrical apparatus and supplies and non-ferrous metal products.

Developments on the income side in the fourth quarter included a small gain in labour income, a minor decline in corporation profits, and advances in other forms of investment income and in income of farm operators from farm production. Net income of non-farm unincorporated business remained unchanged. National income as a whole was higher by close to 1½ per cent.

Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services

While consumer spending rose somewhat more than consumer disposable income in 1960, it failed to match the gains of the two preceding years. The increase in 1960 amounted to 4 per cent, which compares with nearly 6 per cent in 1958 and 1959. Whereas in these two years, and in 1959 particularly, the market for consumer durables expanded, in 1960 there were important areas of weakness and spending on durables showed only a fractional gain. At the same time, expenditure on non-durable goods rose about 4 per cent, the same rate of increase as in 1959, while expenditure on services rose by more than 5 per cent, compared with a gain of nearly 8 per cent in the preceding year.

Of the increase in total consumer spending in 1960, somewhat more than 1 per cent is accounted for by higher prices in the consumer sector, the smallest rate of increase in recent years. Services continued to account for the major part of the advance in consumer prices; prices of non-durables were somewhat higher while prices of durables edged downward. The approximately 3 per cent rise in real consumption represents a gain of about 1 per cent in per capita terms.

Consumer Expenditure

	Per cent change	
	1958 to 1959	1959 to 1960
Food	4.5	3.0
Clothing	4.0	2.2
Other	3.4	6.5
Total non-durables	4.0	4.1
Appliances and radios	3.7	-4.1
Home furnishings and furniture	5.1	-2.9
Autos (New and used)	9.3	3.5
Other	9.2	0.7
Total durable goods	7.3	0.3
Total all goods	4.6	3.4
Total services	7.9	5.3
Total Personal Expenditure (Goods and services)	5.8	4.1

Consumer purchases of most major categories of non-durables rose in 1960, food purchases by 3 per cent, clothing by 2 per cent, and alcohol and tobacco by 3½ and 5½ per cent respectively. The increase in expenditure on non-durables as a group represented a gain of about 1 per cent in real per capita consumption.

All components of services contributed to the 5½ per cent advance in expenditure. The sharpest rate of increase was for hospital and medical care, which rose by 9 per cent.

Among the durables, an increase of 3½ per cent in purchases of new and used cars was almost offset by lower expenditures for virtually all other durables. Statistics of factory shipments of household durables were in general either unchanged or considerably lower. For example, shipments of washers were down 10 per cent, of electric stoves 12 per cent, of radios 10 per cent and of television sets 16 per cent. On the other hand, there was an increase of over 60 per cent in shipments of home freezers. The widespread weakness in the demand for household durables is probably related in part to the much reduced level of activity in housing.

A 7 per cent increase in the sale of new passenger cars to persons in 1960 compares with one of 10 per cent in the preceding year. As in 1959, the rise in sales to persons of British and European cars was large relative to the increase in sales of North American cars, although the disparity was less marked in 1960. Sales to persons of British and European cars were up nearly 20 per cent and sales of North American cars less than 5 per cent.

With consumer outlays higher by 4 per cent in 1960 and disposable income showing a smaller gain of 3.5 per cent, the rate of personal saving fell. In 1959, personal saving amounted to 7.2 per cent of disposable income, in 1960, to 6.7 per cent.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Business gross fixed capital formation is estimated at \$6.6 billion in 1960, some 4 per cent lower than in 1959. The decline was centred in residential construction. Expenditures on plant and equipment were close to the level of the previous year, with the construction component slightly lower and the machinery and equipment component unchanged.

The changes in business investment outlays (excluding housing) by major industry groups were for the most part fairly small. Expenditures were higher in the three primary industry groups of mining, forestry and agriculture. In manufacturing, outlays rose by 4 per cent and in institutional services, by over 7 per cent. Capital outlays declined in the construction industry, in trade, in finance, insurance and real estate, as well as in commercial services. However, the major decrease in 1960, amounting to nearly 5 per cent, occurred in the large investment programme being carried on by the utilities.

Within manufacturing industries, changes in capital outlays were mixed and to some extent off-setting. The manufacturing industries reporting substantially larger capital outlays in 1960 were iron and steel, paper products and chemical products. On the other hand, capital expenditures in transportation equipment and in non-metallic mineral products were considerably lower than in 1959.

Most of the utilities carried out smaller capital programmes in 1960 than in 1959. Among the major utilities, much the largest reduction took place in outlays by the railway group. The outlays of electric power utilities were considerably lower than in 1959 and much below the extremely high levels reached in several previous years. Among the major utilities, expenditures by the telephone industry were considerably higher, as were those of "other utilities" (a miscellaneous group which includes air transport,

Total Mortgage Loans Approved (Dwelling units)

	1959	1960	Per cent change
N.H.A. mortgage loans:			
Chartered banks	14,844	89	-99.4
Life, trust, loan, etc.....	11,841	21,724	83.5
C.M.H.C. loans	34,241	15,932	-53.5
Sub-totals.....	60,926	37,745	-38.0
Conventional mortgage loans:			
All lending institutions	46,882	42,164	-10.1
Totals.....	107,808	79,909	-25.9

warehousing oil and gas pipelines and toll highways and bridges); this increase is attributable to higher expenditures on aircraft and on the construction of gas and oil pipelines.

Expenditures on residential construction in 1960 fell to \$1,476 million, a drop of 15 per cent from the level of 1959. While housing starts made a marked improvement in the second half of the year, at about 109,000 units for the year as a whole, they were almost 23 per cent lower than in 1959 and the lowest since 1953. The decline in starts mainly reflected the sharp contraction in direct lending by the chartered banks and by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation, offset to some extent by the expansion in lending activity by the life, loan and trust companies under the National Housing Act. (The chartered banks had virtually withdrawn from the mortgage market). Basic demand for housing may also have been affected by lower levels of family formation in recent years. With a substantial carry-over of uncompleted houses at the beginning of the year, completions in 1960 fell only 15 per cent.

The improvement in housing starts in the course of 1960 is attributable to a number of factors. During the course of the year Central Mortgage and

Housing Corporation began to accept applications for loans and steps were taken to remove or relax restrictions on direct lending. Moreover, as credit conditions eased, mortgage lending became more attractive to approved lenders and, as mentioned earlier, the life, loan and trust companies began to lend in volume.

Total Non-Farm Business Inventories

The build-up of goods in inventory in 1960 continued at a rate very little changed from the previous year, in comparison with the large-scale swings in the rates of change which occurred between 1957-58 and 1958-59. However, this annual comparison conceals the important impact which shorter run changes in business inventories had on production during 1960. As the rate of overall economic activity weakened early in the year, the pronounced rate of inventory accumulation evident in the first quarter fell sharply in the second quarter, and by the third quarter of 1960 some liquidation of stocks was taking place. During the final three months of the year, however, developments in the inventory sector were once more placing new demands on production, and a limited build-up of stocks occurred.

	1957	1958	1959	Quarters (Seasonally adjusted and annual rates)				1960
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Manufacturing	140	-146	118	304	216	-188	- 68	66
Wholesale	71	- 53	85	88	36	-100	36	15
Retail	27	10	125	248	112	220	116	174
Other	67	- 18	23	8	- 28	-108	24	- 26
Totals	305	-207	351	648	336	-176	108	229

Manufacturers' Stocks

The data suggest that some of the fairly heavy build-up of stocks in manufacturers' hands in the first half of the year was involuntary, occurring against a background of falling shipments and a rapidly contracting backlog of unfilled orders. Although stocks at all levels of fabrication increased, the accumulation was most marked in finished goods, suggesting that cut-backs in production were not sufficient to offset falling demand. The accumulation in the first two quarters of the year was widespread, although in the second quarter it was tempered by a substantial drawing down of stocks in the tobacco and paper industries.

The second half of the year was marked by a general lowering in the level of manufacturers' stocks. As shipments began to rise there was a

working down of the level of raw materials and goods in process. Stocks of finished goods, after eight months of uninterrupted increase, finally levelled off and in the last two months of the year contracted; in spite of this, in certain durable goods industries the ratio of finished goods to shipments remained at a high level in comparison with past periods..

In contrast to the slow-down in the rate of liquidation in overall manufacturing, the rate of liquidation in durable goods increased between the third and fourth quarters. The primary cause of this was the heavy drawing down of stocks in the iron and steel industry, supported by continued liquidation in both the transportation and electrical equipment industries. The impact of these depletions was to some extent offset by an increased rate of accumulation in non-ferrous metal products.

Inventory movements of non-durables exerted a moderating influence on the pace of liquidation of total manufacturers' stocks, as an irregularly high build-up of stocks in the tobacco industry and some additions to food and beverage stocks took place. The increase in the tobacco industry appears to be due to an earlier than normal processing of the unusually large crop in 1960.

Traders' Stocks

The build-up in retailers' stocks which has now been under way since the early part of 1958, continued at an increased rate in 1960, although the rate of increase slackened noticeably in the second and fourth quarters. The dominating features of the year were: (1) the steady increase of stocks in motor vehicle dealers hands until the fourth quarter, at which time a marked increase in sales caused a small drop in the level of stocks; (2) the accumulation of food stocks, which was heavy in the first and last quarters; and (3) the "swing" in clothing stocks, which increased in the first and third quarters, and were drawn down heavily in the second and fourth. The broad movements in retail stocks in 1960 conform closely to the overall pattern of changes in consumer spending. Consumer spending fell slightly in the first quarter and increased only fractionally in the third quarter, at which time retail stocks rose sharply; in the second and fourth quarters, when consumer spending advanced strongly, retail stocks rose at a more modest rate.

Stocks in the hands of wholesalers, after increasing in the first two quarters, fell in the third quarter in line with the general lowering which took place in manufacturers' stocks. The liquidation was widespread and in a number of trades continued into the fourth quarter; however, it was offset in part in the fourth quarter by the sharp increases in

stocks of industrial machinery and equipment, and hardware and other furnishings, both of which may have reflected the upturn in fixed investment in machinery and equipment and the improved outlook for building, particularly residential construction.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

The dominant feature of the international trading environment in 1960 was the vigorous expansion in the economies of a number of industrialized overseas countries and the hesitant behaviour of the North American economy. In this situation, Canadian exports of goods and services rose to \$7.0 billion, a gain of 4.2 per cent over 1959, with the bulk of the increase accounted for by the merchandise items. At the same time, the demand for imports was on a declining trend throughout most of the year and for 1960 as a whole merchandise imports showed little change from 1959. The outflow of payments on service account, however, continued to rise, but more moderately than in earlier years. The consequence of these trends was a contraction in the deficit on Canada's current account (on the National Accounts basis), from about \$1.4 billion in 1959 to \$1.2 billion in 1960.

The strong demand for Canadian export products originating in the countries of Western Europe, the United Kingdom, and in some other overseas countries, notably Japan and Australia, raised exports to overseas destinations by 20 per cent. This increased strength of demand became evident in the latter part of 1959 and persisted throughout 1960. By contrast, exports to the United States were about 5 per cent lower for the year as a whole, and showed a declining trend within the year. The abrupt change in the direction of export trade within a rising total in the year 1960 is apparent in the accompanying table.

Domestic Exports

Leading commodities	Per cent change				
	1Q 1960	2Q 1960	3Q 1960	4Q 1960	Year 1960
	1Q 1959	2Q 1959	3Q 1959	4Q 1959	Year 1959
Newsprint paper	16.9	- 1.1	5.0	2.3	4.9
Wheat	- 0.9	-30.6	3.6	4.2	- 7.1
Lumber and timber	18.3	- 4.5	12.4	5.7	7.0
Wood pulp	9.8	1.3	2.3	4.9	4.5
Uranium ore	7.0	-21.7	-19.8	-26.0	- 15.5
Aluminum and products	75.6	9.0	- 2.6	3.0	15.9
Nickel	88.1	- 4.0	12.9	-11.1	13.9
Copper and products	134.5	20.4	42.5	- 5.8	34.8
Fish and fishery products	- 13.8	- 6.0	2.1	-10.2	- 6.6
Farm machinery and implements	- 16.2	-29.8	-16.7	-41.8	- 25.5
Total domestic exports	22.9	- 2.9	7.5	- 3.3	4.9
Leading countries					
United States	18.3	-10.1	- 4.7	-16.7	- 4.8
United Kingdom	29.3	13.6	19.4	7.4	16.5
European common market countries	36.8	19.7	50.5	44.8	38.9
Japan	61.0	2.6	26.7	26.2	27.4
Other	22.7	1.5	25.4	12.7	14.8
Total domestic exports	22.9	- 2.9	7.5	- 3.3	4.9

The largest part of the increased demand was for major export staples of primary and semi-processed materials, but there were also gains in some manufactured goods, particularly in the United Kingdom where restrictions on many imports had been removed. Some of the largest gains occurred in such metals as aluminum, copper, nickel, zinc, primary steel and rolling mill products, and in asbestos and petroleum. Other leading exports such as pulp and paper, lumber, and chemicals also rose, but iron ore showed little change. Textiles and non-farm machinery are among the manufactured goods making impressive gains. By contrast, agricultural exports dropped, including wheat, other grains and flour, and cattle and dairy products. Shipments of fish, farm implements and uranium were also lower. The change in the commodity composition of exports is shown in the accompanying table.

While total receipts from services rose moderately in 1960, the individual items in the invisible account showed mixed movements. Receipts from tourist trade rose considerably and there was some increase in gold available for export. However, receipts from freight and shipping were somewhat lower, as were receipts from interest and dividends. The decline in the latter largely reflects lower dividends from foreign subsidiaries of certain Canadian manufacturing companies.

With no expansion in outlays for new plant and equipment in 1960, and a drop in the rate of investment in business inventories, commodity imports eased a little, declining by about one half of one per cent. The relative stability in the total was accompanied by stability in most of the major groups. Increases were generally small and confined to comparatively few items, some of which were affected by special circumstances. Among the increases were such varied items as vegetables, cotton and textiles, iron ore, crude petroleum, automobiles and aircraft. Reductions were more numerous and often small, although the drop in petroleum products, tractors, and agricultural implements was comparatively large. Imports of other kinds of equipment remained high.

Payments for services continued to rise in 1960 and were about 2 per cent higher than in the previous year. Virtually all the increase was in two items of the account, tourist expenditures, and miscellaneous services. Payments of interest and dividends in total remained about the same. The large net sales of provincial, municipal and corporation bonds in 1959 and the first half of 1960 raised significantly the level of interest payments. On the other hand, dividend payments declined. This decline, which was concentrated in the closing quarter of the year, reflected smaller remittances by a number of large Canadian companies to their non-resident parents.

The terms of trade deteriorated a little in 1960, as export prices were only fractionally higher and import prices rose about $1\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

The Government Sector

Government expenditure on goods and services in 1960 is estimated at \$6.7 billion, 5 per cent higher than in 1959. All of this increase in outlays is attributable to the junior governments; Federal Government expenditures were moderately lower. The major part of the 13 per cent advance in provincial government expenditures represented higher outlays on highways, although a variety of other provincial activities in the fields of public works, development, health and education also contributed. Municipal outlays likewise showed a substantial gain, estimated at 10 per cent, and attributable to increased wages and salaries and higher capital outlays.

While Federal defence expenditures were almost unchanged, outlays for other purposes were substantially lower. This decrease reflects, among other things, a lower level of capital investment, a liquidation of stocks held by the Agricultural Stabilization Board and lower out-payments from the Colombo Plan Fund.

Transfer payments from governments to persons in 1960 were higher than in 1959 by 13 per cent. A large part of the 11 per cent advance in Federal transfer payments was accounted for by higher unemployment insurance payments (+\$76 million), reflecting not only an increase in unemployment levels, but also amendments to the Unemployment Insurance Act, introduced in the course of 1959, which extended the duration of benefits and increased rates of benefit for some classes of insured persons. There was also a considerable increase in payments to Western grain producers (+\$38 million) and to universities (+\$29 million). Old age security payments and family allowances continued to rise by amounts of about \$15 million each.

At the provincial level, transfer payments also showed a sharp advance in 1960, amounting to 18 per cent over the previous year. Among the contributing factors here were higher payments for direct relief, increases in payments to disabled persons and old age and blind pensioners, and higher grants to hospitals, universities and charitable organizations.

These changes on the expenditure side of the government accounts, together with higher interest payments on the public debt and increased subsidies, brought about an increase in total net government outlays of about 8 per cent. At the same time, government revenues rose by 5 per cent reflecting increases in personal direct taxes (associated with higher rates effective for the whole year), and increases in indirect taxes from higher excise taxes at the Federal level and from increased real property taxes at the municipal level. Investment income and employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds also increased substantially. However, a substantial drop occurred in corporation taxes and there was a small decline in custom import duties. With total govern-

	1959	1960	Per cent change
	billions of dollars		
Government expenditure:			
Goods and services	6.4	6.7	4.7
Transfer payments to persons	2.8	3.1	13.0
Interest on public debt	0.9	1.0	11.1
Subsidies	0.2	0.2	18.2
Totals¹	10.3	11.1	7.7
Government revenue:			
Direct taxes — Persons	2.1	2.4	13.2
Direct taxes — Corporations	1.5	1.4	- 6.0
Withholding taxes	0.1	0.1	6.9
Indirect taxes	4.4	4.6	4.1
Investment income	1.0	1.1	6.7
Employer—employee contributions	0.6	0.7	13.9
Totals¹	9.8	10.3	5.4
Deficit	0.5	0.8	50.9

¹ Excludes inter-governmental transfers.

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding. Percentage changes are based on unrounded data.

ment revenues higher by 5 per cent, and expenditures higher by 8 per cent, the overall deficit on government transactions (on the National Accounts basis) widened to \$0.8 billion. In the final quarter of the year, it is estimated that the deficit for all governments combined was running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate in excess of \$1.0 billion.

Labour Income

Labour income continued to rise in 1960, but at a significantly lower rate than in the preceding year. The gain of 4 per cent contrasts with one of almost 8 per cent in 1959. Associated with this advance in income in 1960 was a nearly 2½ per cent increase in the number of employed paid workers and higher average hourly earnings in many industries.

Most of the major industries shared in the advance in total labour income in 1960. The important exceptions are construction, mining and transportation where income was either unchanged or slightly lower; in all these industries the level of employment declined significantly in 1960.

The largest gain in labour income (13 per cent) was recorded in forestry, but about two-thirds of this is attributable to the sharp temporary drop in income in 1959 during the industrial dispute in the woods industry in British Columbia. As in the recent past, the gains in the service industries were relatively large; the increase in services other than government was 10 per cent and in government

service 7 per cent. In public utilities, communications, trade and financial services the advances in labour income ranged from about 3½ to about 5½ per cent. In general, these gains continue to be associated with increased employment in these industries.

Despite a small decline in employment in manufacturing and some reduction in hours of work of hourly rated employees, labour income in manufacturing in 1960 was up from 1959 by about 2 per cent, as average hourly earnings continued to rise. Most of the loss of employment was concentrated in the durable goods group where earnings on the average are substantially higher than in the non-durable goods group. Thus the distribution of manufacturing employment in 1960 compared with 1959 was among the factors dampening down the rise in income.

Corporate Profits and Other Investment Income

Reflecting the partially offsetting influences present in the economy in 1960, corporate profits fell by about 6 per cent, following a considerable advance in the more expansionary climate of the previous year.

A lower level of profits was a fairly common experience among industries. However, there was a substantial increase in profits in mining, quarrying and oil wells and in financial services as well as a significant gain in public utilities.

Most of the individual manufacturing industries shared in the unfavourable profits experience of the group as a whole, with total manufacturing profits down by about 11 per cent. Among the major manufacturing industries, the sharpest decline took place in iron and steel, where profits were off about 24 per cent; this decline was associated with reduced output in the industry. The deterioration in profits was also relatively large in such other durable goods industries as wood products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. On the other hand, profits were moderately higher in paper products and in products of petroleum and coal where production likewise rose between the two years.

In spite of a significant increase in the volume of trade, profits were substantially lower in both wholesale and retail trade, apparently associated with higher costs and the easing in some prices. A small decline in profits in the transportation, communication and storage group was in part the result of the smaller volume of traffic handled by the railways.

Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income rose by close to 4 per cent in 1960. Net residential rents (paid and imputed) are estimated to have fallen; the rise in unit rents and the growth in the stock of dwellings were more than offset by higher operating expenses. In spite of a larger deficit on the operations of the Canadian National Railways, and a small deficit on the operations of

Trans-Canada Airlines, the first in many years, profits of government business enterprises rose by 7 per cent in 1960.

Net Income of Unincorporated Business

Accrued net income of farm operators from farming operations in 1960 is estimated at \$1.2 billion, about 6½ per cent higher than in the preceding year. While cash income was slightly lower, the increase in the value of farm inventories at year-end raised gross income. Farm operating expenses and depreciation continued to rise but not enough to offset the advance in gross income.

According to the preliminary estimate, the crop of grain in 1960 was about 11 per cent larger than in the previous year. Most of this increase is reflected in inventories rather than in sales.

Livestock production showed a small decline in 1960. Increased cash income from the sale of cattle and calves partly offset the reduced income from the sale of hogs. Higher inventories at year-end reflect the further build-up of the cattle population, which more than compensated for reduced hog numbers.

Estimated at \$2.1 billion, income of non-farm unincorporated business was lower than in 1959 by 5 per cent. Income in construction and retail trade dropped sharply, but there was some offsetting increase in income in the service industries.

	1959	1960	Change 1960 1959	Per cent change 1960 1959
	(millions of dollars)			
Farm cash income	2,789	2,780	- 9	-0.3
Income in kind	344	348	4	1.2
Farm inventory change	-65	17	82	
Gross income	3,068	3,145	77	2.5
Deduct:				
Farm operating expenses	1,588	1,595	7	0.4
Depreciation	292	298	6	2.1
Add:				
Adjustment on grain transactions	- 4	6	10	
Other adjustments	-52	- 51	1	
Accrued net income of farm operators	1,132	1,207	75	6.6

National Savings and Investment

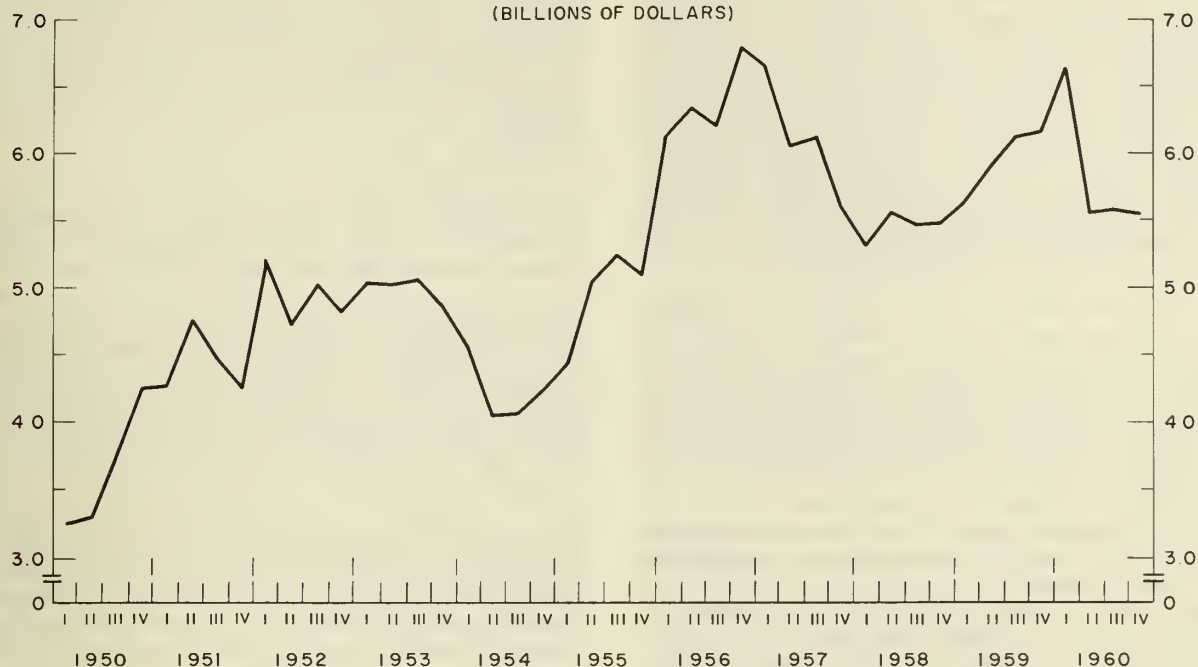
Following a fairly substantial increase in 1959, gross national saving declined moderately in 1960. Estimated at \$5.8 billion, it was more than 2 per cent lower than in the preceding year, and repre-

sented 16 per cent of Gross National Product, as compared with 17 per cent in 1959. The drop in national saving reflects the larger government deficit, referred to earlier; a moderate decline in personal saving offset a small increase in business saving.

NATIONAL SAVING, BY QUARTERS, 1950 - 1960

(Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates)

(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



	1959	1960	Change 1959 to 1960
billions of dollars			
Personal saving.....	1.8	1.7	-0.1
Business saving	5.1	5.1	-
Government deficit	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Residual error of estimate	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Gross National Saving	6.0	5.8	-0.1
Business gross fixed capital formation	6.9	6.6	-0.3
Change in inventories.....	0.3	0.3	-
Net foreign investment	-1.4	-1.2	0.2
Residual error of estimate	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Gross National Investment.....	6.0	5.8	-0.1

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

The programme of fixed investment in plant and equipment and housing was somewhat lower in 1960 and the rate of investment in inventories largely unchanged. As in previous years, part of the total

investment programme was financed by resources from abroad, to the extent of \$1.2 billion, compared with \$1.4 billion in 1959.

THE REVISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – A TECHNICAL NOTE

The recent revision of the Consumer Price Index, published in *The Consumer Price Index for Canada, 1949=100 (Revision Based on 1957 Expenditures)*,¹ is the fifth revision since the inception of series of retail prices in Canada in 1910. Revision of the index is undertaken periodically to bring the items included in the index, and their weights, into line with changed family spending habits. Indexes reflect the movements of prices with less precision as they move from the period to which their weighting system relates.

While revision of the item content and weights was a primary purpose, the current revision also includes a technical modification in the use of changing seasonal baskets of food in the index budget. In addition, a series of supplementary indexes for new classifications of commodity groups within the All-Items index is introduced.

The Consumer Price Index measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant "basket" of goods and services representing the purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The basket is a constant or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services but only items for which there is a continually measurable market price over time, corresponding to a specific quantity of the item, are included in the basket.

The index relates to a broad but specific group of urban families and reflects the price changes experienced by that "target group". The index is unlikely to represent closely the experience of any one family within the group nor should it be expected to reflect price change for other population groups for which income, family size and place of residence are characteristically different. The target group to which the revised index relates is composed of families (a) living in cities with over 30,000 population, (b) ranging in size from two adults to two adults with four children, and (c) with annual incomes during 1957 ranging from \$2,500 to \$7,000. This target group is comparable to that of the previous 1947-48 weighted index for which the income range was \$1,650 to \$4,050. No significant change in family size was evident between 1947-48 and 1957 and this specification was not modified in the revision. However, an appreciable increase in income levels of the urban population has occurred since 1947-48 and the income specification was accordingly modified to maintain a comparable target group for the revised 1957 weighted index.

In the revised index, the item content and the item weights are as reported in the 1957 Urban Family Expenditure Survey. The year 1949 was retained as a time base, however, for convenience of conformity with other statistical series, both

national and international. The 1957 Expenditure Survey² consisted of a series of twelve monthly surveys of family expenditures on food in each of the five metropolitan areas across Canada and one survey covering nine cities, in which data were collected on all items of expenditure during the year.

The difference between the item content of the old and the revised index reflects wider sampling of items for pricing as well as changes in buying habits between 1947-48 and 1957. Examples of the items which have been added to improve the sampling are restaurant meals, sporting goods, jewellery and toys. Among new items added to take account of changed spending patterns are frozen foods, air travel and the purchase and repair of television sets. In all, 26 food items and 17 non-food items have been added. A few items have disappeared or declined in importance and have been dropped from the programme. A prominent example is direct hospital care, which has become less important in the family budget with the widespread adoption of provincial health insurance schemes. Pre-paid hospital care has also been dropped from the index because premiums can no longer be identified with a specific quantity of benefits.

The weight of an item in the index measures the influence that a change in the price of that item has on the movement of the index. For example, families reported (in 1957) that for every dollar spent on clothing, more than twice as much was spent on food, and the weights of 11 for clothing and 27 for food reflect this fact.

In Canada, as in other countries, not all goods and services are priced for the index. The price movements of items in the price sample are used to represent the price movement of items not priced. This is accomplished by means of a procedure termed "imputation", whereby the weight of an item not priced is added to that of a similar or related item which is priced. In the selection of items to be priced, commodities and services purchased by families are grouped first according to purpose, e.g., food, clothing, housing, etc. These principal groups are then further sub-divided. Clothing, for example, is classified into five sub-groups: men's wear, women's wear, children's wear, footwear and piece goods. Men's wear is divided into smaller groups, such as suits, coats, shirts. The items for pricing are selected on the basis of the importance of the item in family expenditure and the similarity of price movements of related items.

The 1957 based index is linked to the 1947-48 index at January, 1961. At that month, both the 1947-48 and 1957 weighted indexes are identical

¹ Queen's Printer, Ottawa, Canada. (75¢).

² *Urban Family Food Expenditure, 1957*. Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Catalogue Number 62-516.

City Family Expenditure, 1957. Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Catalogue Number 62-517.

for all components. For purposes of comparison, the 1957 weighted index has been calculated back to January, 1957. For the all-item index and the housing, clothing, health and personal care components, the two weighting systems give virtually the same results both as to level and movement in the period January, 1957 to December 1960. In the 1957 weighted index, the transportation group and the reading and recreation group show a stronger seasonal movement. The trends were similar but the increases in the 1957 weighted indexes were more moderate. The seasonal patterns of the two food indexes differ because of a change in the treatment of seasonal foods.

The prices collected for the index are retail prices inclusive of all sales and excise taxes. Prices must relate to regular merchandise, with items especially manufactured for sale purposes excluded. Where multiple prices are commonly used, i.e., for items sold in combinations of two or more units, the price per unit is calculated and used.

The purpose of the Consumer Price Index is to measure the impact of price change on the cost of maintaining a constant level of living. Prices change seasonally in response to changes in supply and demand and the index is designed to reflect such price movements. However, the quantities purchased by families also vary seasonally and a fundamental problem in constructing a monthly index is the choice of weights which will properly reflect the changing relative importance of seasonal items from month to month, and at the same time produce an index which measures price change only. Food is the most conspicuous example of seasonal variation in quantities purchased. In the 1947-48 indexes, food items in seasonal supply did not have a fixed weight but rather weights which changed within the year in accordance with consumer buying practices, thereby taking account of the fact that seasonally low prices are normally associated with seasonally high consumption and vice versa.

One group of food items, comprising fresh and canned fruits and vegetables, fat, eggs and meat, was a relatively constant percentage of total food expenditure, but there was significant variation within the group. For another group, comprising dairy products, cereals and other groceries, the percentage was relatively constant at both the group and item level. Constant weights were used to combine the groups and varying weights used within the first group.

The problem with this method was that the total quantity of food normally purchased varied from month to month within a range of plus or minus 2 per cent. The result was that the food index so calculated reflected this variation as well as price change.

In revising the index, a quantity index of food purchases was constructed from the data from the 1957 Survey, using average 1957 prices. This

monthly index measures the variations in total quantity mentioned above. For each seasonal item in a given month, adjusted quantities were calculated by dividing by the quantity index for that month. This procedure keeps constant the total quantity of food over all months and adjusts the seasonal items in proportion to the actual amount purchased. Thus, it takes into account seasonal changes in the relative importance of items in the food budget and at the same time measures the impact of price change on the cost of purchasing a constant quantity of total food. This technique makes it possible to include highly seasonal items, available only in some month of the year, such as fresh strawberries, which among others, are included for the first time.

The seasonal pattern of the revised index differs appreciably from that of the former index. The amplitude is much the same but the seasonal low is reached about one month earlier and the peak two months earlier in the revised index. Comparisons of current monthly movements in food prices with movements in the recent past should therefore be based on the revised series.

Monthly data on seasonal items other than food were not collected in the 1957 survey and constant weights are used; the price is carried forward through the off-season period and the full price change recorded when normal buying is resumed.

Except for owned homes, the purchase concept is used in the treatment of consumer durables in the revised consumer price index. This is in accordance with previous practice except that in the 1947-48 weighted index reported expenditures on four items, cars, electric stoves, refrigerators and washing machines, were scaled down to what was deemed to be a normal level. Purchasing of these items was considered to have been abnormally large at that time by reason of the back-log of demand built up during the war. In the case of owned homes, the weight used is based on consumption as measured by the annual depreciation of the stock of houses owned and lived in by the target group. This concept had been used in the 1947-48 index and a shift to a purchase concept would have resulted in a rather large change in the weight assigned to the price of houses. In Canada, as in other countries, the relative merits of a purchase concept and a replacement concept for consumer durables is currently a subject of debate, and a change in concept was deemed unadvisable at this time.

Second-hand merchandise is excluded from the index. Insofar as families in the target group purchase from one another the cost of living of a group as a whole are not affected. The appropriate weight for second-hand merchandise is net purchases from the business sector and this is considered to be so small as to be negligible.

Sales and excise taxes are an inherent part of the market price of the goods and services subject to these taxes and property taxes are part of the

price of home ownership. All these taxes are included in the index. Income taxes, since they are not associated with specific goods and services, are excluded.

Premiums paid for property insurance and pre-paid medical care are included, since the first represents a guarantee to replace a specified quantity of property damaged or lost and the second a guarantee to provide a stipulated maximum amount of medical care.

The traditional groupings have been somewhat modified in the revised index. All items concerned with the purchase and operation of owned and rented accommodation have been brought together to form a housing component. The old group, Other Commodities and Services, has been divided to give more homogeneity, each with a title indicative of its content. The main groups and their weights in the old and in the revised indexes are shown in the following table.

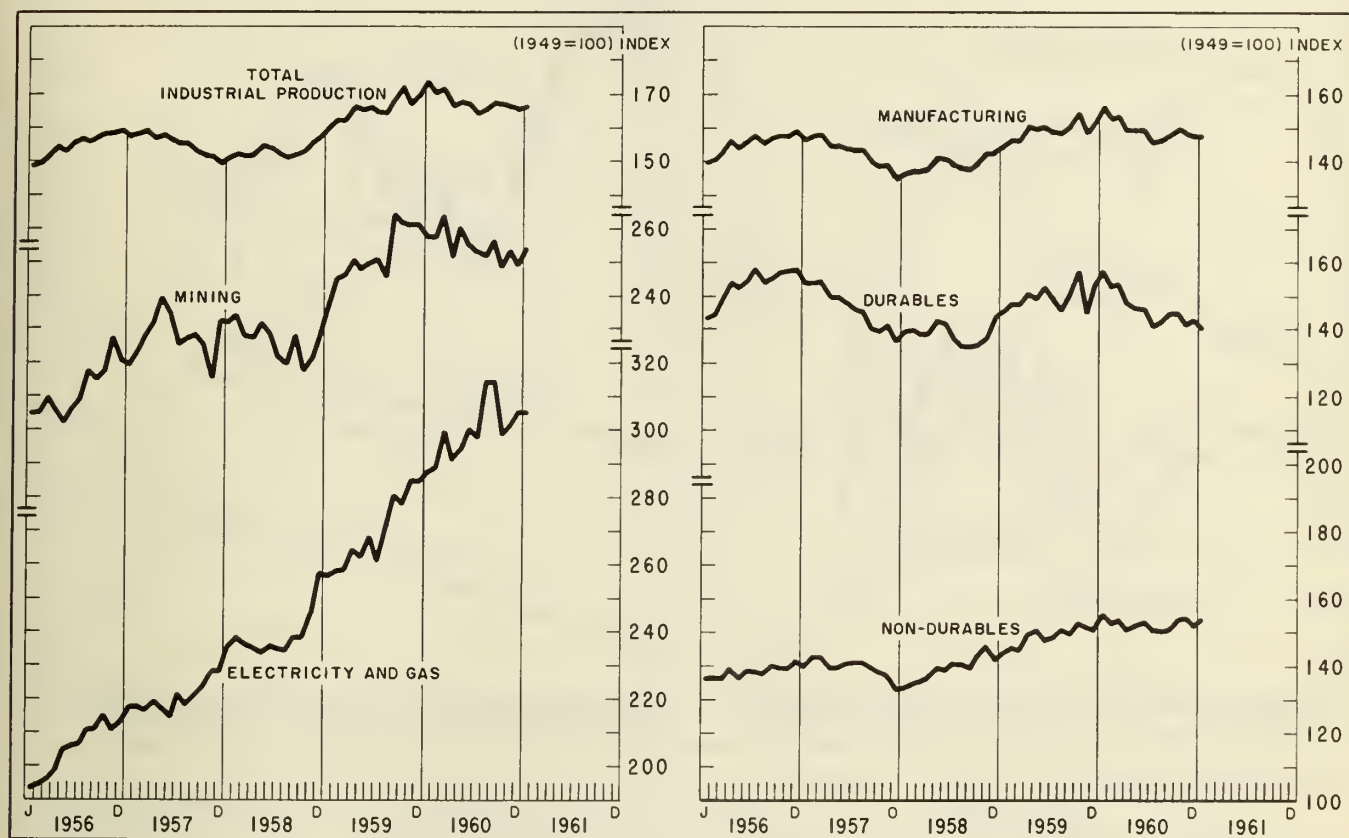
Former index		Revised index	
Group	Weight	Group	Weight
Total index	100	All-items	100
Food	32	Food	27
Shelter	15)	Housing	32
Household operation	17)		
Clothing	11)	Clothing	11
Other commodities and services	25	(Transportation	12
		(Health and personal care	7
		(Recreation and reading	5
		(Tobacco and alcohol	6

There has been a growing demand for classification other than the traditional ones and supplementary classifications have been developed to meet this need. The entire item content of the index has been re-shuffled and at each of the levels of re-grouping distinctly different criteria of classification are employed. A primary distinction is between commodities and services, and commodities are divided into durables and non-durables. Non-

durables are divided into food and non-food items, and the non-food items are classified according to principal commodity content, i.e., wool, cotton and synthetic. Indexes for the traditional groups will be published monthly in *Price Movements* and indexes for both the traditional and the supplementary classifications will be published monthly in *Prices and Price Indexes*.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

The index of industrial production advanced fractionally in January. This small gain was attributable to advances in mining production and non-durable manufacturing, offset in large part by a decline in durable manufacturing.



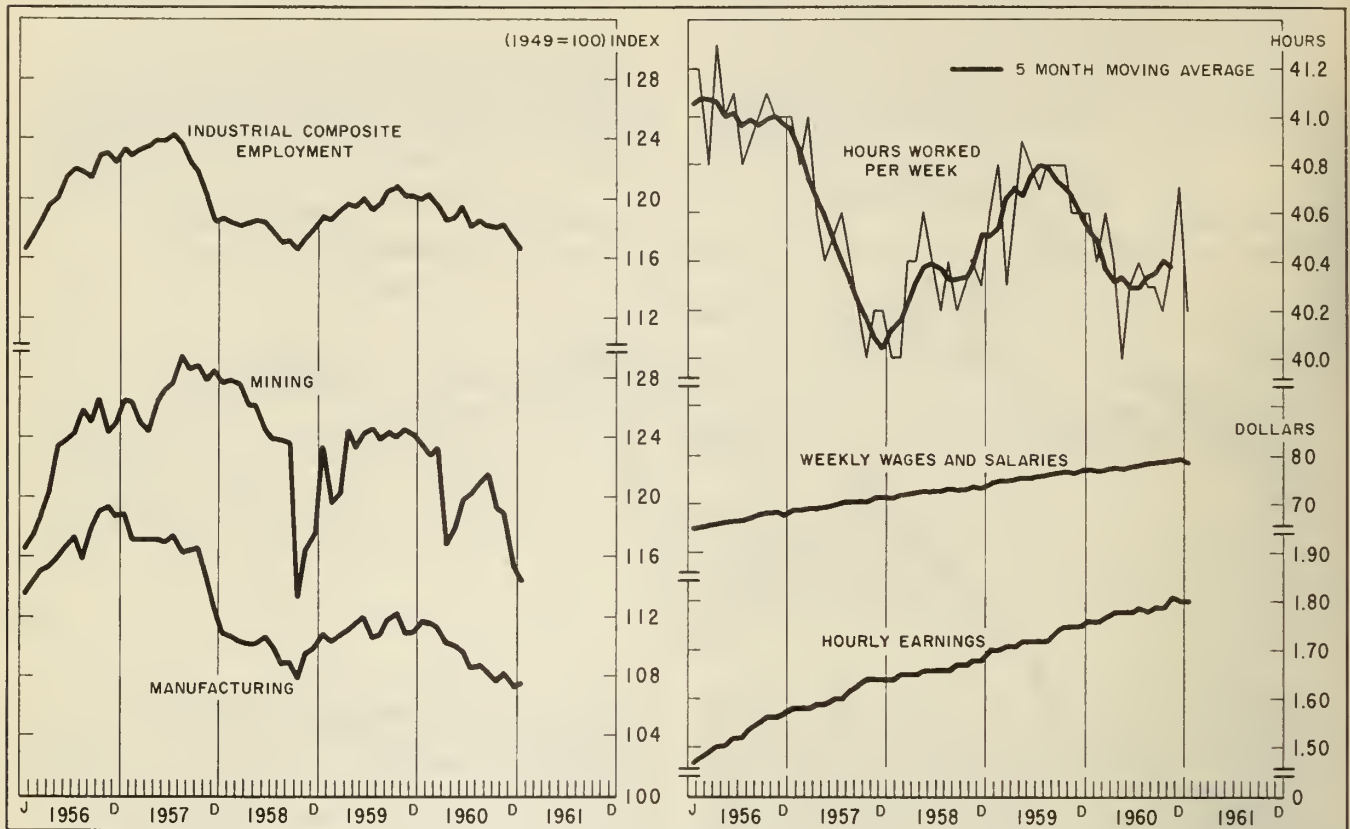
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
				Total	Durables	Non-durables	
1949=100							
1958 ⁽¹⁾		153.0†	226.8†	139.1†	138.6†	139.5†	239.1†
1959 ⁽¹⁾		165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	148.8	268.7
1959	F	162.0	245.3	146.4	147.5	145.4	258.0
	M	161.8	246.0	146.0	147.5	144.7	258.1
	A	166.2	250.5	150.2	150.7	149.8	264.6
	M	165.4	247.6	149.9	149.0	150.6	262.0
	J	166.1	249.9	150.0	152.6	147.8	268.2
	J	164.8	250.8	148.8	149.1	148.5	260.9
	A	164.2	245.8	148.1	145.4	150.4	270.6
	S	168.3	264.1	150.1	150.4	149.9	280.7
	O	171.9	261.3	154.8	157.6	152.5	278.1
	N	166.7	260.7	148.4	145.0	151.4	285.3
	D	169.5	260.9	151.7	153.0	150.6	284.9
	J	173.5	257.5	156.7	157.7	155.8	287.5
	F	170.1	257.6	152.5	152.8	152.3	288.9
	M	171.9	264.0	153.3	153.4	153.3	299.6
	A	166.6	251.0	149.2	147.7	150.4	290.4
	M	167.8	260.3	149.2	146.0	152.0	293.9
J	167.6	255.1	149.2	145.0	152.9	300.1	
J	164.3	253.2	145.8	140.1	150.6	297.8	
A	165.6	251.8	146.4	142.2	150.1	314.6	
S	167.5	256.8	148.0	144.8	150.8	314.4	
O	167.3	248.6	149.8	144.9	154.0	298.3	
N	166.6 ^r	253.8 ^r	148.2 ^r	141.1 ^r	154.2	300.7	
D	165.8 ^r	249.1 ^r	147.6 ^r	142.6 ^r	151.8 ^r	305.6	
1961	J	166.3	254.3	147.5	140.1	153.8	305.4

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED*

The index of industrial composite employment declined in January. The average work week and weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing also declined, but average hourly earnings were unchanged.



	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing		Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			
		Total	Du- rables	Non- durables			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	
1949=100												
Dollars												
1958 ⁽¹⁾	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2	40.3	40.1	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7	41.0	40.4	
1958	A	117.1 ^r	108.8 ^r	112.8 ^r	105.4 ^r	127.4 ^r	123.8 ^r	73.09 ^r	1.66	40.4	40.6	40.2
	S	117.2 ^r	108.9 ^r	112.2 ^r	106.1	125.3 ^r	123.6	72.95	1.67 ^r	40.2 ^r	40.2 ^r	40.3 ^r
	O	116.5 ^r	107.9 ^r	110.1 ^r	106.0 ^r	122.9 ^r	117.3 ^r	73.17 ^r	1.67	40.3 ^r	40.4 ^r	40.2 ^r
	N	117.4 ^r	109.4 ^r	113.0 ^r	106.4 ^r	125.9 ^r	116.3 ^r	73.71 ^r	1.68	40.4 ^r	40.5 ^r	40.4
	D	118.0 ^r	109.9 ^r	114.0 ^r	106.5	125.4 ^r	117.6 ^r	73.44 ^r	1.68 ^r	40.3 ^r	40.4 ^r	40.2
1959	J	118.8 ^r	110.8 ^r	114.8	107.0 ^r	126.5 ^r	123.5 ^r	74.55 ^r	1.70 ^r	40.6 ^r	40.8 ^r	40.5 ^r
	F	118.5 ^r	110.3 ^r	113.9 ^r	107.0 ^r	127.6 ^r	119.6 ^r	74.99	1.70	40.8 ^r	41.1 ^r	40.6 ^r
	M	119.1	110.7 ^r	114.7 ^r	107.0 ^r	127.8 ^r	120.2 ^r	74.70 ^r	1.71	40.3	40.6	40.0
	A	119.6 ^r	111.0 ^r	115.4 ^r	107.0 ^r	130.0 ^r	124.5 ^r	75.10 ^r	1.71	40.6	40.8	40.4 ^r
	M	119.4 ^r	111.5 ^r	116.1 ^r	107.2 ^r	128.9 ^r	123.3 ^r	75.69 ^r	1.72	40.9 ^r	41.1 ^r	40.7 ^r
	J	120.0 ^r	112.0 ^r	116.9 ^r	107.5 ^r	129.0 ^r	124.2 ^r	75.70 ^r	1.72	40.8	41.1	40.6 ^r
	J	119.1 ^r	110.5 ^r	113.7 ^r	107.4 ^r	128.5 ^r	124.6 ^r	75.82 ^r	1.72	40.7 ^r	41.1 ^r	40.3 ^r
	A	119.6 ^r	110.8 ^r	114.0 ^r	107.7 ^r	129.1 ^r	123.9 ^r	76.09 ^r	1.72 ^r	40.8	41.0 ^r	40.5
	S	120.7 ^r	111.9 ^r	117.1 ^r	107.1 ^r	132.9 ^r	124.3 ^r	76.68 ^r	1.74	40.8 ^r	41.2 ^r	40.4 ^r
	O	120.9 ^r	112.2 ^r	117.4 ^r	107.3	131.2 ^r	124.0 ^r	76.92	1.75	40.8 ^r	41.2	40.5 ^r
	N	120.1 ^r	110.8 ^r	114.5 ^r	107.3 ^r	128.7 ^r	124.4 ^r	76.68 ^r	1.75	40.6 ^r	40.9 ^r	40.3 ^r
	D	120.1 ^r	110.9 ^r	114.6 ^r	107.3 ^r	128.8 ^r	124.2 ^r	77.28 ^r	1.75 ^r	40.6 ^r	40.9 ^r	40.2 ^r
1960	J	120.2 ^r	111.7 ^r	117.2 ^r	107.0 ^r	126.3 ^r	123.6 ^r	77.21 ^r	1.76	40.6	41.0	40.2 ^r
	F	120.2 ^r	111.6 ^r	117.0 ^r	107.0 ^r	125.4 ^r	122.8 ^r	77.09 ^r	1.76	40.4 ^r	40.6	40.1 ^r
	M	119.6	111.1 ^r	116.4 ^r	106.6 ^r	121.3 ^r	123.2 ^r	77.56 ^r	1.77	40.6 ^r	40.8	40.3 ^r
	A	118.5 ^r	110.3 ^r	115.0 ^r	106.3 ^r	118.9 ^r	116.9 ^r	77.75 ^r	1.78	40.4	40.7	40.1
	M	118.7 ^r	110.0 ^r	113.9 ^r	106.6 ^r	121.4 ^r	118.0 ^r	77.43 ^r	1.78 ^r	40.0 ^r	40.3 ^r	39.7 ^r
	J	119.5 ^r	109.7 ^r	113.3 ^r	106.7 ^r	122.9 ^r	119.9 ^r	78.00 ^r	1.78	40.3 ^r	40.5 ^r	40.1 ^r
	J	118.1 ^r	108.4 ^r	110.7 ^r	106.5 ^r	123.2 ^r	120.2 ^r	78.42	1.79 ^r	40.4 ^r	40.6	40.3 ^r
	A	118.6 ^r	108.7 ^r	111.3 ^r	106.5 ^r	121.5 ^r	121.0 ^r	78.52 ^r	1.78 ^r	40.3 ^r	40.7 ^r	40.0
	S	118.2 ^r	108.1	109.5 ^r	107.0 ^r	122.2 ^r	121.7 ^r	78.63 ^r	1.79 ^r	40.3 ^r	40.6 ^r	40.1 ^r
	O	118.1 ^r	107.7 ^r	108.8 ^r	106.7	121.6 ^r	119.2 ^r	78.82 ^r	1.79	40.2 ^r	40.5	40.0 ^r
	N	118.2 ^r	108.1 ^r	109.1 ^r	107.3 ^r	120.1 ^r	118.9 ^r	79.12 ^r	1.81 ^r	40.4	40.7	40.1
	D	117.2 ^r	107.2 ^r	108.4 ^r	106.2 ^r	119.0 ^r	115.3 ^r	79.72	1.80	40.7	41.1	40.3
1961	J	116.6	107.4	108.6	106.4	116.3	114.4	78.90 ^p	1.80 ^p	40.2 ^p	40.2 ^p	40.2 ^p

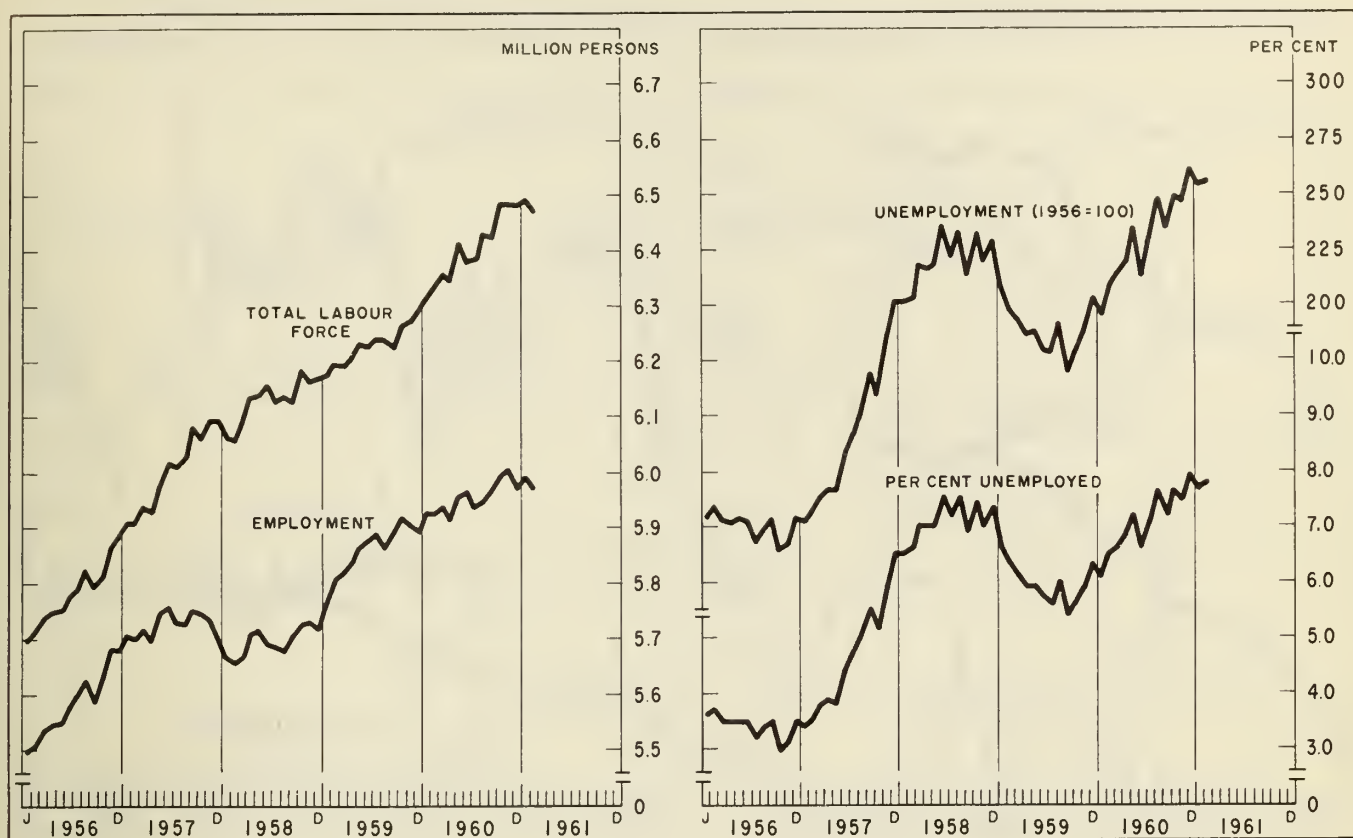
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE

Both the total labour force and employment declined slightly in February. Unemployment amounted to 7.8 per cent of the labour force.

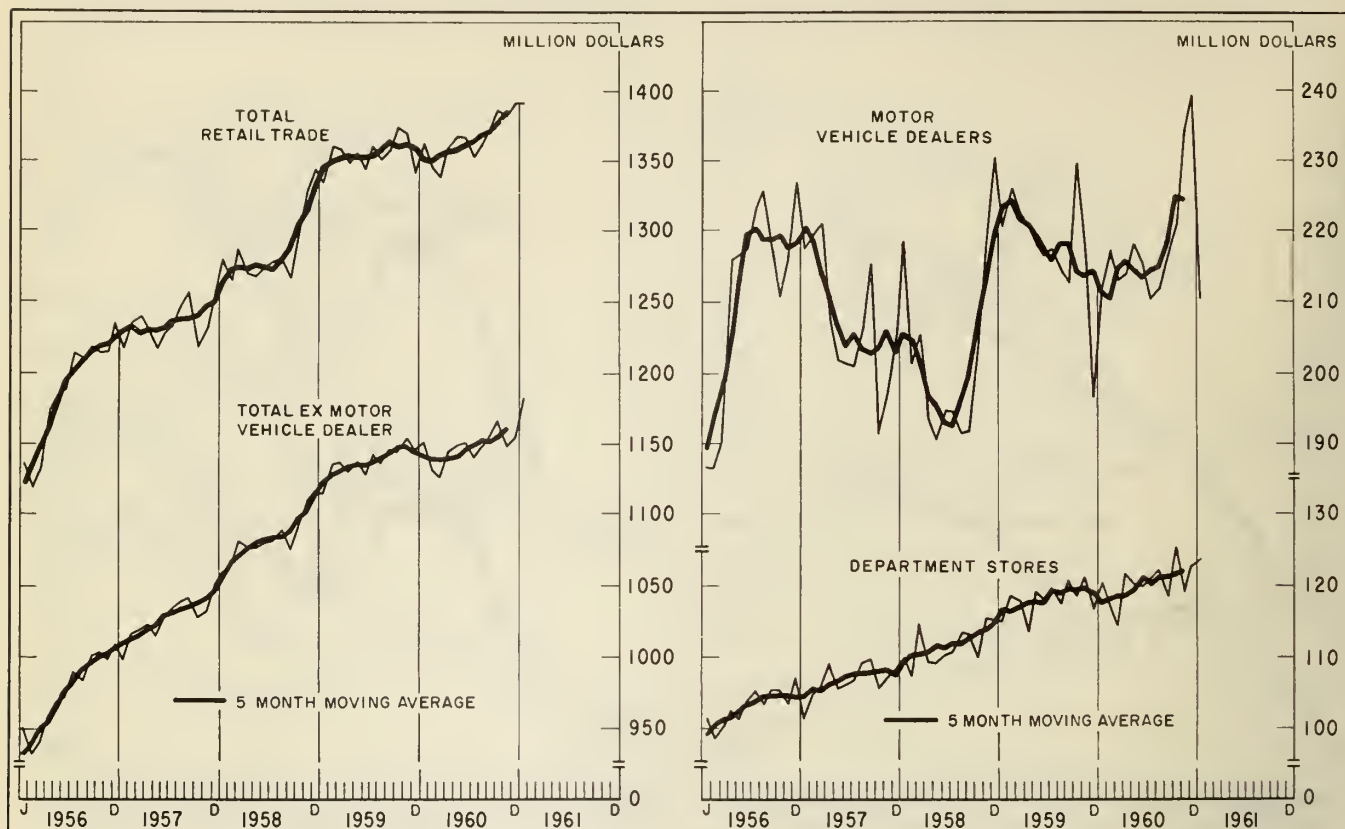
Civilian Labour Force⁽¹⁾

	Employed				Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
	Total	Non- Agricultural	Total	Non- Agricultural		
	Thousands				1956=100	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280		7.0
1958 N	6,163	5,428	5,729	5,018	220	7.0
D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7
F	6,467	5,790	5,964	5,268	255	7.8

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽³⁾The data printed here are revised in accordance with the new definitions of "employment" and "unemployment" which came into effect in the September, 1960 issue of *The Labour Force*.

RETAIL TRADE AND MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS*

Total retail trade was relatively unchanged in January. Most store types showed an increase but these were offset by a decline in sales of motor vehicle dealers.



New Motor Vehicle Sales ⁽³⁾								
		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Department Stores	Canadian and American		European, (Passenger and Commercial)
						Passenger	Commercial	
Million dollars								
1959 ⁽¹⁾		1,357.0	1,139.2	217.8	118.3	84.8	23.5	20.3
1960 ⁽¹⁾		1,367.8	1,150.1	217.7	120.6	86.6	22.5	22.2
1958	S	1,266.9	1,075.3	191.6	113.1	74.3	19.2	13.8
	O	1,299.8	1,095.7	204.1	110.0	81.9	21.1	19.8
	N	1,327.1	1,109.6	217.5	115.5	89.0	22.1	17.1
	D	1,345.5	1,115.4	230.1	115.3	102.3	24.4	17.6
1959	J	1,335.1	1,114.5	220.6	115.2	87.5	22.8	16.8
	F	1,361.4	1,135.6	225.8	118.9	90.2	22.7	18.2
	M	1,359.2	1,136.6	222.6	118.0	88.6	23.5	18.4
	A	1,349.8	1,129.0	220.8	113.4	86.0	23.4	19.5
	M	1,355.7	1,137.6	218.1	119.3	82.8	21.9	19.9
	J	1,344.7	1,128.0	216.7	118.3	85.2	24.5	20.4
	J	1,361.0	1,143.8	217.2	119.9	80.0	24.4	19.8
	A	1,351.7	1,137.4	214.3	117.8	84.4	25.6	23.5
	S	1,359.9	1,147.1	212.8	120.7	81.9	23.4	21.1
	O	1,374.7	1,145.1	229.6	118.9	92.9	19.0	21.5
	N	1,370.9	1,154.5	216.4	121.0	86.0	27.4	21.8
	D	1,342.9	1,146.0	196.9	117.0	68.3	23.8	22.8
1960	J	1,363.2	1,151.1	212.1	120.1	84.0	24.2	21.5
	F	1,348.2	1,131.0	217.2	117.3	85.7	25.1	22.6
	M	1,339.4	1,126.5	212.9	114.3	83.1	22.9	21.7
	A	1,359.1	1,145.3	213.8	121.9	81.8	21.6	21.3
	M	1,367.6	1,149.5	218.1	120.1	86.0	21.9	21.8
	J	1,366.7	1,151.4	215.3	120.0	84.3	22.1	22.6
	J	1,352.9	1,142.7	210.2	120.9	80.0	20.0	20.4
	A	1,361.6	1,149.7	211.9	122.0	79.0	21.1	19.9
	S	1,372.2	1,155.7	216.5	118.6	82.7	22.5	22.9
	O	1,387.1	1,166.5	220.6	125.4	94.2	24.6	24.2
	N	1,383.8	1,149.5	234.3	119.1	100.7	22.0	25.6
	D	1,393.7	1,154.2	239.5	122.9	107.7	23.8	23.4
1961	J	1,393.3	1,183.1	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3

* More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and

used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

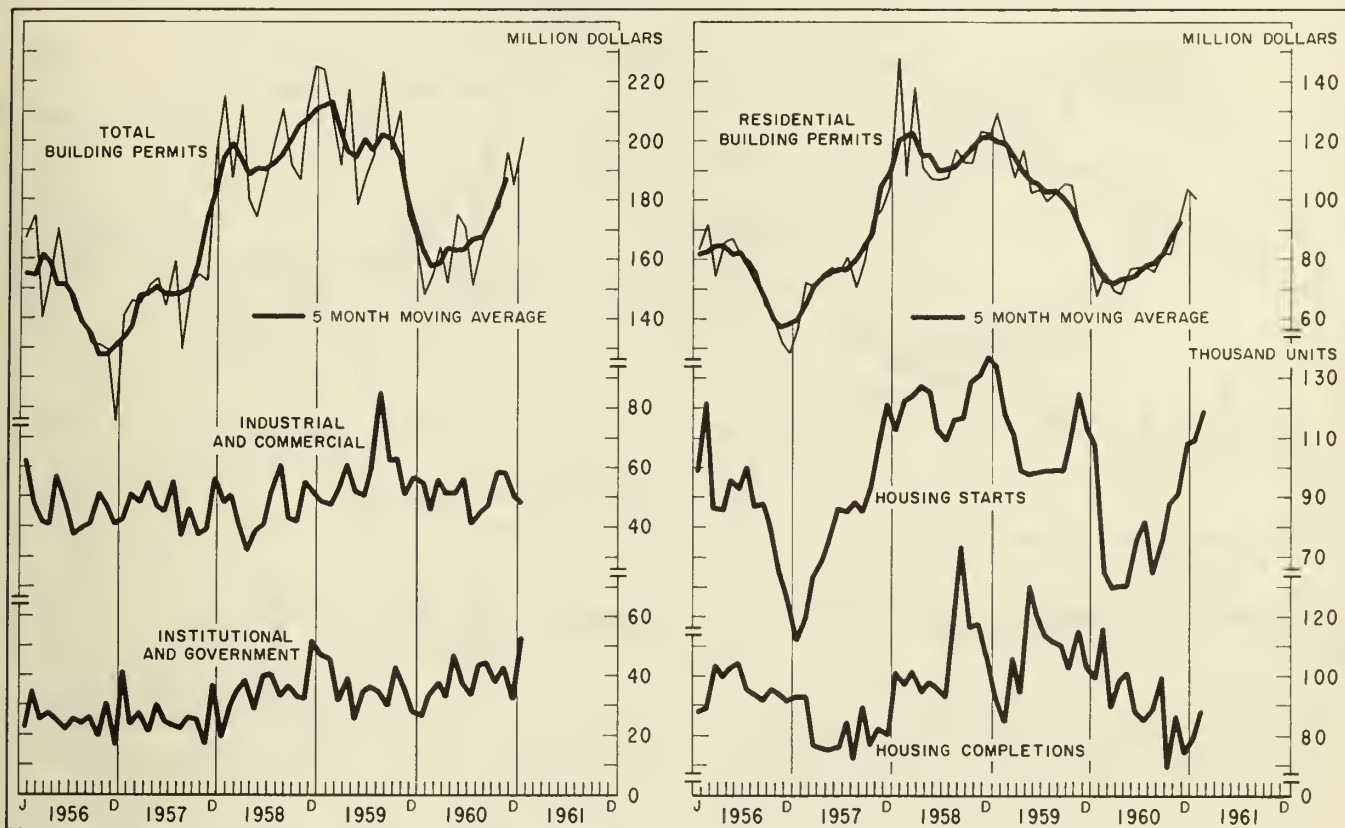
Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

⁽³⁾Source:

BUILDING PERMITS AND CONSTRUCTION

Housing starts increased in February for the sixth consecutive month. Completions were also higher, for the second month in succession.

The total value of building permits increased by 8 per cent in January. The largest gain was recorded in the government and institutional area, while the other sectors showed small declines.



Value of Building Permits

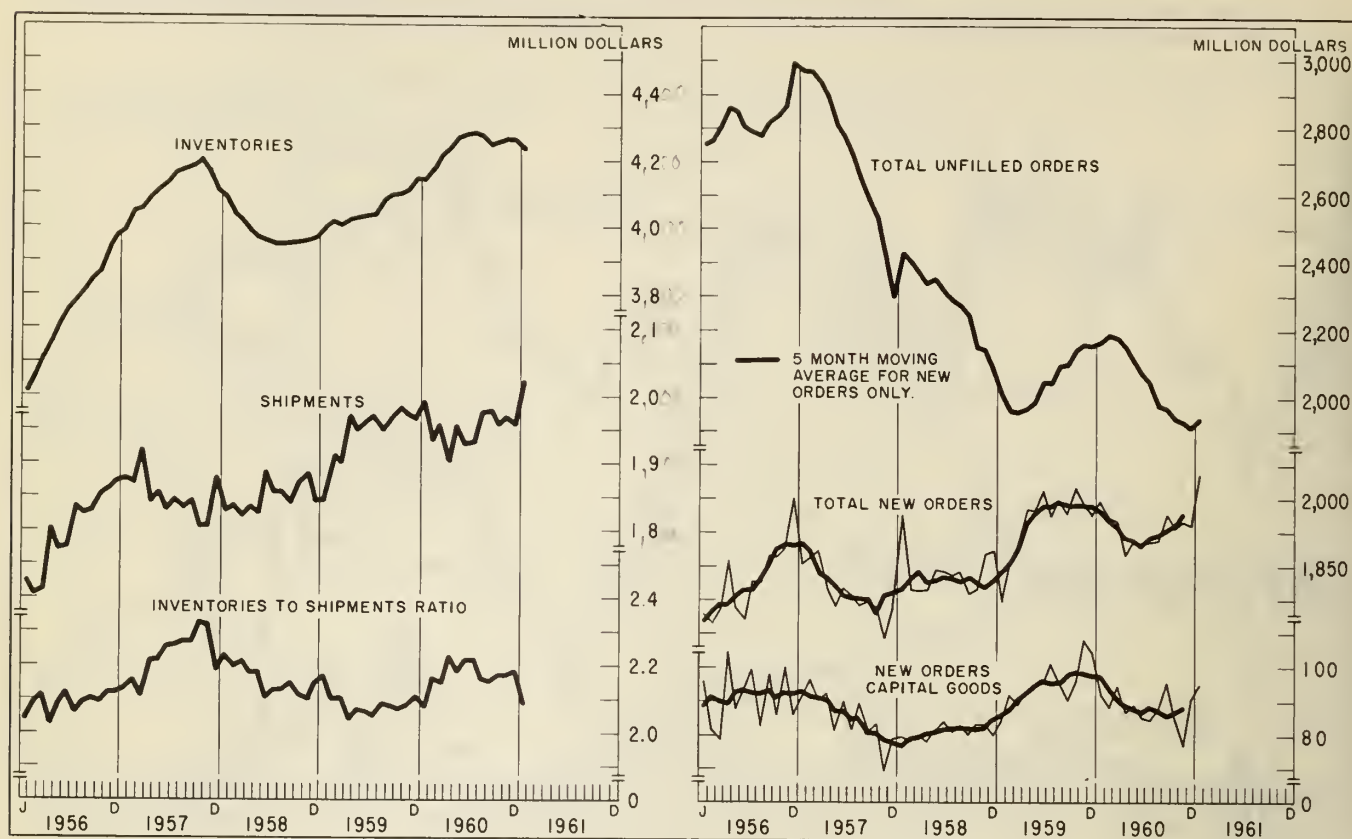
New Residential Construction⁽²⁾

	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction ⁽²⁾	
	Total	Residential	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Million dollars				Starts	Completions
					Thousands	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	198.3	104.6	58.5	34.9	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽¹⁾	168.7	78.7	51.4	38.3	76.7	90.5
1958 N	210.7	123.8 ^r	55.0	31.9 ^r	131.2	117.8
D	225.4	122.3 ^r	51.1	32.0 ^r	137.8	106.2
1959 J	224.0	129.6 ^r	47.9	46.6 ^r	134.1	92.8
F	207.4	116.2 ^r	46.8	44.5 ^r	117.0	84.2
M	191.8	107.7 ^r	53.0	31.1 ^r	111.7	106.5
A	217.2	117.1 ^r	60.9	39.2 ^r	98.5	94.5
M	178.4	102.2 ^r	51.3	24.9 ^r	97.6	130.1
J	188.1	103.4 ^r	50.0	34.7 ^r	98.3	120.8
J	195.0	99.6 ^r	59.0	36.4 ^r	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	102.3 ^r	86.5	34.1 ^r	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	105.8 ^r	61.8	29.4 ^r	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	104.8 ^r	62.2	43.0 ^r	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	90.0 ^r	50.3	35.4 ^r	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	83.5 ^r	56.8	27.1 ^r	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	67.7 ^r	54.3	26.1 ^r	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	75.4 ^r	45.3	33.4 ^r	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	69.8 ^r	56.4	38.1 ^r	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	68.2 ^r	50.9	32.4 ^r	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	76.9 ^r	51.0	47.3 ^r	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	77.2 ^r	56.4	37.2 ^r	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	77.6 ^r	40.8	32.8 ^r	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	75.6 ^r	44.5	43.0 ^r	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	82.2 ^r	47.3	44.5 ^r	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	81.2 ^r	58.4	37.6 ^r	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	94.6 ^r	58.4	43.3 ^r	90.6	86.7
D	185.0	103.6 ^r	49.4	32.0 ^r	107.8	74.1
1961 J	201.8	100.1	48.3	53.4	109.2	79.3
F					119.2	88.4

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted date.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Manufacturer's holdings of inventories declined in January while shipments rose sharply. Total new orders also made a sharp advance in January, and unfilled orders rose for the first time since early in 1960.



All Industries

Capital Goods⁽²⁾

Construction Goods

	All Industries			Capital Goods ⁽²⁾		Construction Goods		
	Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	
	Million dollars			Million dollars				
1958 ⁽¹⁾	3,971.0 ^r	1,847.6	2.14	1,829.6	2,043.6	85.7	81.2	151.0
1959 ⁽¹⁾	4,140.0 ^r	1,946.1 ^r	2.02	1,952.2 ^r	2,116.2	92.7	95.6	153.7
1958 A	3,949.3	1,853.5	2.13	1,839.6	2,270.1	80.7	82.8	152.2
S	3,953.7	1,839.8	2.15	1,789.5	2,219.8	82.5	80.2	148.0
O	3,952.6	1,872.4	2.11	1,799.8	2,147.2	85.0	83.8	153.2
N	3,962.9	1,883.8	2.10	1,878.4	2,141.8	83.4	83.7	150.0
D	3,967.6	1,845.1	2.15	1,782.4	2,079.4	84.4	80.1	143.4
1959 J	4,001.3	1,845.2	2.17	1,772.0	2,006.2	85.8	84.6	139.4
F	4,017.7	1,912.7	2.10	1,866.4	1,959.9	87.2	92.3	144.8
M	4,005.1	1,903.2	2.10	1,900.0	1,956.7	89.5	89.3	153.1
A	4,020.5	1,971.3	2.04	1,981.3	1,966.7	93.8	93.4	154.9
M	4,031.7	1,947.9	2.07	1,974.2	1,993.0	92.0	95.5	153.5
J	4,036.5	1,960.7	2.06	2,019.7	2,052.0	93.8	95.8	159.5
J	4,040.0	1,970.4	2.05	1,964.9	2,046.5	95.1	101.3	158.6
A	4,077.9	1,947.8	2.09	1,999.3	2,098.0	95.2	95.8	143.9
S	4,097.7	1,966.6	2.08	1,968.8	2,100.2	95.7	90.5	159.3
O	4,101.3	1,983.6	2.07	2,026.8	2,143.4	94.5	96.3	161.9
N	4,111.4	1,974.1	2.08	1,990.3	2,159.6	93.9	108.2	153.7
D	4,148.2	1,967.0	2.11	1,964.8	2,157.4	97.2	104.8	154.1
1960 J	4,145.7	1,992.9	2.08	1,999.4	2,163.9	93.8	92.0	150.9
F	4,181.9	1,935.5	2.16	1,960.0	2,188.4	92.5	88.7	147.5
M	4,217.5	1,958.5	2.15	1,949.3	2,179.2	92.3	94.8	144.3
A	4,239.6	1,902.3	2.23	1,876.3	2,153.2	87.9	87.1	139.2
M	4,266.1	1,955.9	2.18	1,905.3	2,102.6	90.4	88.9	142.1
J	4,278.4	1,928.9	2.22	1,899.1	2,072.8	91.4	85.6	141.5
J	4,283.6	1,930.7	2.22	1,904.6	2,046.7	89.7	84.9	145.1
A	4,273.7	1,978.0	2.16	1,907.5	1,976.2	93.1	87.9	152.2
S	4,253.2	1,978.5	2.15	1,971.5	1,969.2	90.4	95.6	148.1
O	4,256.4	1,959.5	2.17	1,931.7	1,941.4	88.6	84.7	148.2
N	4,261.1	1,968.1	2.17	1,951.4	1,924.7	92.2	77.4	150.5
D	4,259.6	1,958.4	2.18	1,942.4	1,908.7	90.3	90.7	147.0
1961 J	4,235.6	2,023.4	2.09	2,055.4	1,940.7	95.4	95.1	170.9

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. Inventories and unfilled orders at end of December.

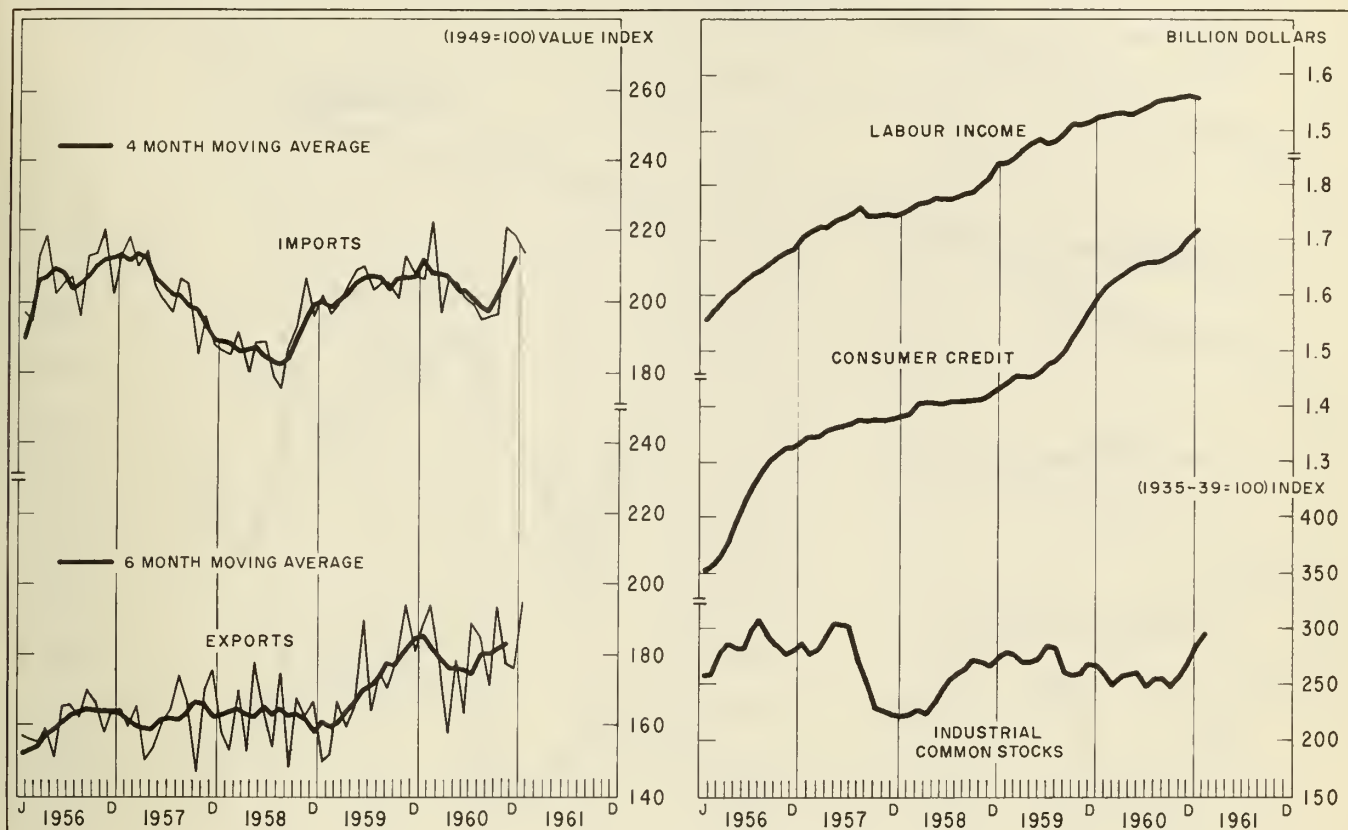
⁽²⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Exports rose about 10 per cent in January while imports declined by about 2 per cent.

Labour income edged fractionally downward in January.

Common stock prices rose in February for the fourth consecutive month.



Carloadings of Revenue Freight

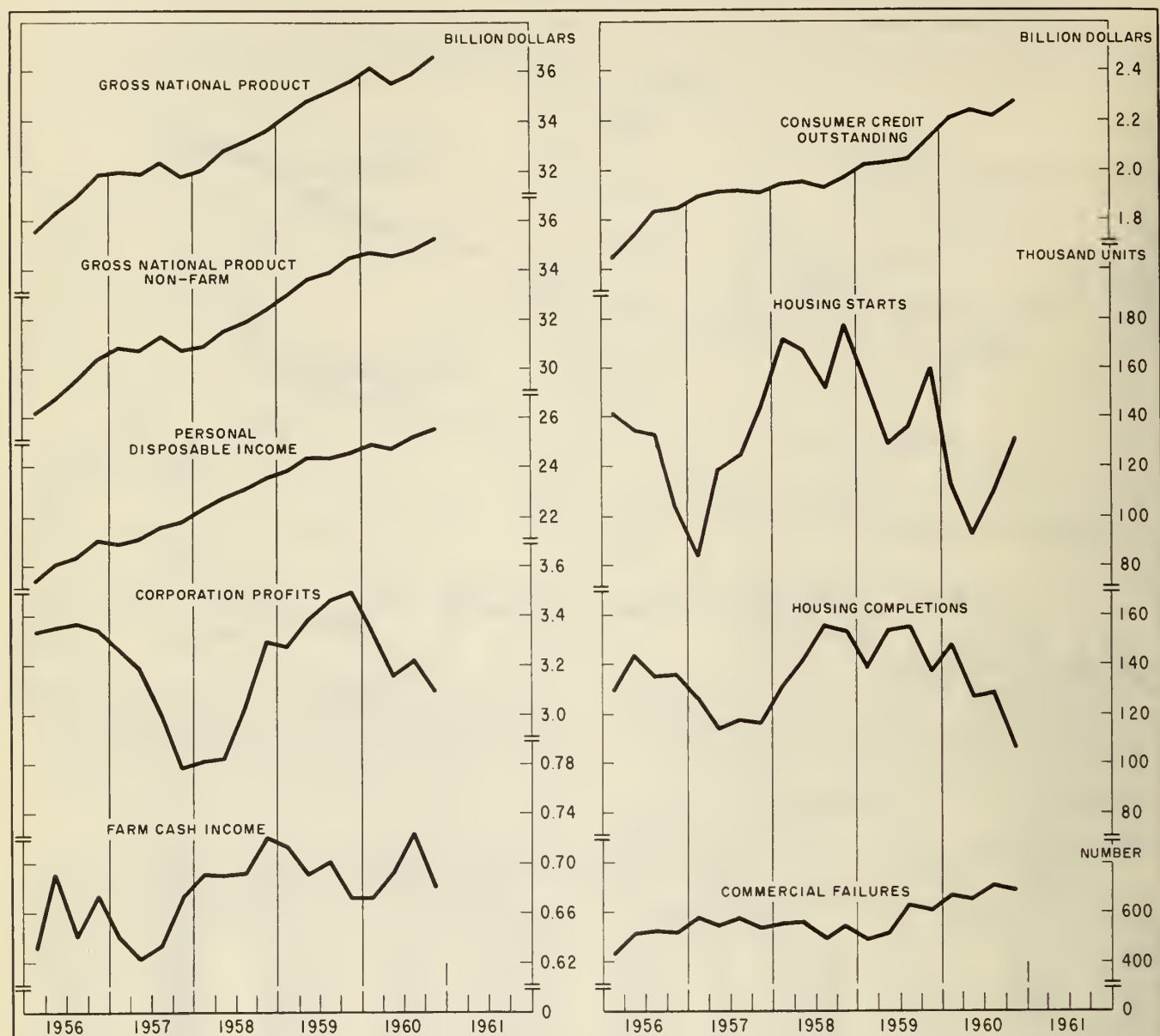
Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			Industrial Common Stocks	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Labour Income	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
		Total	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)					
1949=100		Thousand Cars			1935-39=100	Million Dollars			
170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,604 ^r	1,480	303.4	363.0 ^r
		302.9	37.5	244.5	256.6	1,738	1,543	314.3	375.0
167.9	193.6	317.1	42.1	260.8	277.0	1,404	1,385	306.3 ^r	358.3 ^r
162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,410	1,403	303.2 ^r	355.6 ^r
166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	1,416	302.4 ^r	358.3 ^r
150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	1,444	306.7 ^r	357.2 ^r
152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444	1,444	311.5 ^r	359.8 ^r
166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454	1,450	316.2 ^r	356.9 ^r
159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455	1,466	321.9 ^r	363.5 ^r
166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454	1,476	317.2 ^r	361.6 ^r
190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462	1,484	322.6 ^r	366.2 ^r
164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476	1,477	325.2 ^r	370.3 ^r
174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481	1,481	326.3 ^r	366.9 ^r
171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	1,497	331.6 ^r	372.4 ^r
178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528	1,515	329.4 ^r	374.9 ^r
194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548	1,511	331.8 ^r	377.0 ^r
181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	1,519	338.2 ^r	376.2 ^r
188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597	1,527	337.2 ^r	378.7 ^r
194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612	1,527	340.8 ^r	379.2 ^r
175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625	1,531	339.0 ^r	383.7 ^r
158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634	1,532	334.9 ^r	378.7 ^r
178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645	1,528	340.9 ^r	384.7 ^r
164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653	1,540	338.8 ^r	382.5 ^r
189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656	1,543	339.5 ^r	381.9 ^r
185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656	1,551	340.2 ^r	393.7 ^r
171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	1,555	342.7 ^r	383.1 ^r
193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671	1,556	346.4 ^r	384.1 ^r
177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683	1,562	350.3 ^r	387.3 ^r
176.3	218.3	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,704 ^r	1,562	349.1 ^r	387.7
194.6 ^p	213.9 ^p	287.2 ^r	28.4	238.8 ^r	282.3	1,718	1,557	353.0	
		279.3	37.0	222.7	296.6				

Note: ⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted date.

⁽²⁾Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 48B.

SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

Gross National Product and personal disposable income were higher in the fourth quarter. There were declines in corporation profits and in farm cash income.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾		Corporation Profits Before Taxes (2) (4)	Personal Disposable Income (2)	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding, Total (5)	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁴⁾		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
Million dollars										Number
Thousand units										Number
1959 ⁽¹⁾										
		34,857 ^r	33,725 ^r	3,401 ^r	24,236 ^r	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
		35,959	34,752	3,200	25,084	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	2nd	32,792 ^r	31,552 ^r	2,816 ^r	22,780 ^r	691 ^r	1,953	166.4	141.1	549
	3rd	33,096 ^r	31,936 ^r	3,032 ^r	23,096 ^r	692 ^r	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
	4th	33,580 ^r	32,388 ^r	3,296 ^r	23,516 ^r	720 ^r	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	1st	34,136 ^r	32,940 ^r	3,272 ^r	23,804 ^r	719 ^r	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744 ^r	33,624 ^r	3,380 ^r	24,396 ^r	698 ^r	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052 ^r	33,856 ^r	3,360 ^r	24,268 ^r	700 ^r	2,038	135.3	154.1	624 ^r
	4th	35,496 ^r	34,480 ^r	3,492 ^r	24,476 ^r	672 ^r	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004 ^r	34,696 ^r	3,344 ^r	24,956 ^r	672 ^r	2,204	112.3	146.5	666
	2nd	35,556 ^r	34,432 ^r	3,144 ^r	24,688 ^r	698 ^r	2,233	92.3	126.7	648
	3rd	35,840 ^r	34,676 ^r	3,216 ^r	25,188 ^r	728 ^r	2,212	109.1	128.2	702
	4th	36,436	35,204	3,096	25,504	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾At annual rates.

⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽⁵⁾Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁵⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 48B.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽⁴⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)
		Total in Civil Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed									
	Thousand persons			1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1959	51,985	23,197 ^r	403	113	15,715	117	109.6	111.5	277.5†	332.0 ^r	379	977
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120		120	110.7	130.0	296.3	379.7	413	1,154
1958 D		22,990	580	108		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,968	618	107	3,632	116	110.4	111.7	270.8	328.6	357	1,111
F		22,973	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127
M		22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5		1,121
A		23,036	500	111	3,911	117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8	379	1,161
M		23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
J	51,985	23,197	403	113		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133
J		23,229	411	113	3,936	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389	1,150
A		23,336	416	113		117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160
S		23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1		1,173
O		23,418 ^r	425	117	4,236	117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2	389	1,080
N		23,441 ^r	424	117		117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9		1,062
D		23,316 ^r	448	118		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977
1960 J		23,317	455	119	3,830	118	109.9	111.9	318.1 ^r	367.3 ^r	383	959
F		23,338	432	119		119	109.9	111.9	297.0 ^r	364.6 ^r		972
M		23,343	409	120		119	109.7	111.9	309.3 ^r	393.7 ^r		993
A		23,420	364	121	4,122 ^r	120	110.3	112.5	308.9 ^r	373.6 ^r	414	1,011
M		23,523	322	121		120	110.3	113.0	318.7 ^r	389.8 ^r		1,021
J	52,383	23,628 ^r	298	120		120	110.9	113.2	276.2 ^r	384.2 ^r		1,033
J		23,662	308	121	4,102	120	111.1	113.4	276.4 ^r	381.5 ^r	423	1,070
A		23,771	312	121		120	110.4	113.5	281.0 ^r	381.5 ^r		1,097
S		23,835 ^r	320	121		121	110.5	113.5	261.2 ^r	363.4 ^r		1,110
O		23,858 ^r	342	121		121	111.4	113.6	258.9 ^r	378.7 ^r	433	1,121
N		23,875 ^r	359	119		121	111.9	113.7	344.0 ^r	419.8 ^r		1,131
D		23,711	395	120		122	112.2	113.9 ^r	306.0 ^r	383.3 ^r		1,154
1961 J						123	112.3	114.1	330.1	404.3		1,159

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (4) All manufactured products. (5) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (6) Annual data are for June.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁴)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (²) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1958	174.1	444.2	93†	64.0	4.7	249.1	37.7	123.5	119.2	45.5	1,491†	1,070†
1959	177.3 ^r	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.1	1,468 ^r	1,267 ^r
1958 N	175.1	461.0	99	64.7	3.8	256.2	44.8	123.9	119.2	43.9	1,599	1,086
D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	257.0		123.7	119.2	45.5	1,524	1,254
1959 J	175.6	473.1	100	62.7	4.7	258.8	46.4	123.8	119.5	45.1	1,401 ^r	1,154
F	176.1 ^r		102	62.7	4.7	260.5		123.7	119.5	44.8	1,279 ^r	1,119 ^r
M	176.3 ^r	487.9	104	63.8	4.4	264.3	51.7	123.7	119.6	45.0	1,459 ^r	1,295
A	176.6 ^r		107	65.0	3.6	267.6		123.9	120.0	45.7	1,481 ^r	1,221
M	176.8 ^r	481.4	109	66.0	3.4	270.5	45.3	124.0	119.9	46.6	1,558 ^r	1,264
J	177.0 ^r		110	67.3	4.0	272.2		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,427 ^r	1,370 ^r
A	177.3 ^r	486.4	108	67.6	3.7	271.7	44.8	124.9	119.5	48.1	1,470 ^r	1,250 ^r
S	177.5 ^r		104	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	48.9	1,410 ^r	1,188 ^r
O	178.4 ^r	501.3	103	66.3	3.2	269.3	45.7	125.2	119.7	49.4	1,487 ^r	1,395 ^r
N	178.7 ^r		102	66.8	3.3	269.0		125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
D	178.9 ^r	503.5	103	65.6	3.7	271.3	41.6	125.6	118.9	50.5	1,482 ^r	1,283 ^r
1960 J	179.2 ^r		109	65.7	3.6	275.5		125.5	118.9	52.1	1,685 ^r	1,467 ^r
F	179.4 ^r	505.0	111	64.0	4.1	278.8	48.8	125.4	119.3	51.5	1,561 ^r	1,143 ^r
M	179.6 ^r		110	64.5	3.9	279.3		125.6	119.3	51.2	1,576	1,289 ^r
A	179.8 ^r	503.5	109	64.3	4.2	280.1	45.7	125.7	120.0	51.3	1,749 ^r	1,378 ^r
M	180.0 ^r		109	66.2	3.7	282.5		126.2	120.0	52.4	1,818 ^r	1,261 ^r
J	180.2 ^r	503.5	110	67.2	3.5	284.5	41.6	126.3	119.7	53.0	1,804 ^r	1,262 ^r
A	180.4 ^r		109	68.6	4.4	285.0		126.5	119.5	53.7	1,737 ^r	1,307 ^r
J	180.7 ^r	503.5	110	68.7	4.0	286.2	41.6	126.6	119.7	53.8	1,699	1,150 ^r
S	180.9 ^r		108	68.3	3.8	286.3		126.6	119.2	54.1	1,609 ^r	1,229 ^r
A	181.2 ^r	503.5	107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.3	1,610	1,160
O	181.5 ^r		106	67.5	3.6	286.1	41.6	127.3	119.6	54.3	1,744	1,157
N	181.8 ^r		105	67.2	4.0	284.7		127.4	119.6	54.6	1,797 ^r	1,161
D	182.0	503.5	103	66.0	4.5	282.4 ^r	41.6	127.5	119.5	56.0	1,796	1,157
1961 J	182.3		102	64.5	5.4	282.0		127.4	119.8			

Manufacturing								Construction		Trade	Finance	
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁴)	Value of Sales(⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(⁴) (season- ally ad- justed)	Index of Em- ployment (⁵) (season- ally ad- justed)	Average Hourly Earnings (⁶)	Average Hours Worked(⁵)	Value of New Private Con- struction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(⁴) (season- ally ad- justed)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (season- ally ad- justed) (⁶)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁷)
	1957=100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1958	92†	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791†	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24
1959	105	29.8	52.8 ^r	30.1 ^r	98.8	2.22	40.3	3,329	127.6	17,951	56,865	57.38
1958 N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50
D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578	99.0	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	129.4	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079	154.3	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,644	152.1	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807	146.7	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737	136.1	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247	93.6	17,485	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870	84.3	18,090	66,036	58.03
F	110	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78
M	110	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02
A	109	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022	123.4	18,911	67,492	55.73
M	110	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265	128.2	18,480	67,843	55.22
J	110	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26
J	110	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84
A	108	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27	39.8	3,559	127.5	18,190	67,948	56.51
S	107	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4	2.30	39.5 ^r	3,543	100.0 ^r	18,054	68,727	54.81
O	106	29.6	54.4	29.2	97.4	2.30	39.7	3,484	109.1 ^r	18,540	68,812	53.73
N	104	29.3	54.0	29.0	96.5 ^r	2.30	39.2	3,390 ^r	95.0 ^r	18,400 ^r	68,445	55.47
D	103	29.1 ^r	53.6 ^r	28.7 ^r	94.6 ^r	2.32	38.6 ^r	3,130 ^r	71.9	17,977 ^r	70,174	56.80
1961 J	101	28.6	53.5	28.4	93.8	2.32	38.6	2,751	70.5	17,675	68,792	59.72

¹Including Armed Forces overseas.²Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.³Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.⁴As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.⁵Standard and Poor's Corporation.⁶Annual data represent unadjusted figures.⁷Production and related workers.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾													
Population						Immigration ⁽⁵⁾							
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages	
													Thousands	Number
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020	
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945	
1958 S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	{	
O			39,629	11,430	28,199								13,518
N			37,608	11,113	26,495									9,948
D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042	8,562							
1959 J	17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780		16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	{
F			35,674	11,022	24,652	5,388							
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213		40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	{
A			40,601	13,363	27,238	11,888							
M			42,053	11,859	30,194		28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	{
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932	16,671							
J	17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587		21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	{
A			40,526	10,709	29,817	14,558							
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178		41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	{
O			39,658	11,312	28,346	25,802								4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	{
N			37,241	11,328	25,913		20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	{
D	17,650	100	37,342	11,979	25,363	16,599								2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	{
1960 J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853		41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	{
F			38,265	12,174	26,091	25,802								4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	{
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455		20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	{
A			38,005	11,793	26,212	14,742							
M			41,482	12,202	29,280		16,224						
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353	25,802		4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	{
J	17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,692		20,268							3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	{
A			43,297	10,367	32,930	14,399							
S	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128		11,860						
O			41,673	13,023	28,650	7,920							
N			41,344	11,443	29,901		7,753						
D	18,020	90	36,603	11,237	25,366	5,983							
1961 J	18,041	21	41,785	12,634	29,151								
F			36,295	11,487	24,808								

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1958 S		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636
O		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685
N		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508
D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
1959 J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960 J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
M		1,888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961 J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616
F		1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Im-

migrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958 J	549	470	577	1,396	526	333	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960 J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961 J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958 J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961 J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958 S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282
F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621	1,125

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ⁽⁵⁾	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1959	17,761 ^r	496	2,907 ^r	2,277 ^r	1,132 ^r	2,218 ^r	-115 ^r	26,676 ^r	4,244 ^r	4,143 ^r	34,857 ^r
1960	18,514	509	2,735	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958 2nd	4,136 ^r	126	683 ^r	494 ^r	158 ^r	526 ^r	23 ^r	6,146 ^r	976 ^r	995 ^r	8,085 ^r
3rd	4,273 ^r	125	682 ^r	564 ^r	872 ^r	553 ^r	2 ^r	7,071 ^r	975 ^r	981 ^r	9,152 ^r
4th	4,220 ^r	123	664 ^r	589 ^r	142 ^r	615 ^r	-34 ^r	6,319 ^r	993 ^r	1,007 ^r	8,448 ^r
1959 1st	4,159 ^r	118	582 ^r	545 ^r	2 ^r	474 ^r	-24 ^r	5,856 ^r	990 ^r	933 ^r	7,668 ^r
2nd	4,446 ^r	129	835 ^r	547 ^r	134 ^r	581 ^r	-34 ^r	6,638 ^r	1,069 ^r	1,050 ^r	8,593 ^r
3rd	4,593 ^r	127	771 ^r	574 ^r	920	546 ^r	-47 ^r	7,484 ^r	1,096 ^r	1,068 ^r	9,663 ^r
4th	4,563 ^r	122	719 ^r	611 ^r	76 ^r	617 ^r	-10 ^r	6,698 ^r	1,089 ^r	1,092 ^r	8,933 ^r
1960 1st	4,397 ^r	119	617 ^r	573 ^r	-5 ^r	460 ^r	-34	6,137 ^r	1,066 ^r	1,008 ^r	8,125 ^r
2nd	4,622 ^r	129	769 ^r	582 ^r	112 ^r	550 ^r	-26 ^r	6,738 ^r	1,116 ^r	1,091 ^r	8,746 ^r
3rd	4,792 ^r	127	703 ^r	590 ^r	988 ^r	513 ^r	-16 ^r	7,697 ^r	1,095 ^r	1,080 ^r	9,960 ^r
4th	4,703	134	646	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958 2nd	16,476 ^r	496 ^r	2,356 ^r	2,048 ^r	1,240 ^r	2,056 ^r	92 ^r	24,764 ^r	3,860 ^r	3,888 ^r	32,792 ^r
3rd	16,560 ^r	484 ^r	2,536 ^r	2,244 ^r	1,160 ^r	2,168 ^r	8 ^r	25,160 ^r	3,860 ^r	3,868 ^r	33,096 ^r
4th	16,812 ^r	492	2,816 ^r	2,248 ^r	1,192 ^r	2,212 ^r	-136 ^r	25,636 ^r	3,936 ^r	3,964 ^r	33,580 ^r
1959 1st	17,348 ^r	496 ^r	2,776 ^r	2,248 ^r	1,196 ^r	2,260 ^r	-96 ^r	26,228 ^r	4,108 ^r	3,944 ^r	34,136 ^r
2nd	17,704 ^r	504 ^r	2,888 ^r	2,232 ^r	1,120 ^r	2,276 ^r	-136 ^r	26,588 ^r	4,228 ^r	4,120 ^r	34,744 ^r
3rd	17,816 ^r	496 ^r	2,984 ^r	2,280 ^r	1,196 ^r	2,148 ^r	-188 ^r	26,732 ^r	4,328 ^r	4,232 ^r	35,052 ^r
4th	18,176 ^r	488	2,980 ^r	2,348 ^r	1,016 ^r	2,188 ^r	-40 ^r	27,156 ^r	4,312 ^r	4,276 ^r	35,496 ^r
1960 1st	18,340 ^r	496 ^r	2,852 ^r	2,376 ^r	1,308 ^r	2,140 ^r	-136	27,376 ^r	4,408 ^r	4,288 ^r	36,004 ^r
2nd	18,396 ^r	500 ^r	2,668 ^r	2,304 ^r	1,124 ^r	2,160 ^r	-104 ^r	27,048 ^r	4,420 ^r	4,260 ^r	35,556 ^r
3rd	18,600 ^r	504 ^r	2,728 ^r	2,364 ^r	1,164 ^r	2,060 ^r	-64 ^r	27,356 ^r	4,320 ^r	4,268 ^r	35,840 ^r
4th	18,720	536	2,692	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		22,482 ^r	6,416 ^r	1,734 ^r	2,589 ^r	2,571 ^r	+297 ^r	6,676 ^r	-8,115 ^r	+207 ^r	34,857 ^r
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	4,866 ^r	1,364 ^r	301	532	577	-295 ^r	1,385 ^r	-1,666 ^r	+118 ^r	7,182 ^r
	2nd	5,273 ^r	1,441 ^r	458	718	707	-221 ^r	1,623 ^r	-1,945 ^r	+ 31 ^r	8,085 ^r
	3rd	5,233 ^r	1,771 ^r	494	852	567	+554 ^r	1,658 ^r	-1,852 ^r	-125 ^r	9,152 ^r
	4th	5,868 ^r	1,597 ^r	510	709	550	-371 ^r	1,674	-1,960 ^r	-129 ^r	8,448 ^r
1959	1st	5,193 ^r	1,465 ^r	343 ^r	451 ^r	535 ^r	- 21 ^r	1,344 ^r	-1,753 ^r	+111 ^r	7,668 ^r
	3rd	5,592 ^r	1,527 ^r	449 ^r	651 ^r	775 ^r	-119 ^r	1,729 ^r	-2,175 ^r	+164 ^r	8,593 ^r
	3rd	5,528 ^r	1,791 ^r	466 ^r	794 ^r	667 ^r	+774 ^r	1,780 ^r	-2,092 ^r	- 15 ^r	9,663 ^r
	4th	6,169 ^r	1,633 ^r	476 ^r	693 ^r	594 ^r	-307 ^r	1,823 ^r	-2,095 ^r	- 53 ^r	8,933 ^r
1960	1st	5,377 ^r	1,491 ^r	317 ^r	478 ^r	616 ^r	+ 68 ^r	1,582 ^r	-1,890 ^r	+ 86 ^r	8,125 ^r
	2nd	5,858 ^r	1,533 ^r	365 ^r	620 ^r	755 ^r	-112 ^r	1,692 ^r	-2,164 ^r	+199 ^r	8,746 ^r
	3rd	5,755 ^r	1,953 ^r	399 ^r	787 ^r	602 ^r	+670 ^r	1,918 ^r	-2,037 ^r	- 87 ^r	9,960 ^r
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	20,768 ^r	5,924 ^r	1,624 ^r	2,876 ^r	2,484 ^r	-796 ^r	6,324 ^r	-7,316 ^r	+112 ^r	32,000 ^r
	2nd	21,048 ^r	6,188 ^r	1,760 ^r	2,872 ^r	2,368 ^r	-296 ^r	6,428 ^r	-7,296 ^r	-280 ^r	32,792 ^r
	3rd	21,332 ^r	6,292 ^r	1,796 ^r	2,796 ^r	2,332 ^r	- 84 ^r	6,180 ^r	-7,340 ^r	-208 ^r	33,096 ^r
	4th	21,812 ^r	6,288 ^r	1,872 ^r	2,700 ^r	2,420 ^r	-156 ^r	6,428 ^r	-7,740 ^r	- 44 ^r	33,580 ^r
1959	1st	22,132 ^r	6,376 ^r	1,804 ^r	2,480 ^r	2,336 ^r	+392 ^r	6,292 ^r	-7,820 ^r	+144 ^r	34,136 ^r
	2nd	22,288 ^r	6,548 ^r	1,720 ^r	2,604 ^r	2,592 ^r	+152 ^r	6,696 ^r	-8,052 ^r	+196 ^r	34,744 ^r
	3rd	22,588 ^r	6,340 ^r	1,688 ^r	2,620 ^r	2,740 ^r	+460 ^r	6,672 ^r	-8,300 ^r	+244 ^r	35,052 ^r
	4th	22,920	6,400 ^r	1,724 ^r	2,652 ^r	2,616 ^r	+184 ^r	7,044 ^r	-8,288 ^r	+244 ^r	35,496 ^r
1960	1st	22,896 ^r	6,488 ^r	1,640 ^r	2,608 ^r	2,668 ^r	+752 ^r	7,172 ^r	-8,292 ^r	+ 72 ^r	36,004 ^r
	2nd	23,376 ^r	6,620 ^r	1,396 ^r	2,476 ^r	2,510 ^r	+424 ^r	6,676 ^r	-8,100 ^r	+176 ^r	35,556 ^r
	3rd	23,420 ^r	6,832 ^r	1,444 ^r	2,584 ^r	2,472 ^r	-132 ^r	7,168 ^r	-8,052 ^r	+104 ^r	35,840 ^r
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1959	17,281 ^r	4,005 ^r	1,156 ^r	1,687 ^r	1,724 ^r	+183 ^r	5,563 ^r	-6,883 ^r	+148 ^r	24,864 ^r
1960	17,774	4,043	959	1,634	1,693	+297	5,712	-6,801	+ 68	25,379
1958 1st	3,813 ^r	882	211	356	394	-325 ^r	1,186	-1,377 ^r	+ 88	5,228 ^r
2nd	4,101 ^r	926 ^r	318	481	485 ^r	-295 ^r	1,397 ^r	-1,636 ^r	+ 23 ^r	5,800 ^r
3rd	4,072 ^r	1,160 ^r	340 ^r	572	388	+734 ^r	1,414 ^r	-1,569 ^r	- 92 ^r	7,019 ^r
4th	4,582 ^r	1,015 ^r	349 ^r	468	372 ^r	-419 ^r	1,450 ^r	-1,666 ^r	- 96 ^r	6,055 ^r
1959 1st	3,991 ^r	919 ^r	233 ^r	295 ^r	359 ^r	-121 ^r	1,137 ^r	-1,479 ^r	+ 80 ^r	5,414 ^r
2nd	4,304 ^r	949 ^r	300 ^r	426 ^r	520 ^r	-202 ^r	1,448	-1,839 ^r	+117 ^r	6,023 ^r
3rd	4,245 ^r	1,135 ^r	309 ^r	518 ^r	448 ^r	+891 ^r	1,465 ^r	-1,776 ^r	- 11 ^r	7,224 ^r
4th	4,741 ^r	1,002 ^r	374 ^r	448 ^r	397 ^r	-385 ^r	1,513 ^r	-1,789 ^r	- 38 ^r	6,203 ^r
1960 1st	4,084 ^r	898 ^r	210 ^r	304 ^r	408 ^r	- 52 ^r	1,312 ^r	-1,588 ^r	+ 60 ^r	5,636 ^r
2nd	4,450 ^r	916 ^r	237 ^r	395 ^r	495 ^r	-184 ^r	1,379 ^r	-1,800 ^r	+140 ^r	6,028 ^r
3rd	4,366 ^r	1,202 ^r	258 ^r	501 ^r	398 ^r	+884 ^r	1,558 ^r	-1,698 ^r	- 61 ^r	7,403 ^r
4th	4,879	1,029	254	434	392	-351	1,463	-1,715	- 71	6,312

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1959		17,761 ^r	-649 ^r	496	1,136 ^r	2,218 ^r	2,559 ^r	2,758 ^r	40	26,319 ^r
1960		18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958	1st	3,895 ^r	-153 ^r	117	46 ^r	431	528 ^r	766 ^r	9 ^r	5,639 ^r
	2nd	4,136 ^r	-149	126	165 ^r	526 ^r	577 ^r	634 ^r	9	6,024 ^r
	3rd	4,273 ^r	-156	125	861 ^r	553 ^r	575 ^r	596 ^r	10	6,837 ^r
	4th	4,220 ^r	-157	123	126 ^r	615 ^r	608 ^r	657 ^r	10	6,202 ^r
1959	1st	4,159 ^r	-158 ^r	118	21 ^r	474 ^r	583 ^r	801 ^r	9 ^r	6,007 ^r
	2nd	4,446 ^r	-151 ^r	129	158 ^r	581 ^r	641 ^r	687 ^r	10 ^r	6,501 ^r
	3rd	4,593 ^r	-162 ^r	127	906 ^r	546 ^r	643 ^r	622 ^r	10 ^r	7,285 ^r
	4th	4,563 ^r	-178 ^r	122	51 ^r	617 ^r	692 ^r	648 ^r	11 ^r	6,526 ^r
1960	1st	4,397 ^r	-187 ^r	119	22 ^r	460 ^r	647 ^r	901 ^r	10 ^r	6,369 ^r
	2nd	4,622 ^r	-176 ^r	129	117 ^r	550 ^r	668 ^r	754 ^r	10	6,674 ^r
	3rd	4,792 ^r	-188 ^r	127	979 ^r	513 ^r	658 ^r	712 ^r	10	7,603 ^r
	4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958	1st	16,248 ^r	-600	492 ^r	1,200 ^r	2,064 ^r	2,204 ^r	2,468 ^r	36	24,112 ^r
	2nd	16,476 ^r	-612 ^r	496 ^r	1,208 ^r	2,056 ^r	2,252 ^r	2,548 ^r	36 ^r	24,460 ^r
	3rd	16,560 ^r	-624 ^r	484 ^r	1,180 ^r	2,168 ^r	2,360 ^r	2,708 ^r	40 ^r	24,876 ^r
	4th	16,812 ^r	-624 ^r	492	1,004 ^r	2,212 ^r	2,336 ^r	2,888 ^r	40	25,360 ^r
1959	1st	17,348 ^r	-616 ^r	496 ^r	1,196 ^r	2,260 ^r	2,428 ^r	2,604 ^r	40	25,756 ^r
	2nd	17,704 ^r	-624 ^r	504 ^r	1,160 ^r	2,276 ^r	2,540 ^r	2,844 ^r	40	26,444 ^r
	3rd	17,816 ^r	-648 ^r	496 ^r	1,200 ^r	2,148 ^r	2,620 ^r	2,724 ^r	40	26,376 ^r
	4th	18,176 ^r	-708 ^r	488	988 ^r	2,188 ^r	2,648 ^r	2,860 ^r	40	26,680 ^r
1960	1st	18,340 ^r	-728 ^r	496 ^r	1,296 ^r	2,140 ^r	2,692 ^r	2,920 ^r	40	27,196 ^r
	2nd	18,376 ^r	-732 ^r	500 ^r	1,000 ^r	2,160 ^r	2,644 ^r	3,056 ^r	40	27,164 ^r
	3rd	18,600 ^r	-748 ^r	504 ^r	1,180 ^r	2,060 ^r	2,680 ^r	3,208 ^r	40	27,524 ^r
	4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1959		26,319 ^r	-2,083 ^r	24,236 ^r	22,482 ^r	2,680 ^r	11,315 ^r	8,487 ^r	1,754 ^r	- 65 ^r	1,819 ^r
1960		27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	5,639 ^r	- 455 ^r	5,184 ^r	4,866 ^r	538	2,457 ^r	1,871 ^r	318 ^r	-245 ^r	563 ^r
	2nd	6,024 ^r	- 432 ^r	5,592 ^r	5,273 ^r	688	2,615 ^r	1,970 ^r	319 ^r	- 74 ^r	393 ^r
	3rd	6,837 ^r	- 440	6,397 ^r	5,233 ^r	599 ^r	2,659 ^r	1,975 ^r	1,164 ^r	+593 ^r	571 ^r
	4th	6,202 ^r	- 461 ^r	5,741 ^r	5,868 ^r	674	3,147 ^r	2,047 ^r	-127 ^r	-367 ^r	240 ^r
1959	1st	6,007 ^r	- 479 ^r	5,528 ^r	5,193 ^r	586 ^r	2,554 ^r	2,053 ^r	335 ^r	-273 ^r	608 ^r
	2nd	6,501 ^r	- 529 ^r	5,972 ^r	5,592 ^r	772 ^r	2,689 ^r	2,131 ^r	380 ^r	- 69 ^r	449 ^r
	3rd	7,285 ^r	- 525	6,760 ^r	5,528 ^r	627 ^r	2,773 ^r	2,128 ^r	1,232 ^r	+650 ^r	582 ^r
	4th	6,526 ^r	- 550 ^r	5,976 ^r	6,169 ^r	695 ^r	3,299 ^r	2,175 ^r	-193 ^r	-373 ^r	180 ^r
1960	1st	6,369 ^r	- 557 ^r	5,812 ^r	5,377 ^r	586 ^r	2,636 ^r	2,155 ^r	435 ^r	-230 ^r	665 ^r
	2nd	6,674 ^r	- 639 ^r	6,035 ^r	5,858 ^r	763 ^r	2,831 ^r	2,264 ^r	177 ^r	-104 ^r	281 ^r
	3rd	7,603 ^r	- 578 ^r	7,025 ^r	5,755 ^r	602 ^r	2,922 ^r	2,231 ^r	1,270 ^r	+702 ^r	568 ^r
	4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	24,112 ^r	-1,848 ^r	22,264 ^r	20,768 ^r	2,448 ^r	10,743 ^r	7,572 ^r	1,496 ^r	..	..
	2nd	24,460 ^r	-1,680 ^r	22,780 ^r	21,048 ^r	2,432 ^r	10,864 ^r	7,752 ^r	1,732 ^r	..	..
	3rd	24,876 ^r	-1,780 ^r	23,096 ^r	21,332 ^r	2,508 ^r	10,876 ^r	7,948 ^r	1,764 ^r	..	..
	4th	25,360 ^r	-1,844 ^r	23,516 ^r	21,812 ^r	2,608 ^r	11,024 ^r	8,180 ^r	1,704 ^r	..	..
1959	1st	25,756 ^r	-1,952 ^r	23,804 ^r	22,132 ^r	2,672 ^r	11,132 ^r	8,328 ^r	1,672 ^r	..	..
	2nd	26,444 ^r	-2,048 ^r	24,396 ^r	22,288 ^r	2,712 ^r	11,196 ^r	8,380 ^r	2,108 ^r	..	..
	3rd	26,376 ^r	-2,128 ^r	24,268 ^r	22,588 ^r	2,668 ^r	11,348 ^r	8,572 ^r	1,680 ^r	..	..
	4th	26,680 ^r	-2,204	24,476 ^r	22,920 ^r	2,668 ^r	11,584 ^r	8,668 ^r	1,556 ^r	..	..
1960	1st	27,196 ^r	-2,240 ^r	24,956 ^r	22,896 ^r	2,664 ^r	11,516 ^r	8,716 ^r	2,060 ^r	..	..
	2nd	27,164 ^r	-2,476 ^r	24,688 ^r	23,376 ^r	2,652 ^r	11,824 ^r	8,900 ^r	1,312 ^r	..	..
	3rd	27,524 ^r	-2,336 ^r	25,188 ^r	23,420 ^r	2,564 ^r	11,848 ^r	9,008 ^r	1,768 ^r	..	..
	4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

		Industrial Production			Mining									Manufacturing				
					Mining			Metals			Non-metals			Fuels			Non-durable	
					Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total
Base period industry weight		100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74			
1957		155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7			
1958		153.0†	226.8†	180.3†	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7	433.7	782.6	139.1†	139.5†			
1959		165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8			
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																		
1958	A	151.7	230.6	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5	307.1	768.7	138.8	144.0			
	S	157.1	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6	379.3	755.3	143.3	149.1			
	O	157.1	228.8	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9	418.2	749.0	143.7	150.1			
	N	160.9	225.0	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9	558.2	778.0	147.4	152.0			
	D	150.7	219.0	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8	670.4	868.5	135.0	136.0			
1959	J	152.2	231.0	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7	153.7	405.0	67.9	713.2	941.3	134.9	133.2			
	F	161.1	245.2	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3	179.8	403.2	52.6	648.0	969.2	143.4	142.2			
	M	160.4	236.8	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5	191.6	362.7	40.7	581.9	883.0	144.5	142.7			
	A	162.9	234.2	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1	190.4	327.0	54.0	492.4	770.2	148.0	146.0			
	M	166.3	235.7	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4	186.2	312.2	34.7	450.3	766.1	152.8	150.0			
	J	172.9	256.0	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9	218.3	346.0	38.4	406.1	859.0	158.6	153.8			
	J	162.2	261.1	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3	189.7	345.5	46.9	364.5	847.8	146.2	143.2			
	A	163.2	257.1	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1	190.9	348.4	28.3	399.4	883.5	147.7	154.8			
	S	172.7	279.0	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0	207.6	391.2	58.2	454.2	946.9	155.2	159.3			
	O	176.4	271.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5	231.8	362.9	67.8	545.3	841.7	159.3	159.6			
	N	171.5	261.1	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2	250.0	363.0	69.5	688.8	823.8	153.0	157.1			
	D	162.5	251.4	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7	172.7	404.5	63.6	711.6	951.9	143.2	143.7			
1960	J	166.0	254.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	169.1	178.6	432.7	63.5	745.8	1,022.6	146.3	143.6			
	F	169.4	259.1	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.1	189.7	404.8	62.1	740.0	947.7	149.2	148.1			
	M	170.5	256.1	197.3	109.4	171.9	163.2	195.0	213.9	409.9	59.1	740.2	970.5	151.3	150.0			
	A	164.4	234.6	187.1	106.7	158.7	166.1	193.8	208.8	350.3	41.3	596.9	846.8	147.9	147.5			
	M	169.7	250.1	189.0	110.4	165.4	157.9	208.3	217.5	379.2	42.1	541.8	931.1	153.2	152.8			
	J	173.6	258.7	202.4	112.8	171.3	174.2	201.8	210.7	371.5	42.5	504.9	912.8	157.2	157.4			
	J	161.7	263.9	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	173.1	174.0	380.4	45.9	467.4	936.0	143.8	146.5			
	A	162.5	255.0	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	191.2	196.5	347.3	33.6	475.9	863.4	145.2	153.7			
	S	169.8	265.7	207.4	107.4	160.0	172.4	219.0	233.3	378.1	62.6	526.4	895.0	151.8	159.4			
	O	172.1	254.6	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	217.0	222.8	352.6	64.7	612.9	811.0	155.3	162.7			
	N	171.4 ⁺	253.4	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	237.6	249.9 ⁺	380.2 ⁺	70.4	734.3 ⁺	865.3 ⁺	153.0 ⁺	160.4 ⁺			
	D	160.1	241.9	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	189.0	199.0	393.2 ⁺	51.8	887.2 ⁺	916.6 ⁺	140.0	144.6 ⁺			
1961	J	160.0	248.8	181.1	109.4	163.7	169.4	183.1	195.1	425.9	53.7	923.4	1,001.0	138.4	142.8			
Adjusted for seasonal variation																		
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6	3	3	2	2			
1958	A	150.9	219.4	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9	491.4	752.2	137.7	140.4			
	S	151.6	228.0	184.0	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2	510.5	762.9	137.3	139.6			
	O	152.4	217.8	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	203.1	210.7	324.2	56.0	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2			
	N	155.5	220.9	166.9	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2	208.9	330.7	56.7	474.7	778.0	142.3	146.2			
	D	157.0	227.4	163.0	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7	515.7	895.4	142.6	141.8			
1959	J	159.6	237.1	179.0	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4	172.5	367.8	59.0	497.0	875.6	144.6	144.0			
	F	162.0	245.3	196.1	110.4	138.5	118.5	182.4	181.4	353.6	45.9	457.0	862.3	146.4	145.4			
	M	161.8	246.0	197.2	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6	191.6	353.3	44.2	482.9	861.5	146.0	144.7			
	A	166.2	250.5	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.7	181.5	345.2	58.6	501.4	812.4	150.2	149.8			
	M	165.4	247.6	203.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	183.1	184.0	349.9	39.4	565.0	851.2	149.9	150.6			
	J	166.1	249.9	189.9	100.7	164.2	158.3	234.3	243.4	370.9	47.9	591.1	892.9	150.0	147.8			
	J	164.8	250.8	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4	225.6	341.7	64.1	580.4	785.0	148.8	148.5			
	A	164.2	245.8	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6	193.2	357.3	37.9	627.0	867.9	148.1	150.4			
	S	168.3	264.1	204.2	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1	188.4	402.4	59.3	595.3	961.3	150.1	149.9			
	O	171.9	261.3	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0	216.6	374.8	54.0	580.1	894.5	154.8	152.5			
	N	166.7	260.7	220.6	114.9	155.2	163.9	219.5	231.5	351.2	56.6	584.7	823.8	148.4	151.4			
	D	169.5	260.9	204.1	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2	182.2	392.9	52.6	539.1	951.9	151.7	150.6			
1960	J	173.5	257.5	203.1	113.7	164.8	154.8	196.5	202.5	384.2	54.3	524.5	926.3	156.7	155.8			
	F	170.1	257.6	219.1	99.2	171.9	150.9	188.0	193.2	351.3	54.1	528.6	834.2	152.5	152.3			
	M	171.9	264.0	209.1	105.8	168.0	163.7	203.2	216.1	395.9	65.7	614.3	934.1	153.3	153.3			
	A	166.6	251.0	197.1	104.7	157.6	164.9	187.5	200.0	381.3	43.3	610.3	928.5	149.2	150.4			
	M	167.8	260.3	196.9	109.2	171.0	157.4	202.7	214.9	409.3	47.6	685.8	990.5	149.2	152.0			
	J	167.6	255.1	188.6	112.4	163.8	173.9	216.1	235.7	399.8	57.4	710.1	944.9	149.2	152.9			
	J	164.2	253.2	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	197.4	207.1	376.9	58.8	720.2	877.2	145.6	150.2			
	A	165.6	251.8	194.9	108.4	174.9	176.6	190.9	202.0	381.6	68.6	743.6	871.2	146.4	150.1			
	S	167.5	256.8	193.9	112.2	152.4	175.7	197.0	211.1	395.7	60.8	658.0	933.3	148.0	150.8			
	O	167.3	248.6	193.3	116.3	164.7	167.6	204.0	208.2	366.8	51.8	652.0	868.3	149.8	154.0			
	N	166.6 ⁺	253.8 ⁺	191.2	110.4	169.9	172.1	223.0	231.6	384.3 ⁺	57.4	622.8 ⁺	910.8 ⁺	148.2 ⁺	154.2			
	D	165.8 ⁺	249.1 ⁺	195.7	111.5	172.7	184.1	202.6	209.5	366.2 ⁺	42.0	667.1 ⁺	881.3 ⁺	147.6 ⁺	151.8 ⁺			
1961	J	166.3	254.3	199.3	109.9	167.0	170.3	215.3	226.9	374.3	44.3	659.6	901.0	147.5	153.8			

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (61-502) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57." 9

(a) The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing																
Base period industry weight		Foods and Beverages														
		Foods and Bever- ages	Foods							Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Pro- ducts	Rubber Pro- ducts	Leather Pro- ducts
			Total	Meat Pro- ducts	Dairy Pro- ducts	Canning and Pro- cessing	Grain Mill Pro- ducts	Bakery Pro- ducts	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbon- ated Bever- ages	Brew- eries	Distil- leries			
11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58		
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958		140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959		146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1958	A	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3
	S	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4
	O	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3
	N	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7
	D	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1
1959	J	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2
	F	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6
	M	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
	A	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
	M	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	99.8	135.5	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
	J	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
	J	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
	A	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
	S	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	162.8	161.7	161.9	145.3	213.3	140.9	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	156.9	153.0	178.4	130.1	158.3	141.8	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.4	137.5	167.5	122.1	130.0	124.2	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	122.8	125.0	170.3	118.7	63.8	125.5	129.5	132.1	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	126.4	124.4	152.9	127.9	68.7	127.0	127.8	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	131.1	127.9	172.3	133.3	59.8	131.0	128.9	133.7	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	135.2	129.9	154.6	146.6	72.5	130.1	132.9	136.1	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	151.1	142.6	145.2	173.1	122.5	132.8	136.9	143.2	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	160.6	152.2	146.8	196.7	146.8	133.7	142.1	147.0	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	158.4	158.8	147.7	178.2	225.3	128.7	148.3	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	162.2	160.2	147.4	172.3	238.2	130.8	146.7	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	162.8	165.7	153.7	166.4	244.7	140.9	145.5	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	171.9	166.9	163.5	151.0	232.9	140.4	143.8	167.7	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	161.1	154.6 ^r	168.6	133.9	157.4	139.9	142.1	176.0	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	135.0 ^r	133.7 ^r	135.8	129.9 ^r	124.7 ^r	125.3	137.0 ^r	143.0 ^r	138.9 ^r	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.2 ^r
1961	J	121.5	125.4	150.9	120.9	73.8	127.8	129.0	141.0	109.2	135.5	87.1	129.5	177.4	124.1	115.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		4	4	6	3	4	4	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2
1958	A	139.1	139.7	164.7	143.2	135.7	131.7	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4
	S	137.1	138.1	144.3	142.4	149.6	127.7	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5
	O	144.3	142.6	159.8	143.5	152.8	135.1	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8
	N	147.2	144.9	167.9	145.4	154.5	141.9	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2
	D	142.6	141.8	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3
1959	J	143.7	143.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6
	F	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9
	M	141.3	139.4	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
	A	149.0	148.4	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
	M	149.8	147.1	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0
	J	145.8	143.1	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
	J	145.0	143.4	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
	A	152.4	143.8	178.5	145.5	147.2	130.2	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	S	146.4	143.1	171.4	151.2	134.5	126.9	135.5	134.5	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	147.8	144.4	169.5	149.2	132.8	139.1	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	147.1	145.2	156.2	149.2	160.1	131.3	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	159.2	195.1	154.6	114.6
	D	147.7	147.1	150.2	148.7	178.9	133.0	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	151.0	146.8	183.7	156.8	128.8	131.3	136.2	138.5	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9
	F	149.8	146.0	159.8	155.6	149.3	128.9	135.2	143.2	161.9	188.0	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.4	113.5
	M	148.2	144.8	152.1	149.6	128.8	132.1	134.7	163.4	159.0	154.1	147.7	192.6	183.1	159.0	112.2
	A	147.9	146.1	166.8	152.7	147.1	130.6	134.8	141.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	110.0
	M	154.3	148.8	164.1	153.6	167.3	127.4	135.5	141.6	171.6	179.9	153.1	207.2	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	151.5	148.1	156.2	150.0	169.1	133.5	134.3	144.4	162.5	152.5	143.7	218.5	176.6	136.6	105.6
	J	146.3	147.5	157.1	148.5	158.7	135.7	140.8	142.5	155.1	160.0	150.3	161.2	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	145.9	142.5	153.5	148.2	139.5	130.2	140.8	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	144.8	144.0	150.7	150.2	136.9	138.3	140.9	145.0	159.5	160.5	136.1	212.0	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	152.1	144.1	154.2	155.2	134.5	137.2	140.6	141.1	177.3	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	112.8
	N	150.8	146.2	149.9	154.3	156.0	129.6	140.1 ^r	144.0	165.2	187.7	152.4	170.6	195.3	135.0	112.6
	D	146.2 ^r	144.5 ^r	140.0	157.3 ^r	155.1 ^r	134.5	141.7 ^r	138.8 ^r	151.5 ^r	153.4	147.9	159.1	199.6	131.1	116.7 ^r
1961	J	149.8	149.0	143.2	15											

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petroleum Products		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.5	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	186.5†	160.0
1959	123.5	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	199.9	177.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 A	111.2	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2	244.1	184.1	163.5
S	118.4	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0	244.3	190.8	169.2
O	121.9	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7	238.6	191.9	172.6
N	126.9	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4	249.6	193.7	174.1
D	113.7	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6	252.3	173.3	171.5
1959 J	115.5	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	108.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	180.8	166.5
F	130.4	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	190.7	167.0
M	126.0	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	187.1	168.9
A	131.0	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	197.7	169.9
M	124.7	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	172.4	172.4
J	127.3	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	198.5	174.6
J	96.9	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	192.3	176.8
A	125.3	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	202.1	181.0
S	128.3	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	214.2	187.7
O	129.9	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	217.8	192.5
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	211.1	191.5
D	116.3	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	202.4	184.7
1960 J	125.6	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.5	110.5	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	212.5	179.6
F	131.3	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.7	118.6	124.9	145.6	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	213.5	180.7
M	136.6	100.7	89.3	215.8	120.3	118.8	125.1	147.3	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.4	184.4
A	125.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	112.4	111.4	113.1	145.1	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	226.2	186.6
M	124.2	92.5	68.7	193.3	107.0	106.4	107.4	151.8	152.2	148.3	242.7	260.2	230.2	185.4
J	127.3	88.9	78.4	203.3	105.1	103.0	106.1	150.9	150.2	151.3	259.0	280.0	234.8	186.8
J	91.5	56.7	53.0	126.3	103.4	104.1	92.9	145.9	143.3	138.3	258.0	279.1	222.0	189.1
A	115.3	84.4	80.0	164.9	111.9	110.8	110.2	149.8	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.8	224.7	192.5
S	124.2	90.6	81.9	186.5	116.4	115.4	118.9	150.2	148.5	147.1	252.3	272.5	237.5	199.3
O	128.8	96.4	84.5	192.5	114.3	111.1	121.3	155.8	155.6	152.7	244.9	263.7	235.3	205.4
N	128.4	98.8	81.1	190.2	113.0	108.1	124.5	158.0	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.8	225.9	207.4
D	123.6	91.6	74.6	187.7	107.6	102.1	117.7	137.7	136.6	146.3	248.4	269.2	211.4	200.3
1961 J	124.6	94.2	70.5	113.5	114.1	114.5	140.9	142.5	142.5	142.5	249.8	270.6	216.7	193.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M C D (1)	3	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1958 A	112.8	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8	225.6	190.4	164.7
S	112.5	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0	229.6	183.9	164.6
O	117.1	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0	232.1	185.6	163.9
N	116.1	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6	246.6	190.8	166.4
D	114.9	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8	256.4	181.4	170.5
1959 J	121.6	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6	253.0	187.5	171.3
F	121.6	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	192.2	172.9
M	121.0	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	189.0	172.7
A	127.4	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	193.4	170.9
M	128.1	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	196.9	173.6
J	123.9	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	189.4	176.0
J	126.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	204.0	178.4
A	126.6	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	207.4	180.1
S	120.8	84.4	96.9	170.0	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	208.4	181.4
O	123.3	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	211.6	184.6
N	118.7	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	207.8	183.4
D	118.9	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	210.9	184.0
1960 J	133.1	88.8	97.0	210.9	114.0	109.5	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.4	255.7	274.3	221.7	184.6
F	123.7	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.6	110.6	115.3	147.3	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	218.2	187.1
M	132.0	99.7	85.0	199.8	113.4	110.4	117.8	148.7	150.3	140.9	254.9	273.1	222.3	189.5
A	122.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	112.3	111.4	111.3	144.5	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.4	190.4
M	125.2	93.7	68.7	196.0	110.9	110.1	111.5	147.0	145.8	143.3	255.9	275.6	217.7	187.8
J	122.6	89.2	69.4	192.3	110.6	109.3	112.0	148.9	149.2	150.9	258.0	278.9	223.4	188.5
J	118.2	88.6	67.9	177.9	110.4	108.3	112.9	148.5	148.3	142.4	237.7	256.1	232.4	190.4
A	115.1	83.2	79.3	163.4	111.9	109.3	114.3	148.0	147.9	141.4	240.5	259.2	228.0	191.0
S	116.4	80.9	78.4	171.1	110.4	108.9	112.2	148.8	148.9	146.0	241.1	259.7	229.7	192.7
O	122.4	91.5	79.9	180.6	111.4	109.2	117.2	149.6	149.6	150.1	243.5	262.1	228.6	196.2
N	118.3	89.0	70.7	174.5	112.0	111.0	113.8	153.9	155.4	153.3	251.1	271.5	224.6	198.8
D	125.8	99.6	76.9	187.9	111.7	109.5	118.9	146.5	145.8	146.9	252.9	273.6	220.7	199.7
1961 J	128.4	95.6	78.7	114.6	114.1	117.2	147.6	148.7	152.5	152.5	243.8	263.5	223.6	199.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur- niture	Total	Ma- chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro- ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	138.6†	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4†	118.8†	141.4†	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9
1959	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 A	132.7	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6	115.8	125.4	98.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6
S	136.4	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9	117.0	127.6	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1
O	136.3	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7	119.3	133.3	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1
N	142.1	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6	121.0	135.8	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2
D	133.7	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8	121.9	113.3	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5
1959 J	136.9	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0	122.5	130.0	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8
F	144.7	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1	124.1	143.7	147.3	130.5	148.2	259.6	198.6	129.9	60.2
M	146.6	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4	125.7	152.9	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9
A	150.4	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2
M	156.0	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1
J	164.2	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9
J	149.7	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6	142.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0
A	139.3	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6	140.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3
S	150.3	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0	141.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6
O	158.9	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1	144.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	121.6	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0
N	148.2	125.1	121.1	155.5	158.4	144.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	101.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2
D	142.7	123.9	122.5	147.2	145.2	141.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.0	238.4	128.0	121.3	59.7
1960 J	149.3	129.8	134.4	138.1	145.9	139.1	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.5	238.6	204.9	135.1	57.6
F	150.5	138.2	147.4	135.9	144.0	136.9	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.0	233.9	187.4	139.8	56.1
M	152.8	138.0	147.4	134.7	145.4	137.6	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.7	232.6	207.8	136.8	56.4
A	148.4	122.4	124.4	134.4	141.2	139.6	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	136.0	58.3
M	153.7	135.7	143.6	134.0	142.9	140.1	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.3	236.5	214.7	135.9	59.4
J	157.0	150.8	164.6	135.4	144.2	140.2	136.4	161.5	150.9	148.2	234.6	198.1	130.2	60.4
J	140.7	138.6	145.5	138.0	129.2	140.5	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.7	226.6	119.8	109.7	60.0
A	135.2	143.2	150.7	143.6	133.1	138.0	103.5	143.8	153.8	71.2	225.7	22.7	97.9	57.3
S	142.8	138.5	142.6	148.0	138.0	135.6	142.5	161.0	155.8	97.1	236.7	84.0	110.3	55.6
O	146.6	130.0	130.8	148.1	140.4	135.9	139.3	166.4	151.3	118.0	245.6	133.2	118.2	55.2
N	144.3 [†]	116.4 [†]	113.1	144.6 [†]	137.4 [†]	135.1 [†]	168.0	159.4	144.3 [†]	130.3 [†]	253.5	164.7	117.4	54.0
D	134.5 [†]	114.0	112.0 [†]	138.4 [†]	124.7 [†]	132.3 [†]	151.8	128.5	135.4 [†]	128.7	260.9	160.8	117.9 [†]	51.8 [†]
1961 J	133.3	118.6	122.8	127.0	124.8	128.9	141.9	141.1	126.9	127.6	265.4	156.9	119.2	50.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	5	1	1
1958 A	134.6	132.0	133.9	147.8	124.3	116.9	141.9	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8
S	134.5	133.1	136.2	145.7	121.7	114.4	125.7	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2
O	135.0	139.0	144.8	146.3	119.1	116.4	127.6	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4
N	137.8	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7	119.6	129.8	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8
D	143.5	137.8	143.3	146.1	131.7	120.8	133.9	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4
1959 J	145.4	139.2	144.3	148.5	137.3	123.4	145.6	150.7	134.8	135.1	319.2	156.8	126.0	58.7
F	147.5	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3	127.4	138.8	149.2	140.3	136.6	260.7	166.9	131.2	60.4
M	147.5	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8	128.0	146.5	149.5	143.6	132.1	236.0	157.8	133.2	61.0
A	150.7	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	131.8	240.0	155.5	132.6	61.8
M	149.0	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1	135.1	137.9	155.3	148.9	131.7	242.0	155.4	128.8	63.3
J	152.6	144.1	149.2	153.7	147.5	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	136.5	246.7	165.9	133.1	63.2
J	149.1	120.8	116.0	152.1	151.0	142.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	137.1	244.8	169.5	129.2	63.0
A	145.4	113.4	105.5	151.3	151.9	139.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	124.6	243.3	140.0	123.3	64.3
S	150.4	124.2	121.5	150.8	153.1	139.6	161.5	180.9	157.0	131.3	240.7	153.5	132.8	64.5
O	157.6	139.2	143.8	149.4	158.2	142.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	146.2	241.0	192.1	132.6	64.8
N	145.0	136.2	140.0	147.0	154.3	143.0	165.6	184.0	149.9	96.3	243.0	74.5	112.1	63.8
D	153.0	146.7	157.1	142.4	159.6	140.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	112.4	238.4	117.4	118.0	59.6
1960 J	157.7	142.5	151.0	141.4	154.5	139.5	199.3	183.5	144.6	146.1	238.6	195.1	131.7	59.0
F	152.8	137.6	143.9	141.3	146.6	139.0	141.9	183.9	140.9	131.7	234.8	156.2	137.1	56.4
M	153.4	136.4	142.2	141.2	145.8	139.8	149.3	183.4	140.8	135.8	231.0	167.6	132.6	55.9
A	147.7	136.6	143.0	140.1	140.3	140.9	135.4	162.3	141.5	131.3	233.5	157.4	128.2	57.0
M	146.0	131.2	136.6	136.7	139.0	139.8	123.2	160.9	143.9	132.7	234.6	163.9	124.5	57.2
J	145.0	132.9	138.6	138.0	135.8	138.4	120.7	148.6	145.8	128.1	235.5	154.8	119.6	57.7
J	140.1	131.2	135.0	140.0	131.1	139.8	103.7	143.5	142.9	118.6	225.2	135.1	114.3	57.6
A	142.2	130.0	133.0	140.6	134.9	138.8	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.9	225.5	143.7	112.5	57.5
S	144.8	128.6	131.0	141.1	134.4	136.0	146.9	162.1	143.5	136.9	236.7	181.0	119.4	57.4
O	144.9	129.7	133.5	139.3	133.1	135.0	135.6	158.5	143.0	140.1	244.1	187.6	120.5	56.6
N	141.1 [†]	127.8 [†]	132.1	136.8 [†]	134.2 [†]	133.8 [†]	162.5	153.3	142.0 [†]	121.5 [†]	254.5	142.0	115.6	54.4
D	142.6 [†]	134.5 [†]	143.2 [†]	134.0 [†]	134.8 [†]	131.1 [†]	168.7	148.2	144.3 [†]	121.5 [†]	261.2	143.6	114.5 [†]	51.7 [†]
1961 J	140.1	127.3	133.5	130.8	130.6	130.9	146.3	140.7	141.5	125.0	263.0	148.0	115.7	52.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

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Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hy- draulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	125.8†	105.3	138.9	175.5†	150.9†	413.1	205.9†	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1†	240.0†	230.4†
1959	134.9	113.2	145.7	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 A	123.4	108.2	134.2	177.3	158.4	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
S	126.5	110.7	136.6	191.1	164.2	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
O	110.3	112.4	109.5	190.5	156.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9
N	109.6	112.9	107.5	193.4	152.2	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	110.7	112.4	110.1	174.1	146.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	121.3	111.9	128.2	174.9	143.6	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	124.9	112.5	133.3	178.7	144.9	428.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	133.2	113.1	146.0	173.3	146.8	374.0	190.2	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	113.4	150.3	175.1	148.4	378.1	206.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	114.0	147.8	179.4	151.4	379.9	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.6	113.9	149.4	183.9	154.5	387.3	254.3	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.5	112.9	141.6	176.5	154.1	349.1	260.4	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	131.2	114.1	138.6	187.5	154.1	455.7	256.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.5	117.0	150.6	202.9	158.5	490.4	266.3	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	142.3	115.4	152.7	204.6	160.6	508.1	258.1	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	141.8	111.4	153.7	201.7	158.1	482.7	231.3	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	141.9	109.2	156.1	189.4	154.9	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	137.3	109.2	150.8	188.5	150.7	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	144.8	110.7	162.4	191.5	148.2	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	147.0	111.6	165.4	188.4	147.8	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	145.5	111.4	163.1	182.0	147.3	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	143.5	110.2	159.5	181.2	146.5	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	148.0	109.5	166.4	182.2	146.5	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	144.7	110.7	161.1	170.6	146.1	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	147.9	111.6	165.1	175.4	144.0	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	149.1	109.9	166.8	188.2	142.3	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	149.0	108.6	165.7	186.5	138.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	148.8 ^r	108.6 ^r	165.5	179.4	133.8	439.2	228.6	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	145.6	106.7 ^r	162.8	167.4 ^r	129.2 ^r	363.0 ^r	176.8 ^r	364.0	141.5 ^r	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	141.9	105.1	159.1	162.5	124.5	353.5	164.6	289.3	118.8		343.3	308.2	657.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	1	3
1958 A	121.0	107.3	130.9	180.6	160.8	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	123.5	107.5	134.4	173.2	162.1	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	106.6	111.1	106.2	174.7	152.8	390.4	213.6	484.5	244.4	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	107.6	112.2	105.9	177.6	147.5	408.0	212.9	473.8	219.0	185.2	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	109.9	111.2	109.9	174.5	146.6	363.4	219.9	480.5	232.9	190.1	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	122.6	113.5	129.1	185.1	144.6	488.0	212.2	476.2	185.2	174.3	256.3	249.5	317.1
F	125.2	116.1	132.2	188.1	148.2	507.2	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	136.8	117.0	149.3	182.2	148.3	471.0	235.1	622.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	117.1	154.0	183.2	151.7	448.0	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.7	115.5	147.8	184.0	155.8	416.1	218.9	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0	259.4	285.6
J	137.6	113.4	148.5	186.4	159.3	402.2	224.6	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2	266.1	286.8
J	131.3	112.1	139.5	184.6	157.1	395.4	228.1	545.0	256.8	161.3	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	129.0	112.7	135.7	189.9	154.6	425.1	220.4	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	137.0	113.2	147.9	187.0	157.7	355.4	231.4	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.6	111.5	149.0	190.6	158.5	382.0	223.6	549.1	223.5	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	138.6	110.8	151.4	189.1	153.2	402.3	217.6	503.4	196.7	180.0	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	141.0	108.1	156.1	193.6	154.9	433.1	222.9	533.6	214.1	195.2	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	139.0	110.9	152.2	197.0	152.2	481.2	220.9	556.0	157.5	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	145.4	113.4	161.9	201.3	151.7	518.1	222.9	555.8	182.8	204.7	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	150.5	114.2	168.6	199.4	151.7	512.7	219.1	560.5	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	146.2	113.4	162.6	188.9	152.2	406.0	199.2	449.1	167.4	174.4	290.4	281.5	370.7
M	144.4	111.0	159.2	182.8	150.1	382.4	202.8	465.6	199.6	165.5	293.9	285.7	367.6
J	148.0	108.8	165.6	182.4	148.1	389.9	207.9	499.5	198.1	146.3	300.1	292.3	370.4
J	144.3	110.4	160.3	178.6	149.1	344.6	204.9	504.8	196.3	142.9	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	146.1	110.8	162.7	179.1	144.0	353.4	208.5	504.2	217.9	128.9	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	145.9	107.3	164.2	177.5	140.9	381.8	206.1	513.3	213.3	126.2	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	144.2	105.2	161.3	175.3	136.2	378.9	209.0	514.0	220.6	139.3	298.3	284.1	425.7
N	145.8 ^r	108.2 ^r	163.1	169.5	129.7	378.9	217.2	555.1	214.0	135.9	300.7	285.5	437.2
D	144.8	105.7 ^r	163.0	172.6 ^r	129.2 ^r	403.3 ^r	216.2 ^r	545.7	217.7 ^r	167.8	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	146.3	107.6	164.0	165.6	127.0	372.1	214.5	535.7	219.2		305.4	290.2	441.5

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Wages and Salaries		
							Mining	Manufacturing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income				
Million dollars									
1959	97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960	103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 J	93.7	361.0	594.4	212.3	148.8	1,414.3	43.9	408.8	145.9
A	93.0	360.8	591.9	215.8	152.4	1,418.2	44.6	406.5	146.0
S	94.9	366.4	600.5	217.2	156.8	1,440.2	43.8	411.4	143.9
O	93.0	366.0	590.5	212.1	155.6	1,421.5	42.4	406.4	143.3
N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	42.4	408.3	142.9
D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959 J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	408.1	147.2
F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.2	409.2	138.2
M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.0	153.9
S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960 J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961 J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.6	155.9	1,494.2	44.2	420.3	140.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1958 A	88.7	353.1	584.3	204.0	144.8	1,377.8	44.0	401.2	139.3
S	90.0	353.1	583.2	204.8	147.8	1,384.0	43.0	402.3	138.9
O	90.4	354.7	577.6	205.9	149.9	1,384.6	41.6	399.8	140.2
N	91.4	358.0	590.6	207.5	151.3	1,402.8	41.7	407.1	141.5
D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959 J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7
F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960 J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961 J	105.1	397.9	651.4	231.5	169.0	1,556.6	44.8	429.6	147.8

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—continued
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries														
		Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars														
1959		50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960		51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	1st	28.3	66.4	96.9	975.1	176.9	313.8	48.9	424.6	487.8	229.7	2,848.4	119.2	2,967.6
	2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
	3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
	4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955	1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
	2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
	3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
	4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956	1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
	2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
	3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
	4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957	1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
	2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
	3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
	4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958	1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
	2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
	3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
	4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959	1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
	2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
	3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
	4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960	1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
	2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
	3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
	4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	2nd	43.4	75.5	99.5	974.8	213.6	325.3	50.9	439.7	498.9	244.0	2,965.6	121.9	3,087.5
	3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
	4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955	1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
	2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
	3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
	4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956	1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
	2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
	3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
	4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957	1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
	2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
	3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2
	4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958	1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
	2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
	3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
	4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959	1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
	2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
	3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
	4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960	1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
	2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
	3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
	4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed		Persons not in the Labour Force	Unem- ployed as Percentage of Labour Force
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work		
									Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
Percentage															
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,746	109	4,637	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,857	110	4,747	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,513	608	4,905	4,495	69	4,426	571	537	5,398	9.4
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,523	618	4,905	4,474	74	4,400	554	525	5,418	9.1
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,546	84	4,462	467	445	5,403	7.6
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,695	124	4,571	355	334	5,345	5.7
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,899	133	4,766	249	234	5,267	4.0
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,961	159	4,802	240	228	5,138	3.7
	Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,968	168	4,800	258	239	5,167	4.0
	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,911	135	4,776	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,921	120	4,801	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,842	93	4,749	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,764	83	4,681	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,647	85	4,562	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,642	80	4,562	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,625	77	4,548	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,673	96	4,577	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,887	112	4,775	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	5,010	113	4,897	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,029	143	4,886	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,065	161	4,904	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1958	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	92.1	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7
	D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7
1959	J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8
	F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3
	M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9
	A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7
	M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3
	J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3
	J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9
	A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0
	S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9
	O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0
	N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0
	D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7
1960	J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5
	F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4
	M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2
	A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6
	M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2
	J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1
	J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7
	A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9
	S	123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0
	O	121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9
	N	119.7 ^r	214.5 ^r	76.43	100.5 ^r	194.1 ^r	76.98 ^r	118.2	217.1 ^r
	D	115.0	202.7	75.19	89.8	168.0	74.56	113.1	208.5

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
	Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly Earnings			Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Wages and salaries	Index Numbers								
				1949=100	Dollars							1949=100
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77	
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52	
1958	O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
	N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
	D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959	J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
	F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
	M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
	A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
	M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
	J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
	J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
	A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
	S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
	O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
	N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
	D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960	J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
	F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
	M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
	A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
	M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
	J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
	J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
	A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
	S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
	O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
	N	108.1 ^r	197.2 ^r	79.16 ^r	174.5 ^r	134.6	108.9 ^r	199.1 ^r	85.50 ^r	107.4 ^r	195.4	73.76 ^r
	D	104.2	187.0	77.89	169.3	131.0	105.8	189.7	83.88	102.8	184.4	72.73
MANUFACTURING												
	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars			
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64			
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80			
1958	O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51		
	N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33		
	D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09		
1959	J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15		
	F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88		
	M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96		
	A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91		
	M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64		
	J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14		
	J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43		
	A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16		
	S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76		
	O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75		
	N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88		
	D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90		
1960	J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15		
	F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72		
	M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25		
	A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72		
	M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10		
	J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84		
	J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34		
	A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78		
	S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07		
	O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47		
	N	77.2	130.2 ^r	63.51 ^r	89.6 ^r	135.8 ^r	48.86 ^r	97.7 ^r	173.0 ^r	68.87 ^r		
	D	76.0	123.5	61.25	85.7	120.7	45.38	93.9	157.9	65.45		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	83.63
S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
N	124.5 ^r	226.0 ^r	94.33 ^r	102.9	190.9 ^r	89.60 ^r	103.4 ^r	185.4 ^r	90.22 ^r
D	121.9	217.3	92.62	98.7	178.9	87.50	103.5	182.4	88.66
MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
N	128.8 ^r	235.5 ^r	86.16 ^r	129.8 ^r	252.9 ^r	92.37 ^r	129.9 ^r	254.5 ^r	81.46 ^r
D	126.2	226.2	84.49	128.5	252.5	93.11	108.9	193.9	74.02

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958 S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.1 ^r	252.5 ^r	90.04 ^r	110.3 ^r	190.1 ^r	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
D	104.2	185.6	79.48	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958 S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
N	142.9	246.4 ^r	64.67 ^r	159.5	267.9 ^r	71.76	141.2 ^r	255.3 ^r	54.34 ^r
D	144.0	250.6	65.26	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.7	250.0	54.20

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1958 S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960 J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
N	139.5 ^r	256.7 ^r	69.45 ^r	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7 ^r	161.7 ^r	62.44 ^r	108.1 ^r
D	122.3	220.3	67.96	117.0	196.7	54.56	90.0	145.0	60.15	105.4
NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1958 S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960 J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4
N	179.2 ^r	62.65 ^r	121.2 ^r	219.2 ^r	73.95 ^r	119.8 ^r	215.2 ^r	79.34 ^r	111.7 ^r	190.3 ^r
D	175.1	62.83	115.2	204.5	72.64	116.4	205.9	78.16	107.7	180.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1958 J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63		
O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23		
N	71.84 ^r	126.7 ^r	222.1 ^r	73.02 ^r	150.9 ^r	265.9	78.17 ^r	111.9	206.3 ^r	83.73 ^r		
D	70.80	119.0	206.3	72.20	147.2	256.0	77.10	107.8	193.3	81.49		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958 A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
N	120.5	208.7 ^r	62.13 ^r	125.0 ^r	226.2 ^r	75.65 ^r	109.9 ^r	202.8 ^r	64.88 ^r
D	119.7	204.7	61.38	120.9	212.8	73.67	107.4	194.3	63.57

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.3 [†]	79.41 [†]	126.2 [†]	229.4 [†]	71.61 [†]	109.3 [†]	198.6 [†]	84.34 [†]
D	129.4	228.8	78.30	122.2	218.0	70.23	104.6	185.7	82.41
WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 J	78.0	120.8	77.99	109.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.17 [†]	112.8	196.7 [†]	68.87 [†]	110.8	208.0 [†]	81.91 [†]
D	74.3	123.7	83.56	109.6	188.2	67.84	108.6	200.7	80.70

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING			MANUFACTURING							
Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages	Meat products	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Dollars per hour										
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79
1958 S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73
O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73
N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76
D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80
O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82
1960 J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84
F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82
M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83
A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82
M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83
J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82
J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85
A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81
S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82
O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82
N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83*	1.61	1.81
D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85

MANUFACTURING										
Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products	
Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour										
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01
1958 S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05
F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06
M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06
A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07
M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06
J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06
J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06
A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09
S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09
O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09
N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09*
D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.72	1.45	2.16	2.33	2.16	2.09

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1958 S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.76	1.92
O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00
A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01
S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03
O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04
N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05
D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88	2.06
1960 J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95	2.10
F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95	2.10
M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97	2.12
A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96	2.13
M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91	2.10
J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90	2.11
J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93	2.10
A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93	2.10
S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94	2.12
O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95	2.14
N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82†	2.55†	2.01	1.96	2.14
D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	1.93	2.12

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)	
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6	
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1	
1958	A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	38.9	
	S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7	
	O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	38.9	
	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	
1959	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	
	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	
	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	
	1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7
		F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0
		M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2
A		41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	
M		41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	
J		42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	
J		41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	
A		41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	
S		42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	
O		41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	
N		41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	
D		41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.4	38.2	38.6	37.2	37.0	40.1	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1958 A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1 ^r	41.6	39.1	40.6 ^r	40.6	40.9 ^r	40.7	42.8 ^r	40.4 ^r	40.8	41.2
D	38.0	40.0	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.6	34.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			
1958	22.5	11.6	32.6	33.6	70.0	16.3	36.5	50.4	46.7		23.3
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1		23.3
1958 O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6		23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5		23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6		24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3		23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3		23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5		23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4		23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3		23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4		22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8		22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8		23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3		23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5		23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1		23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0		23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6		23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4		23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4		23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8		23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7		23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7		22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8		22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5		23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3		23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2		23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1		23.9
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8		24.4

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons				Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis-trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾						
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	15.88	18.45	547.4	798	20
M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of

payments. ⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1959	2,386.7	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4
1960	746.5	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	8.6
1958 O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	21.5
N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—
D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—
1960 J	58.4	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—
F	50.3	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—
M	26.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	74.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	53.3	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	8.6
J	37.8	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	129.2	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
S	114.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	90.8	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	53.2	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—
D	30.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1958 and 1959 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1). Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1958	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
	M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Base period weight	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100						1935-39=100			
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2 ^a	143.7	110.9	123.3	137.6	253.6	221.7	222.7
1958 N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	248.3	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	143.3	110.8	123.5	137.1	255.4	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	143.5	110.8	123.1	137.6	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	143.8	110.9	123.0	137.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	143.9	110.8	123.0	137.6	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	144.0	110.3	123.1	137.7	257.0	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	144.2	110.5	123.3	137.6	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	144.3	111.2	123.5	137.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	144.5	112.5	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	144.6	112.6	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	144.7	111.6	123.3	138.3	..	..	..
F	128.9	123.4	144.7	111.6	123.3	138.3	..	..	..

^aThis Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1958	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
	M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4
	S	230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	200.0	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	231.6	200.4	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1958	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	218.9	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	220.7	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1958 S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.6
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.2	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.1	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	300.8	302.2

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products	
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1958 S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2 ^r	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	209.7	254.7	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	208.9	256.2	295.3	250.6	275.0	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958 J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.0	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	185.5	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	159.6	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.2	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	159.3	198.9	163.9

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	152.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	158.5
F	302.2	187.6	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	159.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
		Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal
1935-39 = 100								1949 = 100		
1935-39 = 100								1935-39 = 100		
1958		209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	222.7 ^r	173.9 ^r	271.6
1959	F	212.2	241.2	236.0	247.3	131.5	129.0	221.0	168.0	274.0
	M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5
	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
	J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
	J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
	A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	225.7 ^r	176.5 ^r	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	222.8 ^r	168.5 ^r	277.0
	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	219.3 ^r	170.7 ^r	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	221.0 ^r	172.8 ^r	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	218.9 ^r	175.4 ^r	263.1
1960	J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	218.5 ^r	179.4 ^r	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	215.8 ^r	179.6 ^r	252.0
	M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	217.4 ^r	182.6 ^r	252.2
	A	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.7	222.2 ^r	188.1 ^r	256.2
	M	211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	223.8 ^r	189.9 ^r	257.8
	J	212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.5	129.6	228.9 ^r	192.8 ^r	265.0
	J	212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.4	225.7 ^r	181.2 ^r	270.1
	A	208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.6	128.7	216.3 ^r	160.9 ^r	271.7
	S	208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.2 ^r	160.7 ^r	273.6
	O	208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.4	128.2	215.7 ^r	161.9 ^r	269.4
	N	207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.1	128.5	216.5 ^r	161.8 ^r	271.2
	D	207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.8	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	247.9	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
	F	208.6	244.5	238.1	247.5	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1959		8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	686	9,500	7,413	2,087	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	F	7,379	718	8,098	6,460	1,638	207	7,890	7,390	500
	M	8,147	668	8,814	6,998	1,816	299	8,516	7,900	615
	A	8,068	543	8,611	6,882	1,729	347	8,264	7,617	647
	M	8,197	543	8,739	6,989	1,751	533	8,207	7,593	614
	J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
	J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088	434	8,817	8,290	527
	O	8,784	788	9,571	7,420	2,151	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,095	883	9,978	7,806	2,172	182	9,795	9,214	581

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
⁽³⁾Less imports.
⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.
⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾												
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
Million kilowatt hours												
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022	
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111	
1959	J	8,541	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
	F	7,890	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
	M	8,516	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
	A	8,264	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
	M	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
	J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
	J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
	A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
	S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
	O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
	N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
	D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960	J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
	F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
	M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
	A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
	M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
	J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
	J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
	A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
	S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
	O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
	N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
	D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961	J	9,795	115	8	154	151	3,807	3,366	451	172	333	1,223

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL										COKE		
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207†	28	2,101†	290	
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186†	39	2,046†	341	
1958	O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	656	222	248	1,126	448	271	70	186	43	1,269	354
	F	664	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,165	330
	M	701	135	217	1,053	486	177	81	200	62	1,191	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	543	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	558	32	103	693	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,882	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	565	161	263	989	354	227	73	171			285

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
			Sales				Sales			
						Industrial and commercial				
Imports		Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic		Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.							
1959		9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385 ^r	8,140 ^r	15,235 ^r	124	76	48
1960			15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1958	O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	46
	N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
	D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959	J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
	F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
	M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
	A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
	M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
	J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
	J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
	A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
	S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
	O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
	N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
	D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254 ^r	13,086 ^r	19,154 ^r	173	104	69
1960	J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
	F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
	M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
	A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
	M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
	J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
	J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
	A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
	S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
	O	9,956	14,530	43,989	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
	N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
	D		16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961	J				42,112	18,114	23,983	236	112	124

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
				Fuels					Asphalt	
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand barrels										
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749	
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784	
1958	O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,480	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
	N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
	D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959	J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
	F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
	M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519	
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747	
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251	
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455	
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397	
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269	
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735	
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484	
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383	
1960	J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
	F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
	M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423	
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819	
J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436	
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400	
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396	
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192	
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852	
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605	
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378	

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1958 O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER				NICKEL				LEAD			
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds											
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4	
1960	74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1	
1958 N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3	
D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7	
1959 J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2	
F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8	
M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7	
A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7	
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5	
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2	
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0	
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0	
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8	
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8	
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6	
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4	
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1	
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4	
M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4	
A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8	
M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0	
J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0	
J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9	
A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2	
S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6	
O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8	
N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1	
D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6	
1961 J	73.3		65.7		37.0		41.3		31.3		

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959		66.0†	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3†	2,040.7†	374†	224	2,660 ^r	1,830
1960		68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5		1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1958	N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334 ^r	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675 ^r	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0		559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961	J	65.4		45.7			465.2	378	219	2,515	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
Thousand tons									
1959	87.5	84.5	490†	523†	524	140.5†	275.0	30.8	
1960	93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0		
1958	N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0
	D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959	J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3	29.7
	F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
	M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	
1961	J	60.6	290				105.1	311.2	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26A.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1958	1,847.6†	1,829.6†	2,043.6†	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2
1958 S	1,909.3	1,811.4	2,202.7	3,925.2	519.6	4,444.8	1,970.8	1,242.7	1,231.3
O	1,983.6	1,870.6	2,089.7	3,917.8	500.0	4,417.8	1,971.6	1,226.9	1,219.4
N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,922.5	502.4	4,424.8	1,965.1	1,245.2	1,214.5
D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8
1959 J	1,703.1	1,704.6	2,045.1	4,021.7	435.6	4,457.3	1,989.9	1,184.7	1,282.7
F	1,752.5	1,690.7	1,983.2	4,063.0	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2
M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3
A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0
M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2
J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0
J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9
A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8
S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7
O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7
N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.2	1,280.3
D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2
1960 J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2
F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2
M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7
A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1
M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9
J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5
J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8
A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6
S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7
O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9
N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8
D	1,876.8*	1,875.3*	1,874.7*	4,240.5*	235.8*	4,476.4*	2,019.3*	1,067.2*	1,389.8*
1961 J	1,807.7	1,889.9	1,956.8	4,246.7	234.9	4,481.7	2,012.7	1,060.4	1,408.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
1958 A	1,853.5	1,839.6	2,270.1	3,949.3	492.7	4,442.0	1,978.2	1,215.5	1,248.3
S	1,839.8	1,789.5	2,219.8	3,953.7	495.7	4,449.4	1,969.2	1,225.9	1,254.3
O	1,872.4	1,799.8	2,147.2	3,952.6	494.5	4,447.1	1,970.0	1,223.1	1,254.0
N	1,883.8	1,878.4	2,141.8	3,962.9	494.3	4,457.2	1,962.0	1,239.0	1,256.2
D	1,845.1	1,782.4	2,079.4	3,967.6	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7
1959 J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1
F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1
M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9
A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1
M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2
J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7
J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3
A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9
S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2
O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4
N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2
D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8
1960 J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2
F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0
M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3
A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0
M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1
J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4
J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9
A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5
S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1
O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0
N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7
D	1,958.4	1,942.4	1,908.7	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6
1961 J	2,023.4	2,055.4	1,940.7	4,235.6	240.8	4,476.4	2,002.5	1,071.3	1,402.6

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1958	1,072.1†	2,203.9	775.5†	1,767.1	402.8†	771.9	46.3†	108.6	138.3†	367.6	270.0†	585.8
1959	1,142.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.4	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1958 S	1,137.3	2,180.8	772.0	1,744.4	414.9	770.6	54.7	101.4	167.0	371.1	290.7	586.5
O	1,201.8	2,191.9	781.8	1,728.0	445.8	778.3	52.4	101.0	169.3	364.5	307.3	574.2
N	1,106.7	2,196.3	750.4	1,726.1	414.6	776.0	45.6	104.1	145.7	365.4	277.2	568.0
D	1,053.3	2,203.9	717.3	1,767.1	407.6	771.9	44.3	108.6	126.8	367.6	247.5	585.8
1959 J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.4	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
J	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
M	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8†	2,274.1†	793.0†	1,966.4†	424.7†	801.1†	39.6†	115.9†	126.8†	379.5†	267.4†	639.4†
1961 J	1,058.0	2,278.2	749.7	1,968.5	389.5	807.0	41.3	116.1	134.6	382.4	255.4	641.4

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1958	225.4†	658.8	173.1†	253.5	127.0†	272.4	84.6†	251.3	123.3†	204.9	107.8†	265.6
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1958 S	233.4	634.2	121.4	255.8	129.0	278.8	97.3	242.2	118.7	222.4	115.9	241.8
O	232.6	631.9	153.2	255.9	105.0	276.8	94.5	240.0	135.2	223.4	117.6	250.5
N	209.2	634.2	178.3	262.6	104.1	269.8	88.3	243.9	130.0	219.2	106.4	256.0
D	206.8	658.8	195.6	253.5	88.6	272.4	85.8	251.3	134.4	204.9	93.5	265.6
1959 J	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	293.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8
F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1†	710.5†	187.2†	274.5†	156.0†	317.1†	83.5†	286.2†	112.2†	212.4†	100.5†	261.6†
1961 J	214.8	704.6	161.6	274.6	156.1	315.8	79.7	285.7	109.5	211.4	112.9	262.8

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1958	541.0†	1,121.9†	539.9†	362.8†	684.1†	362.5†	113.1†	266.5†	112.1†	65.1†	171.4†	65.3†
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1958 S	601.3	1,108.7	578.6	377.6	677.3	379.1	145.3	264.9	129.7	78.4	166.6	69.9
O	613.1	1,117.1	619.0	390.3	692.9	388.2	142.9	259.4	141.0	79.8	164.8	89.7
N	562.3	1,118.0	556.8	371.3	691.5	369.7	117.2	261.0	121.4	73.7	165.4	65.6
D	528.0	1,121.9	522.2	365.0	684.1	364.9	96.7	266.5	98.2	66.3	171.4	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.3	52.5
F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0 ^r	1,186.8 ^r	543.4 ^r	383.3 ^r	706.8 ^r	382.1 ^r	95.3 ^r	287.8 ^r	101.0 ^r	64.4 ^r	192.1 ^r	60.3 ^r
1961 J	524.1	1,203.5	523.5	358.9	719.4	358.5	104.7	291.3	107.0	60.5	192.8	57.9

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries					
		Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars													
1958		161.4†	409.4	154.4†	75.7†	121.3	73.3†	85.7†	288.1	81.2†	151.0†	371.8	143.3†
1959		154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1958	D	150.4	409.4	135.9	68.7	121.3	58.1	81.8	288.1	77.9	126.7	371.8	124.6
1959	J	138.5	409.5	111.2	63.4	112.1	33.8	75.2	297.4	77.4	109.9	389.2	104.1
	F	151.6	408.0	59.5	67.8	107.2	-32.4	83.8	300.8	91.9	113.8	410.2	119.8
	M	163.9	404.4	141.1	66.1	107.4	47.8	97.8	297.0	93.2	139.9	412.5	146.4
	A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1
	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
	J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
	J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5 ^r	431.0 ^r	135.6 ^r	68.5 ^r	128.5 ^r	46.0 ^r	88.0 ^r	302.5 ^r	89.5 ^r	131.9 ^r	395.3 ^r	122.7 ^r
1961	J	142.5	424.8	140.9	62.3	122.3	53.3	80.1	302.5	87.6	128.9	399.6	129.2

Miscellaneous Industries

		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars													
1958		292.1†	688.9	293.8†	121.8†	179.3	122.0†	255.5†	630.3	255.5†	324.8†	575.7	320.7†
1959		323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	345.7
1958	D	243.5	688.9	253.3	153.7	179.3	156.3	247.6	630.3	259.2	320.6	575.7	306.9
1959	J	258.9	705.1	277.2	138.1	183.2	140.1	263.9	624.2	267.5	289.7	588.5	329.3
	F	266.7	715.2	254.9	147.7	187.0	162.6	260.5	611.1	271.0	289.5	600.2	320.2
	M	292.0	725.1	305.3	162.1	188.8	163.8	283.5	599.7	289.1	306.5	610.2	332.7
	A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	304.3	612.8	344.1
	M	352.0	650.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	334.1
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	363.3
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	170.0	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	351.1
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	342.2
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	376.1
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	369.6
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	343.7
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	342.4
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2 ^r	744.4 ^r	347.2 ^r	140.7 ^r	194.8 ^r	141.6	265.2 ^r	699.7 ^r	269.1 ^r	314.5 ^r	588.7 ^r	315.8 ^r
1961	J	313.4	737.9	382.2	119.5	200.9	117.9	271.3	690.0	285.3	308.1	590.1	310.9

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	184.0	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1958 O	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
N	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	184.0	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	124.27

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons												
1959		4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960			13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1958	N	4.27	12.13	3.97	4.28	1.32	8.25	5.86	0.63	0.30	4.30	8.79
	D	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23	4.47	10.35
1959	J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26	4.52	10.43
	F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31
	M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
	A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
	M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
	J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
	J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
	D		13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	15.04
1961	J		13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	739	1,850	187	624	245	3,645	3,069	576
1958 N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211	347
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958 A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D		29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J		29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723		
F		28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses			
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
Thousands						Thousand dozen					
1958	391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	24.6	250.2	
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8	
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts			
	Coats	Suits		Suits				Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands						Thousand dozen					
1958	240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	42.2	1.8	
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7	
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing											
Work Clothing											
		Shirts				Overalls					
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts	
Thousands						Thousand dozen					
1958	406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	77.8	49.6	
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4	
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1958 N	462.4	83.9	0.4	7.4	10.2	29.1	25.9	0.4	1.4	9.1	378.4
D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0	351.2
1959 J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3	379.2
F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5	411.2
M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0	455.4
A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.6	0.6	11.1	404.4
M	675.7	261.3	0.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	6.2	3.8	4.9	414.4
J	864.2	369.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8	494.4
J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8	299.4
A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	6.4	258.3
S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	348.3
O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0	422.4
N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4	357.9
D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8	401.3
1960 J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0	400.8
F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4	445.4
M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1	487.9
A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9	372.1
M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0	451.8
J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5	490.4
J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	393.1
A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6	496.3
S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9	453.2
O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	404.0
N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2	383.9
D	490.7	113.1	0.4	6.1	18.6	31.7	18.8	1.5	4.2	31.9	377.6
1961 J	572.4	162.9	0.4	10.5	33.8	42.3	23.0	4.6	12.7	35.7	409.5

WOOD PULP ⁽²⁾					NEWSPRINT				
Production				Exports ⁽³⁾	Produc- tion	Shipments		Stocks End of Period	
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons									
1959	886.9†	465.4†	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1958 N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	486.6	202.7
D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	889.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	917.7	466.1	446.5		545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
		Thousand tons								
1959	J	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960	J	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1958	A } S } O } N } D }	(2) 76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
	A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
	M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
	J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
	J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
	A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
	S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
	O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
	N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
	D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961	J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4

		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
		Thousand tons										
1959	J	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	J	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1958	A } S } O } N } D }	(2) 9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
	A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
	M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
	J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
	J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
	A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
	S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
	O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
	N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
	D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961	J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1959		348.5†	10.8	493.5†	484.8†	8.7†	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1960		356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0	86.8
1958	N	253.4	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8	(5){ 126.5	1,078.5	179.5
	D	303.5		440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1
1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	365.4	32.0	303.4	52.2

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in

the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports			Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed	
										Total	Exp.		Dom.
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.						
Thousands													Number
1959		30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93	36.23	0.81	35.42	13,169
1960		33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21			38.78	1.43	37.34	14,163
1958	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	26.75	9,709
	D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.20	9,566
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33	28.52	0.97	27.55	8,370
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.19	0.83	31.36	9,520
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.60	1.28	41.33	12,259
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	51.45	0.89	50.56	16,025
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.92	1.21	47.71	15,823
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.88	1.28	48.60	17,225
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	37.06	0.60	36.46	16,289
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	31.64	0.65	30.99	13,490
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45	26.11	0.55	25.56	13,139
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	33.01	0.61	32.40	13,772
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	29.44	0.43	29.01	11,899
	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13	23.99	0.48	23.52	10,211
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	28.26	1.12	27.14	8,086
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	37.04	2.88	34.16	11,225
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	44.82	1.47	43.34	14,367
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	51.86	1.73	50.12	16,140
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	52.71	1.92	50.79	18,634
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.72	52.65	1.91	50.75	18,554
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	35.60	1.23	34.37	15,453
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	30.96	1.69	29.27	14,462
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	26.68	0.51	26.17	12,225
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70	34.23	0.75	33.47	11,935
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97	37.58	0.99	36.58	12,188
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09			32.93	0.98	31.95	10,688
1961	J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83					27.54	8,545

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87		0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81		0.92	
1958	N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
	A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87		0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81		0.92
1961	J	12.77	13.57	42.06			22.41	21.47	40.83		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0			
1958 D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4	
1959 J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6	
F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4	
M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0	
A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5	
M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2	
J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4	
J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9	
A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3	
S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2	
O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1	
N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1	
D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9	
1960 J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3	
F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8	
M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8	
A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8	
M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8	
J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5	
J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8	
A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6	
S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8	
O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1	
N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6	
D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0			
1961 J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7			

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,903	1,447	3,976	24,189	7,511	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,842	9,127
1958 O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,958	125	1,796	11,333	4,160	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,296	6,637

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1958 S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
A	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
J	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,862	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,067	546	11	273	2,443	18,041	44,965	2,163	2,206	8,041	15,378	37,748	12,604	17,801	25,830

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production		Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons	
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	598.3	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00		348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1958 N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	462.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
1958 D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	463.4	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
1959 F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	603.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
1959 M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
1959 A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
1959 M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
1959 J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
1959 J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
1959 A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
1959 S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
1959 O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
1959 N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
1959 D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	520.4	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
1960 F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
1960 M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
1960 A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	32.1	9.5
1960 M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	669.7	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
1960 J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
1960 J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
1960 A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
1960 S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
1960 O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
1960 N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
1960 D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	490.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.3
1961 J	26.10	92	42	14	3.93	572.4		3.5	68.9	4.2		

		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production		Production		Production		Production		Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660	
1958 N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342	
1958 D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045	
1959 J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597	
1959 F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515	
1959 M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356	
1959 A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410	
1959 M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577	
1959 J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579	
1959 J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130	
1959 A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242	
1959 S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747	
1959 O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438	
1959 N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859	
1959 D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466	
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629	
1960 F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134	
1960 M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260	
1960 A	1,931	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199	
1960 M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262	
1960 J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209	
1960 J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317	
1960 A	7,263	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101	
1960 S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550	
1960 O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007	
1960 N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260	
1960 D	2,933	289		29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203	
1961 J				24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039	

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks,

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock		
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars												
1958		703.33†	172.82†	124.94†	7.20†	40.68†	53.59†	10.52†	17.82†	20.91†	274.79†	
1959		696.50	174.73	123.73	6.04	44.95	53.83	10.91	17.52	22.15	267.00	
1956	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00	
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72	
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04	
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17	
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958	1st	618.06	138.30	116.35	4.47	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	239.48	
	2nd	671.94	193.62	154.50	7.68	31.44	15.48	8.89	6.13	—	245.97	
	3rd	718.18	180.08	122.17	11.13	46.78	51.41	8.45	42.07	—	255.06	
	4th	805.12	179.28	106.74	5.53	67.02	63.91	11.72	16.60	21.65	358.65	
1959	1st	638.86	149.45	124.39	4.86	20.20	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	240.31	
	2nd	680.77	189.83	147.23	7.57	35.03	15.08	8.47	6.10	—	255.81	
	3rd	713.17	172.68	112.29	7.66	52.74	51.33	10.16	40.30	—	263.53	
	4th	753.20	186.95	111.02	4.09	71.84	63.27	15.94	16.60	20.39	308.35	
1960	1st	603.11	113.85	97.81	3.08	12.96	93.78	15.61	7.16	69.92	233.89	
	2nd	682.12	192.67	159.76	7.70	25.21	20.85	14.25	5.92	—	242.25	
	3rd	745.17	212.13	141.27	9.48	61.38	53.22	14.07	38.87	—	248.15	
		Livestock				Other Farm Products						
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars												
1958		153.35†	81.27†	2.67†	37.50†	123.89†	10.95†	37.24	16.77†	9.35	3.93†	..
1959		143.72	85.97	2.64	34.67	128.67	8.95	34.91	16.94	8.23	3.26	..
1956	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27	..
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53	..
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	25.39	89.77	2.81	37.40	12.45	7.61	6.69	..
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	25.72	142.28	4.04	36.86	20.88	10.99	1.82	..
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	29.55	151.66	25.86	35.28	16.09	1.97	0.78	..
	4th	194.19	90.14	4.98	69.34	111.86	11.09	39.42	17.64	16.83	6.44	..
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	24.17	94.15	2.40	38.42	12.60	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	143.85	86.74	0.78	24.44	146.72	3.56	36.44	21.59	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	149.41	84.42	3.44	26.26	155.41	20.42	31.25	16.49	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	157.45	82.58	4.52	63.80	118.41	9.42	33.53	17.07	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	139.80	72.43	1.65	20.01	99.71	2.60	29.49	12.18	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	147.90	66.98	0.99	26.38	150.45	4.66	32.82	22.68	9.74	4.34	1.67
	3rd	141.18	67.20	3.59	36.18	151.54	26.33	34.80	16.64	1.71	0.50	0.14
		Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
		Million dollars										
1958		6.95†	10.41†	11.48†	105.91†	218.07†	55.50†	143.34†	121.17†	30.49†		
1959		7.08	10.74	11.17	105.24	216.83	55.76	139.83	119.19	30.67		
1956	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	67.11	162.34	107.08	29.84		
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60		
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38		
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84		
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25		
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61		
1958	1st	7.14	9.30	11.66	75.64	216.13	43.22	113.66	116.28	25.04		
	2nd	7.57	8.98	11.22	110.83	184.76	57.21	158.58	108.80	24.01		
	3rd	5.52	10.48	9.53	120.08	227.86	55.01	139.75	118.98	30.99		
	4th	7.56	12.90	13.52	117.10	243.54	66.56	161.38	140.65	41.92		
1959	1st	5.78	9.18	8.95	77.93	228.85	44.85	117.01	120.47	25.84		
	2nd	8.43	9.81	10.75	108.06	187.00	55.45	151.80	124.47	25.01		
	3rd	5.97	11.81	10.42	123.88	221.84	60.43	139.45	108.56	30.82		
	4th	8.15	12.14	14.57	111.07	229.61	62.29	151.07	123.29	41.02		
1960	1st	7.40	8.73	12.22	79.18	231.15	40.14	91.79	107.87	24.64		
	2nd	9.16	10.39	13.52	110.65	192.57	55.52	151.16	113.55	25.60		
	3rd	5.57	12.01	9.97	117.61	225.21	62.71	158.22	121.15	32.73		

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
								Total	Cured or in cure	
	Thousands				Million pounds					
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1†	3.0	58.6†	6.9	26.2†
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1958	S 195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6
	O 160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N 163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D 175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J 138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F 116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M 147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A 134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M 133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J 160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J 137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A 143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S 186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O 150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N 156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D 143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J 157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F 139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	21.5
	M 176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.7
	A 136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5
	M 147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0
	J 183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2
	J 154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3
	A 159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7
	S 201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2
	O 162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0
	N 165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9
	D 164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J 152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices				
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100											
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel		
1959	249.8	245.2 ^r	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788	
1960	253.6	239.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832	
1958	A	245.5	246.9	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
	S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
1959	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	246.6 ^r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	245.1 ^r	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	241.7 ^r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	239.9 ^r	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
1960	D	..	236.9 ^r	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
	J	248.3	235.7 ^r	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	232.5 ^r	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	232.7 ^r	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	255.4	239.7 ^r	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	241.3 ^r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	245.4 ^r	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	247.1 ^r	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	257.0	236.3 ^r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.8 ^r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.1 ^r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.8 ^r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
1961	D	..	242.4 ^r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
	J	..	243.6	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.93	0.758

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

①Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.

From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

②Include subsidy on hogs. ③Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ④Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1958 D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.33	2.45	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	20.88	3.12	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	16.41		0.10	0.71	0.18							

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516†	468 †	27.13†	8.97†	48.60†	1,667	105.73†	52.53†	77.82†
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1958 D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	1,004	93.71	46.77	135.53
1959 J	1,032 †	473 †	12.52	2.57	26.75	904	82.31	43.18	119.87
F	948	443	10.76	2.13	24.72	940	70.95	38.43	103.38
M	1,163 †	474	15.08	3.48	34.56	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52
A	1,472 †	460 †	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27
M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
J	2,164 †	473 †	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,016 †	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203 †	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168 †	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.73	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060 †	473 †	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.50	50.06	50.95
F	1,030 †	466 †	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.58	45.48	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.62	42.81	36.13
A	1,549 †	481 †	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.56	42.38	47.26
M	1,879 †	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.34	44.39	65.33
J	2,170 †	472 †	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.23	53.07	91.95
J	2,001 †	465 †	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.08	58.14	107.23
A	1,899 †	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	135.65	60.59	115.04
S	1,690 †	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.65	64.37	114.96
O	1,492 †	484 †	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.79	61.70	111.09
N	1,222 †	473 †	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.39	57.49	94.66
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J			13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04 †	50.34 †	72.31 †
F			12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.80	45.53	59.20

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the
⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars					Million pounds					
1959	7,904†	162.4†	110.7†	51.7†	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1958 D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959 J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960 J	1,584†	45.5†	31.1	14.4†	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961 J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7						58.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1958, 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels											Million barrels	Million pounds
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80†	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1960	79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	26.41	2.35	10.49	15.8	
1958 D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8	
1959 J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79						
F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40						
M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4	
A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29						
M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64						
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93						
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56						
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4	
O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73						
N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36						
D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.5†	
1960 J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81						
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16†	8.44						
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.72	8.82	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.4†	
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.26	7.56						
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	6.34						
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	16.9†	
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35						
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16						
S	85.6	1.86	0.61	17.95	4.61	9.70	23.72	24.79	2.24	10.8	16.4	
O	87.9	1.92	0.54	15.88	4.69	10.23						
N	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59	7.98						
D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71	1961 J	71.8	1.39	15.54	5.49	8.54

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1959	11.52†	51.58†	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.05	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1958 4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93 ^r	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1959	17.84	24.66†	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63	38.79 ^r
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1958 4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41 ^r
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36 ^r
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70 ^r
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30	20.96	37.71 ^r
1960 1st	19.07 ^r	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94 ^r	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50 ^r	12.66 ^r	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67 ^r	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts		Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1958	O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
	N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	162.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
1960	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
1961	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS														
		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
										Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars														
1959		1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	A	1,284.3	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	16.6	19.3	16.8	11.7	28.0
	S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7
	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.			2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1958	A	1,282.5	263.1	92.3	52.2	113.6	26.8	191.5	86.7	19.7	22.4	19.0	12.4	26.3
	S	1,266.9	259.8	90.9	51.1	113.1	26.0	191.6	84.8	19.5	22.0	18.3	11.8	26.1
	O	1,299.8	262.2	99.0	52.3	110.0	26.2	204.1	88.3	19.7	22.1	18.7	12.2	26.4
	N	1,327.1	264.9	94.7	53.5	115.5	26.6	217.5	90.0	20.1	22.4	19.2	12.8	27.1
	D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9
1959	J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

(2) The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS									BY ECONOMIC AREAS ⁽²⁾					
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars														
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 A	47.6	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	169.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	64.7	84.5	109.9	137.2
S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	62.8	77.6	106.2	131.7
O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	65.7	81.8	112.9	139.0
N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959 J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	272.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1958 A	39.2	47.4	44.8	27.1	32.3	11.4	154.3	107.0	302.2	496.9	62.2	74.2	106.1	134.4
S	40.4	47.1	44.8	25.5	32.2	10.9	151.0	107.1	301.1	486.2	61.9	75.4	104.6	133.9
O	40.8	47.1	45.1	27.1	32.2	11.0	155.3	108.2	306.9	503.1	62.5	75.7	107.3	137.6
N	41.5	46.5	45.3	27.2	32.5	10.8	159.0	110.4	306.9	508.0	64.8	79.6	113.3	140.8
D	39.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.5	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
1959 J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.7	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	328.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	322.8	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	358.1	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	326.0	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	320.2	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	326.0	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.7	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.9	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.4	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	328.8	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	322.8	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.4	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.9	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	326.8	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	320.9	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	331.8	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	334.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	326.4	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	331.0	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.6	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.2	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.0	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	336.7	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	339.7	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
		Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1959		118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7		
1960		120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.8	20.5	24.5	75.0		
1958	A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9		
	S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3		
	O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3		
	N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7		
	D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6		
1959	J	89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7		
	F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1		
	M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7		
	A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9		
	M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8		
	J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0		
	J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2		
	A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6		
	S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2		
	O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6		
	N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8		
	D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7		
1960	J	89.2	304.8	20.6	77.4	8.0	37.7	5.8	5.1	8.0	19.4	22.6	74.2		
	F	88.1	332.5	20.1	88.6	7.8	42.2	5.8	4.8	6.1	19.9	22.4	78.8		
	M	102.1	345.3	28.7	92.7	10.4	44.2	6.2	5.1	5.5	19.8	22.6	80.7		
	A	116.6	347.2	36.5	87.9	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.1		
	M	116.6	340.3	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3		
	J	112.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6		
	J	94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3		
	A	107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2		
	S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2		
	O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6		
	N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6		
	D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0		
CHAIN STORES															
		Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
		Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars															
1959		273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960		286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1958	S	246.7	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.2	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5	48.1
	O	278.3	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.3	53.6
	N	267.2	413.4	115.8	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5	22.3	24.2	53.0
	D	362.0	344.4	119.9	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	36.6
1959	J	239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	14.9	36.2
	F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2	42.0
	M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	45.2
	A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
	M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
	J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
	J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
	A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
	S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
	O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
	N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
	D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960	J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
	F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
	M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
	A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
	M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
	J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
	J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
	A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
	S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
	O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
	N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
	D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961	J	235.9		121.1		5.9		4.0		6.4		9.3		16.5	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾											Grocery and combination stores (independent)
Total			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Charge		
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge		
Million dollars											
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6	
1956 3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957 1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958 1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959 1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960 1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
3rd qtr.	948.4*	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4	
4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6	
Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores		
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge		
Million dollars											
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1956 3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957 1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958 1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959 1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960 1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations		
			Instalment								
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956 3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959 1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960 1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6*	..	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
Millions of Dollars												
1958	768	19	382	282	1,451	266	313	2,030	35	898	12	305
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1959 M	744	26	385	247	1,402	251	288	1,941	32	965	14	306
A	759	28	390	247	1,424	..	..	..	..	..	13	307
M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	..	12	308
J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309
J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	13	310
A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343 ^r
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344 ^r
N	837	46	494 ^r	328	1,705 ^r	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345 ^r
D	825	46	503 ^r	364	1,738 ^r	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345 ^r
1961 J					1,703					1,201	19	

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁵⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 M	706.1	146.0	30.2	18.4	12.3	6.8	10.4	21.9	63.6	69.9	34.8	20.1	57.8
A	713.8	146.4	27.4	18.2	14.0	13.5	9.6	23.9	65.1	57.4	36.9	22.1	46.9
M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	678.4 ^r	170.1 ^r	26.7 ^r	18.8 ^r	19.2 ^r	6.4 ^r	13.1 ^r	25.5 ^r	51.3 ^r	59.8 ^r	30.3 ^r	21.8	58.0 ^r
1960 J	614.0 ^r	135.0 ^r	20.8 ^r	16.1 ^r	10.4 ^r	4.0 ^r	12.5 ^r	18.1 ^r	44.9 ^r	31.8 ^r	22.1	19.5	41.4 ^r
F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9
M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7
A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2
D	678.1	178.1	24.7	18.7	22.6	5.9	11.5	24.3	50.1	44.9	32.6	22.1	61.1
1961 J	570.2	137.9	21.7	17.9	14.4	3.6	10.5	19.0	47.8	29.6	21.8	21.3	42.5

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1958	157.3†	120.6†	130.4†	399.3†	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
J	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
F	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
M	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
A	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
M	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
J	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
F	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
M	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
A	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
M	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.1	122.7 ^D	138.6 ^D	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5†	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
J	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
A	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
S	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
O	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
N	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
D	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
1959	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
J	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
F	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
A	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
M	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
J	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
A	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
S	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
O	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
N	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
D	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
1960	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
J	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
F	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
A	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
M	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
J	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
A	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
S	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
O	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
N	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.7	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
D											

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes square timber.⁽³⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars												
1958		7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958	J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
	S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
	O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
	N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars												
1958		17.7	2.9†	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958	J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
	A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
	S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
	O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
	N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1958	192.9†	116.5	165.6†	420.9†	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1958 J	200.0	115.3	173.5	436.4	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9
A	218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	6.0	0.7
A	203.8	116.6	174.8	444.6	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4
O	205.0	116.7	175.7	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.2	1.8
N	253.3	116.3 ^p	202.3 ^p	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.1	1.0
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1958 J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.9	2.7	8.8	1.8	5.8	5.6	7.7	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.4	5.2	10.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	9.7	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1958	13.9†	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7†	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5†
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1958 M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	23.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.4
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.2	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.6

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars										
1958	3.8	8.6†	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	21.6†
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1958 M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0
J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1
J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.2
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.4
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9	
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1958	A	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
	S	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
	O	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959	J	341.3	5.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	- 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
	A	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
	J	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
	S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
	O	456.4	11.3	480.5	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
	D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960	J	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.5	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	F	420.6	9.5	452.9	- 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
	M	429.0	10.5	473.9	- 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
	A	358.5	8.9	476.9	- 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
	M	474.5	11.5	516.0	- 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
	J	447.5	10.0	486.6	- 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
	A	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.4
	S	470.4	10.0	444.6	+ 35.8	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
	A	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
	O	473.1	9.6	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	30.6	24.2	250.2	304.1	105.2	78.1
	N	462.0	13.7	513.4	- 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.8	36.9	247.4	324.8	104.4	93.1
	D	431.7	9.7	432.0 ^P	+ 9.4 ^P	73.8		33.7		212.0		112.1	

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958 A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.6	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	8.3	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	12.7	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0		7.0		16.1		10.5		19.3		8.3	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT												CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries								
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.							
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance														
Millions of dollars													Millions of U.S. dollars			
1959	5,149 ^r	-5,572 ^r	-423 ^r	-474 ^r	-207 ^r	-1,494 ^r	-1,241 ^r	+16 ^r	+550 ^r	+617 ^r	+327 ^r	1,869.2				
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2				
1955 4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8				
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4				
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5				
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5				
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2				
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+98	+246	+93	1,923.6				
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8				
3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9				
4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3				
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7				
2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4				
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2				
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1				
1959 1st	1,060 ^r	-1,218 ^r	-158 ^r	-111	-85	-422 ^r	-390 ^r	+6 ^r	+101 ^r	+198 ^r	+123 ^r	1,888.3				
2nd	1,354 ^r	-1,551 ^r	-197 ^r	-109 ^r	-59 ^r	-451 ^r	-371 ^r	-4 ^r	+181 ^r	+69	+201 ^r	1,934.2				
3rd	1,286	-1,380 ^r	-94 ^r	-110	-3 ^r	-326 ^r	-193 ^r	+28 ^r	+85 ^r	+205 ^r	+36 ^r	1,938.3				
4th	1,449 ^r	-1,423 ^r	+26 ^r	-144	-60 ^r	-295 ^r	-287 ^r	+42 ^r	+183 ^r	+145 ^r	-33 ^r	1,869.2				
1960 1st	1,283 ^r	-1,327	-44 ^r	-112 ^r	-76 ^r	-328 ^r	-352 ^r	+24 ^r	+210 ^r	+206 ^r	-88 ^r	1,856.1				
2nd	1,323	-1,510 ^r	-187 ^r	-124 ^r	-77 ^r	-486 ^r	-451 ^r	+8 ^r	+175 ^r	+91 ^r	+220 ^r	1,773.9				
3rd	1,401 ^r	-1,317 ^r	+84 ^r	-127 ^r	+5 ^r	-138 ^r	-172 ^r	+48 ^r	+175 ^r	+6 ^r	-43 ^r	1,813.0				
4th	1,393	-1,394	-1	-117	-67	-318	-402	+72	+130	-85	+273	1,829.2				

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles* Thousands	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	At all Ports					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver								
Thousand short tons								Millions			
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214	
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1958	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	3,234
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,404
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997		
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632		
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173		
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903		
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281		
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454		

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total.

(2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur.

(3) Total

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bulk transportation. * New Series.

(4) Annual data are average of nine months.

(5) Does not include

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1959		321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960		302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1958	N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	249.0 ^r	28.3 ^r	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1 ^r	20.1	12.2 ^r	5.8	17.5
	F	236.0	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.4
NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5†	117.7†
1960		16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1
1958	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961	J	15.3	26.0 ^r	7.6 ^r	10.7	6.4	6.5 ^r	3.0	29.6 ^r	27.3 ^r	104.2 ^r
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.2	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.3

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
Million dollars					Millions				
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204
1958 S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5	4.6	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1958 S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities									
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total							
Million dollars										
1959		305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960		404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1958	O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
	J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
	J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
	A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
LIABILITIES										
Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others								
Million dollars										
1959		2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960		3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958	O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
	F	2,818.3			1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars												
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1959	J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
	F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
	M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
	A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
	M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
	J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
	J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
	A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
	S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
	O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
	D	1,019*	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	J	1,027	12,613	8.1	—	413	125	7,319	635	158	3,931	12,581

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1959	J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	618	550
	F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	622	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	634	537
	A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	621	541
	M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	614	543
	J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	605	540
	J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	610	543
	A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	605	537
	S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	583	528
	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	567	525
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	559	524
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	559	508
	F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	554	506
	M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	552	506
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	546	501
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	542	506
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	548	501
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	548	490
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	530	485
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	528	485
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	13,936	976		1,093	644	531	467

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

		Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
									2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars												
1959		207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960		257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1959	J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
	F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
	M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
	A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
	M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
	J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
	J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
	A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
	S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
	O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
	N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
	D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
	F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
	M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
	A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
	M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
	J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
	J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
	A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
	S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
	O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
	N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
	D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961	J	263	1,008	85	13,936	976		1,093	644	1,423	531	467

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1958 D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽²⁾			
								Held by General Public			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars											
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185	
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392	
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084	
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890	
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189	
1959	J	1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
	A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
	S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
	O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
	N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
	D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
	M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
	A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
	M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
	J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
	J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
	A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
	S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
	O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
	N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
	D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961	J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).
balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1960	1959	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	391.9	398.3	446.2	431.1	4,230.4	3,938.5
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	126.3	115.6	143.6	136.9	1,095.1	984.8
Other Collections.....	16.3	15.9	39.0	30.6	391.7	363.1
Corporation Income Tax.....	90.3	94.3	95.9	88.0	1,065.7	924.6
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	5.5	5.0	14.4	11.6	67.6	61.6
Estate Taxes.....	7.8	9.4	5.8	19.3	69.1	73.6
Customs Import Duties.....	36.3	40.2	36.5	39.9	417.4	431.8
Excise Duties.....	28.8	29.6	22.8	22.2	290.0	279.8
Sales Tax.....	63.1	63.8	62.1	58.8	596.8	592.5
Other Excise Taxes.....	17.5	24.5	26.1	23.8	237.0	225.9
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	141.1	143.7	70.6	29.6	449.7	399.4
Postal Revenue.....	21.9	21.1	14.6	13.6	142.9	133.5
Return on Investments.....	109.8	114.3	35.9	6.2	198.4	165.9
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	9.4	8.3	20.1	9.8	108.4	100.0
Total Revenues.....	533.0	542.0	516.8	460.7	4,680.1	4,337.9
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	134.2	132.5	131.1	116.5	1,197.9	1,172.0
National Defence.....	132.7	131.3	128.6	114.6	1,183.9	1,159.7
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	16.1	16.4
Naval Service.....	17.4	22.2	23.3	19.9	191.6	200.6
Army Service.....	36.3	35.8	31.4	30.8	317.5	322.2
Air Force Service.....	68.3	64.0	55.2	54.3	575.7	540.8
Defence Research and Development.....	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	31.7	29.0
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	—	4.3	14.2	4.3	40.6	43.2
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	5.2	0.5	—	0.5	10.8	7.5
Defence Production.....	1.5	1.2	2.5	2.0	14.0	12.3
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	366.0	347.8	368.8	365.5	3,477.8	3,274.3
Agriculture.....	9.5	8.2	8.9	8.6	128.6	84.0
Citizenship and Immigration.....	6.0	4.4	5.0	5.4	47.4	43.1
External Affairs.....	5.7	1.4	3.9	3.4	89.1	89.0
Finance.....	138.0	135.2	141.2	151.3	1,230.5	1,197.0
Administration and General.....	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	13.1	8.2
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	16.1	14.7
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	34.5	33.3
Interest on Public Debt.....	63.6	64.7	62.2	62.0	635.9	619.4
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.3	4.5	3.7	4.6	35.1	40.1
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	55.6	54.8	51.8	51.7	455.9	436.7
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	5.4	5.3	1.2	1.4	20.9	18.4
University grants.....	3.3	—	15.8	26.1	19.0	26.1
Fisheries.....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	15.4	15.7
Justice.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.8	21.9
Labour.....	12.0	9.5	9.8	8.6	96.8	79.8
Legislation.....	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	6.8	6.1
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	6.7	4.4	2.9	3.0	47.5	44.0
National Health and Welfare.....	69.7	65.1	73.8	68.1	680.4	630.5
Administration and General.....	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.7	3.7
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.8	1.9	3.8	5.5	30.6	30.1
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	13.8	10.6	16.2	12.8	129.6	105.4
Other.....	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	24.2	22.5

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1960	1959	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.4	41.2	42.5	41.3	420.8	408.3
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	38.5	37.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	4.2	3.8	3.4	1.4	30.3	20.3
Other.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.5
National Research Council.....	2.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	28.1	24.8
National Revenue.....	6.2	5.6	6.2	5.6	60.2	56.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	32.2	30.6
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	28.0	26.2
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	5.2	6.4	7.6	8.8	56.9	59.2
Post Office.....	16.7	14.2	17.0	15.2	140.4	127.6
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.1
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.3
Public Works.....	16.2	21.5	18.3	19.4	153.2	161.0
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	13.9	12.7
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	2.8	4.0	1.8	3.6	24.3	34.7
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	33.9	32.6
Other.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.7	2.0
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services...	3.4	3.4	2.2	3.0	30.7	28.8
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	3.9	7.8	8.3	6.8	40.5	43.3
Other.....	0.4	0.3	—	0.4	3.1	2.2
National Capital Commission.....	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.3	5.1	4.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.2	44.9	42.2
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.8	3.7
Trade and Commerce.....	6.3	5.7	7.3	5.9	62.9	55.0
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.6	14.8	13.1
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	8.1	6.7
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.6	39.8	35.1
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Transport.....	18.1	19.6	21.1	19.6	210.1	192.9
Administration and General.....	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	9.5	8.6
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	4.6	3.4
Marine Services.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	34.7	44.0
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.1	4.0	6.1	7.1	43.9	30.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	10.2	10.4	11.0	8.7	102.0	89.6
National Harbours Board.....	0.4	1.2	—	−0.1	0.4	1.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.0	23.2	24.7	23.8	238.6	236.6
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	14.0	13.3
Treatment Services.....	3.8	3.1	4.9	4.2	38.6	37.6
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.4	176.0	175.7
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.2	7.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	1.5	1.2	−3.2	−3.0	7.2	6.0
Labour.....	0.2	—	−0.2	—	0.2	0.3
National Defence.....	0.1	—	−0.1	—	0.5	0.3
Public Works.....	1.4	−1.2	−2.1	−0.5	4.6	2.9
Transport.....	—	0.2	−0.7	−0.5	1.1	2.1
Sundry Departments.....	−0.2	2.2	−0.1	−2.0	0.7	0.5
Other Departments.....	11.1	9.7	11.1	9.5	102.7	93.5
Total Expenditures.....	500.1	480.2	499.9	482.0	4,675.8	4,446.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (−)).....	+32.9	+61.8	+16.9	−21.3	+4.3	−108.5

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1958 D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,486	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunsw- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1959	375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1960	381.0*	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1958 D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959 J	310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7*	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1*	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	410.1*	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4*	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8*	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8*	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3*	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9*	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6*	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9*	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0*	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5*	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments					
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group		
Million dollars												
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24		
1960	16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74		
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15	
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42	
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31	
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62	
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04	
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91	
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10	
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28	
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88	
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32	
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86	
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96	
	1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
		F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
		M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
		A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
M		15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46	
J		17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02	
J		15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45	
A		16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96	
S		15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99	
O		16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14	
N		18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29	
D		16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80	
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72	

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1958 4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada						
		Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾				
New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1955	715	272	1,294	487	346	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000	
1956	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234	
1957	1,220	353	1,775	306	954	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165	
1958	1,221 ^r	286 ^r	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416	
1959	1,412 ^r	516 ^r	957	427	125	71	335	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135	
1959	1st	360	73	240	92	21	17	109	300	192	15,572	988	16,560
	2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
	3rd	416 ^r	193 ^r	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	396 ^r	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	294 ^r	132 ^r	279	64	175	15	25	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	413 ^r	78 ^r	342	112	129	21	82	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	312 ^r	117 ^r	151 ^r	114	20 ^r	1	16	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	246 ^r	156 ^r	115 ^r	139 ^r	—53 ^r	—2	30	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747

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⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index											PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials							Mining Index				
Utilities											
	Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks
1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8 ^r
1958	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7
	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2 ^r
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
	M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2 ^r
	A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6 ^r
	M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9 ^r
	J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
	J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1 ^r
	A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4 ^r
	S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5 ^r
	O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5 ^r
	N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
	D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8 ^r
1961	J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
	F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries (1)		Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1958		729†	63†	347†	57†	14	81†	91†	20†	27†	71†	95†
1959		838	84	408	62	18	92	117	23	32	88	126
1956	2nd qtr.	922	97	462	47	13	123	141	32	30	77	146
	3rd qtr.	909	105	419	60	10	108	103	32	25	91	142
	4th qtr.	819	77	417	58	17	90	124	31	21	74	140
1957	1st qtr.	681	82	340	39	17	62	112	21	21	54	94
	2nd qtr.	881	94	427	51	13	91	146	21	31	79	138
	3rd qtr.	795	89	361	65	13	78	93	8	19	78	132
	4th qtr.	670	64	346	60	11	75	105	13	21	57	108
1958	1st qtr.	566	51	270	40	11	60	73	21	20	54	77
	2nd qtr.	752	54	363	56	10	85	114	18	31	66	124
	3rd qtr.	784	75	351	66	15	81	74	18	30	84	126
	4th qtr.	813	73	404	66	19	96	101	24	25	81	133
1959	1st qtr.	675	72	318	46	18	69	91	18	28	85	92
	2nd qtr.	927	82	454	62	18	110	144	24	39	91	147
	3rd qtr.	879	81	422	68	17	86	113	25	37	97	133
	4th qtr.	869	100	439	73	17	104	121	26	25	80	133
1960	1st qtr.	705	87	331	40	15	76	93	24	30	101	79
	2nd qtr.	844	102	399	58	13	105	116	23	36	88	113
	3rd qtr.	800	88	373	71	11	96	71	21	35	87	96

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2)Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, (3)Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229 ^r	906 ^r	374 ^r	307 ^r	95,786 ^r	32,173 ^r	23,136 ^r	8,840 ^r	1,366 ^r	50,034 ^r	658 ^r	34,156 ^r
1960	2,699	1,066	456	322	148,253	33,846	22,604	6,668	1,561	47,469	880	36,798
1959 J	182 ^r	77 ^r	30	18 ^r	6,724 ^r	3,131 ^r	1,535 ^r	392 ^r	108 ^r	3,742 ^r	57	2,161 ^r
F	201 ^r	86 ^r	40 ^r	27	8,695 ^r	3,227 ^r	3,547 ^r	436 ^r	118 ^r	5,195 ^r	58 ^r	2,563 ^r
M	178 ^r	67 ^r	38 ^r	25	8,128 ^r	2,210 ^r	1,927 ^r	555 ^r	114 ^r	4,001 ^r	46	2,719 ^r
A	187 ^r	76	31 ^r	22 ^r	5,355 ^r	2,237 ^r	1,009 ^r	397 ^r	114 ^r	2,509 ^r	53 ^r	1,716 ^r
M	142 ^r	63 ^r	21	9	5,241 ^r	1,575 ^r	556 ^r	316 ^r	82	2,546 ^r	46 ^r	1,184 ^r
J	159 ^r	71	23	29	7,047 ^r	2,567 ^r	1,120 ^r	484 ^r	92 ^r	2,850 ^r	54 ^r	3,778 ^r
J	158 ^r	68 ^r	31 ^r	19	6,167 ^r	3,375 ^r	1,274 ^r	451 ^r	87 ^r	3,950 ^r	62 ^r	1,963 ^r
A	161 ^r	65 ^r	27 ^r	28 ^r	7,357 ^r	2,157 ^r	1,437 ^r	2,446 ^r	105 ^r	5,185 ^r	39	1,714 ^r
S	225 ^r	79 ^r	33	39 ^r	10,568 ^r	3,000 ^r	1,273 ^r	1,371 ^r	125 ^r	5,037 ^r	80 ^r	4,938 ^r
O	205 ^r	85 ^r	30 ^r	29	9,953 ^r	4,108 ^r	2,929 ^r	733 ^r	131 ^r	5,681 ^r	55 ^r	3,869 ^r
N	236 ^r	95	44 ^r	33 ^r	11,241 ^r	2,501 ^r	5,292 ^r	465 ^r	162 ^r	5,373 ^r	64 ^r	5,218 ^r
D	195	74 ^r	26	29 ^r	9,310 ^r	2,085 ^r	1,237 ^r	794 ^r	128	3,965 ^r	44 ^r	2,333 ^r
1960 J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,655 ^r	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,188 ^r	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445
O	241	95	33	34	8,387	2,318	1,764	716	136	2,772	88	4,932
N	274	97	52	40	12,946	6,452	2,104	1,194	169	4,235	92	7,642
D	210	86	36	16	7,906	2,752	666	620	125	3,557	66	3,348

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽²⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽³⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	67.65†	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.4	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1958 O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	45.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	75.50	24.53		2,936		76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5 ^r	48.49	172.2
F	46.91			3,062		70.5			40.1	48.48	165.9

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MONTHLY

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1961

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VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 4

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

APRIL 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

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NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (*) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"

2204-501-41

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INVENTORIES, ORDERS, AND SHIPMENTS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES - A TECHNICAL NOTE

In the long run the production and sale of end-products determine trends in economic activity, but in short-run fluctuations business inventories usually play an important, indeed sometimes a dominant part. Accordingly business cycle analysts in recent years have focussed a great deal of attention on the behaviour of business inventories as a whole and on that of their constituent parts. The questions they ask are, in the light of the historical record, how large are inventories, in relation to output and in relation to sales? How high are unfilled orders, absolutely and in relation to sales, and what is the recent behaviour of new orders and how does it compare with sales? To answer these questions the movement of shipments from month to month in each industry and the change in inventory levels must be seen against the customary month to month pattern. Accordingly, the Bureau's programme has called for the seasonal adjustment of the series of manufacturers' inventories, orders and shipments, which have been available on an unadjusted basis for some years. These series were published for the first time in the March issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. It is the purpose of this note to describe the nature of the new series, to indicate the method of seasonal adjustment adopted and the reasons therefor.

The publication of the series introduced a new page of economic indicators into the "S" section of the Canadian Statistical Review, expanding and complementing the set of indicators already available. The new page contains seasonally adjusted series on inventories, shipments, ratio of inventories to shipments, new and unfilled orders for all manufacturing industries, and shipments and new orders for the capital goods (ex heavy transportation equipment) and the construction goods industries. The seasonally unadjusted counterparts of these series can be found in Table 26A of the Review. The historical record from 1952-60, seasonally adjusted, can be found for the most part in *Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, January, 1961*.¹ The historical record for the shipments and new orders for the capital goods (ex heavy transportation equipment) and the construction goods industries is not at present published but is available on request.

Monthly estimates of the dollar values of inventories, shipments, unfilled orders and new orders are obtained from a sample survey of manufacturing establishments. The monthly estimates for the year are revised annually on the basis of the Census of Industry. Detail regarding the sample survey and the quality of the data may be found in *Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, December 1960*,² or in any other recent December report.

Raw data for inventories, shipments, unfilled orders and new orders are obtained from firms and are built up into aggregates on the basis of (1) the 17 groups in the Standard Industrial Classification System and (2) into 8 groups on the basis of the classification by economic use. Since many industries do not operate on an order basis, that is orders are normally covered as placed, series for new and unfilled orders are not applicable for all the groups in the first classification.

The data for shipments are an estimate of the value of shipments during the month and are adjusted for the fact that all months do not contain the same number of working days. The seasonal adjustment process is applied directly to the series for total shipments in all manufacturing industries and to total shipments in two components of the economic use classification, namely the capital goods (ex heavy transportation equipment) and construction industries.

Inventory data are estimated book values at the end of the month and therefore require no correction for calendar variation. The seasonally adjusted series for total inventories owned in all manufacturing industries is obtained by adding the seasonally adjusted component inventories of (1) raw materials, (2) goods in process, (3) finished products, and by subtracting, (4) the seasonally adjusted series for inventories held but not owned. This procedure gives a series similar in variability to one adjusted directly at the total level, but has the advantage of providing more detail.

The ratio of seasonally adjusted inventories to shipments, or the rate of turnover, is obtained by dividing the seasonally adjusted series for owned inventories by the seasonally adjusted total shipments in all industries.

Unfilled orders, like inventories, are estimates of values at the end of the month and therefore do not require adjustment for calendar variation. Unfilled orders are treated like shipments in that the seasonal adjustment process is applied directly to the series. The raw data for new orders are not obtained in the monthly survey as a direct question but are derived from the relationship of shipments to unfilled orders as follows:

"Unfilled orders at the end of the previous month, plus new orders during the month less shipments during the month, equals unfilled orders at the end of the current month".

The seasonally adjusted new orders series for the same industries as in the case of shipments are obtained by applying this formula to the seasonally adjusted data rather than to the raw series. The series so obtained tends to be less variable than those obtained by the direct seasonal adjustment of the raw data.

¹ Catalogue No. 31-001 Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

² Catalogue No. 31-001, December, 1960, Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

Several considerations determined the choice of the method of seasonal adjustment just described. The first consideration was reliability, smoothness being one measure of reliability. After some experimentation, it was decided to use the 6 rather than 5 or 5½ day calendar adjustment for shipments, since this procedure seemed to give the best results. Considerations of smoothness also prompted the use of the "formula" as a basis for adjusting new orders rather than seasonally adjusting by the direct method. The same consideration determined the use of the seasonally adjusted data in the numerator and denominator to obtain the ratio of shipments to

inventories, in preference to the seasonal adjustment of the ratio derived from the raw data.

It was also considered important to choose those methods which would yield as much detail as possible, consistent with reliability. For this reason, it was decided to apply the seasonal adjustment to each of the broad components of inventories and to obtain the total by aggregation. The need for more detail is urgent and it is intended in future to adopt so far as possible the summation approach in the seasonal adjustment of shipments and orders.

A NOTE ON THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

This issue introduces a note which it is hoped will become a permanent feature of the Canadian Statistical Review. Its purpose is to indicate revisions and changes as they occur, and to provide other information which will be of help to users.

Changes in this Issue

1. Two indicators, namely, total iron and steel, and total transportation equipment, are added to Industrial Production (page S.1). The Charts are increased correspondingly, but the time period of the tabular material is reduced. (See Table 6 to obtain data for a longer period).

2. For this issue only, Table 6 is expanded to include raw and seasonally adjusted data from 1956 to the present. Data from 1958 on are revised and are continuous with the data found in Reference Paper No. 61-502, entitled, *Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1957*. This issue of the Review provides, together with the Reference Paper and future Reviews, a continuous series of data back to January, 1946.

3. The values for the months for cyclical dominance (MCD) are added to the first half of Table 7. The definition of MCD is given below.

4. The series for the ratios of inventories to shipments, raw and seasonally adjusted, are added to Table 26A.

5. The following three series, formerly appearing in Table 1, now appear as follows: Pulpwood Production (thousands of cords), in Table 32; Railway Revenue Freight Loading (thousands of tons), in Table 55; Three-Month Treasury Bill Yield, in Table 67.

6. Table 34B is expanded to include sales of new motor vehicles.

7. Table 65, on corporation profits, is expanded by providing a more detailed industrial breakdown and by adding the seasonally adjusted data for each industry.

The Purpose of the Tabular Sections

The series in the "S" Section are all seasonally adjusted and are selected from the detailed tabular material at the back, because they are believed to be good indicators of economic conditions, or because they summarize the movement of certain segments of the economy. Many of the series are charted in order to give, at a glance, the general movement of the series over the past few years. Where the series are very irregular, a moving average, generally of the term of the MCD (months for cyclical dominance, explained below) is drawn through the series in order to indicate its cyclical movement. Two years of annual data are included to facilitate monthly-annual comparisons.

The main tabular material, following the "S" Section, includes raw monthly, quarterly, and annual data, generally in a detailed breakdown. In addition, in some of the Tables, the seasonally adjusted counterparts to the raw data are available, as in Tables 5, 6, 7, 26A, 46 and 65. As the seasonal adjustment programme at the Bureau is developed, it is the intention to increase the number of these Tables.

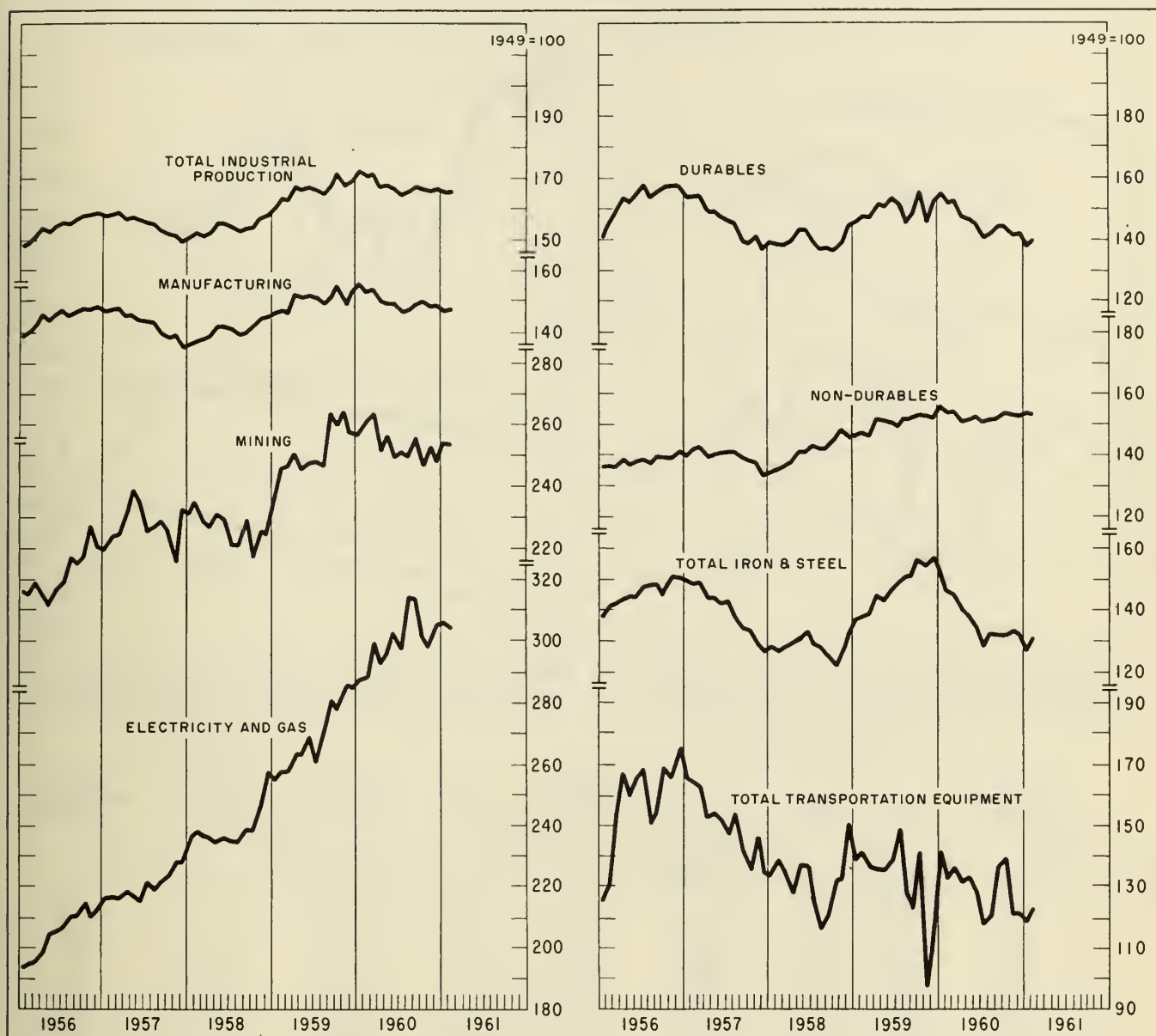
Months for Cyclical Dominance (M.C.D.)

The months for cyclical dominance or MCD measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

Moving averages of the term MCD are used to aid in the charting of several variable series in the "S" Section of the Review. It is also found in Tables 7, 26A, and 46, where it is used to indicate the relative variability of the series.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

Durable manufacturing production showed a 1½ per cent increase in February. There were slight declines in other components, leaving the total index relatively unchanged.



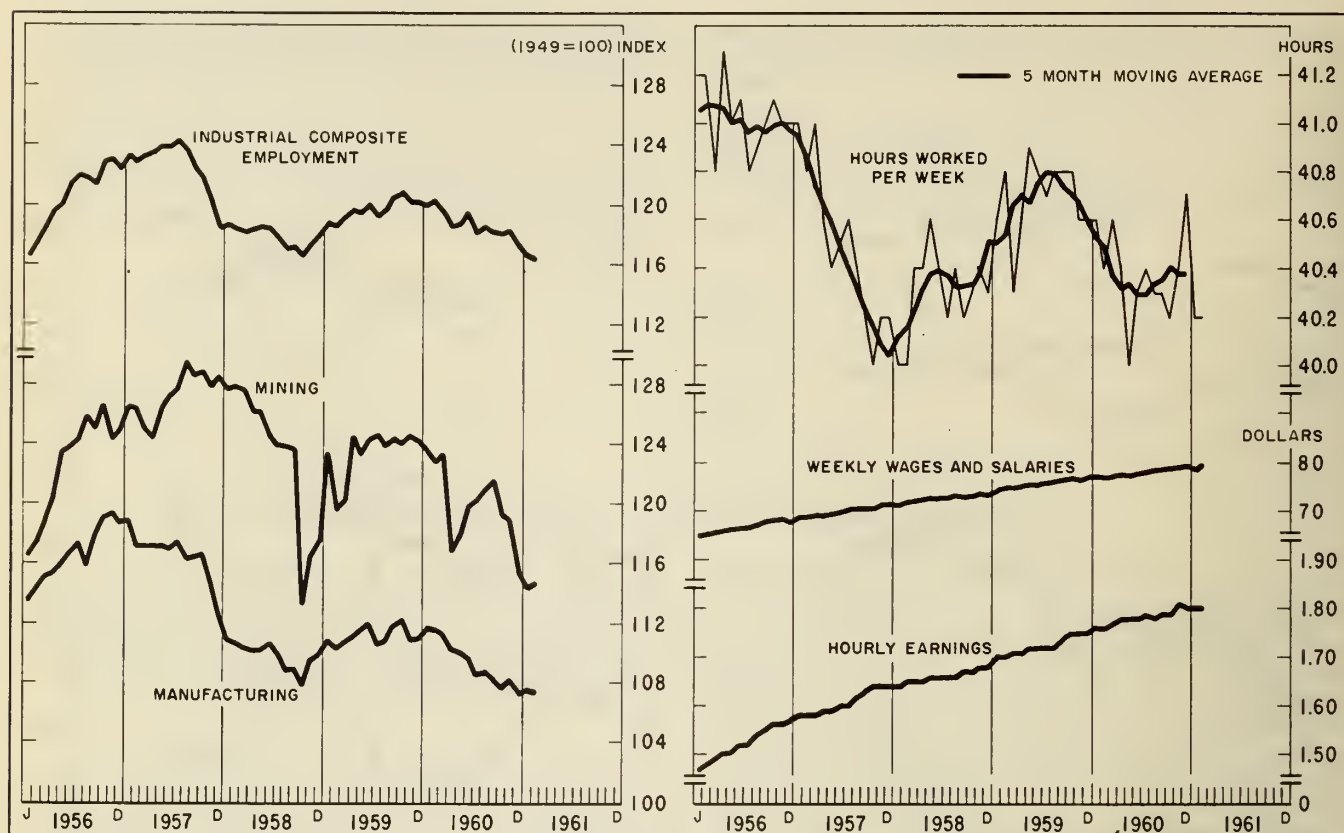
		Manufacturing Production						
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Total	Durables	Non-durables	Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel
		1949=100						
1960	J	172.4 ^r	256.2 ^r	155.6 ^r	155.9 ^r	155.3 ^r	287.5	152.3
	F	170.4 ^r	260.6 ^r	152.6 ^r	152.0 ^r	153.1 ^r	288.9	145.7
	M	171.7 ^r	263.8 ^r	153.0 ^r	152.2 ^r	153.8 ^r	299.6	144.4
	A	166.8 ^r	251.5 ^r	149.2	147.9 ^r	150.2 ^r	293.0 ^r	139.0
	M	167.3 ^r	256.4 ^r	149.0 ^r	146.3 ^r	151.4 ^r	296.0 ^r	137.3
	J	166.9 ^r	249.6 ^r	149.0 ^r	144.7 ^r	152.6 ^r	302.1 ^r	133.9
	J	164.0 ^r	250.8 ^r	145.7 ^r	140.0 ^r	150.5 ^r	297.8	128.3
	A	165.6	249.1 ^r	146.8 ^r	141.6 ^r	151.1 ^r	314.6	131.9
	S	167.6 ^r	255.2 ^r	148.4 ^r	144.5 ^r	151.6 ^r	314.4	131.3
	O	166.9 ^r	246.1 ^r	149.5 ^r	144.5 ^r	153.6 ^r	301.4 ^r	131.7
	N	165.9 ^r	252.2 ^r	147.7 ^r	141.0 ^r	153.4 ^r	298.9 ^r	132.8
	D	166.0 ^r	248.3 ^r	147.8 ^r	141.9 ^r	152.9 ^r	305.6	131.5
1961	J	165.5 ^r	254.5 ^r	146.4 ^r	137.9 ^r	153.7 ^r	305.8 ^r	126.8
	F	165.8	253.9	147.0	140.0	153.0	303.9	130.5

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

(^r)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED*

The index of industrial composite employment showed little change in February, and average hourly earnings remained at the January level.



	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing		
		Total	Durables	Non- durables			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week
1949=100						Dollars			
1958 ⁽¹⁾	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2
1959 ⁽¹⁾	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7
1958 S	117.2	108.9	112.2	106.1	125.3	123.6	72.95	1.67	40.2
O	116.5	107.9	110.1	106.0	122.9	117.3	73.17	1.67	40.3
N	117.4	109.4	113.0	106.4	125.9	116.3	73.71	1.68	40.4
D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	73.44	1.68	40.3
1959 J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	74.55	1.70	40.6
F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.6	74.99	1.70	40.8
M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	74.70	1.71	40.3
A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	75.10	1.71	40.6
M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	75.69	1.72	40.9
J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	75.70	1.72	40.8
J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	75.82	1.72	40.7
A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	76.09	1.72	40.8
S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	76.68	1.74	40.8
O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	76.92	1.75	40.8
N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	76.68	1.75	40.6
D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	77.28	1.75	40.6
1960 J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	77.21	1.76	40.6
F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	77.09	1.76	40.4
M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	77.56	1.77	40.6
A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	77.75	1.78	40.4
M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.6	121.4	118.0	77.43	1.78	40.0
J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	78.00	1.78	40.3
J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	78.42	1.79	40.4
A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	78.52	1.78	40.3
S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	78.63	1.79	40.3
O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	78.82	1.79	40.2
N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	79.12	1.81	40.4
D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	79.72	1.80	40.7
1961 J	116.5 ^r	107.4	108.5 ^r	106.4	116.0 ^r	114.2 ^r	78.90	1.80	40.2
F	116.3	107.3	108.5	106.2	117.3	114.7	79.61	1.80	40.2

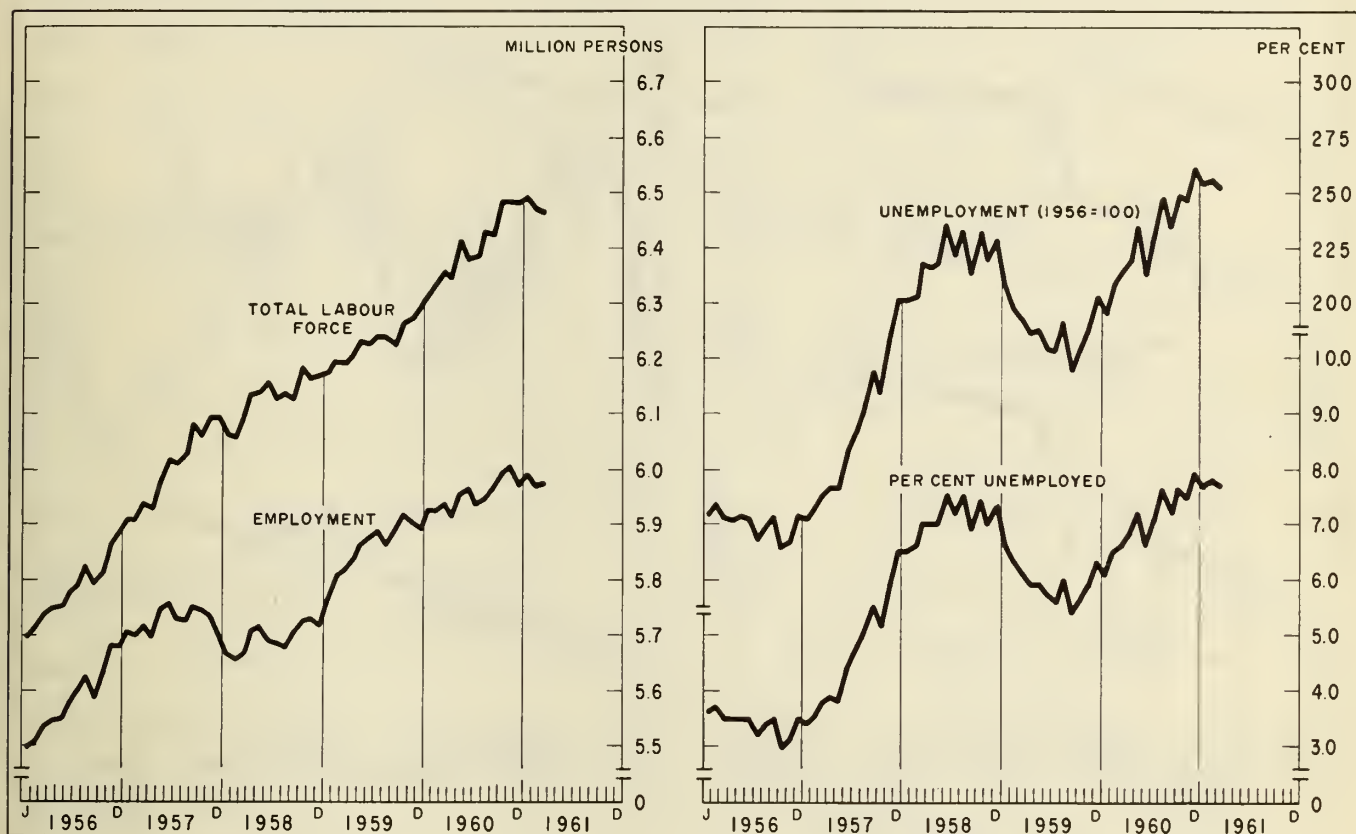
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE

Total employment remained unchanged in March. Unemployment amounted to 7.7 per cent of the labour force.

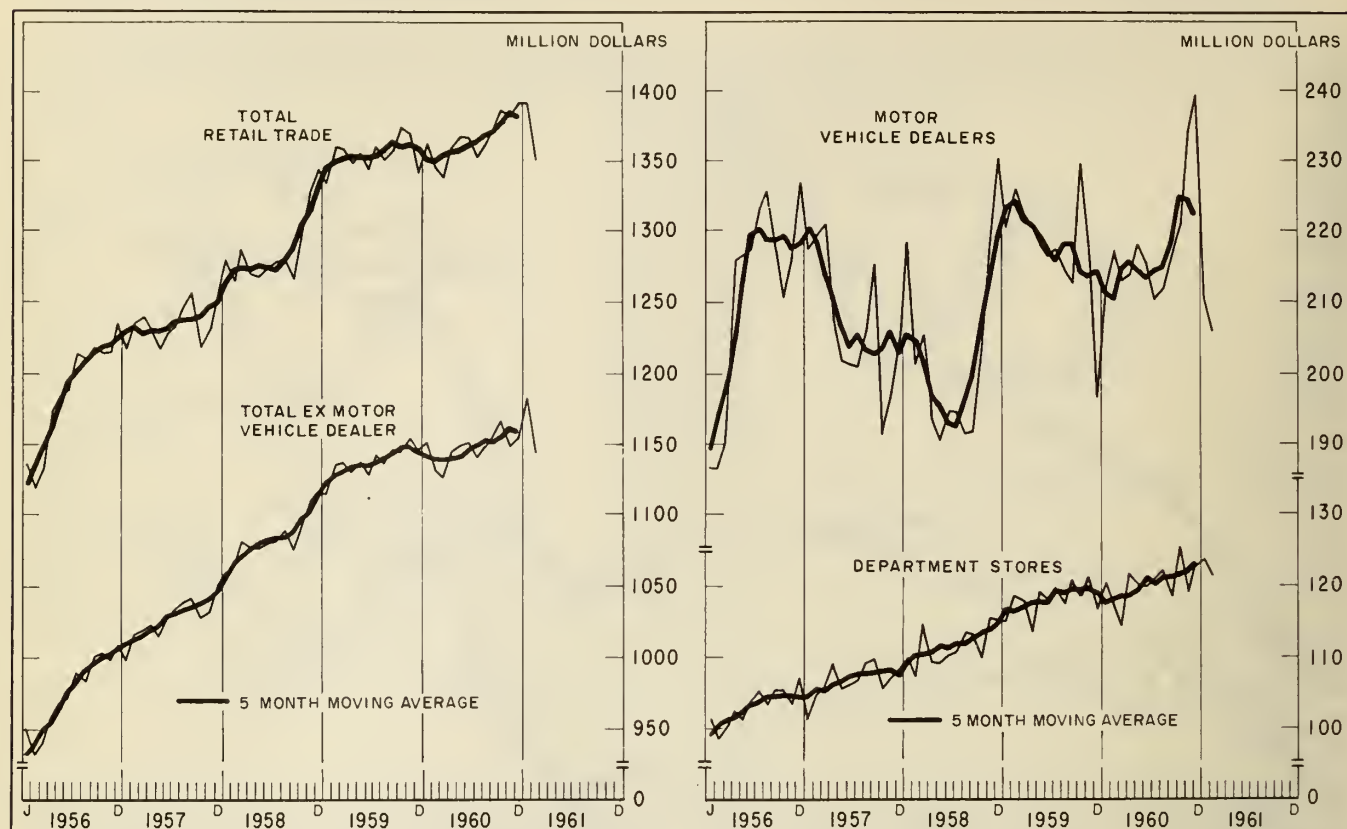


Civilian Labour Force						Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed		
Thousands				1956 = 100		
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280		7.0
1958 D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7
F	6,467	5,790	5,964	5,268	255	7.8
M	6,465	5,778	5,969	5,271	252	7.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE AND MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS*

Total retail trade fell 3.0 per cent in February with all store types contributing to the decline.

New Motor Vehicle Sales⁽³⁾

	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽²⁾	Department Stores	North American		European, (Passenger and Commercial)
					Passenger	Commercial	
Million dollars							
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,357	1,139	217.8	118.3	84.8	23.5	20.3
1960 ⁽¹⁾	1,368	1,150	217.7	120.6	86.6	22.5	22.2
1958 N	1,327	1,110	217.5	115.5	89.0	22.1	17.1
D	1,346	1,115	230.1	115.3	102.3	24.4	17.6
1959 J	1,335	1,114	220.6	115.2	87.5	22.8	16.8
F	1,361	1,136	225.8	118.9	90.2	22.7	18.2
M	1,359	1,137	222.6	118.0	88.6	23.5	18.4
A	1,350	1,129	220.8	113.4	86.0	23.4	19.5
M	1,356	1,138	218.1	119.3	82.8	21.9	19.9
J	1,345	1,128	216.7	118.3	85.2	24.5	20.4
J	1,361	1,144	217.2	119.9	80.0	24.4	19.8
A	1,352	1,137	214.3	117.8	84.4	25.6	23.5
S	1,360	1,147	212.8	120.7	81.9	23.4	21.1
O	1,375	1,145	229.6	118.9	92.9	19.0	21.5
N	1,371	1,154	216.4	121.0	86.0	27.4	21.8
D	1,343	1,146	196.9	117.0	68.3	23.8	22.8
1960 J	1,363	1,151	212.1	120.1	84.0	24.2	21.5
F	1,348	1,131	217.2	117.3	85.7	25.1	22.6
M	1,339	1,126	212.9	114.3	83.1	22.9	21.7
A	1,359	1,145	213.8	121.9	81.8	21.6	21.3
M	1,368	1,150	218.1	120.1	86.0	21.9	21.8
J	1,367	1,151	215.3	120.0	84.3	22.1	22.6
J	1,353	1,143	210.2	120.9	80.0	20.0	20.4
A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	21.1	19.9
S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	22.5	22.9
O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	24.6	24.2
N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	22.0	25.6
D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	23.8	23.4
1961 J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.2
M				123.4 ^p			

* More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and

used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

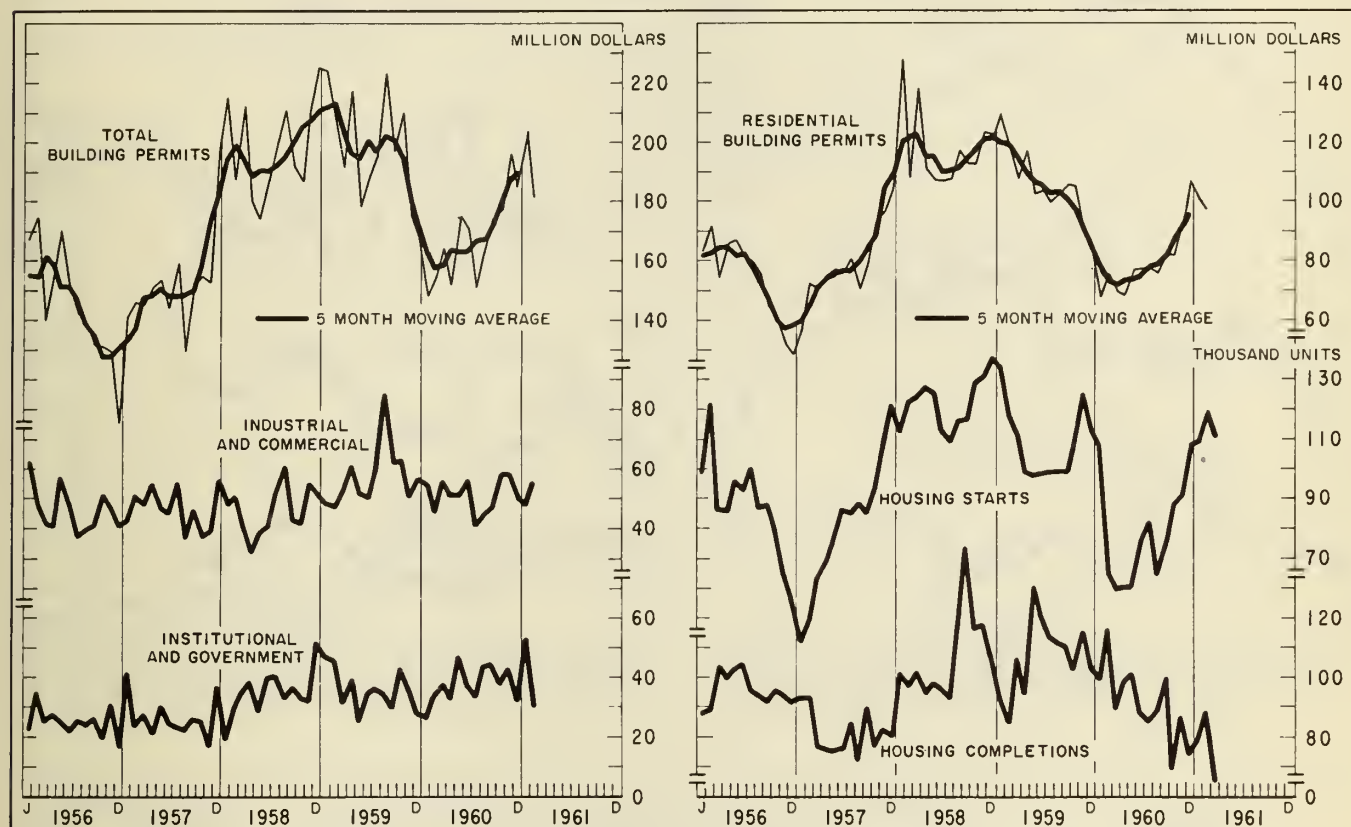
⁽³⁾Source:

Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

BUILDING PERMITS AND CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits declined by nearly 10 per cent in February, reflecting a sharp decline in government and institutional permits and a smaller decline in residential permits. However, there was a sizeable increase in industrial and commercial permits.

Housing starts declined by 8 per cent in March after registering gains for the preceding six months. Completions also declined sharply.



Value of Building Permits

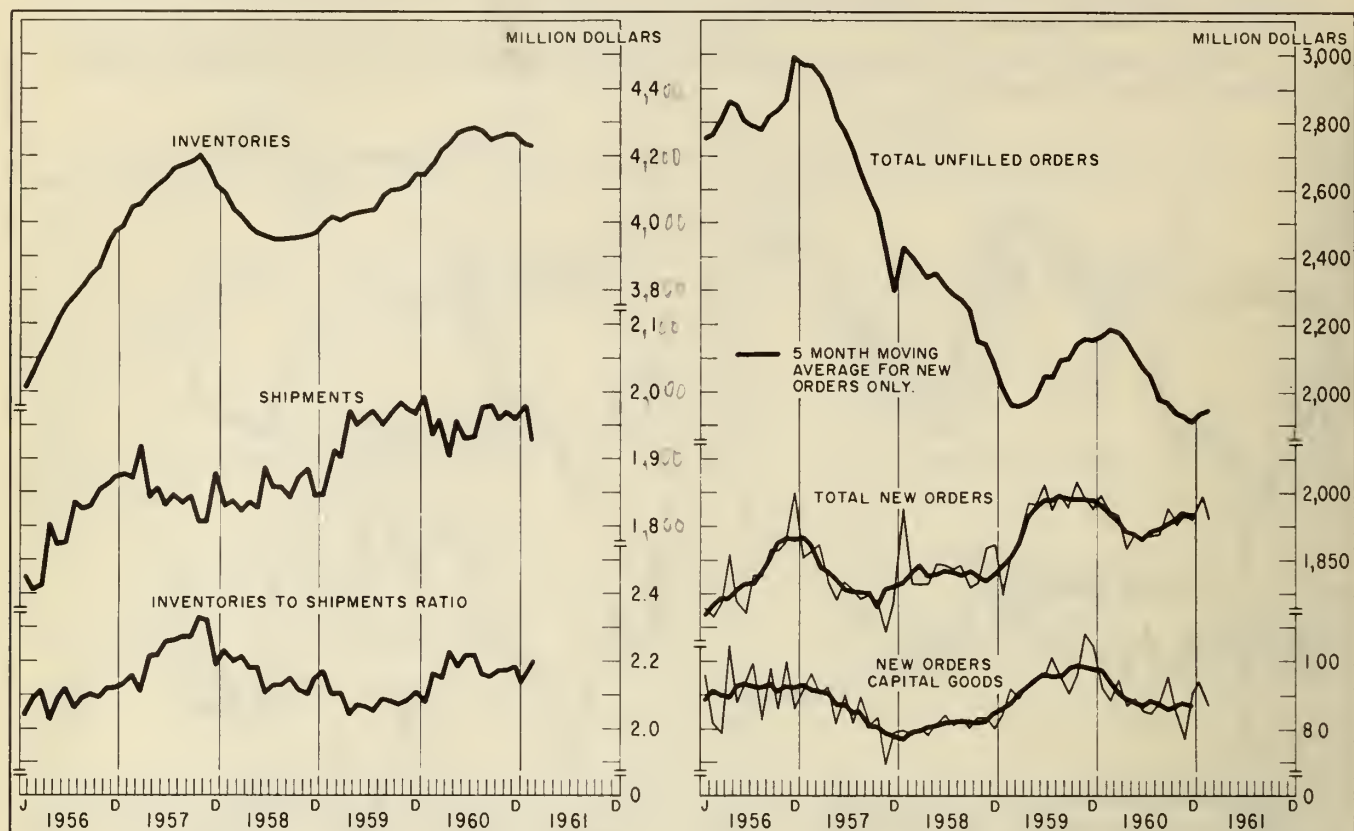
New Residential Construction⁽²⁾

	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction ⁽²⁾	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Million dollars				Starts	Completions
					Thousands	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽¹⁾	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 A	217.2	60.9	39.2	117.1	98.5	94.5
M	178.4	51.3	24.9	102.2	97.6	130.1
J	188.1	50.0	34.7	103.4	98.3	120.8
J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1 ^r	49.8 ^r	32.9 ^r	105.4 ^r	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8 ^r	48.5 ^r	53.6 ^r	101.7 ^r	109.2	79.3
F	181.8	55.4	30.0	96.4	119.2	88.4
M					110.2	64.6

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Inventories remained relatively unchanged in February, but both shipments and new orders declined.



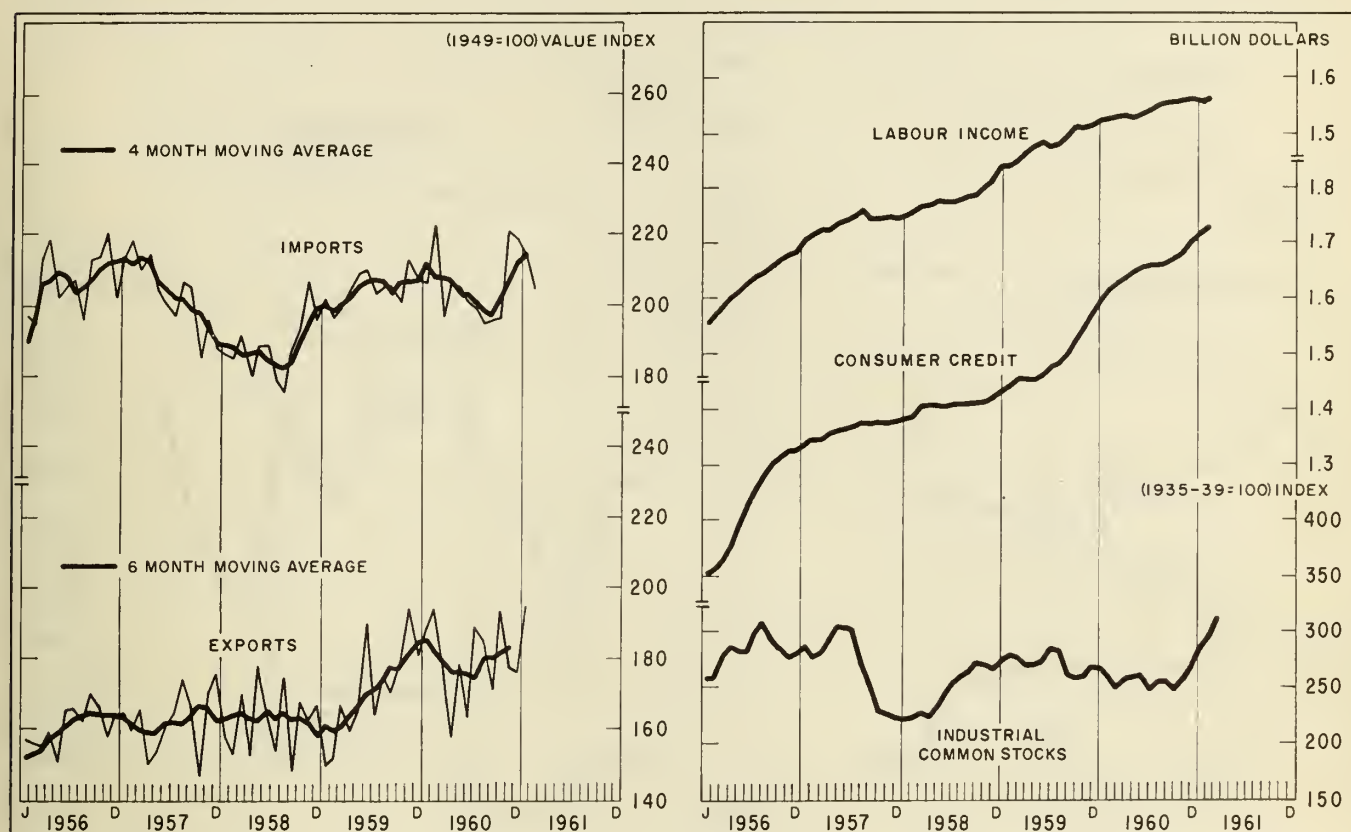
	All Industries					Capital Goods ⁽²⁾		Construction Goods	
	Owne Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
	Million dollars			Million dollars					
1959 ⁽¹⁾	4,140	1,946	2.09 ^r	1,952	2,116	92.7	95.6	153.7	155.6
1960	4,240	1,954	2.17	1,934	1,875	91.1	88.0	146.4	141.2
1958 S	3,954	1,840	2.15	1,790	2,220	82.5	80.2	148.0	142.7
O	3,953	1,872	2.11	1,800	2,147	85.0	83.8	153.2	147.2
N	3,963	1,884	2.10	1,878	2,142	83.4	83.7	150.0	150.1
D	3,968	1,845	2.15	1,782	2,079	84.4	80.1	143.4	136.9
1959 J	4,001	1,845	2.17	1,772	2,006	85.8	84.6	139.4	130.8
F	4,018	1,913	2.10	1,866	1,960	87.2	92.3	144.8	144.1
M	4,005	1,903	2.10	1,900	1,957	89.5	89.3	153.1	156.7
A	4,020	1,971	2.04	1,981	1,967	93.8	93.4	154.9	166.3
M	4,032	1,948	2.07	1,974	1,993	92.0	95.5	153.5	154.1
J	4,036	1,961	2.06	2,020	2,052	93.8	95.8	159.5	165.6
J	4,040	1,970	2.05	1,965	2,046	95.1	101.3	158.6	171.8
A	4,078	1,948	2.09	1,999	2,098	95.2	95.8	150.7	143.9
S	4,098	1,967	2.08	1,969	2,100	95.7	90.5	159.3	159.3
O	4,101	1,984	2.07	2,027	2,143	94.5	96.3	154.9	161.9
N	4,111	1,974	2.08	1,990	2,160	93.9	108.2	153.7	154.9
D	4,148	1,967	2.11	1,965	2,157	97.2	104.8	154.1	150.8
1960 J	4,146	1,993	2.08	1,999	2,164	93.8	92.0	150.9	145.4
F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5	154.2
M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,942	1,909	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961 J	4,238 ^r	1,980 ^r	2.14 ^r	1,993 ^r	1,922 ^r	90.4 ^r	93.2 ^r	155.0 ^r	154.5 ^r
F	4,236	1,925	2.20	1,944	1,941	85.2	86.9	152.4	140.1

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. Inventories and unfilled orders at end of December.

⁽²⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Merchandise imports were lower in February. Labour income rose following the slight January decline.



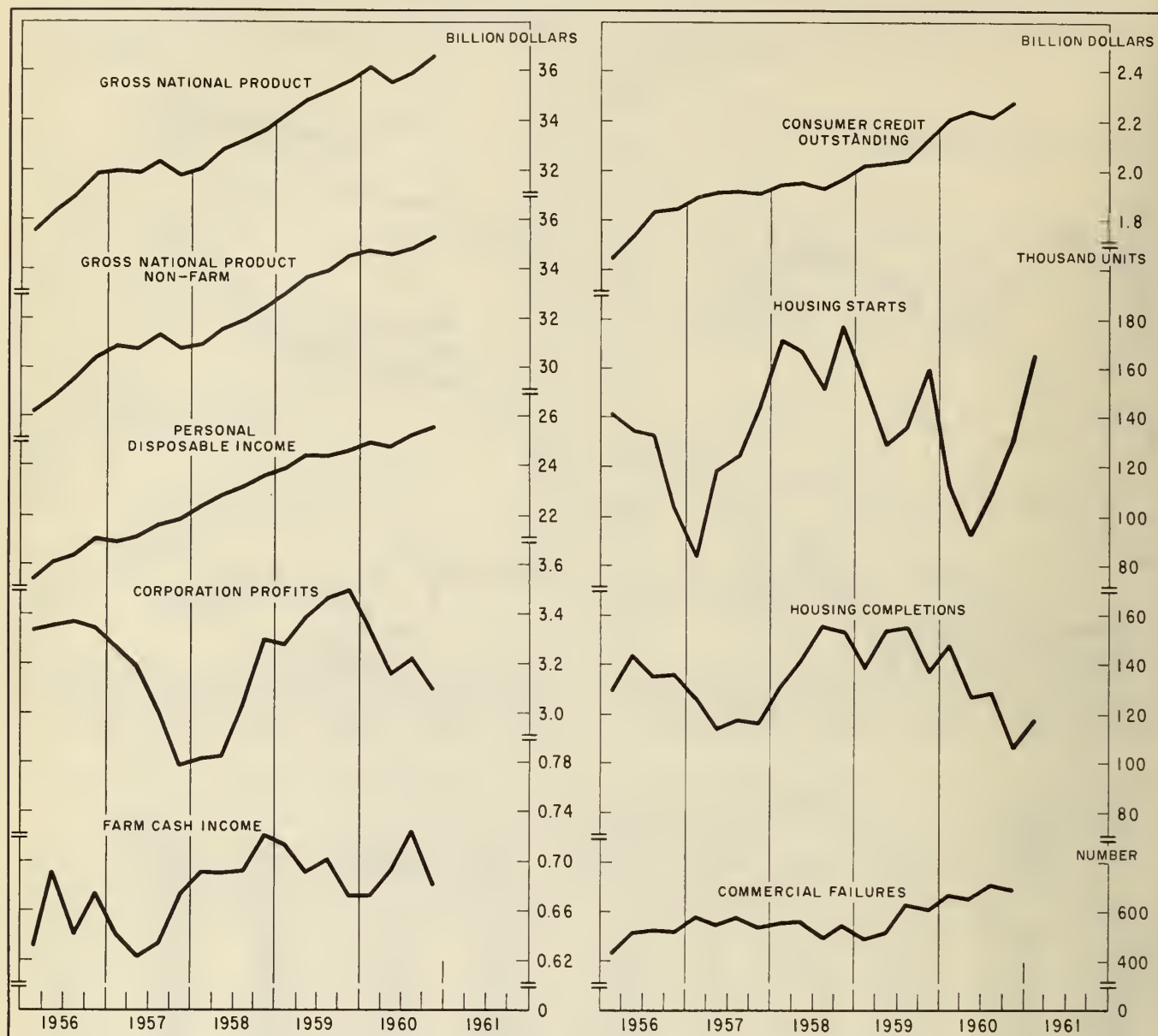
		Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			Industrial Common Stocks	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Labour Income	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
				Total	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)					
1949=100		Thousand Cars			1935-39=100		Million Dollars				
1959 ⁽¹⁾		170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,604	1,480	303.4	363.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾		179.4	205.6	302.9	37.5	244.5	256.6	1,738	1,543	314.3	375.0
1958	N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,410	1,403	303.2	355.6
	D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	1,416	302.4	358.3
1959	J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	1,444	306.7	357.2
	F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444	1,444	311.5	359.8
	M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454	1,450	316.2	356.9
	A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455	1,466	321.9	363.5
	M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454	1,476	317.2	361.6
	J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462	1,484	322.6	366.2
	J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476	1,477	325.2	370.3
	A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481	1,481	326.3	366.9
	S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	1,497	331.6	372.4
	O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528	1,515	329.4	374.9
	N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548	1,511	331.8	377.0
	D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	1,519	338.2	376.2
1960	J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597	1,527	340.6 ^r	378.7
	F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612	1,527	344.2 ^r	379.2
	M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625	1,531	339.0	383.7
	A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634	1,532	334.9	378.7
	M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645	1,528	340.9	384.7
	J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653	1,540	338.8	382.5
	J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656	1,543	339.5	381.9
	A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656	1,551	340.2	393.7
	S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	1,555	342.7	383.1
	O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671	1,556	346.4	384.1
	N	177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683	1,562	350.3	387.3
	D	176.3	218.3	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,704	1,562	349.2	387.7
1961	J	194.6 ^p	215.8	287.2	28.4	238.8	282.3	1,719 ^r	1,556 ^r	352.9 ^r	390.2
	F		204.3 ^p	279.3	37.0	222.7	296.6	1,723	1,563	349.2	
	M			294.2	44.0	231.6	314.3				

Note: ⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 48B.

SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

Housing starts and completions rose appreciably in the first quarter of 1961.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices ^[2]		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
		Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
1959 ⁽¹⁾		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	666
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	648
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	702
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st							164.1	117.3	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾At annual rates.
from farm production. ⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.
⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators
⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 4B.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽²⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Whole- sale Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (3)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)
		Total in Civil Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed									
	Thousand persons			1954=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	1954=100			£ Million	
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	15,956 ^r	117	109.6	111.5	277.5	331.9 ^r	379	977
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	16,640	120	110.7	113.0	296.3	379.7	413	1,154
1959 J		22,968	618	107	3,632 {	116	110.4	111.7	270.8	328.6	357 {	1,111
F		22,973	570	107		117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127
M		22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5		1,121
A		23,036	500	111	3,911 {	117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8	379 {	1,161
M		23,110	442	111		117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
J	51,985	23,197	403	113		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133
J		23,229	411	113	3,936 {	117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389 {	1,150
A		23,336	416	113		117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160
S		23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1		1,173
O		23,418	425	117	4,302 ^r {	117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2	389 {	1,080
N		23,441	424	117		117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9		1,062
D		23,316	448	118		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977
1960 J		23,335 ^r	455	119	3,874 ^r {	118	109.9	111.9	318.1	367.3	383 {	959
F		23,338	432	119		119	109.9	111.9	297.0	364.6		972
M		23,343	409	120		119	109.7	111.9	309.3	393.7		993
A		23,420	364	121	4,170 ^r {	120	110.3	112.5	308.9	373.6	414 {	1,011
M		23,523	322	121		120	110.3	113.0	318.7	389.8		1,021
J	52,383	23,628	298	120		120	110.9	113.2	276.2	384.2		1,033
J		23,662	308	121	4,172 ^r {	120	111.1	113.4	276.4	381.5	423 {	1,070
A		23,771	312	121		120	110.4	113.5	281.0	381.5		1,097
S		23,835	320	121		121	110.5	113.5	261.2	363.4		1,110
O		23,858	342	121	4,424 {	121	111.4	113.6	258.9	378.7	433 {	1,121
N		23,875	359	119		121	111.9	113.7	344.0	419.8		1,131
D		23,711	395	120		122	112.2	114.1 ^r	306.0	383.3		1,154
1961 J		23,682	404	119		123	112.3	114.3 ^r	330.1	404.3		1,159
F						124	112.3	114.3	297.1	353.1		1,141

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁵⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. ⁽⁶⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
	Total Population Continental U.S. (¹)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁴)	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (²) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (³)	General Imports
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
	Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions		Billion dollars		1947-49=100		Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1959	177.3	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.1	1,468	1,267
1960	180.7	503.3	108	66.7	3.9	283.5		126.5	119.3	56.0	1,708	1,221
1958 D	175.4		100	64.0	4.1	257.0		123.7	119.2	45.5	1,524	1,254
1959 J	175.6	473.1	100	62.7	4.7	258.8	46.4	123.8	119.5	45.1	1,401	1,154
F	176.1		102	62.7	4.7	260.5		123.7	119.5	44.8	1,279	1,119
M	176.3		104	63.8	4.4	264.3		123.7	119.6	45.0	1,459	1,295
A	176.6	487.9	107	65.0	3.6	267.6	51.7	123.9	120.0	45.7	1,481	1,221
M	176.8		109	66.0	3.4	270.5		124.0	119.9	46.6	1,558	1,264
J	177.0		110	67.3	4.0	272.2		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,427	1,370
J	177.3	481.4	108	67.6	3.7	271.7	45.3	124.9	119.5	48.1	1,470	1,250
A	177.5		104	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	48.9	1,410	1,188
S	178.4		103	66.3	3.2	269.3		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,487	1,395
O	178.7	486.4	102	66.8	3.3	269.0	44.8	125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202
N	178.9		103	65.6	3.7	271.3		125.6	118.9	50.5	1,482	1,283
D	179.2		109	65.7	3.6	275.5		125.5	118.9	52.1	1,685	1,467
1960 J	179.4	501.3	111	64.0	4.1	278.8	48.8	125.4	119.3	51.5	1,561	1,143
F	179.6		110	64.5	3.9	279.3		125.6	119.3	51.2	1,576	1,289
M	179.8		109	64.3	4.2	280.1		125.7	120.0	51.3	1,749	1,378
A	180.0	505.0	109	66.2	3.7	282.5	45.7	126.2	120.0	52.4	1,818	1,261
M	180.2		110	67.2	3.5	284.5		126.3	119.7	53.0	1,804	1,262
J	180.4		109	68.6	4.4	285.0		126.5	119.5	53.7	1,737	1,307
J	180.7	503.5	110	68.7	4.0	286.2	41.6	126.6	119.7	53.8	1,699	1,150
A	180.9		108	68.3	3.8	286.3		126.6	119.2	54.1	1,609	1,229
S	181.2		107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.3	1,610	1,160
O	181.5	503.5	106	67.5	3.6	286.1	41.6	127.3	119.6	54.3	1,744	1,157
N	181.8		105	67.2	4.0	284.7		127.4	119.6	54.6	1,797	1,161
D	182.0		103	66.0	4.5	282.4		127.5	119.5	56.0	1,797 ^r	1,157
1961 J	182.3		102	64.5	5.4	282.4 ^r		127.4	119.8	55.0	1,647	1,124
F	182.5		102	64.7	5.7	281.4		127.5	120.0	54.1		
Manufacturing												
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted)(⁴)	Value of Sales(⁵) (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders(⁶) (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (⁵) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings (⁶)	Average Hours Worked (⁶)	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales(⁴) (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (⁶)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (⁷)
	1957=100	Billion dollars			1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars		1941-43 =10
1959	105	29.7 ^r	52.9 ^r	30.1	98.8	2.22	40.3	3,329	127.6	17,951	56,865	57.38
1960	108	30.4	53.9	29.9	99.1	2.29	39.7	3,244	104.8	18,302	68,005	55.85
1958 D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49
1959 J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62
F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578	99.0	17,575	53,846	54.77
M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	129.4	17,914	55,483	56.15
A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079	154.3	17,953	55,814	57.10
M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96
J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,644	152.1	18,189	63,351	57.46
J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807	146.7	18,296	63,820	59.74
A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40
S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737	136.1	17,784	65,354	57.05
O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00
N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23
D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247	93.6	17,485	68,069	59.06
1960 J	112	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870	84.3	18,090	66,036	58.03
F	110	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78
M	110	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02
A	109	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022	123.4	18,911	67,492	55.73
M	110	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265	128.2	18,480	67,843	55.22
J	110	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26
J	110	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84
A	108	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27	39.8	3,559	127.5	18,190	67,948	56.51
S	107	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	100.0	18,054	68,727	54.81
O	106	29.6	54.4	29.2	97.4	2.30	39.7	3,484	107.4 ^r	18,540	68,812	53.73
N	104	29.3	54.0	29.0	96.5	2.30	39.2	3,390	95.0	18,400	68,445	55.47
D	102 ^r	29.1	53.7 ^r	28.7	94.6	2.32	38.6	3,126 ^r	71.6 ^r	17,977	70,174	56.80
1962 J	102 ^r	28.7 ^r	53.7 ^r	28.5 ^r	93.8	2.32	38.8 ^r	2,728 ^r	69.1 ^r	17,675	68,792	59.72
F	101	29.0	53.6	29.1	92.6	2.32	38.8	2,581	74.2	17,821	68,955	62.17

(¹)Including Armed Forces overseas.

(²)Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(³)Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(⁴)Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(⁵)Production and related workers.

(⁶)As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(⁷)Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽⁴⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages
	Thousands						Number					
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945
1958	O		39,629	11,430	28,199	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	13,518
	N		37,608	11,113	26,495							9,948
	D		38,128	12,086	26,042							8,562
1959	J	87	39,376	12,596	26,780	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388
	F	43	35,674	11,022	24,652							5,686
	M	56	41,626	12,413	29,213							5,379
	A		40,601	13,363	27,238	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	8,032
	M		42,053	11,859	30,194							11,888
	J	102	40,894	10,962	29,932							16,001
	J	40	41,882	11,295	30,587	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,439
	A		40,526	10,709	29,817							16,671
	S	68	40,875	10,697	30,178							14,943
	O		39,658	11,312	28,346	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	14,558
	N		37,241	11,328	25,913							8,758
	D	100	37,342	11,979	25,363							8,492
1960	J	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,016
	F		38,265	12,174	26,091							7,710
	M	54	39,524	13,069	26,455							7,721
	A		38,005	11,793	26,212	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	6,567
	M		41,482	12,202	29,280							9,877
	J	82	40,021	11,668	28,353							12,392
	J	38	39,164	11,472	27,692	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	14,742
	A		43,297	10,367	32,930							16,224
	S	78	40,842	9,714	31,128							13,907
	O		41,673	13,023	28,650	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	14,399
	N		41,344	11,443	29,901							11,860
	D	90	36,603	11,237	25,366							7,920
1961	J	21	41,785	12,634	29,151	24,808						7,753
	F		36,295	11,487	24,808							5,983
	M	44	37,576	11,507	26,069							5,163

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA		
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586	
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601	
1958	O	1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685	
	N	1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508	
	D	1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576	
1959	J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
	F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
	M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
	A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
	M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
	J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
	J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
	A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
	S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
	O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
	N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
	D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960	J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
	F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
	M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
	A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
	M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
	J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
	J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
	A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
	S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
	O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
	N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
	D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961	J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616
	F		1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524
	M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	84	730	1,642

Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958 J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960 J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961 J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200
M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219	2,582

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958 J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961 J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
M	6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽³⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958 O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282
F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,950	621	1,125
M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648	1,215

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ⁽⁵⁾	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1959		17,761	496	2,907	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960		18,514	509	2,735	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1958	2nd	4,136	126	683	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
	3rd	4,273	125	682	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
	4th	4,220	123	664	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959	1st	4,159	118	582	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
	2nd	4,446	129	835	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
	3rd	4,593	127	771	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
	4th	4,563	122	719	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960	1st	4,357	119	617	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
	2nd	4,622	129	769	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
	3rd	4,792	127	703	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
	4th	4,703	134	646	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1958	2nd	16,476	496	2,356	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
	3rd	16,560	484	2,536	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
	4th	16,812	492	2,816	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959	1st	17,348	496	2,776	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
	2nd	17,704	504	2,888	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
	3rd	17,816	496	2,984	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
	4th	18,176	488	2,980	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960	1st	18,340	496	2,852	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
	2nd	18,396	500	2,668	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
	3rd	18,600	504	2,728	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
	4th	18,720	536	2,692	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars											
1959	22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857	
1960	23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959	
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	4,866	1,364	301	532	577	-295	1,385	-1,666	+118	7,182
	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+ 31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	2nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	20,768	5,924	1,624	2,876	2,484	-796	6,324	-7,316	+112	32,000
	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,510	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS											
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1959	17,281	4,005	1,156	1,687	1,724	+183	5,563	-6,883	+148	24,864	
1960	17,774	4,043	959	1,634	1,693	+297	5,712	-6,801	+ 68	25,379	
1958	1st	3,813	882	211	356	394	-325	1,186	-1,377	+ 88	5,228
	2nd	4,101	926	318	481	485	-295	1,397	-1,636	+ 23	5,800
	3rd	4,072	1,160	340	572	388	+734	1,414	-1,569	- 92	7,019
	4th	4,582	1,015	349	468	372	-419	1,450	-1,666	- 96	6,055
1959	1st	3,991	919	233	295	359	-121	1,137	-1,479	+ 80	5,414
	2nd	4,304	949	300	426	520	-202	1,448	-1,839	+117	6,023
	3rd	4,245	1,135	309	518	448	+891	1,465	-1,776	- 11	7,224
	4th	4,741	1,002	374	448	397	-385	1,513	-1,789	- 38	6,203
1960	1st	4,084	898	210	304	408	- 52	1,312	-1,588	+ 60	5,636
	2nd	4,450	916	237	395	495	-184	1,379	-1,800	+140	6,028
	3rd	4,366	1,202	258	501	398	+884	1,558	-1,698	- 61	7,403
	4th	4,879	1,029	254	434	392	-351	1,463	-1,715	- 71	6,312

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 1st	3,895	-153	117	46	431	528	766	9	5,639
2nd	4,136	-149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959 1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
2nd	4,446	-151	129	153	581	641	687	10	6,501
3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960 1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 1st	16,248	-600	492	1,200	2,064	2,204	2,468	36	24,112
2nd	16,476	-612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959 1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,376
4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960 1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,000	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars											
1959		26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960		27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	5,639	- 455	5,184	4,866	538	2,457	1,871	318	-245	563
	2nd	6,024	- 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	- 74	393
	3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959	1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
	2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
	3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960	1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
	2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
	3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	24,112	-1,848	22,264	20,768	2,448	10,748	7,572	1,496	..	..
	2nd	24,460	-1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,376	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining							
	Total	Total	Metals			Non-metals			Fuels	
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
	100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	365.1	51.9
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	141.7	195.0	134.3	107.4	134.8	137.5	170.1	177.8	341.7	95.4
F	147.5	199.7	135.5	106.9	128.6	146.9	180.8	192.5	352.7	86.1
M	150.7	198.6	137.1	107.9	141.9	142.3	186.1	196.0	341.6	76.5
A	152.9	187.1	133.5	111.2	128.7	136.8	196.9	202.6	296.4	71.7
M	154.2	199.0	151.9	105.4	132.0	139.5	202.2	207.6	288.4	68.9
J	161.9	217.9	170.1	111.9	134.7	137.3	177.4	170.1	315.3	60.9
J	154.2	219.2	165.0	103.8	139.6	138.8	186.7	178.1	324.3	57.0
A	154.9	229.7	164.5	103.4	128.8	136.3	199.6	197.1	358.8	53.4
S	160.9	229.0	166.9	111.4	144.4	137.7	195.1	190.3	362.1	71.8
O	162.6	229.5	158.5	108.4	134.4	135.5	193.9	189.7	374.3	83.4
N	163.8	231.2	158.2	110.6	138.1	142.7	205.5	203.3	384.8	88.0
D	154.0	211.2	136.6	106.0	136.4	136.1	156.8	156.0	395.4	82.2
1957 J	150.6	210.7	135.7	100.4	116.5	152.0	163.8	170.7	396.9	76.2
F	157.4	219.2	149.0	107.7	144.9	151.8	180.4	192.2	389.0	81.5
M	158.6	217.7	152.9	108.5	138.3	153.1	177.0	190.5	369.2	64.2
A	154.7	217.6	152.5	107.3	129.4	145.1	192.3	198.1	363.3	62.0
M	158.1	227.9	160.1	105.4	119.1	148.5	189.4	191.7	370.0	53.4
J	162.3	240.9	180.0	108.3	124.1	146.3	182.1	174.8	367.3	54.0
J	153.7	237.2	177.9	102.0	118.0	145.2	157.8	155.7	368.4	45.1
A	155.5	239.6	187.0	100.8	134.6	153.4	178.8	173.9	349.5	46.3
S	157.4	244.4	196.9	112.4	155.3	147.6	192.7	198.7	344.9	65.6
O	156.7	240.1	194.8	111.3	140.0	143.0	186.4	195.5	338.6	82.7
N	156.7	221.1	177.8	109.2	165.5	137.9	178.8	188.0	314.3	76.7
D	143.2	217.6	174.8	106.7	159.1	138.2	168.4	181.6	327.0	72.5
1958 J	144.8	222.7	171.1	105.6	146.9	152.9	140.4	150.9	366.3	71.5
F	150.6	230.8	176.5	112.9	151.4	160.6	157.1	170.4	380.4	72.2
M	150.4	220.6	174.8	113.4	153.1	145.0	160.2	170.4	339.9	56.4
A	149.9	213.4	179.6	111.2	150.7	143.4	161.4	171.0	294.5	54.0
M	156.8	222.3	183.1	106.7	145.1	139.4	161.7	162.6	292.6	50.9
J	161.1	235.4	205.1	115.4	149.8	138.1	157.2	156.6	294.0	45.3
J	152.5	234.6	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	144.4	144.7	328.7	43.9
A	153.6	230.8	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	178.7	183.2	300.5	24.5
S	158.6	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	199.8	211.0	315.4	52.6
O	159.3	228.9	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	221.2	231.9	323.8	67.9
N	162.8	224.7	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	212.4	227.6	340.4	69.9
D	152.1	219.5	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	156.8	159.1	377.6	70.8
1959 J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9
F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6
M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7
A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0
M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7
J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4
J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9
A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3
S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2
O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8
N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5
D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5
F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1
M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1
A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3
M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1
J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5
J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9
A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6
S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6
O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7
N	170.9	252.1	183.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4
D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8
1961 J	159.4	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	176.9	187.3	424.6	55.8
F	165.4	253.9	184.7	112.9	163.9	173.3	199.5	223.9	427.3	54.5

* Revised. For a continuous series from 1935 to the beginning of the period covered in this table, see Reference Paper No. 61-502. Since this table will not be repeated, this issue of the C.S.R. should be retained for reference purposes. 9A

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
REVISED VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining	Metals			Non-metals		Fuels		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	148.7	205.0	145.9	110.4	139.3	135.2	195.7	195.8	325.3	82.1
	F	149.4	205.2	142.1	107.1	125.2	141.7	189.9	189.8	338.2	75.9
	M	151.7	209.8	141.8	109.5	136.2	136.2	191.6	190.8	355.5	78.4
	A	154.7	205.2	142.6	111.0	130.0	135.4	192.4	192.4	335.3	79.1
	M	152.8	202.0	154.3	106.1	136.9	137.8	195.9	200.2	300.2	76.6
	J	155.1	206.4	157.6	110.0	136.5	137.3	178.8	177.9	313.7	72.0
	J	156.7	209.1	157.5	106.4	143.9	142.2	198.7	200.6	314.8	76.5
	A	155.7	217.7	151.7	107.0	131.6	137.4	189.1	194.0	360.8	75.1
	S	157.1	215.3	151.5	107.1	140.6	140.2	178.6	178.2	360.1	71.1
	O	158.2	217.4	147.8	105.3	135.9	139.4	180.8	180.3	368.7	70.3
	N	158.7	227.2	158.2	107.4	134.7	144.3	189.6	192.3	378.9	70.6
	D	159.3	220.1	147.6	107.3	132.2	140.2	172.6	168.8	387.6	70.0
1957	J	157.2	219.3	152.5	104.4	122.0	148.7	187.9	188.0	366.9	65.6
	F	158.9	223.6	160.9	107.9	140.7	144.7	189.8	190.3	357.3	71.2
	M	159.5	228.6	163.6	108.5	132.1	146.4	180.9	186.4	364.8	65.9
	A	156.9	232.0	162.7	106.1	131.8	144.7	186.6	187.4	386.4	67.5
	M	157.7	239.3	163.4	106.8	124.6	146.6	184.9	188.9	412.3	64.9
	J	156.4	234.8	166.1	105.8	126.2	146.9	189.7	191.7	387.6	64.9
	J	155.4	225.1	166.9	105.3	121.9	148.0	176.0	183.6	357.7	61.4
	A	155.3	227.1	172.3	105.2	137.3	153.9	169.2	171.0	355.7	64.5
	S	152.9	229.1	178.2	107.4	150.0	150.2	174.0	181.8	347.6	65.1
	O	151.8	225.4	177.7	108.1	141.3	147.7	172.3	182.7	336.5	68.7
	N	151.3	215.4	177.8	106.5	159.3	140.6	163.0	173.8	303.2	62.0
	D	149.1	232.2	192.9	107.9	153.7	143.4	182.1	193.2	322.1	62.0
1958	J	151.3	231.5	186.3	108.8	148.4	149.2	159.9	166.2	334.6	61.5
	F	152.2	234.9	187.7	110.0	146.7	152.2	170.6	176.6	349.0	62.8
	M	151.8	228.8	183.1	112.5	145.8	143.8	164.5	167.1	331.7	58.0
	A	152.5	227.1	190.9	109.4	154.1	143.4	155.6	161.5	311.2	58.4
	M	155.7	231.0	187.7	108.4	152.4	137.5	157.6	160.5	326.3	56.6
	J	155.7	229.7	194.0	112.3	151.3	138.9	159.8	165.9	313.6	54.9
	J	153.9	220.4	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	162.5	171.6	320.1	55.7
	A	152.6	220.2	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	171.5	180.0	309.0	39.8
	S	153.8	229.	186.1	108.6	122.5	113.3	181.1	192.0	322.5	52.2
	O	153.9	217.1	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	199.1	205.6	323.0	56.0
	N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7
	D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7
1959	J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0
	F	163.3	246.0	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9
	M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2
	A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6
	M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4
	J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9
	J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1
	A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0
	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1
	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9
1960	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4
	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0
1961	J	165.5	254.5	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	212.0	222.7	373.5	46.0
	F	165.8	253.9	198.6	109.0	162.8	169.9	217.7	239.5	371.4	47.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages						
	Natural Gas	Petroleum			Foods and Beverages	Foods					
			Total	Total		Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	
1956	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	
1958	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	
1959	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	
1960	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	329.5	759.2	131.3	127.4	107.0	109.6	137.7	101.1	71.8	107.3
	F	320.0	806.6	137.4	133.1	110.6	111.8	133.1	106.6	84.1	110.8
	M	261.1	798.0	141.7	133.9	116.7	115.2	162.0	113.7	68.1	114.1
	A	215.7	684.6	146.0	136.6	125.5	120.6	145.6	131.0	66.5	122.2
	M	183.7	670.4	146.1	135.5	128.6	125.0	129.2	138.5	101.5	117.1
	J	155.6	762.3	153.3	143.8	148.0	142.5	163.6	167.5	133.3	120.9
	J	144.6	795.3	144.6	132.7	143.1	140.0	122.0	163.0	200.2	117.0
	A	153.5	896.7	143.8	140.0	145.5	143.7	118.8	151.8	222.7	117.9
	S	189.0	871.1	150.6	147.6	151.4	152.4	175.1	143.0	210.3	119.1
	O	235.8	880.7	151.5	146.3	148.6	149.1	135.2	129.2	211.7	117.1
	N	286.1	896.8	152.3	144.8	142.5	138.1	154.0	113.8	128.9	125.6
	D	344.8	930.0	142.8	135.7	129.9	129.0	160.0	106.5	114.2	114.1
1957	J	382.6	940.3	138.4	130.3	106.9	107.8	124.0	99.5	71.0	110.8
	F	371.1	910.4	145.3	139.8	113.5	113.2	140.2	109.1	71.0	117.0
	M	314.6	890.4	147.5	140.7	119.2	116.5	159.5	117.0	67.0	118.1
	A	294.2	879.7	143.3	136.8	117.9	112.4	122.1	129.1	63.4	111.0
	M	220.3	912.4	146.7	139.5	130.3	124.9	121.2	154.0	104.3	115.0
	J	201.1	914.3	150.7	145.5	150.2	143.8	167.6	180.8	130.9	116.7
	J	181.9	934.6	141.0	135.6	148.4	143.1	119.5	166.5	218.6	110.9
	A	191.8	878.6	143.0	144.7	156.6	155.6	128.4	160.7	279.4	119.5
	S	229.4	829.0	144.2	148.7	160.1	162.9	181.1	151.8	258.3	124.9
	O	321.4	772.6	142.8	144.7	152.4	152.9	137.8	134.5	237.7	117.7
	N	389.9	707.4	144.0	142.9	145.5	139.7	169.2	120.6	128.4	125.9
	D	443.1	744.3	128.3	127.5	126.2	125.4	161.9	113.7	95.1	112.1
1958	J	468.5	853.2	128.9	125.2	113.4	116.7	152.8	107.6	65.9	117.2
	F	490.4	889.1	134.5	132.7	116.9	115.4	140.3	115.7	65.3	120.5
	M	469.9	804.7	136.3	134.1	121.0	117.8	144.4	126.8	66.3	128.9
	A	370.7	692.5	137.1	135.2	128.6	122.9	141.1	138.2	69.0	127.3
	M	310.3	699.1	144.8	141.1	141.2	135.8	141.1	159.2	105.9	138.5
	J	274.1	716.3	148.8	145.4	153.1	147.7	141.3	187.2	147.2	132.0
	J	261.0	817.0	139.2	138.3	153.8	150.4	136.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
	A	282.2	768.7	141.0	146.6	158.3	159.0	147.5	167.5	248.0	134.0
	S	352.2	755.3	145.0	150.9	158.9	162.6	154.7	156.2	263.4	132.1
	O	388.2	749.0	146.3	153.4	164.9	166.5	169.5	139.6	247.4	136.4
	N	519.4	778.0	149.6	154.7	158.7	152.3	184.3	125.6	148.8	153.2
	D	632.0	868.5	136.5	138.3	134.3	134.2	167.6	118.9	112.3	125.6
1959	J	675.9	941.3	137.1	136.1	120.0	124.2	171.2	109.2	66.0	128.2
	F	612.0	969.2	145.1	144.5	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4
	M	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7
	A	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8
	M	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5
	J	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7
	J	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0
	A	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8
	S	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4
	O	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9
	N	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8
	D	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2
1960	J	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5
	F	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0
	M	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0
	A	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1
	M	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8
	J	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7
	J	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8
	A	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8
	S	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9
	O	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9
	N	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3
	D	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7
1961	J	856.3	1,001.0	137.7	142.4	121.7	125.3	150.9	121.2	74.0	127.1
	F	883.1	1,008.1	143.8	148.3	126.7	125.9	146.1	130.3	76.4	134.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

		Mining			Non-durable Manufacturing						
		Fuels		Manu- facturing Total	Non- durable Manu- facturing Total	Foods and Beverages Total	Foods and Beverages				
							Foods and Beverages Total	Foods			
Base	period	Natural Gas	Petroleum					Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
industry	weight	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	228.3	746.5	139.4	136.2	130.6	130.8	142.0	132.5	142.7	113.1
	F	229.2	793.1	140.1	136.3	135.7	135.9	142.0	131.3	178.1	111.8
	M	220.9	838.2	142.1	136.2	133.6	132.8	148.6	131.1	149.9	112.9
	A	209.6	781.5	146.1	139.4	137.5	135.8	151.0	133.4	146.5	120.3
	M	225.0	687.6	143.8	136.3	132.2	131.9	143.1	124.1	142.2	116.4
	J	224.9	731.6	145.9	138.6	134.7	133.0	147.8	128.4	138.1	119.0
	J	230.3	726.3	147.5	138.5	132.3	130.8	144.2	129.8	132.5	120.7
	A	241.4	856.4	145.1	137.8	130.8	128.8	140.9	129.6	124.0	116.9
	S	251.7	859.9	147.0	140.0	133.6	130.3	149.5	131.4	120.8	115.5
	O	246.7	886.0	147.7	139.6	133.0	130.3	138.8	132.2	127.8	117.5
	N	245.2	914.2	147.5	139.1	131.5	129.3	139.1	132.5	118.9	119.7
	D	264.2	937.5	148.9	141.3	138.2	135.9	147.5	132.3	149.5	120.7
1957	J	263.7	887.1	146.2	139.9	132.2	129.6	132.3	130.9	143.2	116.8
	F	263.8	850.8	147.7	142.4	136.2	134.2	146.7	133.9	146.3	118.4
	M	254.7	881.6	147.9	142.7	135.7	133.2	144.1	134.8	143.3	117.1
	A	286.5	935.9	144.2	139.5	129.1	127.2	126.3	132.0	138.8	110.8
	M	277.1	1,013.8	144.4	139.9	133.5	131.5	137.4	138.5	142.2	112.9
	J	294.9	942.6	143.6	140.3	136.4	133.9	148.8	138.4	139.4	114.2
	J	291.0	865.4	143.2	140.8	137.2	133.9	142.8	133.0	150.2	115.0
	A	305.9	853.0	143.0	141.0	139.0	137.2	152.9	137.5	155.6	118.7
	S	307.5	829.0	139.8	139.7	137.9	135.8	151.3	138.8	145.4	120.6
	O	341.9	788.4	138.8	138.2	137.1	134.1	145.1	138.1	142.7	118.5
	N	332.4	707.4	139.0	137.4	135.9	132.9	153.5	139.9	129.0	119.5
	D	340.3	759.5	134.5	132.8	133.2	129.6	147.3	140.5	115.6	118.3
1958	J	322.0	797.4	136.7	134.1	136.4	134.6	147.1	141.8	129.7	123.6
	F	364.6	830.9	137.2	135.7	138.3	134.5	146.1	141.6	130.3	121.9
	M	379.6	788.9	137.6	136.6	139.2	136.7	147.3	145.9	137.7	127.9
	A	361.3	732.8	138.7	138.1	140.1	137.7	140.3	141.6	150.0	128.8
	M	374.3	776.8	142.1	141.2	142.8	140.4	143.7	142.1	150.9	137.2
	J	391.6	742.3	142.1	141.2	143.0	142.4	150.0	142.4	154.4	129.9
	J	416.3	756.5	141.1	142.7	141.3	139.3	147.2	140.6	146.8	126.8
	A	416.2	752.2	139.6	142.3	139.4	139.1	154.9	143.2	135.7	131.7
	S	474.0	762.9	139.7	142.3	139.6	140.4	150.5	142.4	149.6	127.7
	O	413.0	764.3	141.4	145.6	145.5	143.6	158.7	143.5	152.8	135.1
	N	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7	147.3	144.1	159.6	145.4	150.8	141.9
	D	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3	146.0	144.7	173.7	146.6	139.7	134.3
1959	J	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
	F	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1
	M	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4
	A	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0
	M	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7
	J	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1
	J	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6
	A	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2
	S	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9
	O	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1
	N	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3
	D	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0
1960	J	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3
	F	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9
	M	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1
	A	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3
	M	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2
	J	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2
	J	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6
	A	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9
	S	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9
	O	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8
	N	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3
	D	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1
1961	J	611.6	901.0	146.4	153.7	150.1	148.9	143.2	157.0	173.6	132.7
	F	688.8	884.3	147.0	153.0	151.5	149.7	152.0	156.4	176.0	136.8

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				Total
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1956	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6	117.3
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.9
1959	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	124.4
1960	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8	122.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	123.2	108.7	98.6	95.4	88.7	125.7	124.7	140.1	117.3	111.4
F	122.6	108.3	107.0	87.1	108.1	128.6	138.8	154.7	128.6	126.4
M	125.3	101.9	121.6	100.3	128.3	133.4	136.4	150.5	127.3	124.3
A	134.9	117.3	141.1	114.2	152.1	151.4	159.1	167.0	123.8	121.2
M	136.0	122.8	140.0	124.4	147.4	144.2	155.4	159.6	115.9	109.2
J	139.8	125.9	165.4	160.9	167.0	173.7	166.7	161.6	117.8	121.5
J	138.7	106.1	152.8	158.2	161.0	133.2	105.6	131.4	82.5	90.4
A	140.4	116.2	151.0	155.7	138.4	178.6	152.0	124.8	115.2	108.6
S	140.8	124.4	148.4	138.2	125.1	212.1	151.3	170.1	119.9	123.6
O	143.7	151.2	146.9	101.0	117.3	255.3	154.9	165.5	115.0	122.7
N	141.6	152.9	156.2	115.5	129.9	266.4	161.4	172.5	120.0	124.9
D	137.5	129.9	132.9	120.7	114.0	192.8	144.6	150.2	104.4	123.0
1957 J	118.5	116.1	104.3	108.4	95.8	119.9	149.8	153.3	115.4	117.5
F	117.4	118.9	114.1	99.6	114.3	132.2	156.7	174.7	128.1	137.1
M	118.8	112.8	127.8	115.7	138.0	122.0	157.5	165.3	133.3	127.8
A	130.5	112.0	135.2	100.2	155.3	132.7	169.4	148.7	121.9	122.0
M	132.6	119.9	147.3	142.0	153.4	144.2	177.1	156.5	119.5	117.2
J	139.3	123.7	170.4	162.1	176.1	174.2	181.8	164.9	115.9	119.3
J	134.9	113.7	165.0	177.8	165.5	155.9	133.3	118.8	83.7	90.9
A	134.5	120.7	159.8	168.8	152.8	171.2	165.0	108.7	116.7	115.4
S	133.5	130.8	151.4	128.5	137.5	198.0	172.6	150.3	119.1	120.7
O	133.2	153.3	150.7	111.1	127.1	249.3	161.2	149.1	113.4	115.3
N	131.8	151.5	163.8	114.6	139.5	281.0	159.9	158.4	115.6	124.6
D	129.8	128.0	129.0	127.1	118.8	155.9	147.5	124.9	105.0	103.3
1958 J	130.0	117.7	103.1	113.5	90.8	119.4	148.5	114.8	111.4	98.7
F	128.7	116.1	121.5	107.2	125.3	131.0	171.7	132.4	123.2	109.1
M	128.8	110.3	131.0	128.0	133.4	131.3	170.3	124.7	123.6	104.6
A	135.2	122.5	146.6	134.3	151.3	154.4	171.2	127.1	114.6	106.2
M	139.4	131.2	158.1	142.5	160.3	175.9	181.3	134.9	113.7	106.5
J	146.2	133.7	170.2	173.8	171.3	168.9	197.3	155.3	113.7	111.7
J	145.0	117.7	164.6	188.3	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.9
A	143.7	122.4	156.4	213.4	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.6
S	142.5	132.8	147.3	153.7	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	119.1
O	141.8	162.1	160.0	127.2	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	122.8
N	139.1	159.1	178.9	127.6	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	128.0
D	133.7	138.0	134.8	141.4	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	115.0
1959 J	132.5	128.6	106.6	122.4	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	116.9
F	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6	132.1
M	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	127.8
A	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8	132.7
M	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	126.4
J	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	128.8
J	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	97.8
A	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	126.0
S	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	128.8
O	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	130.1
N	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8
D	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.0
1960 J	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.2
F	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	130.5
M	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	135.7
A	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	124.7
M	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	123.1
J	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	126.2
J	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	90.4
A	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	114.2
S	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	123.0
O	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	127.5
N	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9	127.1
D	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0	122.2
1961 J	129.0	140.4	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.1	123.9
F	127.6	136.3	129.1	132.4	117.2	154.5	193.8	134.8	132.0	133.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Non-durable Manufacturing									
		Foods		Beverages						Textiles	
Base period industry weight		Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Total
		1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	133.2	117.7	130.0	120.6	122.5	160.9	137.5	147.3	116.9	114.4
	F	133.9	116.6	135.1	116.6	132.6	165.1	140.6	140.1	115.7	115.2
	M	135.7	115.0	136.3	121.0	130.8	169.3	139.6	144.2	113.7	116.6
	A	135.6	124.8	142.9	122.7	137.0	183.1	150.7	162.0	115.8	117.9
	M	135.0	125.7	133.1	115.8	126.9	168.5	142.0	153.9	113.1	112.0
	J	133.6	126.7	139.9	126.8	133.4	172.0	144.0	149.8	117.4	118.4
	J	134.5	120.2	137.0	112.9	135.8	168.6	142.7	161.8	113.4	116.9
	A	135.4	121.6	137.0	120.3	124.6	185.5	146.2	160.6	115.7	114.2
	S	135.7	122.6	143.9	135.2	131.4	188.0	145.9	159.4	116.2	119.5
	O	137.1	124.0	141.5	121.0	131.6	182.1	152.0	157.3	115.5	119.5
	N	137.4	123.5	138.6	132.6	131.9	162.2	155.5	155.7	119.1	119.4
	D	136.9	125.1	145.6	129.1	137.2	186.6	153.5	160.3	115.4	122.2
1957	J	128.9	123.6	140.2	135.3	134.0	162.5	163.0	164.1	114.2	120.5
	F	129.0	127.5	142.8	133.9	134.9	173.9	157.8	160.4	116.0	124.2
	M	129.0	127.3	143.6	137.6	140.0	161.8	161.5	159.2	119.0	120.3
	A	130.9	121.1	134.9	106.6	137.8	162.0	161.3	148.0	114.8	119.0
	M	131.7	122.8	139.7	133.6	134.2	161.5	163.1	150.9	117.4	119.9
	J	133.3	124.2	144.4	129.4	139.4	175.6	163.8	149.5	115.0	117.0
	J	130.4	127.8	147.6	129.6	138.3	191.8	164.8	144.7	116.3	119.7
	A	129.4	126.3	144.9	130.6	140.1	175.1	160.2	140.3	117.0	118.5
	S	128.0	128.1	144.7	124.9	143.8	171.7	166.9	140.3	114.7	114.9
	O	127.8	129.1	146.7	134.2	142.6	173.1	159.6	141.2	113.8	113.2
	N	127.7	124.3	145.6	131.0	142.8	171.8	157.7	138.0	113.7	115.3
	D	128.6	123.4	144.6	135.6	143.1	160.4	160.2	131.1	114.5	104.1
1958	J	138.6	123.9	142.3	140.8	133.1	166.8	160.5	123.3	111.5	101.8
	F	139.3	124.1	150.4	144.3	146.2	169.7	172.4	122.4	111.5	100.9
	M	137.4	123.5	147.2	145.8	134.9	178.2	174.8	120.5	109.7	97.7
	A	136.1	129.4	147.8	142.1	139.1	176.5	166.2	128.5	108.2	103.9
	M	138.6	131.7	150.4	138.6	141.4	186.1	167.6	130.1	111.9	109.0
	J	139.9	135.4	145.0	143.2	135.0	171.0	179.2	139.9	112.6	110.4
	J	139.9	131.9	147.4	138.7	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	112.1
	A	137.9	129.7	140.4	165.3	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.3
	S	138.9	131.2	136.8	148.8	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	113.2
	O	138.5	132.9	151.4	145.7	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.9
	N	138.5	130.6	157.6	145.5	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	117.2
	D	137.5	133.7	150.3	147.8	141.3	176.0	169.7	152.4	115.3	116.1
1959	J	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1	123.0
	F	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9	123.2
	M	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	120.7
	A	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	129.1
	M	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0	127.9
	J	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	126.7
	J	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	127.8
	A	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	127.3
	S	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	124.5
	O	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.5
	N	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6	120.9
	D	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7	120.8
1960	J	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9	129.4
	F	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5	123.0
	M	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8	128.4
	A	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6	121.1
	M	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4	123.2
	J	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6	122.7
	J	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5	117.1
	A	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	114.3
	S	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0	118.7
	O	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3	121.2
	N	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9	119.1
	D	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7	127.5
1961	J	135.8	149.9	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.3	127.7
	F	135.7	142.5	157.2	167.0	142.9	180.1	189.1	119.5	118.6	125.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1956	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5
1960	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	102.7	92.0	127.2	117.9	118.9	119.1	131.7	131.7	131.0	209.3
F	112.7	107.5	159.8	126.9	126.0	136.8	137.2	138.1	131.5	205.5
M	106.8	99.9	164.6	125.6	124.9	134.8	136.4	138.1	131.4	191.5
A	111.5	98.8	148.3	117.4	113.3	132.1	137.5	138.4	138.3	179.6
M	88.0	90.2	136.3	114.3	111.4	124.7	138.8	138.6	135.2	195.6
J	97.2	102.8	163.5	109.1	105.7	119.1	142.4	141.2	138.5	217.1
J	66.1	73.1	106.1	107.1	105.9	109.9	136.3	133.9	135.0	230.1
A	99.4	75.5	136.5	113.5	111.3	123.6	141.3	140.5	138.8	238.7
S	106.6	95.2	167.7	123.4	118.4	145.6	140.0	138.5	140.8	242.5
O	110.7	91.1	158.5	120.9	115.7	139.2	141.7	140.9	142.6	233.4
N	117.6	91.7	154.3	122.2	112.3	155.0	140.1	139.8	143.4	228.0
D	96.9	98.4	167.1	113.1	105.7	134.3	130.4	129.6	141.9	221.8
1957 J	103.0	81.6	152.8	119.2	114.6	137.6	131.8	131.6	134.8	219.4
F	122.7	104.5	187.8	126.2	123.6	142.9	140.2	141.6	145.2	228.8
M	105.4	106.8	171.8	129.0	126.4	146.2	143.3	143.8	143.1	219.2
A	101.9	90.2	167.1	120.2	117.3	133.7	138.0	138.4	141.7	200.2
M	95.3	87.4	160.2	114.2	109.8	130.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	215.9
J	99.9	101.8	153.5	110.8	105.4	126.7	140.4	138.4	144.2	232.5
J	71.9	69.8	103.6	108.8	109.7	103.4	134.2	130.5	136.9	245.5
A	99.9	83.0	155.3	118.4	116.5	125.4	141.2	138.6	132.8	239.1
S	103.2	85.2	167.7	120.0	114.6	136.7	136.3	132.4	138.3	228.5
O	101.6	77.3	152.8	116.0	110.4	130.0	136.5	133.3	134.4	221.7
N	110.7	85.8	170.3	112.5	103.6	134.3	132.6	129.3	132.3	219.3
D	83.9	69.4	136.3	106.1	98.8	122.4	110.2	103.4	133.7	212.4
1958 J	89.1	66.4	120.0	115.1	114.0	122.1	116.7	112.3	122.1	223.6
F	94.9	75.9	147.1	121.6	119.8	136.8	129.8	128.9	134.4	214.3
M	90.3	73.8	137.2	122.0	121.8	132.3	133.5	133.3	137.3	200.6
A	90.6	72.5	142.6	113.5	109.9	125.4	134.9	132.9	131.9	179.4
M	87.2	76.5	143.2	109.0	105.6	119.8	139.0	135.6	138.8	197.8
J	88.2	71.6	164.0	106.4	102.2	115.9	137.8	132.3	132.5	215.2
J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	134.5	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	140.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	139.6	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	147.8	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	144.8	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	128.5	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1
A	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0
M	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7
J	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9
J	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9
A	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3
S	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2
O	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8
N	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0
D	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3
1961 J	94.2	70.5	196.6	110.2	113.5	101.5	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8
F	99.2	78.8	220.8	115.8	120.5	106.2	148.9	151.4	144.5	253.2

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Non-durable Manufacturing								
		Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal
Base period industry weight		Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper	
		1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956	J	104.2	95.5	134.3	117.2	115.7	124.3	138.1	137.8	209.8
	F	98.9	96.0	142.8	117.7	114.6	129.2	136.1	135.5	204.1
	M	100.4	92.2	149.9	116.5	112.6	130.9	136.2	135.8	204.3
	A	106.4	98.3	142.9	116.7	111.4	134.8	137.0	136.2	208.0
	M	91.7	93.2	141.4	118.1	115.1	129.2	136.6	135.6	203.4
	J	100.3	95.2	153.1	117.0	114.9	125.6	139.4	139.1	211.9
	J	94.8	92.8	154.9	118.3	113.4	136.4	138.9	138.8	216.6
	A	101.8	83.8	143.2	115.3	112.2	127.3	138.2	138.2	221.7
	S	102.2	92.0	157.9	118.8	114.7	135.8	139.0	139.2	230.2
	O	105.5	90.4	154.6	118.3	115.4	131.4	138.2	138.0	228.6
	N	105.7	88.3	153.7	119.6	115.5	136.9	137.7	137.3	225.2
	D	101.6	97.2	161.3	117.6	113.9	131.8	138.6	138.2	225.7
1957	J	103.6	88.7	159.0	118.3	111.9	141.0	137.8	137.5	219.9
	F	110.2	94.6	161.9	118.1	112.9	136.0	139.4	139.1	227.9
	M	101.6	100.8	153.7	119.9	114.3	139.8	142.3	140.3	233.2
	A	99.3	90.2	159.4	119.2	115.8	133.3	138.0	137.0	230.6
	M	99.5	90.1	164.1	118.3	113.7	135.5	139.2	138.3	227.4
	J	102.5	90.9	148.6	118.7	114.6	132.9	137.4	136.1	227.6
	J	104.2	89.5	157.2	118.9	116.7	127.8	136.7	135.1	229.8
	A	100.4	89.7	156.4	119.4	116.6	129.7	137.3	135.5	222.1
	S	96.4	81.9	153.9	115.8	111.6	128.0	135.2	132.9	216.0
	O	96.6	77.3	152.0	113.3	109.3	123.5	133.8	131.3	216.3
	N	97.7	80.9	157.7	111.2	106.5	122.9	130.8	127.6	216.7
	D	89.1	69.4	135.2	110.8	106.4	123.1	117.2	110.4	216.2
1958	J	89.3	75.5	125.3	113.9	111.5	124.3	122.7	117.2	224.2
	F	85.2	69.0	133.8	113.4	109.6	127.4	129.6	126.6	213.8
	M	84.2	69.6	122.3	114.4	111.8	125.5	132.0	129.5	213.1
	A	89.0	72.5	136.2	112.6	108.7	124.7	135.0	132.0	206.2
	M	91.6	78.1	147.0	113.1	109.4	124.9	136.6	132.7	209.6
	J	90.2	68.1	158.5	113.9	111.1	121.4	134.4	130.0	211.0
	J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	136.6	132.2	215.2
	A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	135.7	130.9	208.8
	S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	138.2	133.9	212.0
	O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	145.3	140.9	215.0
	N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	228.6
	D	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	237.8
1959	J	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	234.6
	F	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	240.0
	M	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	252.0
	A	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	242.4
	M	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	246.9
	J	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	232.8
	J	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	223.2
	A	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	232.7
	S	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	244.9
	O	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	242.7
	N	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	247.2
	D	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	257.8
1960	J	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	255.7
	F	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	251.7
	M	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	254.9
	A	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	265.9
	M	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	257.1
	J	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	257.9
	J	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	237.6
	A	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	247.1
	S	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	241.1
	O	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	243.4
	N	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	153.3	251.0
	D	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	252.7
1961	J	95.6	78.7	202.1	111.1	113.5	103.9	149.8	148.7	243.7
	F	91.2	73.6	203.7	109.3	112.4	99.0	151.3	152.0	249.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1956	228.1	174.8	147.0	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	198.0	166.3	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	228.3	122.6	141.4
1959	259.1	208.4	183.2	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5
1960	269.8	222.3	191.6	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	220.6	169.6	139.7	135.9	130.6	133.4	139.6	131.3	128.8	142.1
F	216.2	170.6	138.2	142.4	139.3	146.8	137.6	140.6	129.7	165.5
M	200.7	174.2	141.0	150.8	140.0	147.7	137.4	141.9	131.3	152.7
A	186.8	180.8	143.8	157.0	123.4	123.5	136.5	144.7	136.0	160.8
M	205.0	178.8	144.1	158.5	134.7	139.8	135.9	147.6	140.8	156.7
J	229.0	184.5	144.2	164.5	156.3	171.6	134.1	149.5	143.6	159.5
J	243.9	161.9	144.6	158.5	150.1	162.1	134.9	142.7	144.3	145.6
A	253.8	168.3	146.5	148.2	153.0	164.7	140.1	143.6	146.3	144.7
S	258.0	183.3	152.4	154.2	153.9	164.3	146.3	153.6	158.9	164.8
O	247.2	181.3	158.0	157.5	136.2	137.4	149.9	151.5	158.1	153.7
N	241.1	176.3	158.8	161.0	126.5	123.5	149.2	156.3	158.5	177.9
D	234.7	168.1	153.2	151.0	114.9	108.2	145.5	140.3	159.5	140.4
1957 J	231.5	173.0	149.2	147.9	111.5	105.4	140.0	141.8	158.5	132.2
F	241.6	182.5	149.8	151.6	128.0	130.6	137.4	147.1	156.9	158.8
M	230.9	182.4	152.9	155.4	134.3	139.3	137.9	149.5	154.8	167.2
A	209.9	187.3	154.4	150.9	116.0	113.4	135.1	144.5	152.3	127.9
M	227.6	180.9	153.1	155.1	130.2	134.4	134.2	147.6	151.3	163.4
J	246.6	183.1	152.5	156.7	148.9	160.7	136.4	148.2	150.5	157.0
J	261.7	167.7	151.4	147.4	137.9	144.0	138.0	139.2	146.0	121.0
A	254.2	178.6	153.2	140.9	142.4	149.1	143.5	134.1	142.3	107.2
S	242.7	194.6	157.4	139.0	130.4	139.0	148.9	136.9	140.9	106.5
O	235.9	194.2	158.5	140.7	124.8	122.4	149.6	136.8	138.0	118.6
N	232.9	195.8	156.2	145.3	112.4	105.3	147.9	132.6	134.1	111.8
D	226.4	180.4	150.8	129.3	105.2	96.8	143.4	117.3	130.5	81.1
1958 J	238.7	181.1	146.7	133.2	115.6	115.3	134.9	122.1	123.6	141.6
F	228.6	184.3	147.2	136.5	126.4	132.4	131.2	125.2	119.5	150.8
M	212.9	188.5	151.2	138.8	129.6	136.3	133.1	127.8	120.4	152.8
A	189.6	199.5	156.9	139.3	114.6	112.9	135.8	129.5	121.6	144.4
M	210.5	207.6	160.5	149.1	134.3	139.9	139.6	134.4	122.0	171.5
J	230.5	208.9	163.8	152.6	146.6	156.9	140.3	139.1	121.9	169.5
J	253.0	192.3	167.0	140.3	139.4	145.7	142.4	126.8	121.2	130.4
A	244.1	198.4	171.8	134.6	145.7	153.5	147.9	125.6	121.9	125.4
S	244.3	205.9	178.9	138.2	144.7	150.6	152.7	129.1	124.1	127.6
O	238.6	208.0	183.7	138.1	140.4	143.7	155.8	126.3	124.6	133.3
N	249.6	210.7	185.3	143.7	128.8	127.1	155.6	131.6	125.4	135.8
D	252.3	190.5	182.4	134.4	118.3	113.4	151.2	122.3	125.4	113.3
1959 J	253.8	197.6	175.8	138.2	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0
F	259.2	206.0	175.2	145.9	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7
M	257.9	202.2	175.9	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9
A	224.1	210.1	176.4	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5
M	248.7	214.2	178.3	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7
J	255.5	207.0	180.0	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9
J	262.8	199.3	181.7	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5
A	266.6	206.4	185.3	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2
S	276.4	219.7	191.5	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1
O	264.8	218.7	195.7	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1
N	267.7	215.5	195.3	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9
D	271.5	203.8	187.1	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2
1960 J	280.6	214.3	181.0	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2
F	273.3	214.9	181.2	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3
M	264.9	218.2	184.4	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0
A	243.9	225.4	186.6	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8
M	261.4	228.0	185.4	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1
J	279.9	232.8	186.8	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4
J	279.0	218.4	189.1	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4
A	274.7	222.0	192.5	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5
S	272.4	234.5	199.3	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5
O	263.6	231.4	205.4	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3
N	274.7	219.8	207.4	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0
D	269.0	207.4	200.3	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8
1961 J	270.6	214.3	192.5	132.1	120.4	123.8	132.5	121.2	123.0	141.9
F	273.9	218.5	192.3	138.6	131.6	140.8	130.0	127.3	120.7	159.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing				Durable Manufacturing					
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Industries	Durable Manufac- turing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.62	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	221.3	173.9	142.3	143.1	144.9	153.7	139.6	138.5	129.2	155.6
F	215.1	170.1	142.5	144.6	140.5	147.2	140.0	141.0	131.4	156.4
M	215.3	173.4	143.6	149.1	138.0	143.3	140.3	141.3	133.6	147.8
A	219.0	177.2	145.5	154.0	139.4	145.0	141.5	143.4	137.8	158.0
M	213.8	175.1	147.0	152.5	135.5	138.8	142.6	144.3	141.8	148.5
J	223.2	175.1	147.3	154.5	137.7	142.6	141.0	144.2	144.0	150.6
J	228.4	175.9	148.0	158.1	138.6	144.2	140.2	147.6	145.9	159.1
A	234.3	174.0	148.3	153.6	137.3	142.4	140.0	148.0	147.9	161.7
S	243.9	176.2	148.7	155.1	139.9	146.2	140.3	148.4	155.6	162.4
O	241.9	175.8	149.6	157.1	136.8	141.4	141.1	144.9	153.6	142.7
N	238.2	174.0	150.5	157.4	138.9	144.5	140.5	151.0	155.7	163.1
D	238.5	177.2	150.9	157.9	131.8	134.3	140.0	150.5	157.9	160.3
1957 J	232.2	179.0	152.2	153.7	123.2	122.0	139.7	149.9	158.7	150.2
F	240.9	183.3	154.3	153.9	128.6	129.9	139.9	148.2	158.6	151.2
M	247.0	182.7	155.4	154.0	131.4	133.7	140.7	149.0	157.8	157.9
A	244.4	183.6	155.8	149.7	130.1	132.0	140.4	143.6	154.8	123.8
M	240.6	175.7	155.6	149.7	129.1	130.7	141.0	143.7	152.4	145.9
J	241.3	175.6	155.5	147.5	131.2	133.0	143.3	141.7	150.5	141.1
J	243.9	178.9	154.8	146.0	128.0	128.4	143.5	142.4	147.3	129.7
A	234.9	184.6	154.6	145.3	128.9	130.0	143.4	136.4	143.7	120.7
S	228.5	187.2	153.3	139.9	124.1	123.5	142.4	133.2	137.9	104.9
O	229.9	187.6	150.4	139.4	124.7	125.3	140.6	132.4	134.5	110.1
N	230.1	192.5	148.9	141.0	122.1	122.1	139.5	128.6	132.2	103.5
D	230.1	189.5	149.5	136.5	120.0	119.7	138.4	126.0	129.3	94.7
1958 J	239.4	188.0	149.8	139.6	125.7	129.5	134.5	128.7	123.6	150.5
F	228.1	185.8	151.4	139.0	127.1	132.0	133.6	126.4	120.7	144.2
M	227.2	188.8	153.5	138.7	126.5	130.4	135.7	127.9	122.9	146.5
A	220.0	195.2	158.0	139.4	128.0	130.6	141.3	129.3	123.7	138.7
M	223.9	201.7	162.8	143.1	132.8	135.5	146.6	130.3	122.9	148.5
J	226.0	200.1	166.8	143.1	131.2	132.6	147.2	132.1	121.7	149.5
J	230.8	205.2	170.6	139.1	131.9	133.5	148.0	128.9	122.2	138.4
A	225.6	204.9	173.0	136.5	133.1	135.6	147.8	127.3	123.0	141.9
S	229.6	198.9	174.0	136.7	134.3	138.1	145.7	124.5	121.3	125.7
O	232.1	201.6	174.5	136.4	137.8	143.1	146.3	121.5	121.6	127.6
N	246.6	209.4	177.2	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8
D	256.4	198.8	181.3	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9
1959 J	253.0	205.1	180.9	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1
F	258.4	208.7	181.4	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8
M	271.5	204.5	179.9	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5
A	260.0	205.5	177.5	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	206.8	179.6	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5
J	249.8	199.1	181.5	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	210.2	183.4	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6
A	248.9	211.7	184.4	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7
S	263.2	213.9	185.0	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5
O	260.1	212.0	187.6	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9
N	264.5	214.4	187.1	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6
D	275.9	214.7	186.4	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	222.0	186.0	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7
F	270.1	219.8	187.6	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9
M	273.1	222.7	189.5	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3
A	285.9	218.2	190.4	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4
M	276.9	218.1	187.8	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8
J	278.8	223.9	188.5	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0
J	256.0	227.7	190.4	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7
A	266.7	225.3	191.0	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1
S	259.7	226.7	192.7	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4
O	262.0	223.4	196.2	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9
N	271.4	218.5	198.8	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2
D	273.4	219.8	199.7	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7
1961 J	263.5	223.1	198.0	137.9	129.3	134.6	136.5	126.8	124.9	146.3
F	269.9	221.8	198.9	140.0	129.8	135.6	135.6	130.5	124.3	151.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1956	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7	133.0	119.4	145.9
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9	126.7	111.8	138.9
1959	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5	134.7	119.3	145.7
1960	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9	148.3	115.2	168.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	140.6	126.2	128.6	313.7	131.0	100.8	84.0	121.2	121.2	127.8
F	157.1	124.4	132.4	314.8	135.7	108.9	83.9	122.4	121.2	130.1
M	159.9	129.1	169.8	316.5	215.2	140.7	85.3	123.4	122.6	131.7
A	156.6	132.8	202.7	315.1	289.9	156.1	88.9	126.2	123.5	134.3
M	162.6	135.5	189.9	312.1	256.5	155.0	89.6	130.9	122.5	142.5
J	166.2	140.9	188.6	311.0	255.7	147.3	90.7	135.4	120.1	150.3
J	152.4	143.8	174.8	300.0	226.7	137.3	91.6	137.5	115.7	154.3
A	159.4	143.7	115.0	294.6	81.6	125.9	90.0	137.9	114.5	154.5
S	162.5	145.9	109.3	305.6	63.7	127.2	92.1	139.4	117.6	155.4
O	163.5	145.8	140.9	318.5	134.5	138.1	93.5	141.6	118.3	157.7
N	173.8	140.7	171.0	325.8	208.0	142.6	92.5	139.8	117.4	155.4
D	145.1	135.2	172.2	329.2	211.0	141.2	93.9	139.9	118.0	156.5
1957 J	158.9	130.0	171.4	340.1	205.8	141.4	95.6	136.6	113.9	153.1
F	159.0	126.2	165.6	348.6	190.6	136.2	95.4	135.3	109.9	151.5
M	158.4	124.6	176.3	351.1	218.4	130.4	95.4	132.4	106.5	148.8
A	158.0	126.7	179.9	342.4	226.9	131.7	96.6	130.8	102.9	148.2
M	155.8	125.9	178.1	351.1	220.7	132.6	96.4	128.4	103.5	144.4
J	156.9	130.8	169.6	356.1	201.4	128.1	95.5	117.0	104.2	126.5
J	149.4	133.2	150.6	354.5	158.7	119.3	94.5	118.1	104.4	128.0
A	139.2	132.6	119.4	350.7	88.8	106.7	90.4	120.6	105.5	130.9
S	140.9	128.8	102.8	355.2	50.1	100.9	87.7	118.4	106.5	126.3
O	147.6	123.7	115.6	353.6	82.5	105.4	88.0	130.7	105.2	145.8
N	145.6	118.7	154.9	351.0	181.9	111.8	86.9	133.6	102.8	151.4
D	118.0	113.7	129.9	350.6	118.3	113.3	85.1	129.6	100.6	146.9
1958 J	126.2	112.8	137.2	342.9	144.1	107.7	82.9	134.5	97.8	156.9
F	128.9	115.3	140.4	333.2	156.3	104.4	81.2	134.7	97.2	157.5
M	132.1	119.3	145.0	331.8	165.5	107.2	79.9	131.8	99.5	152.4
A	136.9	126.6	150.4	340.2	173.7	111.9	78.5	133.5	102.8	153.7
M	130.9	134.7	157.9	338.5	189.9	120.0	76.7	135.6	108.2	155.6
J	143.6	142.4	151.8	331.8	175.2	123.7	75.9	135.3	114.2	152.6
J	126.1	150.1	125.4	333.1	119.1	105.2	73.7	128.0	117.3	139.8
A	98.2	155.0	91.0	331.8	46.7	94.5	67.6	125.1	119.4	134.2
S	95.5	158.5	95.7	329.8	57.1	111.0	63.1	128.0	121.2	136.6
O	95.2	152.7	109.9	324.4	91.3	118.3	63.1	111.7	122.1	109.5
N	124.3	141.8	142.0	318.8	171.5	124.1	61.2	110.9	121.6	107.5
D	123.5	132.5	143.6	317.6	172.4	134.5	58.5	111.5	120.2	110.1
1959 J	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8	121.9	118.7	128.2
F	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2	125.2	118.3	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9	133.3	118.0	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2	136.5	118.6	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1	135.4	119.4	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9	137.5	119.7	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0	132.3	118.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5	130.8	120.4	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1	140.0	123.8	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7	141.5	122.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2	140.8	118.0	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2	140.7	115.2	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1	139.1	114.4	155.4
F	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6	147.3	116.0	168.1
M	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8	149.8	117.0	171.4
A	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5	148.2	116.8	169.0
M	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4	145.9	115.5	165.2
J	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2	150.5	114.8	172.3
J	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8	146.5	116.0	166.1
A	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2	150.2	116.9	170.9
S	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5	151.3	115.2	172.5
O	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0	151.0	113.8	171.3
N	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8	151.2	113.7	171.7
D	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7	148.7	111.7	169.9
1961 J	141.1	129.0	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.7	46.7	145.0	110.6	165.7
F	152.7	128.7	133.8	271.4	173.0	113.5	46.1	146.8	112.0	168.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Durable Manufacturing									
		Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products		
		Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
		2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	147.2	134.1	125.4	306.0	123.9	99.7	83.9	122.3	119.6	129.6
	F	156.2	134.2	130.7	305.9	133.7	106.2	84.3	123.4	121.0	131.4
	M	158.3	136.8	153.4	307.3	178.7	135.2	85.2	125.0	122.5	133.6
	A	153.7	138.0	167.4	311.7	207.7	145.2	87.2	127.4	123.7	135.7
	M	158.2	138.0	159.8	309.9	187.0	143.9	88.4	133.4	123.0	145.4
	J	158.9	138.0	165.4	311.0	200.4	141.2	89.7	135.9	121.2	150.0
	J	158.6	137.2	168.1	309.9	207.0	139.4	90.7	139.5	118.4	156.0
	A	161.5	135.8	150.7	310.1	162.2	139.1	91.7	137.2	117.0	152.8
	S	162.2	136.7	153.7	314.7	166.8	142.1	93.6	137.2	117.4	153.0
	O	158.7	138.3	169.4	321.1	202.9	144.8	94.2	138.0	116.9	153.9
1957	N	162.4	138.3	166.0	324.2	194.2	144.0	93.6	137.2	115.9	153.0
	D	163.0	138.1	175.1	325.3	218.7	141.1	93.7	137.9	115.9	154.6
	J	165.3	137.6	164.9	337.1	189.7	139.3	95.0	137.4	112.3	154.5
	F	158.2	136.3	163.3	346.2	185.4	134.1	95.8	136.4	109.4	153.3
	M	157.0	131.9	161.7	349.0	183.4	127.3	95.7	134.9	106.2	152.0
	A	155.7	131.7	151.1	339.7	158.9	125.8	95.3	133.5	103.2	151.5
	M	151.9	128.2	153.5	348.7	164.9	123.2	95.2	129.0	103.9	144.4
	J	146.4	128.2	151.5	355.7	160.1	120.8	94.5	117.5	105.1	126.2
	J	151.5	127.0	147.0	359.2	148.6	121.0	93.5	118.1	106.9	126.7
	A	143.2	125.1	154.2	359.7	169.5	117.8	92.1	119.2	107.5	128.3
1958	S	141.3	120.8	141.1	365.1	138.8	112.9	89.2	116.2	106.0	124.3
	O	142.7	117.5	134.6	356.8	127.9	108.2	88.4	126.8	104.0	141.7
	N	136.1	116.8	146.1	351.0	158.3	111.5	87.9	131.3	102.0	149.2
	D	134.4	116.4	133.5	348.9	128.0	111.5	84.9	128.6	99.3	146.2
	J	130.9	123.1	132.5	341.2	131.1	105.9	82.2	135.2	96.4	157.8
	F	128.3	124.5	138.5	333.5	150.9	103.2	81.4	136.9	99.2	159.6
	M	130.9	126.1	134.5	332.5	139.8	105.5	80.3	135.1	102.5	156.1
	A	135.1	131.6	127.1	337.8	120.3	107.5	77.6	137.0	103.1	158.1
	M	127.7	137.2	136.5	336.1	143.8	111.5	75.7	136.3	108.6	155.6
	J	134.0	139.6	136.1	331.1	140.3	116.0	75.1	135.9	115.2	152.3
1959	J	126.1	143.0	125.4	335.1	119.1	106.6	72.8	126.5	116.9	136.9
	A	101.8	146.1	116.8	336.2	106.1	104.2	68.8	122.7	118.5	130.9
	S	100.0	148.7	121.0	338.6	114.2	120.7	64.2	125.1	117.7	134.4
	O	91.9	145.0	131.3	327.3	143.6	119.6	63.4	108.1	120.7	106.2
	N	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8	108.9	120.9	105.9
	D	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4	110.7	118.9	109.9
	J	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7	123.2	120.4	129.1
	F	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4	126.0	122.1	132.2
	M	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0	136.8	122.0	149.3
	A	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8	140.4	122.5	154.0
1960	M	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3	136.3	121.0	147.8
	J	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2	137.4	119.2	148.5
	J	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0	131.1	118.1	139.5
	A	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5	128.7	119.0	135.7
	S	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0	136.5	119.7	147.9
	O	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5	137.0	118.3	149.0
	N	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7	137.7	117.4	151.4
	D	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1	140.0	114.1	156.1
	J	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4	142.6	116.1	159.5
	F	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9	148.4	118.9	167.6
1961	M	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6	153.2	119.8	174.7
	A	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4	149.0	118.9	168.5
	M	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1	146.5	116.3	164.9
	J	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1	150.1	114.1	171.4
	J	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6	150.2	115.7	171.6
	A	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4	151.5	116.1	173.5
	S	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2	148.0	112.5	169.8
	O	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3	148.2	110.3	169.9
	N	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2	148.2	113.2	169.2
	D	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6	148.2	110.7	170.1
1961	J	140.7	143.8	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.4	48.9	149.4	113.2	170.8
	F	150.9	144.3	122.4	269.0	144.2	110.2	47.4	146.0	113.5	164.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight		Durable Manufacturing						Electric Power and Gas Utilities			
		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products			Total	Electric power	Gas	
		Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement				Domestic clay products
		4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956		191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957		183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958		176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959		184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960		179.1	132.1	398.6	203.8	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1956	J	175.4	137.5	447.5	157.5	229.6	140.6	140.1	208.4	204.7	241.3
	F	181.0	139.0	472.8	164.5	242.7	145.3	141.3	211.1	207.5	243.5
	M	180.1	143.4	377.8	164.7	247.0	152.2	133.4	205.1	203.6	218.4
	A	177.1	149.4	318.1	182.7	312.0	188.0	155.1	200.1	200.7	194.9
	M	174.3	152.9	279.1	199.1	413.5	196.7	170.9	199.3	203.5	162.1
	J	179.2	154.9	327.5	214.1	487.7	208.8	191.5	194.7	202.4	125.3
	J	179.1	156.0	351.9	212.2	484.1	201.6	182.6	186.0	195.7	99.2
	A	191.1	161.2	482.5	214.3	500.3	205.8	176.1	191.2	202.4	91.0
	S	228.3	164.8	768.7	205.8	432.8	195.9	181.5	197.8	208.2	104.8
	O	218.2	170.1	648.5	223.2	558.7	215.1	158.8	214.8	223.2	139.5
	N	210.3	177.6	558.8	198.1	392.4	193.8	163.4	221.9	226.9	177.5
	D	202.0	177.7	490.1	162.1	216.8	155.3	125.6	227.8	227.4	230.9
1957	J	186.4	176.4	346.7	151.1	154.1	162.2	102.6	234.8	231.5	264.8
	F	189.2	174.7	363.2	155.9	198.5	163.8	94.5	237.2	230.3	299.4
	M	187.1	172.9	336.4	161.1	236.4	172.3	116.8	226.2	224.6	240.2
	A	178.4	168.2	295.6	170.7	278.6	178.5	134.4	221.1	220.4	227.4
	M	176.8	164.1	307.4	197.2	411.3	218.8	143.0	211.1	215.8	168.8
	J	182.9	160.4	363.2	210.9	438.9	250.4	178.4	201.3	208.6	135.7
	J	171.3	157.2	290.7	220.1	455.6	299.3	168.5	200.1	210.4	107.7
	A	174.7	156.8	353.1	223.8	483.9	288.4	178.4	197.2	207.8	101.7
	S	193.8	159.5	495.1	221.3	466.1	277.9	175.2	205.7	215.8	115.1
	O	191.0	158.6	484.9	217.2	461.1	266.6	170.7	223.4	230.9	156.2
	N	192.0	155.5	497.7	204.6	421.9	236.4	161.6	241.1	243.4	220.2
	D	179.6	156.0	399.2	161.4	276.0	138.8	121.5	244.8	243.8	253.7
1958	J	170.1	151.6	348.1	153.9	245.0	136.3	113.2	255.3	249.4	308.2
	F	169.1	146.0	360.7	153.8	215.9	154.1	107.2	261.3	250.7	356.7
	M	168.7	144.8	351.1	159.5	271.6	150.8	129.2	247.5	241.4	302.6
	A	166.9	144.0	345.9	180.5	371.5	199.3	142.1	238.0	234.2	272.1
	M	169.0	145.4	353.1	226.1	612.9	253.1	168.6	227.0	232.0	182.2
	J	174.9	148.1	410.8	235.5	631.6	295.9	182.2	219.4	226.6	154.9
	J	168.6	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4
	A	178.2	155.8	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
	S	189.7	154.4	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
	O	191.0	151.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9
	N	193.8	146.1	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
	D	174.3	139.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959	J	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
	F	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
	M	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
	A	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
	M	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
	J	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
	J	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
	A	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
	S	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
	O	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
	N	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
	D	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960	J	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
	F	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
	M	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
	A	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
	M	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
	J	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
	J	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
	A	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
	S	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
	O	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
	N	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
	D	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961	J	161.2	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
	F	166.8	116.4	419.2	163.8	380.5	102.5		348.9	308.0	715.6

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1956 J	183.2	137.1	508.0	190.9	398.6	166.4	175.8	193.1	195.9	168.2
F	183.9	140.7	495.1	192.8	388.3	167.8	178.2	194.4	198.6	157.1
M	185.1	145.1	447.1	187.4	354.9	170.4	163.3	195.8	199.0	167.4
A	188.1	151.7	438.8	195.3	377.3	194.4	168.2	198.5	202.5	162.7
M	187.2	156.0	412.3	192.2	370.2	189.7	165.4	204.7	208.1	173.7
J	187.7	158.4	417.7	193.5	383.7	188.1	162.4	206.0	210.2	168.2
J	200.5	160.2	533.2	192.0	379.7	181.9	160.7	206.6	210.9	167.6
A	197.4	162.5	502.1	190.2	379.0	182.3	156.4	210.5	215.1	168.8
S	202.1	161.1	533.8	186.8	351.6	175.7	159.8	210.9	215.5	170.1
O	196.1	165.0	454.0	201.2	445.2	192.7	147.0	215.3	219.7	176.1
N	192.5	172.1	402.0	188.7	354.2	185.8	152.1	210.6	215.1	170.3
D	193.6	172.9	402.1	184.5	310.6	201.7	138.5	212.9	216.0	184.6
1957 J	192.2	175.0	390.4	179.9	275.2	206.9	131.0	217.3	221.1	183.0
F	192.7	175.8	391.0	184.7	338.7	205.5	120.2	217.5	220.4	191.3
M	189.9	174.1	388.0	187.7	345.1	216.2	143.1	216.5	220.8	177.7
A	192.4	170.2	445.9	184.5	340.2	196.2	143.6	219.1	222.4	189.5
M	192.6	167.3	463.7	186.9	347.7	203.3	137.2	217.2	220.7	185.5
J	190.9	164.3	445.1	189.1	344.5	212.9	148.2	214.9	218.4	183.9
J	183.6	161.9	380.0	198.3	356.2	261.2	146.5	221.3	225.3	185.1
A	179.3	158.9	346.2	195.9	362.5	237.4	155.7	218.1	221.1	191.2
S	175.5	157.0	334.5	197.2	372.0	240.4	152.2	220.4	223.6	191.2
O	174.7	154.4	344.4	192.7	362.2	224.8	153.0	223.6	226.4	198.5
N	175.4	150.7	358.6	194.6	380.1	227.1	151.3	228.4	230.3	211.5
D	175.5	151.3	359.0	190.5	405.3	193.6	145.0	228.3	231.3	201.5
1958 J	178.2	150.0	418.9	196.0	443.8	205.3	148.6	235.4	238.0	212.1
F	169.6	146.4	370.3	186.2	378.1	203.6	135.9	238.3	239.9	223.6
M	171.1	145.4	397.2	189.3	389.1	199.2	158.5	236.5	238.1	221.8
A	177.3	145.5	460.6	199.0	455.8	223.7	150.7	235.3	236.3	226.6
M	176.3	148.1	426.4	212.4	528.4	233.3	162.3	233.7	237.2	202.2
J	177.6	151.9	440.8	206.6	495.0	238.2	159.0	236.6	238.3	221.3
J	181.3	158.1	458.0	206.1	499.9	214.8	162.0	234.9	236.9	217.3
A	182.0	158.2	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	176.3	152.4	397.7	210.6	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	175.3	147.9	390.4	212.2	484.5	234.7	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	255.5	249.5	309.2
F	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	163.6	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	168.1	119.8	419.6	212.4	679.5	160.9		303.9	288.7	440.1

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars									
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1958	A	93.0	360.8	591.9	215.8	152.4	1,418.2	44.6	146.0
	S	94.9	366.4	600.5	217.2	156.8	1,440.2	43.8	143.9
	O	93.0	366.0	590.5	212.1	155.6	1,421.5	42.4	143.3
	N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	42.4	142.9
	D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	140.6
1959	J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	147.2
	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1 ^r	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.0 ^r	632.2 ^r	218.6	155.6 ^r	1,493.8 ^r	44.2	140.5 ^r
	F	99.8	386.2	634.6	217.9	158.6	1,501.4	44.4	143.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1958	S	90.0	353.1	583.2	204.8	147.8	1,384.0	43.0	138.9
	O	90.4	354.7	577.6	205.9	149.9	1,384.6	41.6	140.2
	N	91.4	358.0	590.6	207.5	151.3	1,402.8	41.7	141.5
	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	144.1
1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	154.7
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.8 ^r	651.3 ^r	231.6 ^r	168.7 ^r	1,556.1 ^r	44.7 ^r	147.3 ^r
	F	105.2	400.9	656.8	229.8	168.2	1,563.0	44.4	149.5

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—continued

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
Million dollars													
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 1st	28.3	66.4	96.9	975.1	176.9	313.8	48.9	424.6	487.8	229.7	2,848.4	119.2	2,967.6
2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 2nd	43.4	75.5	99.5	974.8	213.6	325.3	50.9	439.7	498.9	244.0	2,965.6	121.9	3,087.5
3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,272.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed			Unem- ployed as Percentage of Labour Force
			Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
									Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over														Percentae	
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,746	109	4,637	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,857	110	4,747	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,523	618	4,905	4,474	74	4,400	554	525	5,418	9.1
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,546	84	4,462	467	445	5,403	7.6
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,695	124	4,571	355	334	5,345	5.7
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,899	133	4,766	249	234	5,267	4.0
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,961	159	4,802	240	228	5,138	3.7
	Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,968	168	4,800	258	239	5,167	4.0
	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,911	135	4,776	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,921	120	4,801	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,842	93	4,749	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,764	83	4,681	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,647	85	4,562	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,642	80	4,562	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,625	77	4,548	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,673	96	4,577	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,887	112	4,775	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	5,010	113	4,897	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,029	143	4,886	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,065	161	4,904	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1958	N 119.2	199.4	71.60	93.3	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
	D 115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959	J 113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
	F 113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
	M 113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
	A 115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
	M 119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
	J 123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
	J 123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
	A 124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
	S 125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
	O 124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
	N 121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
	D 118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960	J 115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
	F 114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
	M 114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
	A 114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
	M 118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
	J 123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
	J 121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
	A 123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
	S 123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
	O 121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
	N 119.7	214.5	76.43	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
	D 114.8 ^r	202.4 ^r	75.18 ^r	89.4 ^r	167.6 ^r	74.74 ^r	113.1	208.5	94.96
1961	J 111.7	201.6	76.99	78.2	143.6	73.18	113.5	212.3	96.36

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages		Wages in 1949 dollars	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100			1949 = 100		Dollars	1949 = 100		Dollars
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1958	N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
	D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959	J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
	F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
	M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
	A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
	M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
	J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
	J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
	A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
	S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
	O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
	N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
	D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960	J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
	F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
	M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
	A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
	M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
	J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
	J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
	A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
	S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
	O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
	N	108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76
	D	104.1 [†]	187.0	77.92 [†]	169.1 [†]	105.7 [†]	189.9 [†]	84.03 [†]	102.7 [†]	184.1 [†]	72.65 [†]
1961	J	104.4	191.7	79.64	174.2	106.0	193.6	85.42	103.1	189.9	74.65

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80
1958 N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.5	126.6	60.20	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07
O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47
N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87
D	76.0	123.4 [†]	61.20 [†]	85.6 [†]	120.0 [†]	45.20 [†]	93.6 [†]	157.5 [†]	65.41 [†]
1961 J	75.3	127.4	63.69	89.5	139.7	50.34	94.2	164.9	68.03

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.

⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
D	121.8 ^r	216.5 ^r	92.36 ^r	98.7	178.9	87.52 ^r	103.5	183.8 ^r	89.34 ^r
1961 J	119.1	216.2	94.35	99.0	184.3	89.86	104.5	185.6	89.34

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies				Chemical Products			CONSTRUCTION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
D	126.1 ^r	226.0 ^r	84.50 ^r	128.4 ^r	252.1 ^r	93.09 ^r	107.8 ^r	191.0 ^r	73.71 ^r
1961 J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.4	93.52	98.0	193.2	82.00

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
O	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
N	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
D									
1959	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
J	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
F	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
M									
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
J	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
F	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
M									
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
D	102.9 ⁺	181.7 ⁺	78.79 ⁺	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961	97.5	193.9	88.74	103.1	177.3	82.70	131.9	263.9	94.69
J									

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
O	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
N	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
D									
1959	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
J	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
F	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
M									
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
J	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
F	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
M									
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
D	144.0	250.6	65.24 ⁺	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6 ⁺	250.2 ⁺	54.26 ⁺
1961	133.3	236.9	66.63	159.3	269.6	72.30	136.7	249.4	54.85
J									

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1958 O N D	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J F M	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960 J F M	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1
	122.0 ^r	218.8 ^r	67.67 ^r	114.5 ^r	194.9 ^r	55.12 ^r	90.0	145.1 ^r	60.16 ^r	105.4
1961 J	119.2	222.0	70.29	104.9	188.2	58.12	87.6	149.4	63.63	99.1

NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.69	119.6	197.8	73.20	108.8	171.8
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1958 O N D	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J F M	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960 J F M	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4
	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3
	175.1	62.81 ^r	115.0 ^r	204.3 ^r	72.62 ^r	116.3 ^r	205.9	78.22 ^r	107.9 ^r	180.7 ^r
1961 J	167.3	63.85	111.1	201.7	74.22	113.7	205.9	80.00	104.8	179.6

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1958 A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
1958 S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
1958 O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
1958 N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
1958 D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
1959 F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
1959 M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
1959 A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
1959 M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
1959 J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
1959 J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
1959 A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.63		
1959 S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
1959 O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
1959 N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
1959 D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
1960 F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
1960 M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
1960 A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
1960 M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
1960 J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
1960 J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
1960 A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
1960 S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63		
1960 O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23		
1960 N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73		
1960 D	70.66 ^r	119.0	205.8 ^r	72.02 ^r	147.1 ^r	255.5 ^r	77.04 ^r	107.1 ^r	191.9 ^r	81.40 ^r		
1961 J	72.27	111.5	194.1	72.49	143.6	255.0	78.71	105.2	194.1	83.80		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958 S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
1958 O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
1958 N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
1958 D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
1959 F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
1959 M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
1959 A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
1959 M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
1959 J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
1959 J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
1959 A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
1959 S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
1959 O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
1959 N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
1959 D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
1960 F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
1960 M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
1960 A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
1960 M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
1960 J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
1960 J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
1960 A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
1960 S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
1960 O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
1960 N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
1960 D	119.5 ^r	204.9 ^r	61.49 ^r	120.7 ^r	212.6 ^r	73.66 ^r	107.1 ^r	194.1 ^r	63.66 ^r
1961 J	121.9	218.5	64.26	117.8	213.9	75.93	101.6	186.5	64.54

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
D	129.2 ⁺	228.6 ⁺	78.30	122.1 ⁺	217.7 ⁺	70.16 ⁺	104.5 ⁺	185.4 ⁺	82.36 ⁺
1961 J	126.8	230.3	80.42	117.6	214.9	71.91	103.7	189.8	84.97

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 A	67.2	103.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
D	74.3	123.5 ⁺	83.51 ⁺	109.8 ⁺	188.1 ⁺	67.66 ⁺	108.7 ⁺	200.9 ⁺	80.68 ⁺
1961 J	71.7	119.5	83.78	107.0	187.5	69.21	107.0	201.7	82.23

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1958	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.63	1.73	1.15
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.76	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85
1961	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.83

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1958	O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	1.91	2.27
	N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	2.29
	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
1959	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	2.32
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01
	A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02
	S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03
	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04
	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04
1960	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06
	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06
	J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06
	A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09
	S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09
	O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09
	N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09
	D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.09
1961	J	1.36	1.38	1.17	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.52

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960	2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	1.94	2.12
1958	O	1.96	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	2.29	1.84	1.77	1.93
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	2.52	1.94	1.88	2.06
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	2.42	1.93	1.95	2.10
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	2.43	1.94	1.95	2.10
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	2.49	1.94	1.97	2.12
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	2.54	1.95	1.96	2.13
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	2.55	1.96	1.91	2.10
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	2.57	1.98	1.90	2.11
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	2.51	1.99	1.93	2.10
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	2.52	1.98	1.93	2.10
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	2.55	1.99	1.94	2.12
	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	2.55	2.00	1.95	2.14
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	2.55	2.01	1.96	2.14
	D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	2.57	2.03	1.93	2.13 ^r
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	2.52	2.02	2.01	2.18

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1958	S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
	O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	41.2	37.3
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	42.3	38.7
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
	M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	36.4
	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	36.4
	J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	37.5
	A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	38.8
	S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	38.2
	O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	38.8
	N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	38.0
	D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3 ^r	38.1 ^r	38.7 ^r	37.2	36.9 ^r	40.0 ^r
1961	J	42.0	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.6	40.8	41.4	38.5

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1958 S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	38.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8 ^r	39.9 ^r	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4 ^r	34.1 ^r
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.8	40.5	40.4	40.9	40.5	39.3	39.0

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries

LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5
1958 N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3 ^r
1961 J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons				Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis-trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾						
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	17.65	18.24	499.8	782	25
A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

lay-off are included. ⁽²⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽³⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁴⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

⁽⁵⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

⁽⁶⁾Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all Industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1959	2,286.9*	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1*	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1958	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
N	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
D											
1959	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
J	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
F	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M											
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	59.8*	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
J	52.9*	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	29.3*	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M											
A	21.5*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	75.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	51.2*	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	39.1*	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	127.6*	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	115.3*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	92.6*	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	52.5*	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	30.2*	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
J											

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1958 D	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Component weights	1949=100								1935-39=100		
	Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2)		
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1958 D	126.2	122.2	130.3	110.5	139.0	148.1	140.0	110.8	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	130.3	109.2	138.6	148.1	140.7	110.9	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	130.4	108.8	138.7	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation.⁽²⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1958	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
	M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4
	S	230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	201.2 ^r	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	231.6	201.6 ^r	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
	M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1958	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	215.9 ^r	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.0 ^r	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	256.2	370.6	174.7	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		1935-39=100									
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1958	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	215.9 ^r	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.0 ^r	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	256.2	370.6	174.7	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1958 O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.6
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.2	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9 [†]	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7 [†]	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER

IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

NON-FERROUS METALS

	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1958 O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0 [†]	255.1 [†]	295.3	251.7 [†]	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4 [†]	256.6 [†]	295.3	251.7 [†]	275.3 [†]	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958 A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.0	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	185.5	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	159.6	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.2	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	159.3	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	185.4	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	159.3	198.9	163.9

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	152.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.2 ⁺	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3 ⁺	158.5
F	302.2	187.9 ⁺	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3 ⁺	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal	
	1935-39=100				1949=100		1935-39=100			
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5	
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	222.7	173.9	271.6	
1959 M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5	
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0	
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0	
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6	
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8	
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	225.7	176.5	274.9	
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	222.8	168.5	277.0	
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	219.3	170.7	267.9	
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	221.0	172.8	269.1	
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	218.9	175.4	263.1	
1960 J	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.0 ^r	129.6 ^r	218.5	179.4	257.7	
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.1 ^r	129.6	215.8	179.6	252.0	
M	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	217.4	182.6	252.2	
A	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.8 ^r	222.2	188.1	256.2	
M	211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	223.8	189.9	257.8	
J	212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.6 ^r	129.6	228.9	192.8	265.0	
J	212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.5 ^r	225.7	181.2	270.1	
A	208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.7 ^r	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7	
S	208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6	
O	208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.3 ^r	128.1 ^r	215.7	161.9	269.4	
N	207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.0 ^r	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2	
D	207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.9 ^r	219.6	162.7	276.5	
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1 ^r	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5	
F	208.7 ^r	244.6 ^r	238.1	247.7 ^r	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7	
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1959		8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	686	9,500	7,413	2,087	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	M	8,147	668	8,814	6,998	1,816	299	8,516	7,900	615
	A	8,068	543	8,611	6,882	1,729	347	8,264	7,617	647
	M	8,197	543	8,739	6,989	1,751	533	8,207	7,593	614
	J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
	J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088	434	8,817	8,290	527
	O	8,784	788	9,571	7,420	2,151	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,095	883	9,978	7,806	2,172	182	9,795	9,214	581
	F	8,156	853	9,009	6,999	2,010	128	8,882	8,421	461

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959 F	7,890	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,516	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,264	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,795	115	8	154	151	3,807	3,366	451	172	333	1,223
F	8,882	102	7	147	127	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		COAL							COKE			
		Production						Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
		Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
		Thousand tons										
1959		579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960		608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323
1958	N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
	D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,599	330
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655 ⁺	222	248	1,125 ⁺	448	271	70	186	43	1,268 ⁺	354
	F	665 ⁺	153	217	1,034 ⁺	457	189	81	182	51	1,166 ⁺	330
	M	702 ⁺	135	217	1,054 ⁺	486	177	81	200	62	1,192 ⁺	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544 ⁺	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556 ⁺	32	103	691 ⁺	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881 ⁺	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584 ⁺	175 ⁺	263	1,022 ⁺	358 ⁺	239 ⁺	82 ⁺	171			285
	F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172			270

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
			Sales				Sales		

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS						
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Fuels				Asphalt
					Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958 D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
1959 F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
1959 M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	493
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1958 D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,434	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1958 D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7
1959 J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2
F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8
M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7
A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.3		65.7		37.0		41.3		31.3	
F	66.4		61.5				38.1		28.9	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC		ALUMINUM		IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Total metal content		Refined zinc							
		Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959		66.0†	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3†	2,040.7†	374†	224	2,660 ^r	1,830
1960		68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5		1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1958	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	297	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334 ^r	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675 ^r	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961	J	65.4		45.7			465.2	378	219	2,515	
	F	55.4		42.1			282.4	360	167		

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
		Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
		Thousand tons							
1959		87.5	84.5	490†	523†	524	140.5†	275.0	30.8
1960		93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	
1958	D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959	J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3	29.7
	F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
	M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
	D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961	J	60.6		290	256	188	105.1	311.2	
	F	60.9		149	222	199	101.2	227.9	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26A.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
Orders				Inventory at End of Month							
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month(2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				Ratio of owned inventories to shipments	
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		
Million dollars											
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07	
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10	
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23	
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16	
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09	
1960	1,953.7	1,933.6	1,874.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18	
O	1,983.6	1,870.6	2,089.7	3,917.8	500.0	4,417.8	1,971.6	1,226.9	1,219.4	1.98	
N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,922.5	502.4	4,424.8	1,965.1	1,245.2	1,214.5	2.11	
D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.24	
1959	J	1,703.1	1,704.6	2,045.1	4,021.7	435.6	4,457.3	1,989.9	1,184.7	2.36	
F	1,752.5	1,690.7	1,983.3	4,063.0	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2	2.32	
M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14	
A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03	
M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01	
J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90	
J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01	
A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16	
S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99	
O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93	
N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08	
D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19	
1960	J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	2.35	
F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30	
M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12	
A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24	
M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12	
J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06	
J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28	
A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15	
S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05	
O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10	
N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08	
D	1,876.8	1,875.3	1,874.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26	
1961	J	1,768.6	1,831.8	1,937.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	2.40	
F	1,760.9	1,773.9	1,951.0	4,278.3	229.5	4,507.8	2,013.0	1,065.8	1,429.0	2.43	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	
1958	S	1,839.8	1,789.5	2,219.8	3,953.7	495.7	4,449.4	1,969.2	1,225.9	1,254.3	2.15
O	1,872.4	1,799.8	2,147.2	3,952.6	494.5	4,447.1	1,970.0	1,223.1	1,254.0	2.11	
N	1,883.8	1,878.4	2,141.8	3,962.9	494.3	4,457.2	1,962.0	1,239.0	1,256.2	2.10	
D	1,845.1	1,782.4	2,079.4	3,967.6	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7	2.15	
1959	J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10	
M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10	
A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04	
M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07	
J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06	
J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05	
A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09	
S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08	
O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07	
N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08	
D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11	
1960	J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16	
M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15	
A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23	
M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18	
J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22	
J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22	
A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16	
S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15	
O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17	
N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17	
D	1,958.4	1,942.4	1,908.7	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18	
1961	J	1,979.6	1,992.8	1,921.9	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	2.14	
F	1,925.2	1,944.0	1,940.7	4,236.1	229.8	4,465.9	1,999.4	1,065.4	1,401.1	2.20	

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	1,112.5 ^r	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5 ^r	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1958 O	1,201.8	2,191.9	781.8	1,726.0 ^r	445.8	778.3	52.4	101.0	169.3	364.5	307.3	574.2
N	1,106.7	2,196.3	750.4	1,726.1	414.6	776.0	45.6	104.1	145.7	365.4	277.2	568.0
D	1,053.3	2,203.9	717.3	1,767.1	407.6	771.9	44.3	108.6	126.8	367.6	247.5	585.8
1959 J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5 ^r	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0 ^r	2,303.4 ^r	714.6 ^r	1,945.6 ^r	388.2 ^r	812.6 ^r	40.3 ^r	116.8 ^r	133.1 ^r	385.8 ^r	255.1 ^r	635.8 ^r
F	1,051.6	2,318.3	709.3	1,960.0	384.7	813.2	45.2	117.1	145.6	391.0	251.2	653.9

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1958 O	232.6	631.9	153.2	255.9	105.0	276.8	94.5	240.0	135.2	223.4	117.6	250.5
N	209.2	634.2	178.3	262.6	104.1	269.8	88.3	243.9	130.0	219.2	106.4	256.0
D	206.8	658.8	195.6	253.5	88.6	272.4	85.8	251.3	134.4	204.9	93.5	265.6
1959 J	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	293.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8
F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1 ^r	706.3 ^r	141.9 ^r	269.2 ^r	158.5 ^r	315.6 ^r	73.6 ^r	283.5 ^r	107.4 ^r	212.1 ^r	114.0 ^r	264.9 ^r
F	209.4	702.4	146.0	275.5	141.0	316.7	77.0	284.4	100.2	211.0	110.0	265.0

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
	Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries		
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1958 O	613.1	1,111.9 ^r	619.0	390.3	676.7 ^r	388.2	142.9	269.1 ^r	141.0	79.8	166.0 ^r	89.7
N	562.3	1,110.3 ^r	556.8	371.3	671.9 ^r	369.7	117.2	271.6 ^r	121.4	73.7	166.7 ^r	65.6
D	528.0	1,115.5 ^r	522.2	365.0	663.5 ^r	364.9	96.7	279.2 ^r	98.2	66.3	172.8 ^r	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.4 ^r	52.5
F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	660.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0 ^r	1,207.0 ^r	521.1 ^r	359.5 ^r	726.2 ^r	361.5 ^r	100.6 ^r	293.7 ^r	107.3 ^r	57.8 ^r	187.1 ^r	52.3 ^r
F	535.7	1,215.3	530.9	353.9	733.1	352.5	119.8	296.6	115.1	61.9	185.6	63.3

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

		Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
		Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars													
1959		154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960		143.3	431.0	135.6	52.3	128.5	47.6	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959	J	138.5	409.5	111.2	63.4	112.1	33.8	75.2	297.4	77.4	109.9	389.2	104.1
	F	151.6	408.0	59.5	67.8	107.2	-32.4	83.8	300.8	91.9	113.8	410.2	119.8
	M	163.9	404.4	141.1	66.1	107.4	47.8	97.8	297.0	93.2	139.9	412.5	146.4
	A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1
	M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
	J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
	J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
	A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
	S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
	O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
	N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
	D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
	F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
	M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
	A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
	M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
	J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
	J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
	A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
	S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
	O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
	N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
	D	156.5	431.0	135.6	68.5	128.5	46.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	J	118.7 ^r	420.2 ^r	94.4 ^r	42.8 ^r	117.7 ^r	7.9 ^r	75.9 ^r	302.5	86.5 ^r	116.9 ^r	401.8 ^r	113.4 ^r
	F	123.9	426.1	140.8	42.1	120.5	57.1	81.9	305.6	83.7	118.5	401.7	117.7
Miscellaneous Industries													
		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries		
		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars													
1959		323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8 ^r
1960		342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4
1959	J	258.9	705.1	277.2	138.1	183.2	140.1	263.9	624.2	267.5	289.7	588.5	299.3 ^r
	F	266.7	715.2	254.9	147.7	187.1 ^r	162.6	260.5	611.1	271.0	289.5	600.2	291.9 ^r
	M	292.0	725.1	305.3	162.1	188.8	163.8	283.5	599.7	289.1	306.5	610.2	303.4 ^r
	A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	314.3 ^r	612.8	314.7 ^r
	M	352.0	680.3 ^r	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9 ^r
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2 ^r
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9 ^r	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3 ^r
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6 ^r
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0 ^r
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2 ^r
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6 ^r
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0 ^r
1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
	F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
	M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
	A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
	M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8
1961	J	314.8 ^r	732.4 ^r	382.4 ^r	119.4 ^r	200.8 ^r	115.2 ^r	272.3 ^r	692.4 ^r	281.2 ^r	308.6 ^r	594.4 ^r	324.0 ^r
	F	291.6	743.2	283.1	124.3	205.3	125.5	266.0	686.7	275.8	300.8	600.1	300.2

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	184.0	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1958	N	1,650	121	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	D	1,722	100	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	J	1,672	108	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	F	1,799	103	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	M	1,811	120	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	A	1,887	98	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
	M	1,844	103	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
	J	2,155	113	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
	J	1,604	61	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
	A	1,774	56	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
	S	1,874	113	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
	O	1,908	115	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
	N	1,825	115	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
	D	1,733	96	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960	J	1,631	112	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
	F	1,775	104	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
	M	2,038	109	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
	A	1,834	107	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
	M	1,994	93	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
	J	2,143	79	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
	J	1,302	45	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
	A	1,937	73	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
	S	1,869	91	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
	O	1,841	107	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
	N	1,870	121	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
	D	1,752	89	2,897	31.2	184.0	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961	J	1,743	109	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	124.27
	F	1,793	90	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.01	142.18

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	Natural	Synthetic		
Thousand long tons													
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94		
1960		13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04		
1958	D	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	4.47	10.35		
1959	J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	4.52	10.43		
	F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	4.23	10.31		
	M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	4.16	8.74		
	A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	4.18	8.29		
	M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	3.79	7.83		
	J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	3.21	6.61		
	J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	3.62	8.37		
	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	3.75	9.77		
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.06	0.72	3.86	8.02		
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	3.53	8.63		
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	3.57	8.79		
	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	4.15	8.94		
1960	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	4.14	9.91		
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	4.21	10.89		
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	4.21	12.22		
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	4.70	13.17		
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	5.74	14.71		
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	5.40	15.40		
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	4.63	15.54		
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	4.37	15.48		
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	4.03	14.29		
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	3.65	15.43		
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	4.09	15.77		
	D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	3.76	18.04		
1961	J		13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	4.02	18.50		
	F		12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	3.98	18.42		

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
					Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear		End of Period Total		
Total		Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total					Total			
Thousands					Thousand Pairs								
1959		779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960		704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959	F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8
	A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
	M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
	J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
	J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
	A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
	S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
	O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
	N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
	D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	739	1,850	187	624	245	3,645	3,069	576
1958 D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958 S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J		29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	
F		28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	
M		30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
Dresses Skirts Blouses										
Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
CHILDREN'S					BOYS'					
					Shirts					
Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work	
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.7	1.3
1957 2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960 1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7	1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing					Work Clothing					
					Shirts Overalls					
Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts	
			Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾						
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.6	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	153.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1958 D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0	351.2
1959 J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3	379.2
F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5	411.2
M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0	455.4
A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.6	0.6	11.1	404.4
M	675.7	261.3	6.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	6.2	3.8	4.9	414.4
J	864.2	369.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8	494.4
J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8	299.4
A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	6.4	258.3
S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	348.3
O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0	422.4
N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4	357.9
D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8	401.3
1960 J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0	400.8
F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4	445.4
M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1	487.9
A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9	372.1
M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0	451.8
J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5	490.4
J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	393.1
A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6	496.3
S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9	453.2
O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	404.0
N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2	383.9
D	490.7	113.1	0.4	6.1	18.6	31.7	18.8	1.5	4.2	31.9	377.6
1961 J	572.4	162.9	0.4	10.5	33.8	42.3	23.0	4.6	12.7	35.7	409.5
F	618.3	182.8	0.1	15.1	20.7	47.0	25.8	8.8	13.0	52.2	435.5

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Pulpwood Production	Production			Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾	
		Thousand cords ⁽³⁾		Thousand tons						
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8
1958 D	1,101	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	456.4	184.7
1959 J	871	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
F	684	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
M	692	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960 J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
F	871	889.3	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
M	744	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
A	1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961 J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5		545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8		511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.
⁽⁴⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks of Hand on Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
J	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7

46 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments					
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons											
1959		348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6	
1960		356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0	86.8	
1958	D	303.5		440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8	
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6	
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5	
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0	
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3	
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1	
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3	
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0	
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7	
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6	
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8	
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3	
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6	
	1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
		F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
M		419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0	
A		395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0	
M		393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3	
J		335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6	
J		337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0	
A		328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0	
S		341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5	
O		368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8	
N		333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3	
D		294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1	
1961		J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	365.4	32.0	303.4	52.2
		F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3	42.8

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34A.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Shipments
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
Thousands									
1959		30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21		
1958	D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83		
	F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08		

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade 47A

Table 34B.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD					Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
Total	Export	Domestic	Passenger	Commercial						
				North American		European	North American	European		
Thousand units					Thousand dollars					
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2	
1958 D	30.18	1.00	29.20	9.57	111.1	78.9	10.8	19.9	1.5	
1959 J	28.52	0.97	27.55	8.37	103.8	75.1	9.6	18.2	0.9	
F	32.19	0.83	31.36	9.52	114.8	82.1	13.1	18.2	1.4	
M	42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	1.7	
A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7	
M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9	
J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3	
J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9	
A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1	
S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5	
O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2	
N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4	
D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2	
1960 J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9	
F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3	
M	44.82	1.47	43.34	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3	
A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3	
M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5	
J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4	
J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8	
A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4	
S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3	
O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3	
N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6	
D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6	
1961 J			27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1	
F			30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1	

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87		0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81		0.92
1958 D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06			22.41	21.47	40.83		
F	15.17	15.51	42.41			21.67	23.05	39.61		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES											IMPORTS		
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0			
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
	M	57.4	21.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7		
	F	43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7		

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,903	1,447	3,976	24,189	7,511	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,842	9,127
1958 N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,004	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960*	125	1,826*	11,333	4,217*	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347*	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,548	3,697	6,128

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
Thousand dollars															
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1958 O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	10,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,153	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989*	546	11	275*	2,443	18,252*	45,022*	2,163	2,220*	8,360*	15,697*	38,361*	12,640*	17,951*	25,952*
F	96,264	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,514	4,056	2,348	10,049	11,259	47,434	12,271	19,338	17,144

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-reciprocity of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products	
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾
	Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾		Production			Producers' Sales	
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons		Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
					Million board feet						
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68	381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3
1958 D	31.58	76	49	33	6.85	463.4	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959 J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	603.4	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	520.4	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960 J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9 ^r	9.5
M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	669.7	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	490.7	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9 ^r
1961 J	26.10	92	42	14	3.93	572.4	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.4	9.5
F	26.51	39	15	7	3.30	618.3	4.0	55.7	4.4		

	Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
	Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
	Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,833	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1958 D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959 J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597
F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960 J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
A	2,159 ^r	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
A	7,265 ^r	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961 J	1,600	320		24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
F				26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,223	70.57	9,171

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.

⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks,

up to December 1959.

⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Total Cash Income										
Million dollars										
1959		697.34 ^r	179.32 ^r	126.98 ^r	6.24 ^r	46.10 ^r	54.04 ^r	10.96 ^r	17.34 ^r	261.30 ^r
1960		695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	248.66
1956	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	271.72
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	196.04
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	208.17
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	226.51
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	286.75
1958	1st	612.57 ^r	138.34 ^r	116.38 ^r	4.48 ^r	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	234.27 ^r
	2nd	671.46 ^r	193.66 ^r	154.54 ^r	7.68	31.44	15.56 ^r	8.89	6.20 ^r	245.63 ^r
	3rd	725.54 ^r	180.15 ^r	122.36 ^r	11.12 ^r	46.68 ^r	51.17 ^r	8.45	41.83 ^r	261.55 ^r
	4th	785.04 ^r	179.43 ^r	108.04 ^r	5.51 ^r	66.88 ^r	63.19 ^r	11.72	15.88 ^r	339.06 ^r
1959	1st	635.72 ^r	150.25 ^r	125.47 ^r	4.84 ^r	19.95 ^r	85.64	9.09	7.07	236.68 ^r
	2nd	682.85 ^r	191.07 ^r	148.63 ^r	7.56 ^r	34.89 ^r	14.87 ^r	8.47	5.88 ^r	256.83 ^r
	3rd	738.22 ^r	186.83 ^r	120.36 ^r	8.51 ^r	57.96 ^r	52.58 ^r	10.63 ^r	41.08 ^r	268.53 ^r
	4th	732.56 ^r	189.11 ^r	113.47 ^r	4.06 ^r	71.59 ^r	63.06 ^r	15.66 ^r	15.34 ^r	283.16 ^r
1960	1st	598.15 ^r	114.43 ^r	98.63 ^r	3.05 ^r	12.74 ^r	93.43 ^r	14.57 ^r	7.85 ^r	228.21 ^r
	2nd	677.93 ^r	194.12 ^r	161.64 ^r	7.69 ^r	24.80 ^r	20.71 ^r	13.46 ^r	6.57 ^r	236.92 ^r
	3rd	763.59 ^r	228.12 ^r	153.39 ^r	10.11 ^r	64.63 ^r	57.08 ^r	13.65 ^r	43.15 ^r	242.49 ^r
	4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	287.00

Livestock					Other Farm Products					
Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars										
1959	137.93 ^r	86.26 ^r	2.66 ^r	34.45 ^r	128.55 ^r	10.78 ^r	34.95 ^r	16.93 ^r	8.23	3.26
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00
1956	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76
1958	1st	133.62 ^r	75.96	1.57	23.11 ^r	89.77	2.81	37.41 ^r	12.35 ^r	7.38 ^r
	2nd	135.03 ^r	81.30	0.91	28.40 ^r	142.28	4.04	36.93 ^r	20.89 ^r	10.65 ^r
	3rd	141.14 ^r	77.70	3.22	39.50 ^r	151.66	26.73 ^r	35.31 ^r	16.29 ^r	1.91 ^r
	4th	185.52 ^r	90.14	4.98	58.43 ^r	111.86	11.10 ^r	39.43 ^r	17.22 ^r	16.31 ^r
1959	1st	121.95 ^r	90.15	1.81	22.77 ^r	93.87 ^r	2.41 ^r	38.46 ^r	12.51 ^r	6.70
	2nd	140.24 ^r	86.74	0.79 ^r	29.06 ^r	146.36 ^r	3.91 ^r	36.49 ^r	21.57 ^r	9.67
	3rd	143.33 ^r	84.42	3.52 ^r	37.25 ^r	155.35 ^r	24.62 ^r	31.28 ^r	16.99 ^r	1.73
	4th	146.21 ^r	83.73 ^r	4.50 ^r	48.72 ^r	118.64 ^r	12.18 ^r	33.55 ^r	16.66 ^r	14.80
1960	1st	137.13 ^r	69.96 ^r	1.65	19.48 ^r	100.08 ^r	2.82 ^r	29.49	12.07 ^r	6.72
	2nd	142.38 ^r	67.27 ^r	1.00 ^r	26.27 ^r	149.99 ^r	4.94 ^r	32.76 ^r	22.75 ^r	9.74
	3rd	131.14 ^r	70.80 ^r	3.68 ^r	36.87 ^r	152.81 ^r	29.39 ^r	34.09 ^r	17.26 ^r	1.71
	4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66

Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars								
1959	7.08	10.65 ^r	10.96 ^r	104.98 ^r	214.32 ^r	57.56 ^r	140.97 ^r	120.00 ^r
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72
1956	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25
1958	1st	7.14	9.24 ^r	11.58 ^r	75.20 ^r	212.75 ^r	42.80 ^r	113.06 ^r
	2nd	7.57	8.99 ^r	11.16 ^r	111.30 ^r	183.11 ^r	57.41 ^r	158.73 ^r
	3rd	5.54 ^r	10.73 ^r	9.65 ^r	120.77 ^r	230.49 ^r	56.19 ^r	140.39 ^r
	4th	7.53 ^r	12.78 ^r	13.31 ^r	113.72 ^r	228.47 ^r	66.75 ^r	161.47 ^r
1959	1st	5.77 ^r	9.12 ^r	8.93 ^r	77.82 ^r	226.85 ^r	45.30 ^r	116.82 ^r
	2nd	8.44 ^r	9.80 ^r	10.80 ^r	108.53 ^r	186.85 ^r	56.65 ^r	152.50 ^r
	3rd	5.99 ^r	12.07 ^r	10.50 ^r	124.97 ^r	228.78 ^r	65.84 ^r	143.89 ^r
	4th	8.11 ^r	11.63 ^r	13.61 ^r	108.61 ^r	214.79 ^r	62.43 ^r	150.67 ^r
1960	1st	7.37 ^r	8.71 ^r	11.15 ^r	77.88 ^r	229.44 ^r	40.61 ^r	91.66 ^r
	2nd	9.12 ^r	10.22 ^r	12.74 ^r	109.83 ^r	189.84 ^r	56.76 ^r	150.40 ^r
	3rd	5.29 ^r	11.88 ^r	9.93 ^r	118.66 ^r	232.78 ^r	62.92 ^r	163.82 ^r
	4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
		Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		Poultry
									Total	Cured or in cure	
Thousands					Million pounds						
1959		145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960		162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1958	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1 ^r	3.2	2.3	63.5 ^r	8.4 ^r	21.4 ^r
	M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.8 ^r
	A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0
	J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2
	J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3
	A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7
	S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0
	N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959		249.8	245.2	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960		254.8 ^r	239.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1958	S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
	O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	246.6	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	245.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	241.7	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	239.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	236.9	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	249.5 ^r	235.7	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	232.5	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	232.7	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	256.6 ^r	239.7	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	241.3	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	245.4	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	247.1	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	258.2 ^r	236.3	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.8	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.1	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.8	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.4	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961	J	252.6	243.4 ^r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94 ^r	0.758
	F	..	241.8	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

⁽¹⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices. From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

⁽²⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽³⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽⁴⁾Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾					Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.33	2.45	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	20.88	3.12	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	16.41	—	0.10	0.71	0.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
F	20.52	—	0.10	4.21	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.73	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 J	1,032	473	12.52	2.57	26.75	904	82.31	43.18	119.87
F	948	443	10.76	2.13	24.72	940	70.95	38.43	103.38
M	1,163	474	15.08	3.48	34.56	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52
A	1,472	460	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27
M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.73	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.50	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.64 ^r	45.50 ^r	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.68 ^r	42.81	36.18 ^r
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.56	42.38	47.26
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.34	44.39	65.33
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.23	53.07	91.95
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.08	58.14	107.23
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	135.65	60.59	115.04
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.65	64.37	114.96
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.79	61.70	111.09
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.39	57.49	94.66
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	—	—	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54 ^r	45.54 ^r	59.20
M	—	—	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.04	42.47	53.28

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars		Million pounds									
1959		7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,602 ^r	77.2 ^r	47.1 ^r	30.1 ^r	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7						58.9
	F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8						49.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾							
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels				Million barrels						
Production											
Million pounds											
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3
1960	79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	26.41	2.35	10.49	15.8
1959	J	74.2	1.66	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	F	77.4	1.60	12.00	4.42	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	12.64	4.62	7.59					
	A	70.3	1.59	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	M	77.0	1.65	11.61	5.15	5.64					
	J	77.7	1.73	10.82	5.21	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	A	75.1	1.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	16.30	4.24	10.48					
	O	86.7	1.95	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	N	92.2	1.92	13.69	4.92	9.36					
	D	73.5	1.66	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.5
	F	76.2	1.65	15.00	5.16	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	13.75	5.74 ^r	8.82					
	A	74.1	1.60	11.80	5.26	7.56	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.4
	M	76.6	1.66	12.49	5.04	6.34					
	J	82.3	1.86	13.62	5.07	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	16.9
	A	74.2	1.74	11.95	4.56	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	17.95	4.61	9.70					
	O	87.9	1.92	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	24.79	2.24	10.8	16.4
	N	101.5	1.96	14.80	4.59	7.98					
	D	80.0	1.60	14.74	4.36	6.71					
1961	J	71.8	1.39	15.54	5.49	8.54					
	F	81.4	1.51	15.19	5.42	8.94					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection-ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection-ery	Jams and Jellics	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1959	12.10 ^r	51.93 ^r	4.38	1.78	13.93 ^r	10.05	22.16 ^r	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1958 4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12 ^r	55.10 ^r	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70 ^r	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo-nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36 ^r	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52 ^r	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00 ^r	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1958 4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03 ^r	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21 ^r	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43 ^r	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.66	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR					
		Production				Domestic Sales		Stocks	
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1958 N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS														
		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
										Men's	Women's	Family		
Million Dollars														
1959		1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7
	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1958	S	1,266.9	259.8	90.9	51.1	113.1	26.0	191.6	84.8	19.5	22.0	18.3	11.8	26.1
	O	1,299.8	262.2	99.0	52.3	110.0	26.2	204.1	88.3	19.7	22.1	18.7	12.2	26.4
	N	1,327.1	264.9	94.7	53.5	115.5	26.6	217.5	90.0	20.1	22.4	19.2	12.8	27.1
	D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9
1959	J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		BY KINDS OF BUSINESS								BY ECONOMIC AREAS ⁽²⁾					
		Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars													
1959		41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960		36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	62.8	77.6	106.2	131.7
	O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	65.7	81.8	112.9	139.0
	N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
	D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959	J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
	F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	272.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
	M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
	A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
	M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
	J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
	J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
	A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
	S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
	O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
	N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
	D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960	J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
	F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
	M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
	A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
	M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
	J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
	J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
	A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
	S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
	O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
	N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
	D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961	J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	283.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
	F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.		3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1958	S	40.4	47.1	44.8	25.5	32.2	10.9	151.0	107.1	301.1	486.2	61.9	75.4	104.6	133.9
	O	40.8	47.1	45.1	27.1	32.2	11.0	155.3	108.2	306.9	503.1	62.5	75.7	107.3	137.6
	N	41.5	46.5	45.3	27.2	32.5	10.8	159.0	110.4	306.9	508.0	64.8	79.6	113.3	140.8
	D	39.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.5	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
1959	J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.7	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
	F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	328.2	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
	M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	322.8	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
	A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	358.1	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
	M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	326.0	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
	J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	320.2	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
	J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	326.0	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
	A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.7	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
	S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.9	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
	O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.4	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
	N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	328.8	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
	D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	322.8	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960	J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.4	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
	F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.9	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
	M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	326.8	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
	A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	320.9	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
	M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	331.8	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
	J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	334.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
	J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	326.4	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
	A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	331.0	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
	S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.6	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
	O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.2	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
	N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.0	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
	D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	336.7	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961	J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	339.7	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
	F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	332.6	514.2	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES													
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars													
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7	
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.8	20.5	24.5	75.0	
1958	O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3	
	N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7	
	D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6	
1959	J	89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	
	F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	
	M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	
	A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	
	M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	
	J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	
	J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	
	A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	
	S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	
	O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	
	N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	
	D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	
	1960	J	89.2	307.9 ^r	21.0 ^r	78.9 ^r	8.2 ^r	38.9 ^r	5.7 ^r	5.0 ^r	8.1 ^r	19.9 ^r	22.4 ^r
		F	88.1	335.8 ^r	20.6 ^r	90.6 ^r	8.0 ^r	43.5 ^r	5.6 ^r	4.7 ^r	6.2 ^r	20.5 ^r	22.1 ^r
		M	102.1	345.3	28.7	92.7	10.4	44.2	6.2	5.1	5.5	19.8	22.6
A		116.6	347.2	36.5	87.9	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	
M		116.6	340.3	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	
J		112.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	
J		94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	
A		107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	
S		126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	
O		134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	
N		156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	
D		203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	
1961		J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3
		F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6

CHAIN STORES															
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2	
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9	
1958	O	278.3	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.3	
	N	267.2	413.4	115.8	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5	22.3	24.2	
	D	362.0	344.4	119.9	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	
1959	J	239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	14.9	
	F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2	
	M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	
	A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	
	M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	
	J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	
	J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	
	A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	
	S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	
	O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	
	N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	
	D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	
	1960	J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0
		F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4
		M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5
A		296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	
M		270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	
J		286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	
J		291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	
A		267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	
S		296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	
O		296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	
N		281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	
D		434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	
1961		J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5
		F	230.9		122.2		4.7		3.2		5.4		7.5		16.0

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾											Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
Total			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Charge			
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge				
Million dollars												
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7		
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6	
1956	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9	
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5	
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5	
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1	
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9	
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4	
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5	
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4	
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2	
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4	
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6	
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6	
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7	
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3	
	3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
	4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
Hardware Stores											General Stores	
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge			
Million dollars												
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0		
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8		
1956	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4	
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8	
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9	
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3	
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1	
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6	
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1	
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0	
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5	
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4	
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4	
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0	
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5	
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9	
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7	
	4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
Fuel Dealers											Garages and Filling Stations	
Total			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Charge			
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge		
Million dollars												
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2	
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
	4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.⁽²⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾ Conditional sale agree-

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Department Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Companies Credit Cards	Chartered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instalment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
Millions of Dollars												
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1959	A	759	28	390	247	1,424	..	..	..	..	13	307
	M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	12	308
	J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	309
	J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	13	310
	A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	13	312
	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	13	318
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	18	321
	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	323
1960	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	331
	A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	338
	J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	343
	O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
	N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
	D	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	345
1961	J	808	44	500	350	1,702 ^r	..	..	..	1,201	19	347
	F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	1,202	17	347

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods.

(2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

(3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers.

(4) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc.

Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

(5) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 A	713.8	146.4	27.4	18.2	14.0	13.5	9.6	23.9	65.1	57.4	36.9	22.1	46.9
M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960 J	614.0	135.0	20.8	16.1	10.4	4.0	12.5	18.1	44.9	31.8	22.1	19.5	41.4
F	670.3 ^r	144.1 ^r	25.6 ^r	17.6 ^r	14.1 ^r	5.4 ^r	12.8 ^r	22.4 ^r	48.8 ^r	53.9 ^r	25.1	20.9	44.6 ^r
M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7
A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2
D	678.1	178.1	24.7	18.7	22.6	5.9	11.5	24.3	50.1	44.9	32.6	22.1	61.1
1961 J	570.2	137.9	21.7	17.9	14.4	3.6	10.5	19.0	47.8	29.6	21.8	21.3	42.5
F	610.1	146.3	24.7	17.3	17.3	6.6	11.0	20.2	45.9	49.1	25.6	22.1	44.5

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1958	157.3 [†]	120.6 [†]	130.4 [†]	399.3 [†]	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958 J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.1	122.7 ^p	138.6 ^p	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5 [†]	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958 J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.7	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.⁽²⁾Includes square timber.⁽³⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽³⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars												
1958		7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959		9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958	J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
	A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
	S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
	O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
	N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
	D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959	J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
	F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
	M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
	A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
	M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
	J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
	J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
	A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
	S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
	O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
	N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
	D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960	J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
	F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
	M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
	A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
	M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
	J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
	J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
	A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
	S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
	O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
	N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
	D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
		Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars												
1958		17.7	2.9†	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959		18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958	J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
	A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
	S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
	O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
	N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
	D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959	J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
	F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
	M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
	A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
	M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
	J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
	J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
	A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
	S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
	O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
	N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
	D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960	J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
	F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
	M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
	A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
	M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
	J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
	J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
	A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
	S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
	O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
	N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9
	D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

APRIL, 1961

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	210.4†	114.4	183.9†	459.1†	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960				457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	7.1	2.0
1958 J	191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9
A	218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.9†	0.7
A	203.8	116.6	174.8	444.5†	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4
O	205.0	116.7	175.7	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.2	1.8
N	253.3	116.3 ^p	202.3 ^p	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.1	1.0
D	197.1	116.5 ^p	169.2 ^p	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.8	4.3	10.2	2.3	5.8	5.5	8.2	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958 J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.9	2.7	8.8	1.8	5.8	5.6	7.7	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.4	5.2	10.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	9.7	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.9	5.7	9.1	1.8	4.0	4.6	7.0	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars												
1959		13.4†	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1†	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5†
1960		13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958	J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.4
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3 ^r	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.6
	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.7

		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars											
1959		4.0	8.4†	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9†
1960		3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1
	J	4.6	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.1 ^r
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.4
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.8

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9	
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1958	A	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
	S	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
	O	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
1959	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
	J	341.3	6.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	-115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
	J	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
	A	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
	S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
	O	456.4	11.3	480.5	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
1960	D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
	J	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.4 ^r	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	F	420.6	9.5	452.9	- 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
	M	429.0	10.5	473.9	- 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
	A	358.5	8.9	476.9	-109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
	M	474.5	11.5	516.0	- 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
	J	447.5	10.0	486.6	- 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
	J	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.4
	A	470.4	10.0	444.5 ^r	+ 35.9 ^r	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
	S	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
	O	473.1	9.6	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	30.6	24.2	250.2	304.1	105.2	78.1
	N	462.0	13.7	513.4	- 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.8	36.9	247.4	324.8	104.4	93.1
D	431.7	9.7	430.1	+ 11.3	73.8	47.1	33.7	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.1	81.5	

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958 A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
A	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
S	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
O	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
N	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
D	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
1960 J	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
F	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
M	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
A	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
M	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
J	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
A	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
S	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
O	13.0	6.5 ^r	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
N	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
D	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	8.3	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	12.7	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	10.5	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.⁽²⁾Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table

50 and Table 51.

⁽³⁾Includes Alaska.⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT						
	All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period	
	Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)		Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance										
Millions of dollars													Millions of U.S. dollars
1959	5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+ 16	+550	+617	+327	1,869.2	
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2	
1955 4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	- 42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8	
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	- 67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4	
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5	
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5	
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2	
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	- 69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6	
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	- 66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8	
3rd	1,303	-1,350	- 47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	- 63	1,889.9	
4th	1,279	-1,292	- 13	-121	- 46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3	
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	- 70	- 95	- 68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7	
2nd	1,277	-1,361	- 84	- 98	- 64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	- 6	1,921.4	
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+ 17	-122	- 5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	- 2	1,888.2	
4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-129	- 56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1	
1959 1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	- 85	-422	-390	+ 6	+101	+198	+123	1,888.3	
2nd	1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	- 59	-451	-371	- 4	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2	
3rd	1,286	-1,380	- 94	-110	- 3	-326	-193	- 28	+ 85	+205	+ 36	1,938.3	
4th	1,449	-1,423	+ 26	-144	- 60	-295	-287	+ 42	+183	+145	- 33	1,869.2	
1960 1st	1,283	-1,327	- 44	-112	- 76	-328	-352	+ 24	+210	+206	- 88	1,856.1	
2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	- 77	-486	-451	+ 8	+175	+ 91	+220	1,773.9	
3rd	1,401	-1,317	+ 84	-127	+ 5	-138	-172	+ 48	+175	+ 6	- 43	1,813.0	
4th	1,393	-1,394	- 1	-117	- 67	-318	-402	+ 72	+130	- 85	+273	1,829.2	

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214	
1959	434	153	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1958	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,404
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	—	—
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	—	—
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	—	—
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	—	—
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454	—	—
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489	—	—

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS					FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
		Thousand tons										
				Thousand cars								
1959		11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960			302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1958	D	9,145	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	8,913	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	8,492	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	8,978	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	9,646	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	11,593	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	12,567	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9,705	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	9,220	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	8,033	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	8,238	235.8 ^r	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3 ^r
	M	9,705	261.5	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.6	9.2	21.2	16.9	6.8	19.7
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL				OTHER				Cars Received from Conne- ctions
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- tures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.		
		Thousand cars										
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5†	117.7†	
1960		16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1958	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0	
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0	
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5	
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0	
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8	
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0	
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4	
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6	
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9 ^r	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0 ^r	
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3 ^r	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4 ^r	
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	35.0	30.6	110.3	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
Million dollars					Millions				
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204
1958	O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	6,058	1.7	166
	N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	5,685	1.6	154
	D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	5,085	2.0	240
1959	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	5,178	1.9	174
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.0 ^r	5.5 ^r	96.0 ^r	5.9 ^r	5,170	1.8	187
	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	5,013	1.6	152
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	5,635	1.6	189
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	6,012	1.7	246
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	6,354	1.8 ^r	317
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	6,182	1.9	274
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	6,107	1.7	207
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	6,376	1.6	168
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	5,837	1.7	155
	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7 ^r	2.9 ^r	5,206	1.9	222
1960	J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	4,888	1.7	167
	F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	5,087	1.9	164
	M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	5,201	1.6	153
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	4,818	1.6	184
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	5,664	1.5	176
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	5,911	1.5	216
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	5,839	1.6	273
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	5,795	1.7	250
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	6,193	1.6	184
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	6,017	1.6	150
	N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	5,102	1.5	140
	D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1			

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1958 O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS										
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾		
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total						
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total							
Million dollars										
1959		305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960		404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1958	N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
	D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959	J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
	F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
	M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
	A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
	M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
	J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
	J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
	A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
	S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
	O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
	N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
	D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
	F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
	M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
	A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
	M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
	J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
	J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
	A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
	S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
	O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
	N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
	D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961	J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
	F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
	M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
LIABILITIES										
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits						
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾		
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total							
Million dollars										
1959		2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960		3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958	N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
	D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959	J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
	F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
	M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
	A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
	M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
	J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
	J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
	A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
	S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
	O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
	N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
	D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
	F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
	M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
	A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
	M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
	J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
	J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
	A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
	S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
	O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
	N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
	D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961	J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
	F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
	M	2,995.9			1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.⁽³⁾Bank premises and all otherassets. ⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES								
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars												
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279	
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921	
1959	F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
	M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
	A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
	M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
	J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
	J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
	A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
	S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
	O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
	N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
	D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
	F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
	M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
	A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
	M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
	J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
	J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
	A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
	S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
	O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
	N	959	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
	D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	J	1,029 ^r	12,612 ^r	8.2 ^r	—	413	125	7,319	635	136 ^r	3,931	12,559 ^r
	F	1,016	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915 ^r	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932		1,136	787	1,359	531	467

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
								Held by General Public		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959	A	1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	5,754
	S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	5,836
	O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	5,927
	N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	5,720
	D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	5,890
1960	J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	5,604
	F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	5,496
	M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	5,616
	A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	5,669
	M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	5,708
	J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	5,787
	J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	5,822
	A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	5,853
	S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	6,012
	O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	6,100
	N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	6,015
	D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	6,189
1961	J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	5,928
	F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	5,895

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	446.2	431.1	369.9	368.1	4,600.2	4,306.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	143.6	136.9	111.9	105.4	1,207.0	1,090.2
Other Collections.....	39.0	30.6	13.6	12.8	405.3	376.0
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.9	88.0	85.2	92.8	1,150.9	1,017.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	14.4	11.6	8.9	5.1	76.5	66.7
Estate Taxes.....	5.8	19.3	7.8	7.9	76.8	81.5
Customs Import Duties.....	36.5	39.9	35.2	38.8	452.6	470.6
Excise Duties.....	22.8	22.2	23.2	23.2	313.2	303.0
Sales Tax.....	62.1	58.8	53.7	56.3	650.5	648.8
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.1	23.8	30.4	25.8	267.4	251.7
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	70.6	29.6	56.0	47.3	505.7	446.7
Postal Revenue.....	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.5	156.3	147.0
Return on Investments.....	35.9	6.2	34.3	26.3	232.7	192.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	20.1	9.8	8.4	7.5	116.7	107.6
Total Revenues.....	516.8	460.7	425.9	415.4	5,105.9	4,753.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	131.1	116.5	132.1	120.8	1,330.1	1,292.8
National Defence.....	128.6	114.6	131.1	119.7	1,315.0	1,279.4
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	17.9	18.0
Naval Service.....	23.3	19.9	17.8	18.8	209.4	219.4
Army Service.....	31.4	30.8	35.2	30.8	352.7	353.0
Air Force Service.....	55.2	54.3	69.3	59.2	645.1	599.9
Defence Research and Development.....	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	35.0	31.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	14.2	4.3	—	4.3	40.6	47.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.5	3.8	2.2	14.5	9.7
Defence Production.....	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	15.1	13.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	368.8	365.5	328.2	315.6	3,806.0	3,590.0
Agriculture.....	8.9	8.6	7.6	7.8	136.2	91.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	52.2	47.3
External Affairs.....	3.9	3.4	4.0	1.4	93.1	90.4
Finance.....	141.2	151.3	111.5	118.1	1,342.0	1,315.1
Administration and General.....	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	14.7	9.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.7	16.2
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	38.0	36.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	62.2	62.0	61.7	69.0	697.6	688.4
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.9	37.9	44.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	51.8	51.7	39.2	39.1	495.1	475.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	21.9	18.9
University grants.....	15.8	26.1	—	—	19.0	26.1
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	16.8	17.0
Justice.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	24.1	24.1
Labour.....	9.8	8.6	10.2	8.4	107.0	88.2
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	7.6	6.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	50.4	47.3
National Health and Welfare.....	73.8	68.1	74.8	69.4	755.2	699.9
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.9	4.2
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.8	5.5	3.8	3.8	34.4	33.9
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	16.2	12.8	15.6	14.4	145.1	119.8
Other.....	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.6	27.2	25.1

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.5	41.3	42.7	41.4	463.5	449.7
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	42.6	42.0
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.4	1.4	5.2	2.1	35.5	22.4
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.0	2.8
National Research Council.....	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	30.9	27.1
National Revenue.....	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.7	66.5	62.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	35.6	33.6
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	30.9	28.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.6	8.8	7.0	5.1	63.9	64.2
Post Office.....	17.0	15.2	16.1	16.7	156.4	144.3
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.2
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.7
Public Works.....	18.3	19.4	13.7	12.9	166.9	173.9
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	15.4	13.8
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	1.8	3.6	1.6	2.9	25.9	37.6
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	37.7	36.1
Other.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.1
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services...	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.9	32.1	31.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	8.3	6.8	3.8	1.4	44.3	44.7
Other.....	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.0	2.3
National Capital Commission.....	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	5.4	5.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.3	49.9	46.5
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	4.0
Trade and Commerce.....	7.3	5.9	6.6	5.5	69.5	60.5
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	16.3	14.3
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	9.0	7.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	44.0	38.7
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Transport.....	21.1	19.6	17.6	13.4	227.8	206.4
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	10.3	9.0
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.0	3.7
Marine Services.....	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	37.2	46.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	6.1	7.1	3.1	1.5	47.1	32.2
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	11.0	8.7	10.8	9.0	112.8	98.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	-0.1	—	—	0.4	1.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.7	23.8	24.3	24.1	262.9	260.7
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	15.2	14.5
Treatment Services.....	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	43.2	41.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	193.5	193.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.9	8.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-3.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	4.8	4.6
Labour.....	-0.2	—	—	-0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	-0.1	—	0.3	—	0.8	0.3
Public Works.....	-2.1	-0.5	-2.6	-1.2	2.0	1.7
Transport.....	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	2.0
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.4
Other Departments.....	11.1	9.5	9.9	9.5	112.6	103.0
Total Expenditures.....	499.9	482.0	460.3	436.4	5,136.0	4,882.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+16.9	-21.3	-34.4	-21.0	-30.1	-129.5

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	453	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959 J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960 J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961 J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,831	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1959	377.6 ^r	2.19 ^r	0.84 ^r	11.45 ^r	7.40 ^r	115.24 ^r	152.10 ^r	15.89 ^r	11.06 ^r	27.29 ^r	33.94 ^r
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959 J	312.0 ^r	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.69	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
F	366.0 ^r	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
M	389.2 ^r	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
A	388.1 ^r	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
M	382.2 ^r	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
J	418.4 ^r	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
J	394.9 ^r	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
A	324.1 ^r	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
S	335.3 ^r	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
O	380.8 ^r	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
N	432.1 ^r	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
D	408.4 ^r	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960 J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
M	410.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961 J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance required and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.28	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1958 4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
		Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾				
							New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing		
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1955		715	272	1,294	487	346	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000
1956		990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,220	353	1,775	306	954	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	286	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,412	516	957	427	125	71	335	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1959	2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
	3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	294	132	270 ^r	64	175	14 ^r	26 ^r	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	413	78	343 ^r	112	128 ^r	20 ^r	83 ^r	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	312	117	178 ^r	114	25 ^r	16 ^r	22 ^r	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	246	156	130 ^r	146 ^r	—49 ^r	—2	34 ^r	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st								425	275	16,129	1,676	17,805

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.

Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced.

Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.

⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian reli-

gious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks
Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1958 D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
Million dollars												
1955	81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33
1956	96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
1959	78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22
1960	88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
1956 1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
1957 1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24	37
4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15	28
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	72	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
1956 1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
1957 1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16	34
4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18	21
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING			Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)	
Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)									
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959	28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13	553
2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25	789
3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36	841
4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24	732
1956 1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17	695
2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32	922
3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42	909
4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31	819
1957 1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21	682
2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43	876
3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55	806
4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36	692
1958 1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586
2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23	648
2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23	702
3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26	785
4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26	839
1956 1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29	833
2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	29	837
3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30	840
4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34	835
1957 1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36	814
2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38	796
3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40	750
4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41	696
1958 1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702
2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

⁽¹⁾Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction and Leather.

⁽²⁾Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,699	1,066	456	322	148,253	33,846	22,604	6,668	1,561	47,469	880	86,798
1959 J	182	77	30	18	6,724	3,131	1,535	392	108	3,742	57	2,161
F	201	86	40	27	8,695	3,227	3,547	436	118	5,195	58	2,563
M	178	67	38	25	8,128	2,210	1,927	555	114	4,001	46	2,719
A	187	76	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,655	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,004	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,188	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445
O	241	95	33	34	8,387	2,318	1,764	716	136	2,772	88	4,932
N	274	97	52	40	12,946	6,452	2,104	1,194	169	4,235	92	7,642
D	210	86	36	16	7,906	2,752	666	620	125	3,557	66	3,348

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars	Percentage	Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per- centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1958 N	3.00	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	3.45	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	3.37	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37		3,024		70.1	46.1	0.10	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	94.97			5,355		91.9			50.1	44.21	210.4

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.

⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.

⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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MAY 1961

VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 5

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00

Single copies: 50c. each

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2204-501-51

THE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION AND THE STANDARD COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION¹

PART I

Statistical classifications are fundamental to the kind of statistical work done by DBS and standard classifications are an indispensable means for integrating the statistical system. In its early years DBS was concerned mainly with developing new series and extending existing series to provide the required coverage of the "general activities and conditions of the people".² In recent years as emphasis has shifted from problems of statistical coverage to questions of quality and comparability, more attention is being focused upon the important role played by basic classification systems such as the industrial classification and the commodity classification. To be effective, these classifications must reflect the actual conditions existing in the economy and they must be so designed that they yield data of maximum usefulness. Developing such classifications requires a good deal of research and investigation as well as the cooperation of subject-matter specialists.

Part I of this article discusses principles and problems of classification and describes the Revised Standard Industrial Classification and the plans for implementing it in the Bureau's industrial series; Part II, which will be published in the June issue of the Review, is concerned with the Standard Commodity Classification.

The Role of Classifications

Classification systems are used wherever data are assembled because the very act of assembling implies arrangement into meaningful groups and classes. It is the function of a classification to divide a given set or class of objects or events into sub-classes. A basic logical requirement traditionally imposed upon a classification is that the sub-classes it generates be **mutually exclusive**, and they be **jointly exhaustive** of the universe of discourse.

Some of the classifications used in economic and social statistics are fairly simple such as the groupings of labour force activity. Others are quite elaborate and we are concerned here with two of the more complicated systems, namely classifications of industries and classifications of commodities.

The main objective of these classifications is to achieve comparability of different statistical series which are going to be used together. This means, for example, that in the compilation of production and employment statistics, the concept of "establishment" should be identical in both series, and that in the grouping of establishments

into industries the same aggregations should be assembled for both employment and production. At higher levels of aggregation, the same procedures should be followed. Statistics are used jointly as a rule; only rarely in isolation. They must, therefore, be tailored along the same lines to facilitate general use.

The classifications have, however, a further object, i.e., to produce aggregates which, in themselves, are useful. For example, it is more important to have items of furniture assembled as a separate group than to establish groups for finished products made of wood, aluminum, fabric, etc., irrespective of use. This represents a simple example of a process which is quite complicated, as set out in fuller detail in the balance of this article.

Industry and Commodity

Industry data and commodity data are often used as if they were interchangeable. This may be a natural tendency for economists as a result of their early training in traditional market analysis. The point need not be elaborated here but it is worth pointing out that in traditional price theory a transition is made from the firm to the commodity to the industry with no apparent difficulty. A market demand schedule and supply schedule for a commodity are built up from marginal utility analysis and assumed cost curves for firms and in general it is assumed that each firm is concerned with producing or handling one product. The cost curves and revenue curves for the firm are the basis for similar schedules for the industry. In this way a process of analysis that begins with a market for a particular commodity depends for its further elaboration on the data assumed to apply to a firm and to an industry.

In fact, however, a particular commodity may be produced, handled, or sold by more than one industry. For example, the Census of Manufactures for 1949 shows that total shipments of toilet preparations from all industries amounted to \$27 million, of which \$16 million or some 60% originated in the Toilet Preparations Industry. Thus, although in most cases an industry is the **principal** source of a particular product, production outside of the industry is often substantial and some commodities are not especially identified as the products of any particular industry (e.g., electric motors, sulphur). It is worth noting that in the primary industries (those making up Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, Mining) each industry is more closely identified with particular products than is the case for manufacturing. Moreover, manufacturing industries mainly engaged in the early stages of processing primary materials tend to be identified with a particular product and to account for most of it, (e.g., Sawmills, Pulp and Paper Mills, Sugar Refineries, Flour Mills) although there are exceptions

¹ This paper was prepared for presentation at the Canadian Political Science Association Conference on Statistics, Sir George Williams University, Montreal, Quebec, June 11-12, 1961.

² Statistics Act (RSC 1952, c257, amended by S.C. 1952/53, c18).

(e.g., Petroleum Refineries). As manufacturing industries go on to the production of more elaborate products containing mixed materials their products have a tendency to merge with those of other industries and the same commodity is found in a number of industries (e.g., electrical appliances, machinery, floor coverings).

The tendency toward mixtures of products is not confined to manufacturing industries. Retail trade provides many examples. Jewellery stores insert large advertisements in the newspapers featuring hobby tools, furniture and sporting goods for sale—not jewellery. Grocery stores have become supermarkets and their range of merchandise has expanded to include clothing, kitchen utensils, automobile accessories, toys and other non-food items.

In gathering statistics, therefore, it is necessary to maintain a clear distinction between the kind of data that can be collected and compiled for industries and for commodities. In the case of industries (as will be seen in more detail later) the appropriate unit from which to obtain data is either the establishment, the firm, or the enterprise. Establishments and firms produce commodities or deal in commodities or services but relatively few establishments are concerned with only one commodity or service and many of them produce or handle a wide variety of products. Such elements of input and output as employment, materials and supplies used, power consumed, and shipments or sales, apply to the whole establishment or firm. Even when commodity detail is collected (as in the case of materials used, or purchases, or shipments in a period) it is rarely possible to relate particular commodity shipments to the use of individual materials or supplies. Similarly, it is rarely possible to relate particular employment data to shipments of individual commodities. Thus, the main input and output factors are typically industry data.

On the other hand, the typical commodity series such as exports and imports can be related only approximately to particular industries. In the case of Canadian exports, where bulk items from primary industries loom large, the connection between items in commodity trade and particular industries is closer than it would be if our exports were composed mainly of highly manufactured articles. Products such as wheat, lumber, fish, newsprint and base metals are the products of particular industries. However, products such as machinery, chemicals, fertilizers, tend to be produced either as principal products or as by-products by a number of industries. From the viewpoint of the producer of data and also from that of the user, it is important therefore to distinguish clearly between commodity statistics and industry statistics.

The Standard Industrial Classification and its Revision

The Standard Industrial Classification was introduced in various statistical series during the period 1946 to 1950. Prior to that time, various industrial classifications were used in different

series of statistics. For example, the Census of Manufactures used a classification system in which manufacturing industries were grouped mainly on the basis of the chief component material of their principal products and, in addition, it grouped the same industries into broad categories in supplementary classifications based upon the origin of their principal products and on purpose or use. The monthly Employment and Payroll statistics used a classification system that had been developed for that survey just after World War I. The Labour department had introduced another system of industrial classification in connection with National Selective Service during the war and it was used for manpower statistics developed in that connection. The Population Census had developed a classification system covering all industries for use in classifying the gainfully occupied population. The Census system was based upon the component material classification used in the Census of Industry supplemented by the classifications used for other branches of industry in DBS surveys. This welter of different classifications created difficulties when users of data attempted to relate the results of different surveys. Thus, in 1943 the Dominion Statistician convened an interdepartmental meeting to consider the problem, with the result that an Interdepartmental Working Committee on Industrial Classification was set up. By 1946 the working committee had drawn up a complete Standard Industrial Classification which was then given its first test in compiling the Census of the Prairie Provinces. After more testing and some minor amendments to facilitate convertibility with the International Standard Industrial Classification which was then being developed by the United Nations, the Standard Industrial Classification Manual was printed and published in 1948.

The principal objective in designing an industrial classification is to obtain classes or industries that are as homogeneous as possible. Before this can be done, agreement must be reached on a suitable definition of "industry". It might be expected that economic theory would provide at least a first approximation to the required definition and, therefore, one turns to theory. As has already been indicated, however, the traditional theoretical approach is less satisfactory than one would wish. The concept of the "firm" is well established in theory where the firm is taken to be a productive unit producing or handling a "product". The product is assumed to be a commodity or service³ that is identical with or very closely related to the products of other firms. A group of firms concerned with a particular "product" constitute an industry.

This point has already been mentioned briefly above and it is repeated here in a somewhat different context because it is important that the nature of the industrial classification used for statistics be clearly understood. An examination of statistical returns from business firms or establishments in

³ The case of firms that produce combinations of products is usually mentioned in the theory of the firm but it does not influence the main thread of the analysis. cf. Scitovsky, Tibor, *Welfare and Competition*—Irwin, 1951, pp 134-140.

most industries indicates that the typical business organization is engaged in a number of different activities and is concerned with more than one product. The striking feature of business organizations is not so much their high degree of specialization as the diversity of their activities. For example, many manufacturing establishments have sales branches and warehouses and many firms are quite complex with units engaged in a wide range of activities. The organization of the firm does not necessarily permit the collecting of separate information for the various units. A classification brings together units having some characteristic or characteristics in common to attain groups and classes having the greatest possible homogeneity according to the criteria considered significant for the purpose in mind. Establishments and firms can be considered as homogeneous according to any one of a number of different characteristics (for example, size, geographical location, ownership). For purposes of industrial classification, however, the commonly used criteria for determining homogeneity are similarity of **principal product**, or alternatively, similarity of the industrial process carried on in the case of manufacturing and other commodity-producing industries; or in the non-commodity-producing industries, the type of commodity handled or service rendered or the kind of organization.

To the extent that the criterion used is similarity of the **principal product**, the classes of the industrial classification used for statistics are related to the "industry" as defined in price theory. The classes based upon other criteria are of a different character, however, and to the extent that they are used, the aggregations of establishments making up industries in the classification are basically different from the theoretical "industry". Examples of manufacturing industry groupings based upon similar technology rather than similarity of principal product are Knitting Mills and Iron Foundries. The products of individual knitting mills may differ widely and they are related only in that they are all knitted. Similarly, iron foundries use a particular technique to produce a wide variety of types of product which are related only in that they are all cast. This kind of grouping is not confined to manufacturing industries but is found also in wholesale trade and in retail trade where such groupings as Wholesalers of General Merchandise, Department Stores, and Variety Stores, are used.

Still another basis for setting up industries in the classification is to provide categories that are useful for various purposes, including alternative aggregations of the industry data. Alternative groupings of manufacturing industries into "producers' goods" and "consumers' goods" categories are sometimes desired and, therefore, where possible, individual industries that facilitate such regrouping have been established. Arrangements of industries into use or purpose categories and groupings such as "primary" and "secondary" manufacturing industries have been used at times and where possible industries which facilitate these groupings are provided in the classification. Another important consideration for those setting up an industrial classification is the number of estab-

lishments that will be included in any industry. In general it is desirable to be able to provide geographical breakdowns of the statistics, at least to the level of provinces, and therefore it is generally undesirable to create an industry that has less than three establishments in any province. These last two sets of criteria may be considered as constituting the pragmatic part of the approach used in setting up an industrial classification. Thus, the classification is a compromise between theory and practice and in that sense it is no different from most projects in applied economics.

In the primary industries of Agriculture, Forestry and Logging, Fishing, Hunting, Trapping and Mining, the major divisions are further subdivided on the basis of the kind of product as indicated by the type of farm, mine or other unit operated. No particular problem arises in this connection and to attain the most suitable subdivision, the data obtained on actual surveys are examined to determine the amount of detail that it is reasonable to provide in the classification.⁴

Manufacturing industry receives much more attention from those engaged in setting up a classification. Over the years manufacturing establishments have been classified at times according to the origin of their principal products (e.g., farm origin, forest origin, marine origin) and again by the nature of the chief component material of their principal products (e.g., animal products, vegetable products, mineral products) and again by the use or purpose to which the principal products are put (e.g., food, clothing, producers' materials, household equipment). If any one of these characteristics is applied to all manufacturing industry, it is found that certain types of establishments can be classified quite satisfactorily but a great many remain unclassified in a large heterogeneous remainder. For example, the origin of some products is not easily determined, particularly many of the synthetic materials that are widely used today, and many products consist of a number of materials having different origins.

In applying the "nature of the chief component material", a similar difficulty is encountered. The products of some industries can be identified quite easily as animal, vegetable, or mineral, while others are not easily classified on this basis. In general, manufacturing establishments engaged in relatively simple transformation of materials obtained from the primary industries can be classified more readily with regard both to the origin and to the nature of the chief component material of their principal products than can establishments engaged in more elaborate industrial processes leading to end products that are commonly composed of several materials. Such products as newsprint, leather, woollen yarn, and canned salmon are readily identifiable as of animal or vegetable material and as of forest, farm or marine origin. The more

⁴ There is a problem of farm definition and the "industry" approach is not well established among agricultural economists, but this is not basically a problem of classification.

elaborate products of manufacturing industry such as furniture, footwear and transport equipment are less readily identifiable on the basis either of the type of material or its origin because they are manufactured of many materials. Industries producing this kind of product, then, are classified most effectively on the criterion of the "use" or "purpose" of their principal products because the products are more final and their most significant characteristic is the purpose for which they were manufactured. In designing the Standard Industrial Classification the committee took such factors as these into consideration and set up 17 major industry groups in manufacturing, some of which were based upon the chief component material of the principal product and others on the purpose of the principal product. It was expected that as Canadian industry developed toward producing more end products, it would be necessary to create even more major groups based upon the purpose of the principal product.

In the Construction Industries the unit for classification purposes is the contractor and, therefore, in most cases it is the firm. Contractors are grouped together on the basis of the kind of contract undertaken, i.e., whether they are general contractors or sub-contractors. General contractors are further classified by the kind of project with which they are primarily concerned, i.e., buildings, highways or heavy construction work like hydro electric plants, dredging, transmission lines.

The industries that do not produce physical commodities are divided into those rendering services such as Transportation, Storage and Communication; Finance, Insurance and Real Estate services; and Community, Recreation, Business and Personal Services. Provision is also made for establishments engaged in rendering typically governmental services.

The Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade major groups are sub-classified according to the principal commodities handled or, in the case of certain kinds of retail stores, the type of organization (e.g., department stores, variety stores, country general stores). In these industries, provision is made for classes handling the typical combinations of kinds of merchandise commonly found in the same establishment.

The Nature of the Revisions Made

A Statistical classification performs two main functions. It is a working tool by which the statistician organizes the collection, tabulation and presentation of data and, since it thereby determines the categories to be shown in the final publication, its groupings must be such that the user is provided with data suitable for his purposes. In the case of industrial classification, this means data of the type most useful for general economic analysis and, in particular, for studies of industries and groups of industries. (For the moment the discussion need not be complicated by bringing in the other important function of **standard** classifications, i.e., the integration of different statistical series dealing with data from the same field).

Categories suitable for the collection of data must be designed in accordance with the actual structure of industry. Thus, the categories of establishments provided in the classification are strongly influenced by experience gained from requesting operating details on questionnaires designed to apply to the type of establishment assigned to a particular industry. If this were not done, many respondents would tend to misinterpret the questions and provide inconsistent answers and they would find it difficult to fit the information taken from their records into the set of questions asked. Similarly, the categories found most useful for analysis are those that correspond to the combinations of activities or of products commonly encountered in practice. On both these counts, therefore, the statistical classification should not be permitted to become out of date in the sense that its groupings no longer correspond with the actual structure of industry in the area to which it is applied.

The pace of change and innovation is accelerating in modern industry. Changes in the structure of Canadian industry caused by developments in techniques, methods and new materials, were especially accelerated in the wartime and post-war periods by the relatively rapid growth of the economy. In drawing up the Standard Industrial Classification just after the war, it was possible to foresee and provide for some of these developments but many of them were not apparent at that time and so, as the years went by, more cases were encountered for which the classification made no provision. By 1956 it was apparent that a major revision was required and a committee was established for this purpose. The revision is now complete and the revised classification has been printed. It will be used to tabulate the 1960 Census of Industry and at the same time the 1959 Census will be retabulated on the revised basis so that data for the two years can be published together.

In revising the classification it was considered important to take account of the requirements of both producers and users of statistics. The committee reviewed the classification group by group, consulting those responsible for the principal surveys that use the classification and making such changes as appeared desirable from that viewpoint. Where necessary survey returns were retabulated according to various proposals and the results examined to obtain the most practical and useful categories. When the revision based upon the views of DBS personnel and others using the classification in surveys was completed, a Draft of Revised Standard Industrial Classification was circulated widely for comment. Written suggestions and comments were received from more than sixty individuals, industry associations, labour organizations, firms and government agencies. The final revision was then prepared in the light of these suggestions, most of which were practicable and helpful.

The principal changes in the classification structure resulting from the revision can be summarized quite briefly:

Division 1

Agriculture—The number of major groups and classes was greatly reduced and separate major groups were provided for Experimental and University Farms, Small Agriculture Holdings, and Commercial Farms. Only the commercial farms are further sub-classified by type. This arrangement will improve comparability because it can be used by the Census of Agriculture as well as by other surveys and it separates out farms that are likely to be classified to industries other than Agriculture in some surveys.

Division 2

Forestry—No change.

Division 3

Fishing and Trapping—No important change.

Division 4

Mines (including Milling) Quarries and Oil Wells—The only basic change was that Natural Gas Processing Plants are now included here instead of in Manufacturing.

Division 5

Manufacturing—The number of major groups is increased from seventeen to twenty. New major groups are provided for Knitting Mills, Furniture and Fixture Industries, Primary Metal Industries, Metal Fabricating Industries, and Machinery Industries. Former major groups eliminated are Iron and Steel Products, and Non-Ferrous Metal Products. The groups for Wood Industries and Clothing Industries have been significantly reduced in size by the separation of Furniture and Fixture Industries, and Knitting Mills, respectively.

These changes indicate the development toward more groupings by "purpose" rather than "chief component material". They also show the relative importance attached to the technique of production in the case of Knitting Mills. The most basic revision has taken place in the metal industries where new methods and materials have affected the traditional relationships between establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing metals and metal products.

Division 6

Construction—No basic change.

Division 7

Transportation, Storage and Communication,
and

Division 8

Public Utility Operations have been combined into one new division called Transportation, Communication and Other Utilities. The only important change in the constituent classes is the transfer of Post Office from Government Service to Communication.

Division 9

Trade—The most important change in this division is in the distinction between wholesale and retail. Formerly, certain types of establishment such as sellers of building materials, farm implements, hardware, and office equipment primarily engaged in selling to businesses were nevertheless included in Retail Trade. New definitions of

Wholesale Trade and Retail Trade now base the distinction between them on whether sales are primarily to business firms or to consumers.

Division 10

Finance, Insurance and Real Estate—No basic change.

Division 11

Service—This division is now called Community, Business and Personal Service Industries and it does not include Government Service. Some types of establishments primarily engaged in repair work have been added and there is some rearrangement involving the elimination of the former major group for Community or Public Service and a restriction in coverage of "Business Service" to "Services to Business Management."

In addition to the above changes in the form and content of Divisions in the 1948 Manual, many individual classes have been changed or eliminated and new classes have been established. These detailed amendments will not be discussed here but two changes having more widespread effect should be mentioned. First, a new Division has been created in the revised Manual for Public Administration and Defence having substantially the same coverage as the former major group Government Service. The heading "Government Service" had caused some concern because of the possibility that figures published under it might be interpreted as applying to all governmental activities. For purposes of industrial classification, government service is defined to include establishments engaged in strictly governmental activities (such as enacting legislation, tax collection, law enforcement or protection of the state) while government-owned establishments engaged in operating farms, mines, factories, railroads, local transit systems, public utilities or in any other activity assigned to another part of the classification are coded to the appropriate industry. An industrial classification is not a classification by ownership. Service branches and divisions of governments such as research agencies, scientific services, statistical and economic services, maintenance of public buildings, are included in Public Administration just as such service branches are included with the principal activity in other industries. It was decided, therefore, that a separate division entitled Public Administration and Defence would be interpreted more accurately as consisting of establishments engaged in typically governmental activities.

The second major change involves the classification of establishments primarily engaged in repair work. In the original Standard Industrial Classification establishments primarily engaged in repair work (with few exceptions) were included in the Manufacturing Industries division. Much repair work is done by manufacturers and in a few lines repair establishments are typically separate (e.g., shoe repair, motor vehicle repair, watch and jewellery repair) and separate industry classes were provided for these. In most cases, however, establishments primarily engaged in repair work were included in the manufacturing industry appro-

priate to the principal product they repaired. This was not satisfactory because with few exceptions the Census of Manufactures does not include repair establishments (exceptions are ship repair, railroad rolling stock repair, and furniture repair). When the classification was reviewed it was decided that an attempt should be made to find a generally acceptable method for classifying repair establishments so that practice would be uniform on different surveys. The plan finally adopted was to classify establishments primarily engaged in repair work in the same division of the classification as the establishments in which the same kind of repair work is mainly done. Thus, motor vehicle repair shops are included in Retail Trade along with Motor Vehicle Dealers; Gasoline Service Stations; and Accessory, Parts, Tire and Battery Shops. Activities overlap between these types of establishments so that more useful data are obtained when they are contiguous in the classification. Similarly, classes for Watch and Jewellery Repair Shops and Radio, TV and Electrical Appliance Repair Shops are included in retail trade along with retailers of these products and a number of other types of repair shops (e.g., bicycle repair shops, musical instrument repair shops) are included in the same class as retailers of these articles. Such repair shops as those working on industrial machinery, agricultural machinery, and office equipment are included in Wholesale Trade. Shoe Repair Shops form a class in Personal Service, and clothing repair is included with Laundries, Cleaners and Pressers while other types of repair shops, not associated particularly with any other kind of business, are included in the major group Miscellaneous Services.

Implementing the Revised Classification

This subject is dealt with very briefly here because a later article will deal with the most important example of implementation. The revised classification was used as a basis for the Census of Industry schedules for 1960 and the data will be tabulated on that basis. In the meantime, the 1957, 1958 and 1959 Censuses are being tabulated on the revised basis and they will be published along with the 1960 results. Thus, an overlap of several years will be provided as part of the 1960 series of bulletins. Other series of statistics have already started using the new classification or have plans under way for its adoption. The monthly Labour Force Survey is using a combination of old and new groupings which permits the tabulation of 1961 results both ways. The 1961 Census of Population and the Census of Distribution will use the revised classification. The monthly Employment and Payrolls survey will introduce the revised classification in connection with a change of index base (probably to 1961) which should be completed by the end of 1963. Others are fitting into this same general pattern.

A standard classification system is essential to a program for integration of different statistical series but it is not sufficient to assure such integration. Means must be made available to assure that those using the classification do so in a uniform manner. Uniform application is facili-

tated by a good index and by a satisfactory means for disseminating information on decisions in doubtful cases. For industrial classification, however, the most important requirement is a common agreement on the unit to be classified and its definition. The unit for which information is obtained and which is classified by industry is either the establishment, the firm, or the enterprise. In the process of revising the Standard Industrial Classification particular attention was paid to the question of the unit that is appropriate for different purposes and to the definition of the different units. As a result the committee recommended a definition of "establishment" and on the basis of that definition the "firm" and the "enterprise" can be identified without difficulty.

In this context, a firm may be defined as a unit engaged in economic activity and having a legal status as such. Thus, it may be an individual proprietorship, a partnership, a corporation, or a cooperative. In most cases a firm has only one place of business and one principal activity but some firms are more complex in that they consist of a number of units which may be engaged in quite dissimilar activities. On the other hand, a number of firms may be associated to form a type of family of firms. For example, an individual may be the sole owner of a number of businesses such as a general store, a gasoline service station, a truck line and a motel all located in one town, or a number of corporations may be associated by being controlled by one holding company; or one operating corporation may control others. Subdivisions of complex firms are the units we have called "establishments". Aggregations of firms we will call "enterprises".

If data are gathered using the firm as the statistical unit then the industrial classification must be broader than when the establishment is used. For most surveys gathering industrial statistics it is desirable to use the most homogeneous unit capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics and in most cases, this is the establishment. The elements of basic industrial statistics considered essential are the main elements of input and output which indicate that the unit concerned is an operating entity that is essentially self-sufficient in carrying on its principal economic activity. For some purposes, such as surveys of profits, the firm is the appropriate statistical unit because separate records are not maintained for all items of expense on the basis of establishments and therefore the firm is the most homogeneous unit capable of reporting profits.

Almost all establishments contain smaller subdivisions engaged in particular activities such as delivery service or purchasing. Although some items of data can be reported for these smaller units (for example, direct labour or shipments) they do not ordinarily have records which permit them to report all of the items required of an establishment. Thus, the range of information obtained would have to be restricted if this smaller unit were used as the statistical unit.

The items of data required of an establishment are: on the input side—materials used, process supplies used, fuel and power consumed, goods

purchased for resale, earnings and employment; and on the output side—commodities sold, shipped or produced (which in some cases may require inventory data), whichever is appropriate; or revenue; or other appropriate measure of services rendered. Different inputs and outputs apply in different industrial sectors and the above are merely illustrations of the main elements. The important consideration is that the elements of input and output will permit the calculation of "value added" or "gross mark-up" or "gross profit" as well as providing related data on total employment. The data on products or services should be available for both quantities and values wherever applicable and those for employment should be in terms of numbers employed or its equivalent.

The above definition of "establishment" permits the Standard Industrial Classification to achieve one of its main purposes which is to act as an integrating force in attaining comparability in industrial statistics obtained from different surveys. When all surveys obtaining information from industry use the same statistical unit (the establishment), then information will be obtained for the same units and statistics can be compiled for a given aggregation of units. Each survey can then explain its coverage and procedures on the basis of a set of establishments.

Since each establishment is either a firm or part of a firm and since it is planned that an establishment will be covered completely by a particular survey that includes it, then it follows that data for firms will consist of aggregations of the establishment returns (except that some items of information are available only for firms and not for the separate establishments). Similarly, data for enterprises will represent, in the main, aggregations of the information that can be assembled for firms although again some types of information may be available only for the enterprise as a whole.

When purely industry type data are made available for all industries, they provide non-duplicating information which can be added up for the whole economy. In this case, each establishment is part of a firm and it is defined in terms of the records kept by the whole firm and thus a system of strict establishment statistics avoids gaps in coverage. For the same reason, duplication is avoided and, therefore, when individual surveys can express their coverage on the basis of particular sets of establishments, they become additive without fear of gaps or duplication.

The Standard List of Establishments

To effect the kind of non-duplicating coverage outlined above everyone conducting a statistical survey obtaining information from establishments must use the same list of establishments. With this objective in mind, DBS began to assemble a standard list of establishments almost two years ago. The list is being built up by comparing existing lists such as those used for the Census of Industry, the Monthly Employment and Payrolls Survey, annual surveys of Transportation, Communication and Public Utility Industries, surveys of Wholesale

Trade. To avoid the possibility of perpetuating such duplication as might be encountered on these lists, it was decided to handle multi-establishment firms separately from the single-establishment ones. The firm is taken as the unit for this purpose and when an establishment of a firm is encountered on any list, the whole firm is taken for purposes of comparison. The objective is general agreement on the establishments of each firm that will be recognized and used in statistical surveys.

The task of setting up the standard list of establishments is more complicated and difficult than appears at first glance. Although multi-establishment firms are not the majority by any means (they comprise less than 10,000 of the almost 400,000 firms in non-agricultural industry), they tend to be large and, therefore, their importance in most industries is much greater than their numbers would imply. The organization of some large firms is quite complicated and they may operate units such as warehouses, sales offices and central administrative offices that deal with more than one establishment of the firm (and the different ancillary units of this type in a firm do not necessarily deal with the same aggregations of establishments). Many relatively simple multi-establishment firms consisting of two or three establishments or containing a number of identical establishments (e.g., chain stores) are not difficult to sub-divide in a manner satisfactory to all concerned. In the more difficult cases, however, (some 700 have been encountered) the firm must be consulted by correspondence, telephone or personal visit. Such negotiations take time and they must be carried out by people who are well acquainted with the surveys involved and with the desired objective. People of this calibre tend to be busy on other projects and, therefore, the amount of time they can devote to this work is limited. Steady progress is being made, however, and as Mr. Berlinguette points out in his paper, everything possible is being done to advance the work so that the new definition of establishment and the standard list of establishments can be used for Census of Industry 1961.

Maintaining Continuity in the Statistics

Use of the revised Standard Industrial Classification in 1960 and the new definition of establishment in 1961 will result in a major break in the series of annual census data for manufacturing and mining. This problem has been the subject of considerable planning so that a three-year overlap will be provided with the 1959 data on the revised industrial classification and revised figures will be made available soon thereafter for five years back i.e., from 1955. (This refers to principal statistics and does not include the commodity detail for materials and shipments in the different industries).

The break resulting from the introduction of the new establishment definition has more serious consequences, however, than the revision of the industrial classification. Thus, a major research project is planned to use all available information in converting the data obtained on the old basis to

as close an approximation as possible to the data that would have been obtained on the new definition of "establishment". This project will take some time but it may be expected to provide a good basis for historical statistics and in addition it should provide additional information on the actual makeup of our industrial statistics both past and present.

The International Industrial Classification

Comparisons with the industrial statistics of other countries are often important. The United Nations Statistical Commission, recognizing the

value of such comparisons, undertook a project in 1947 which resulted in the International Standard Industrial Classification published in 1948. This volume was revised slightly in 1958 and is available as *Statistical Papers, Series M No. 4, Rev. 1*, United Nations, New York. Although the United Nations classification is not used for Canadian statistics, its requirements are taken into account in designing the Standard Industrial Classification. Thus, except in cases where the structure of Canadian industry renders it too difficult, the classes in the Canadian SIC are so arranged that they can be regrouped into the international structure.

NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

Months for Cyclical Dominance (MCD)

The user will find this expression in abbreviated form in several tables throughout this publication. The measure indicates the number of months required on the average for emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An MCD of five implies that a five-month moving average is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend.

The MCD is used in Tables 5, 6, 26A, and 46, to indicate the relative variability of the series. Its value can range only from one to six months, since values greater than this are not calculated. In the S Section, for series with an MCD of four or more, five-term moving averages are used to aid in charting. These averages are correct for series with an MCD of five, but for MCD's of four or six they are used as approximations to avoid the problem of centering even-term averages. The MCD is not charted for series with values of three or less, since it does not increase the clarity of the charted series.

Changes in this Issue

1. The charts on page S.3 have been enlarged to allow the plotting of the three series for new motor vehicle sales. The tabular material is correspondingly reduced, but a longer series is available on retail trade in Table 46. Five-term moving averages are drawn through the series for sales of motor vehicle dealers and sales of new North American passenger cars in order to approximate the MCD which is four in both series.

2. Employment, Earnings, and Hours Worked, formerly shown on page S.2 are now shown on page S.6. This page no longer includes the series for average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing. The series for labour income formerly shown on page S.7 is now shown on the new page S.6.

3. Tables 1 and 2 (formerly Tables 2 and 3), are re-arranged, but their content is not changed.

4. The first part of Table 4 (formerly Table 5), dealing with National Income and Gross National Product, is expanded to a full page.

5. Table 5 (formerly Table 6), has the same format as in the March, 1961 issue.

Back Records for Seasonally Adjusted Series

1. This issue, the April, 1961 issue, and Reference Paper No. 61-502, "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-1957", provide continuous series for industrial production from 1946 to date.

2. Table 65 in this issue provides the complete back record for corporation profits from the first quarter, 1955, to date. Data prior to this are available only for the total and certain selected industries.

3. Table 26A of this issue, together with "Inventories, Shipments, and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, January, 1961", Catalogue No. 31-001, provide the back record for inventories, shipments, and orders, from January, 1952, to date.

4. Tables 6 and 7 of this issue, together with "Estimates of Labour Income, December, 1960", Catalogue No. 72-005, and "Labour Income, 1926 to 1958", Catalogue No. 72-502, provide the back record for labour income from 1947 to date.

5. Table 4 of this issue, together with "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual, 1960", Catalogue No. 13-001, and "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1957", Catalogue No. 13-511, provide the back record from 1947 to date for national income and national expenditure data.

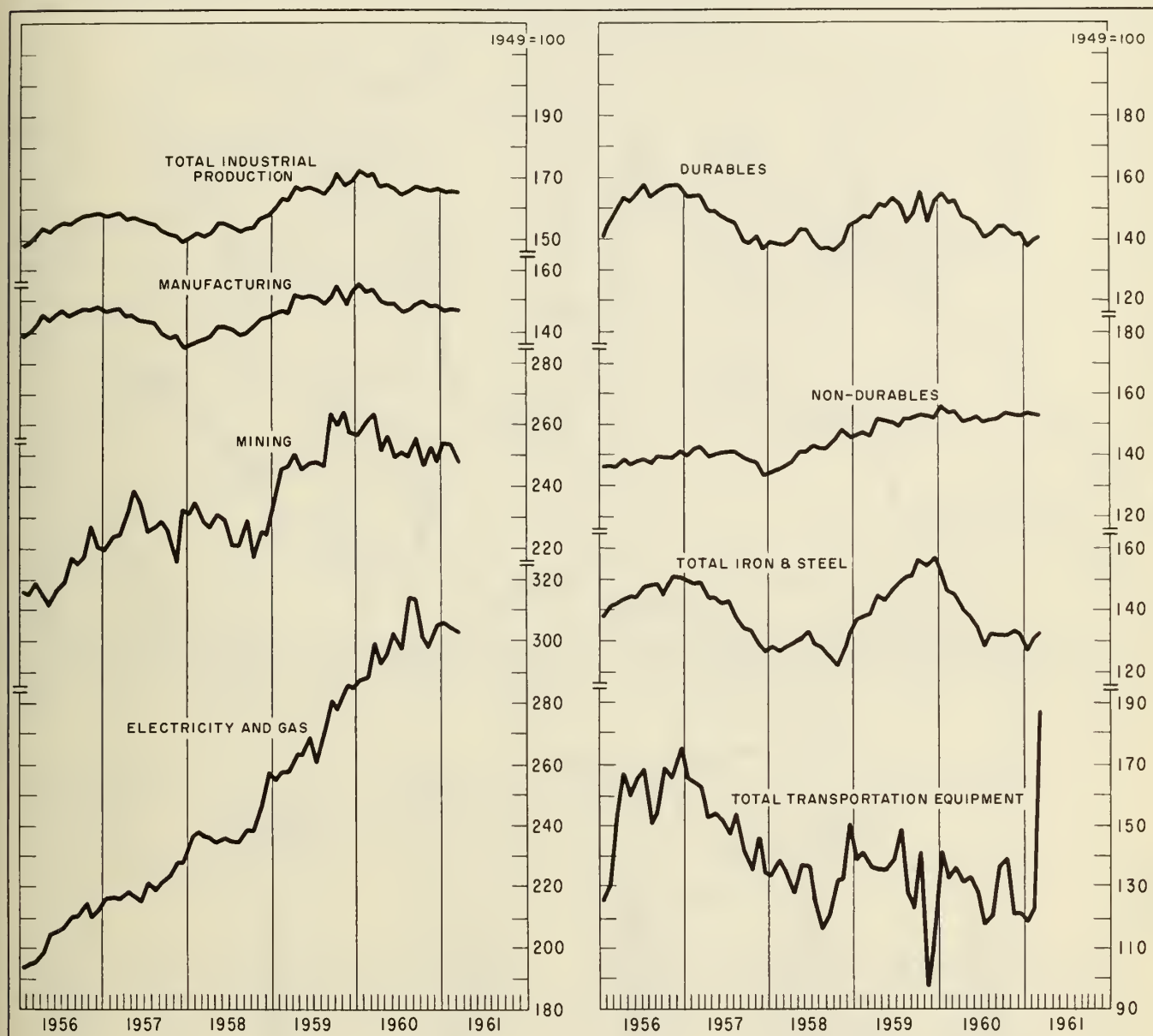
6. Page S.2 of this issue, together with the November 1, 1960, issue of the Weekly Supplement to the Canadian Statistical Review, provide the back data for the Labour Force from November, 1952, to the present.

7. The back record for other series in the S section is available on request.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

The index of total industrial production fell slightly in March reflecting mainly declines in mining and electricity and gas. Manufacturing production showed little change; however, total iron and steel production rose for the second consecutive month.

On a quarterly basis, the total index of industrial production was off by about one half of one per cent in the first quarter.

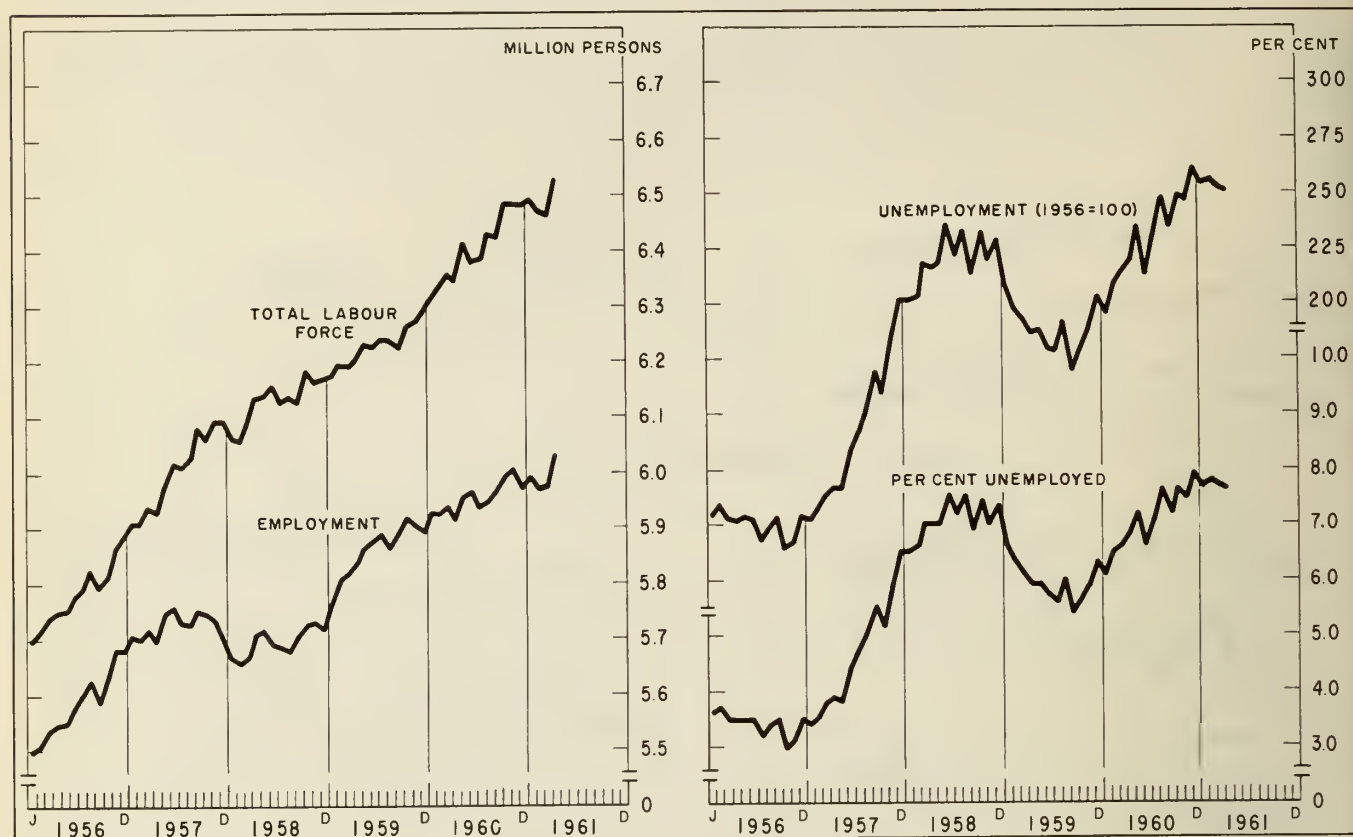


Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			
1949 = 100							
170.4	260.6	152.6	152.0	153.1	288.9	145.7	132.3
171.7	263.8	153.0	152.2	153.8	299.6	144.4	135.6
166.8	251.5	149.2	147.9	150.2	293.0	139.0	130.9
167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
165.7 ^r	254.6 ^r	146.7 ^r	138.2 ^r	153.9 ^r	305.8	126.8	119.7
166.0 ^r	253.3 ^r	147.4 ^r	140.1 ^r	153.6 ^r	303.9	130.6 ^r	122.4
165.3	247.8	147.2	140.3	153.2	302.4	132.9	118.6

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

LABOUR FORCE

Unemployment in April amounted to 7.6 per cent of the labour force representing a decline below earlier levels.



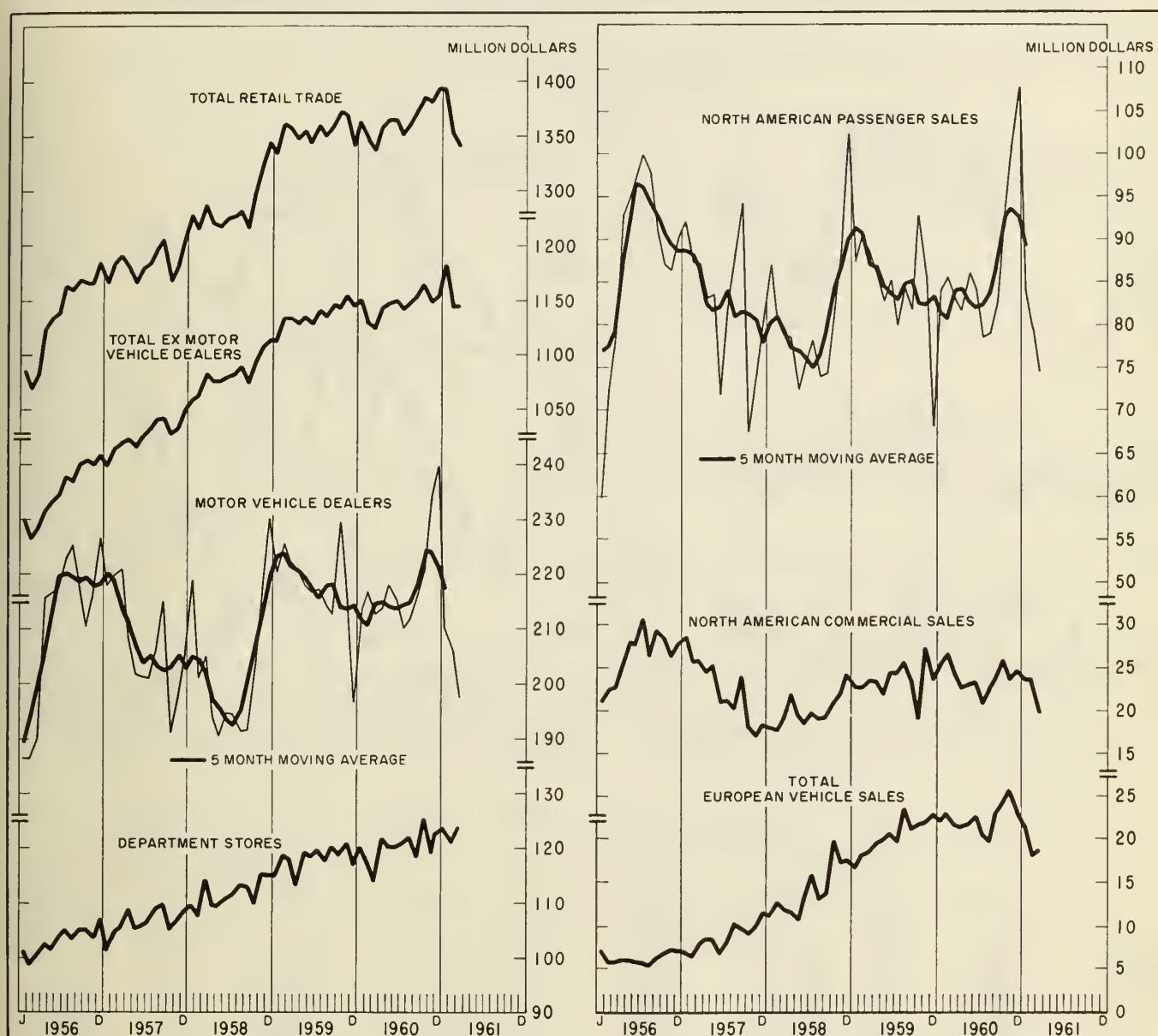
Civilian Labour Force

	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
	Thousands				1956=100	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0
1959 J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7
F	6,467	5,790	5,964	5,268	255	7.8
M	6,465	5,778	5,969	5,271	252	7.7
A	6,529	5,824	6,034	5,346	251	7.6

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE AND MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS*

Total retail trade fell in March for the second successive month reflecting a decrease in the sales of motor vehicle dealers. Taking the first quarter as a whole, total retail trade declined by almost 2 per cent from the fourth quarter, 1960. Sales of North American passenger and commercial vehicles declined but sales of European vehicles were fractionally higher.



		New Motor Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾						
		Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽¹⁾	Department Stores	North American		European, (Passenger and Commercial)
						Passenger	Commercial	
Million dollars								
1960	A	1,359	1,145	213.8	121.9	81.8	22.6 ^r	21.3
	M	1,368	1,150	218.1	120.1	86.0	22.9 ^r	21.8
	J	1,367	1,151	215.3	120.0	84.3	23.1 ^r	22.6
	J	1,353	1,143	210.2	120.9	78.6 ^r	20.8 ^r	20.4
	A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	22.4 ^r	19.9
	S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	23.8 ^r	23.0 ^r
	O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	26.0 ^r	24.2
	N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	23.7 ^r	25.7 ^r
	D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	24.6 ^r	23.1 ^r
	J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3
1961	F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1 ^r
	M	1,342	1,145	197.6	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6
	A				120.2 ^p			

* More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.

parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

⁽¹⁾Includes sales of new and used cars, trucks and buses, repair

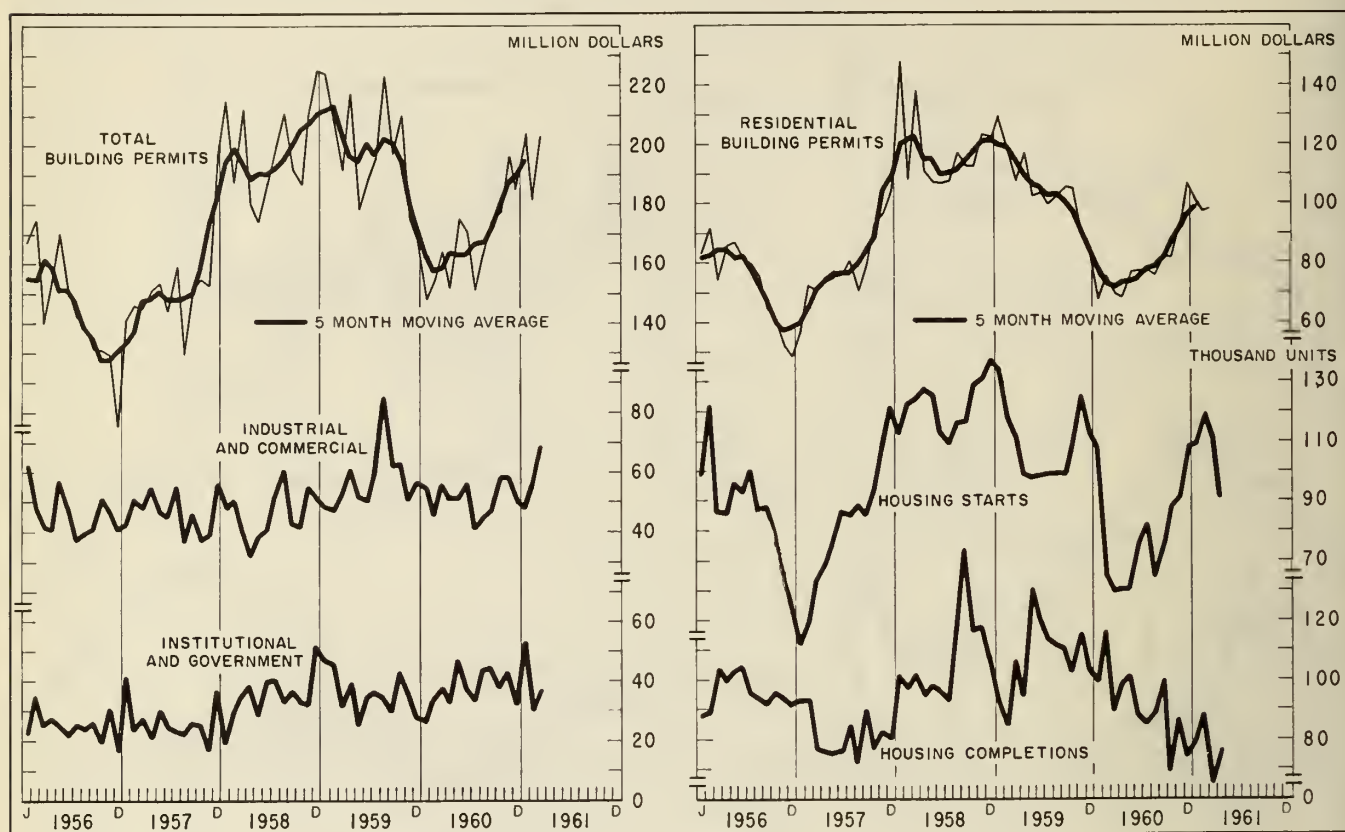
⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles

and Motor Vehicle Financing.

BUILDING PERMITS AND CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits increased 11 per cent in March reflecting large gains in industrial and commercial; and government and institutional building permits.

Housing starts declined in April by 18 per cent and completions rose by about the same degree.



Value of Building Permits

New Residential Construction⁽²⁾

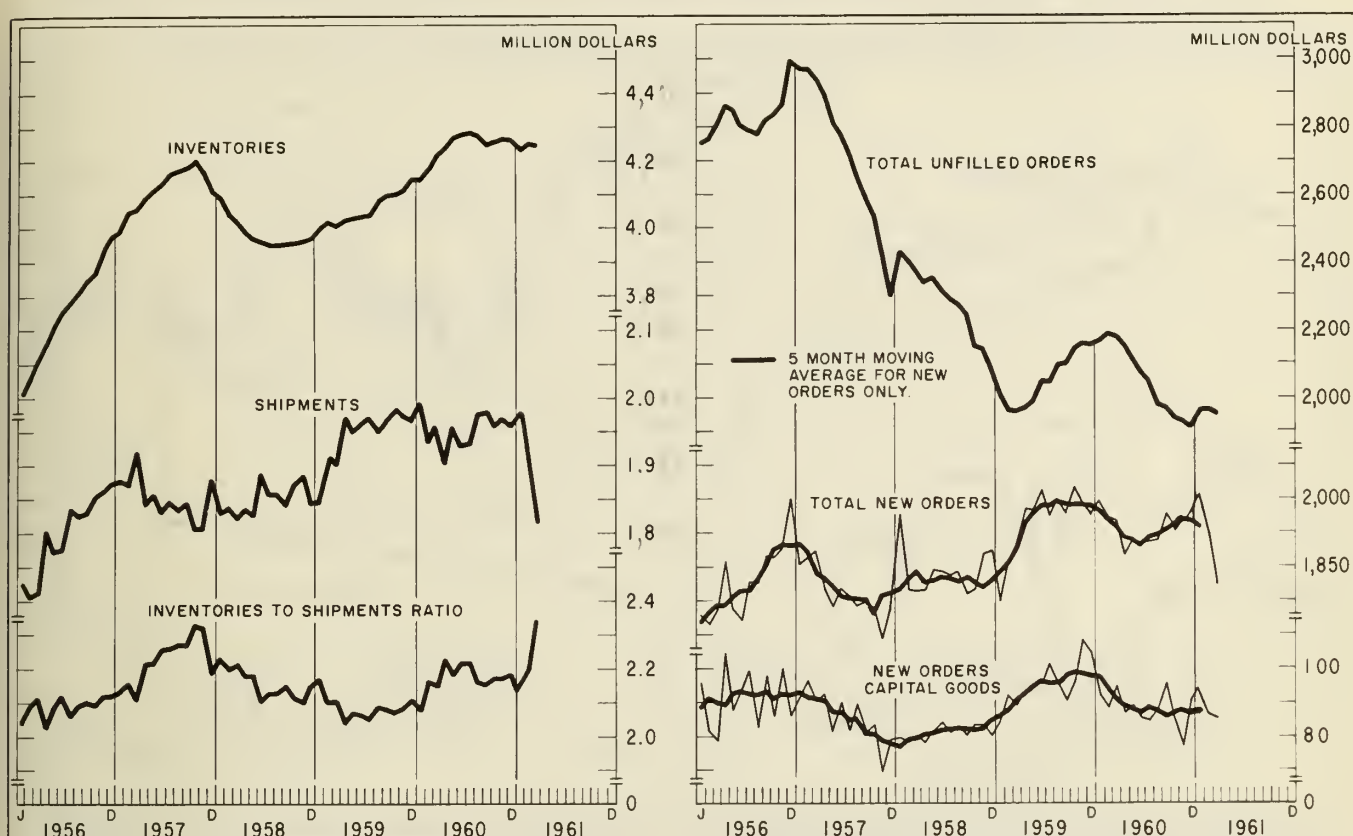
	Value of Building Permits				New Residential Construction ⁽²⁾	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Million dollars				Starts	Completions
					Thousands	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽¹⁾	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 M	178.4	51.3	24.9	102.2	97.6	130.1
J	188.1	50.0	34.7	103.4	98.3	120.8
J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4 ^r	55.6 ^r	30.0	96.7 ^r	119.2	88.4
M	203.0	68.5	36.7	97.7	110.2	64.6
A					90.7	76.1

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

Manufacturing inventories and unfilled orders were relatively unchanged in March. However, shipments and new orders declined.



	All Industries					Capital Goods ⁽²⁾		Construction Goods	
	Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
	Million dollars					Million dollars			
1959 ⁽¹⁾	4,140	1,946	2.09	1,952	2,116	92.7	95.6	153.7	155.6
1960 ⁽¹⁾	4,240	1,954	2.17	1,936 ^r	1,901 ^r	91.1	88.0	146.4	141.2
1958 O	3,953	1,872	2.11	1,800	2,147	85.0	83.8	153.2	147.2
N	3,963	1,884	2.10	1,878	2,142	83.4	83.7	150.0	150.1
D	3,968	1,845	2.15	1,782	2,079	84.4	80.1	143.4	136.9
1959 J	4,001	1,845	2.17	1,772	2,006	85.8	84.6	139.4	130.8
F	4,018	1,913	2.10	1,866	1,960	87.2	92.3	144.8	144.1
M	4,005	1,903	2.10	1,900	1,957	89.5	89.3	153.1	156.7
A	4,020	1,971	2.04	1,981	1,967	93.8	93.4	154.9	166.3
M	4,032	1,948	2.07	1,974	1,993	92.0	95.5	153.5	154.1
J	4,036	1,961	2.06	2,020	2,052	93.8	95.8	159.5	165.6
J	4,040	1,970	2.05	1,965	2,046	95.1	101.3	158.6	171.8
A	4,078	1,948	2.09	1,999	2,098	95.2	95.8	150.7	143.9
S	4,098	1,967	2.08	1,969	2,100	95.7	90.5	159.3	159.3
O	4,101	1,984	2.07	2,027	2,143	94.5	96.3	154.9	161.9
N	4,111	1,974	2.08	1,990	2,160	93.9	108.2	153.7	154.9
D	4,148	1,967	2.11	1,965	2,157	97.2	104.8	154.1	150.8
1960 J	4,146	1,993	2.08	1,999	2,164	93.8	92.0	150.9	145.4
F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5	154.2
M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969 ^r	1,935 ^r	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
1961 J	4,238	1,978 ^r	2.14	2,014 ^r	1,972 ^r	90.4	93.2	155.0	154.5
F	4,256 ^r	1,923 ^r	2.21 ^r	1,923 ^r	1,972 ^r	87.3 ^r	86.1 ^r	143.9 ^r	135.9 ^r
M	4,253	1,814	2.34	1,808	1,966	75.9	85.6	139.6	121.1

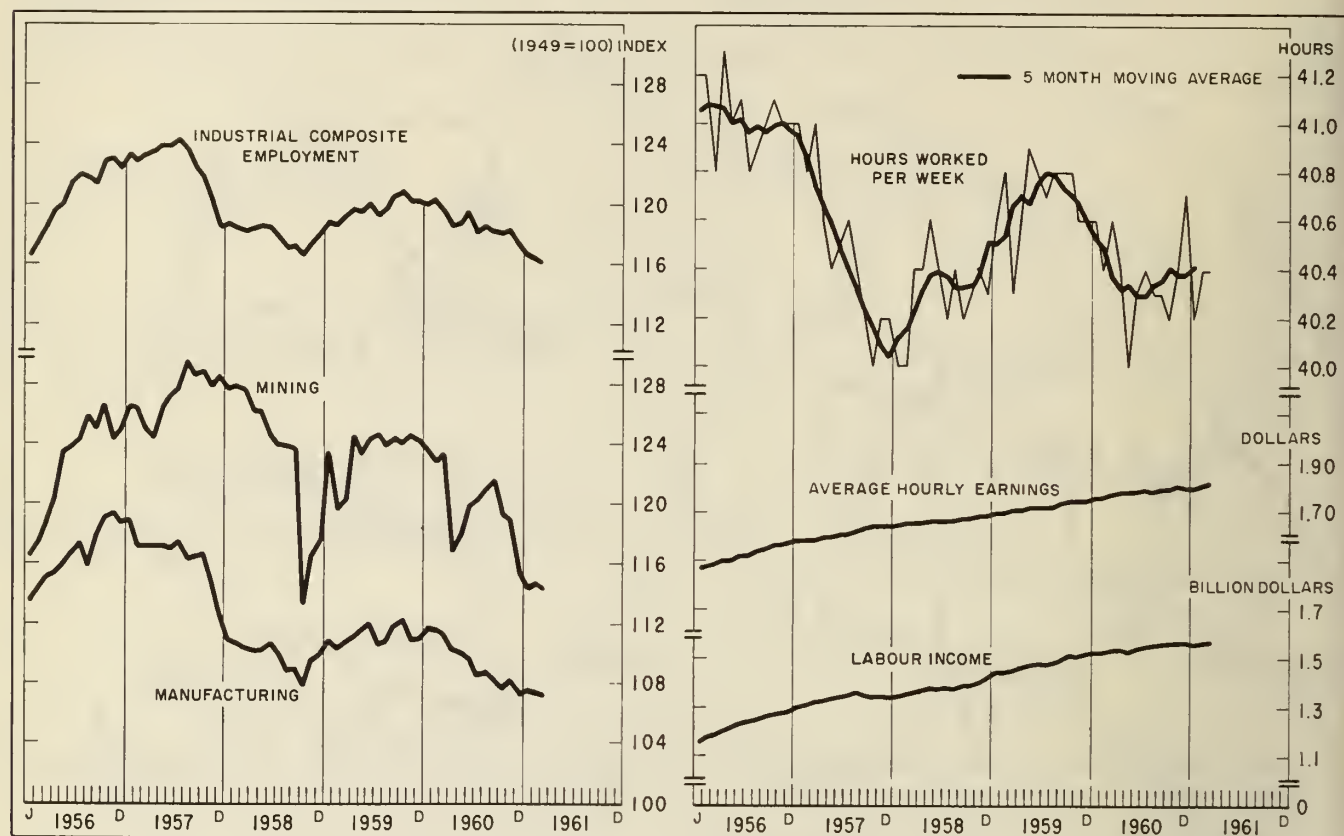
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. Inventories and unfilled orders at end of December.

⁽²⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED*

The index of industrial composite employment declined in March for the fifth month reflecting decreases in many of the components.

Average hours worked per week in manufacturing remained unchanged but average hourly earnings and labour income rose slightly.



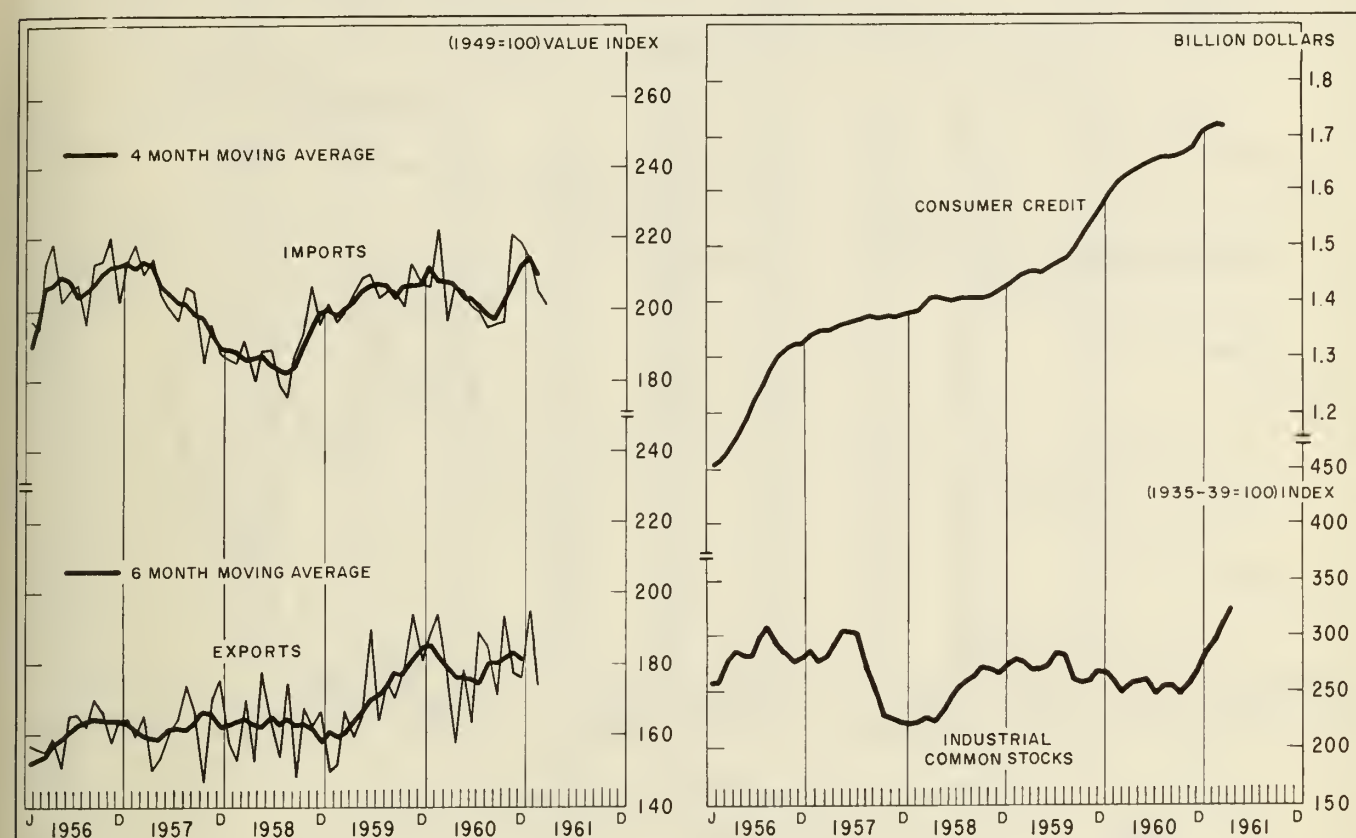
	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing		Labour Income
		Total	Durables	Non- durables			Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	
1949 = 100						Dollars	Million dollars		
1959 ⁽¹⁾	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	1.72	40.7	1,480
1960 ⁽¹⁾	118.7	109.5	112.6	106.8	121.9	120.1	1.78	40.4	1,543
1958 O	116.5	107.9	110.1	106.0	122.9	117.3	1.67	40.3	1,385
N	117.4	109.4	113.0	106.4	125.9	116.3	1.68	40.4	1,403
D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	1.68	40.3	1,416
1959 J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	1.70	40.6	1,444
F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.6	1.70	40.8	1,444
M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	1.71	40.3	1,450
A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	1.71	40.6	1,466
M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	1.72	40.9	1,476
J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	1.72	40.8	1,484
J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	1.72	40.7	1,477
A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	1.72	40.8	1,481
S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	1.74	40.8	1,497
O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	1.75	40.8	1,515
N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	1.75	40.6	1,511
D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	1.75	40.6	1,519
1960 J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	1.76	40.6	1,527
F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	1.76	40.4	1,527
M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	1.77	40.6	1,531
A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	1.78	40.4	1,532
M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.6	121.4	118.0	1.78	40.0	1,528
J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	1.78	40.3	1,540
J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	1.79	40.4	1,543
A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	1.78	40.3	1,551
S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	1.79	40.3	1,555
O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	1.79	40.2	1,556
N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	1.81	40.4	1,562
D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	1.80	40.7	1,562
1961 J	116.5	107.4	108.5	106.4	116.0	114.2	1.80	40.2	1,557 ^r
F	116.3	107.4 ^r	108.6 ^r	106.2	117.6 ^r	114.7	1.81 ^r	40.4 ^r	1,564 ^r
M	116.0	107.1	108.2	106.1	116.0	114.2	1.82	40.4	1,567

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Imports in March decreased, extending the decline to four months. Industrial common stocks in April rose for the sixth consecutive month.



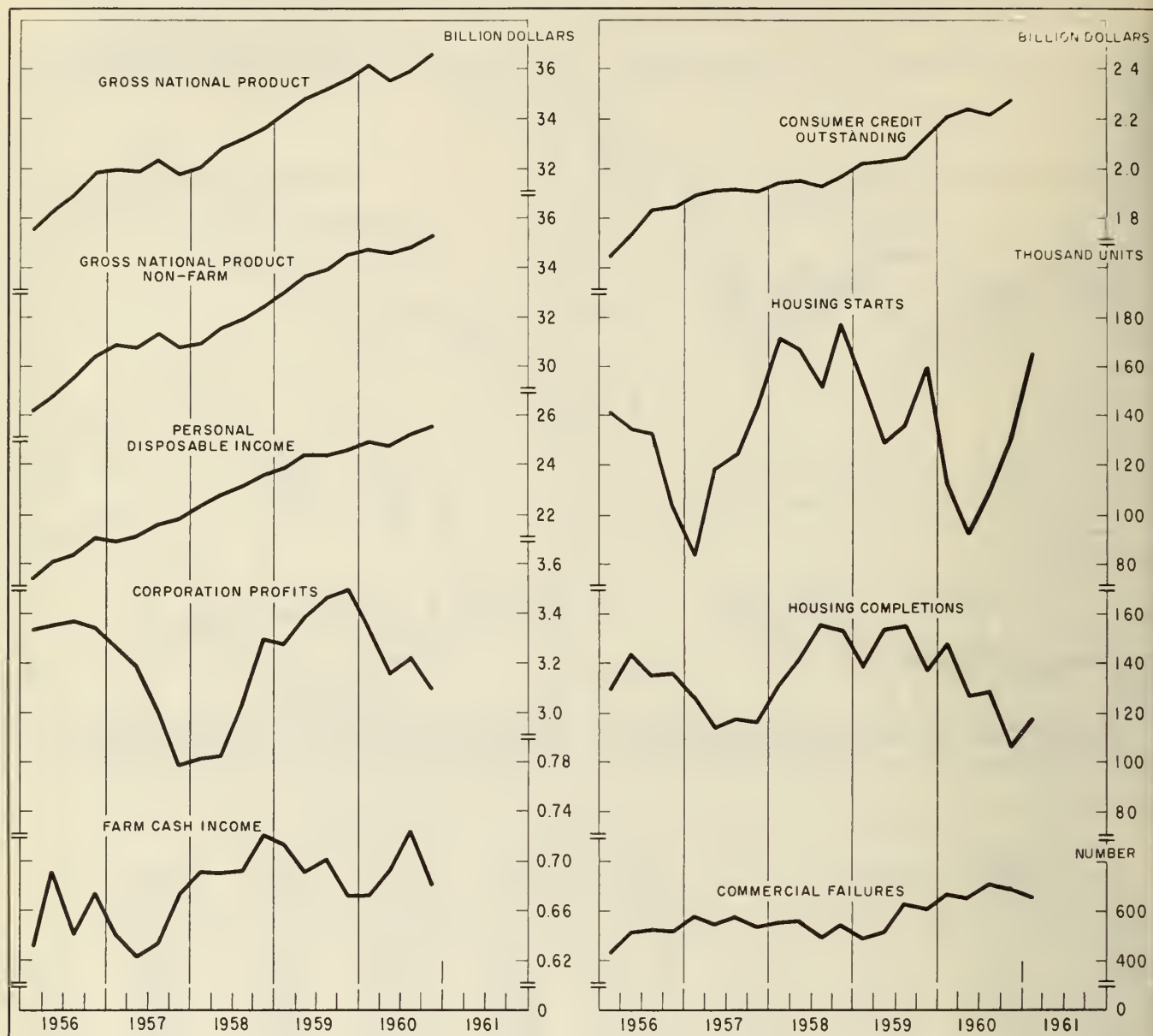
	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight			Industrial Common Stocks	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks		
			Total	Grain and Grain Products	All other (except Iron Ore)						
1949=100			Thousand Cars			1935-39=100			Million Dollars		
1959 ⁽¹⁾	170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,604	303.4	363.6		
1960 ⁽¹⁾	179.4	205.6	302.9	37.5	244.5	256.6	1,738	314.3	375.0		
1958 D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	302.4	358.3		
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	306.7	357.2		
F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444	311.5	359.8		
M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454	316.2	356.9		
A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455	321.9	363.5		
M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454	317.2	361.6		
J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462	322.6	366.2		
J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476	325.2	370.3		
A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481	326.3	366.9		
S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	331.6	372.4		
O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528	329.4	374.9		
N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548	331.8	377.0		
D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	338.2	376.2		
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597	340.6	378.7		
F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612	344.2	379.2		
M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625	344.5 ^r	383.7		
A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634	334.9	378.7		
M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645	340.9	384.7		
J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653	338.8	382.5		
J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656	339.5	381.9		
A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656	340.2	393.7		
S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	342.7	383.1		
O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671	346.4	384.1		
N	177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683	350.3	387.3		
D	176.3	218.3	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,704	349.2	387.7		
1961 J	194.6 ^p	215.8	287.2	28.4	238.8	282.3	1,719	352.9	390.2		
F	174.0 ^p	204.3	279.3	37.0	222.7	296.6	1,723	349.2	394.1		
M		201.1 ^p	294.4 ^r	44.0	231.8 ^r	314.3	1,722	343.9			
A			267.9	41.3	209.3	323.5					

Note: ⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 48B.

SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

The number of commercial failures in the first quarter declined for the second successive quarter.



		Gross National Product at Market Prices ^[2]		Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures
		Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾					Starts	Completions	
		Million dollars						Thousand units		Number
1959 ⁽¹⁾		34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1960 ⁽¹⁾		35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675
1958	3rd	33,096	31,936	23,096	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483
	4th	33,580	32,388	23,516	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	23,804	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489
	2nd	34,744	33,624	24,396	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507
	3rd	35,052	33,856	24,268	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669 r
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660 r
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711 r
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st							164.1	117.3	645

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
from farm production.

⁽²⁾At annual rates.
⁽³⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators
⁽⁵⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 48B.

⁽⁶⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽⁵⁾		Industrial Pro- duction	Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and convertible Currencies ⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New con- struction Great Britain ⁽²⁾	
		Civilian Employ- ment	Registered Unem- ployed										
													Seasonally adjusted
Thousand persons		1954 = 100		January 17 1956 = 100	January 31 1956 = 100	£ Million							
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379	
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9 ^r	1,154	4,160	413	
1959 F		22,973	570	107	111.7	110.3	117	250.5	291.8	1,127	3,688 ^r	357	
M		22,980	539	109	111.9	110.3	117	270.9	322.5	1,121			
A		23,036	500	111	111.2	109.5	117	295.6	345.8	1,161	3,971 ^r	379	
M		23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114			
J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133	3,995 ^r	389	
J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150			
A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160	4,302	389	
S		23,375	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173			
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389	
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062			
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977	3,874	383	
1960 J		23,335	455	120 ^r	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959			
F		23,360 ^r	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972	4,170	414	
M		23,343	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993			
A		23,420	364	122 ^r	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,172	423	
M		23,523	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	389.8	1,021			
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033	4,424	433	
J		23,662	308	120 ^r	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070			
A		23,771	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097	4,424	433	
S		23,835	320	120 ^r	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110			
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,424	433	
N		23,875	359	119	113.8 ^r	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131			
D		23,711	395	121 ^r	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154	4,424	433	
1961 J		23,682	404	119	114.3	112.3	123	330.1	404.3	1,159			
F		23,695	370	120	114.4 ^r	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141	4,424	433	
M					114.8	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079			

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June.

(2) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by

private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries.

(3) All manufactured products.

(4) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible

currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates.

(5) Annual data are for June.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted							Whole- sale Price Index
		Em- ployed	Unem- ployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Production		Employ- ment Manu- facturing	Con- sumer Price Index	
								Total	Manu- facturing			
Millions		Billion dollars					1957 = 100		1947-49 = 100			
1959	177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.1	47.0	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960	180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	503.3		283.5	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1959 J	175.6	62.7	4.7	45.1	473.1	46.4	258.8	100	100	96.5	123.8	119.5
F	176.1	62.7	4.7	44.8			260.5	102	102	96.8	123.7	119.5
M	176.3	63.8	4.4	45.0			264.3	104	104	98.2	123.7	119.6
A	176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7	487.9	51.7	267.6	107	107	99.5	123.9	120.0
M	176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6			270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9
J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5			272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1	481.4	45.3	271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9			268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	486.4	44.8	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1			275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960 J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5	501.3	48.8	278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2			279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3
M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3			280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4	505.0	45.7	282.5	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0			284.5	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			285.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	503.5	41.6	286.2	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			286.3	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3			286.2	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3	503.5	41.6	286.1	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6			284.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			282.4	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
1961 J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	503.5	41.6	282.4	102	101 ^r	93.7 ^r	127.4	119.8
F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			281.9 ^r	102	101	92.6	127.5	119.9 ^r
M	182.7	63.5	5.5				283.0	102	102	92.3	127.5	119.8

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income.

Excludes employer contributions for social

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(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Production and related workers.

(5) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(6) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽⁵⁾	Manufacturing					New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started in	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)	
			Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders	Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)						
						In Dollars	Per Week						Million dollars
Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)													
1959	18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38	
1960	18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85	
1959 J	17.5	53.9	28.1	49.5	28.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	1,401	1,154	98.3	55.62	
F	17.6	53.8	28.5	49.9	29.7	2.20	40.0	2,578	1,279	1,119	99.0	54.77	
M	17.9	55.5	29.1	50.5	30.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	1,459	1,295	129.4	56.15	
A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10	
M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96	
J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46	
J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74	
A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40	
S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05	
O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00	
N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23	
D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06	
1960 J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03	
F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78	
M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02	
A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73	
M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22	
J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26	
J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84	
A	18.2	67.9	30.2	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51	
S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81	
O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73	
N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3 ^r	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47	
D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80	
1961 J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722 ^r	1,647	1,124	71.0 ^r	59.72	
F	17.9	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.31 ^r	38.9 ^r	2,572 ^r	1,672	1,046	76.6 ^r	62.17	
M	18.1	68.8	29.5	53.3	29.8	2.32	39.1	2,768			104.2	64.12	

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	CANADA ⁽²⁾											
	Population					Immigration ⁽⁵⁾						
	Population ⁽³⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945
1958 N			37,608	11,113	26,495	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	9,948
D	17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042							
1959 J	17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388
F			35,674	11,022	24,652							
M	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	5,686
A			40,601	13,363	27,238							
M			42,053	11,859	30,194	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	8,032
J	17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932							
J	17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	11,888
A			40,526	10,709	29,817							
S	17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	16,671
O			39,658	11,312	28,346							
N			37,241	11,328	25,913	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	14,943
D	17,650	100	37,342	11,979	25,363							
1960 J	17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	14,558
F			38,265	12,174	26,091							
M	17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	8,492
A			38,005	11,793	26,212							
M			41,482	12,202	29,280	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	8,016
J	17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353							
J	17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,692	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	9,877
A			43,297	10,367	32,930							
S	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128	11,839	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	12,392
O			41,673	13,023	28,650							
N			41,344	11,443	29,901	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	14,742
D	18,020	90	36,603	11,237	25,366							
1961 J	18,041	21	41,785	12,634	29,151	11,839	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	16,224
F			36,295	11,487	24,808							
M	18,085	44	37,576	11,507	26,069	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	7,920
A			38,330	10,758	27,572							

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Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Im-

migrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1958		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508
N		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
D										
1959	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
J		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
F		1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
M	446									
A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
J		1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
J		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
F		760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
M	457									
A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616
J		1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524
F		680	131	190	105	233	15	84	730	1,642
M	468									
A		1,117	197	295		238	16	78		1,543
	NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958										
A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959	J	266	578	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
F	293	536	584	1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960	J	269	531	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496	596	1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961	J	305	629	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200
M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219	2,582
A	331	431		1,226	258	388		11,178	640	2,419

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958 A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961 J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
M	6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041
A		12,923	3,155	4,234		1,802	362	537		1,841

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958 N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282
F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621	1,125
M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648	1,215
A	412	538		3,691	810	749		2,771	807	1,089

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes ⁽⁵⁾	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1955	13,223	394	2,570	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956	14,890	424	2,908	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957	16,018	476	2,581	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958	16,524	491	2,518	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
1959	17,761	496	2,907	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960	18,514	509	2,735	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1955 1st	3,086	92	444	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806
2nd	3,261	100	699	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
3rd	3,429	101	776	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
4th	3,447	101	651	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956 1st	3,402	93	611	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
2nd	3,679	106	836	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
3rd	3,906	113	798	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
4th	3,903	112	663	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957 1st	3,777	108	581	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
2nd	4,003	116	758	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
3rd	4,183	131	697	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
4th	4,055	121	545	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958 1st	3,895	117	489	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
2nd	4,136	126	683	494	158	526	-23	6,146	976	995	8,085
3rd	4,273	125	682	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
4th	4,220	123	664	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959 1st	4,159	118	582	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
2nd	4,446	129	835	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
3rd	4,593	127	771	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
4th	4,563	122	719	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960 1st	4,397	119	617	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,068	8,125
2nd	4,622	129	769	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
3rd	4,792	127	703	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
4th	4,703	134	646	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1955 1st	12,812	392	2,124	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
2nd	13,064	396	2,452	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
3rd	13,336	392	2,780	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
4th	13,680	396	2,924	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956 1st	14,192	396	2,924	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
2nd	14,712	420	2,924	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
3rd	15,140	432	2,904	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
4th	15,516	448	2,880	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957 1st	15,760	456	2,808	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
2nd	15,972	460	2,616	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
3rd	16,204	504	2,556	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
4th	16,136	484	2,344	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958 1st	16,248	492	2,364	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
2nd	16,476	496	2,356	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
3rd	16,560	484	2,536	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
4th	16,812	492	2,816	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959 1st	17,348	496	2,776	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
2nd	17,704	504	2,888	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
3rd	17,816	496	2,984	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
4th	18,176	488	2,980	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960 1st	18,340	496	2,852	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
2nd	18,396	500	2,668	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
3rd	18,600	504	2,728	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
4th	18,720	536	2,692	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	4,866	1,364	301	532	577	-295	1,385	-1,666	+118	7,182
	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+ 31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	3rd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	20,768	5,924	1,624	2,876	2,484	-796	6,324	-7,316	+112	32,000
	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾	
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment						
			Residential	Non-residential							
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1959	17,281	4,005	1,156	1,687	1,724	+183	5,563	-6,883	+148	24,864	
1960	17,774	4,043	959	1,634	1,693	+297	5,712	-6,801	+ 68	25,379	
1958	1st	3,813	882	211	356	394	-325	1,186	-1,377	+ 88	5,228
	2nd	4,101	926	318	481	485	-295	1,397	-1,636	+ 23	5,800
	3rd	4,072	1,160	340	572	388	+734	1,414	-1,569	- 92	7,019
	4th	4,582	1,015	349	468	372	-419	1,450	-1,666	- 96	6,055
1959	1st	3,991	919	233	295	359	-121	1,137	-1,479	+ 80	5,414
	2nd	4,304	949	300	426	520	-202	1,448	-1,839	+117	6,023
	3rd	4,245	1,135	309	518	448	+891	1,465	-1,776	- 11	7,224
	4th	4,741	1,002	314	448	397	-385	1,513	-1,789	- 38	6,203
1960	1st	4,084	898	210	304	408	- 52	1,312	-1,588	+ 60	5,636
	2nd	4,450	916	237	395	495	-184	1,379	-1,800	+140	6,028
	3rd	4,361	1,202	258	501	398	+884	1,558	-1,698	- 61	7,403
	4th	4,879	1,027	254	434	392	-351	1,463	-1,715	- 71	6,312

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
								From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contri- butions by Corporations	Per- sonal In- come ⁽²⁾
Million dollars										
1959		17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319
1960		18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958	1st	3,895	-153	117	46	431	528	766	9	5,639
	2nd	4,136	-149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024
	3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837
	4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202
1959	1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007
	2nd	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501
	3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285
	4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526
1960	1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369
	2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674
	3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603
	4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958	1st	16,248	-600	492	1,200	2,064	2,204	2,468	36	24,112
	2nd	16,476	-612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460
	3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876
	4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360
1959	1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756
	2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444
	3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396
	4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680
1960	1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196
	2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164
	3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524
	4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

		Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services							Personal Saving		
		Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income				Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change	
					Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods				Services
Million dollars											
1959		26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960		27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	5,639	- 455	5,184	4,866	538	2,457	1,871	318	-245	563
	2nd	6,024	- 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	- 74	393
	3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
	4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959	1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
	2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
	3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
	4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960	1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
	2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
	3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
	4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	24,112	-1,848	22,264	20,768	2,448	10,748	7,572	1,496	..	..
	2nd	24,460	-1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732	..	..
	3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764	..	..
	4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704	..	..
1959	1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672	..	..
	2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108	..	..
	3rd	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680	..	..
	4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556	..	..
1960	1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060	..	..
	2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312	..	..
	3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768	..	..
	4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560	..	..

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes

undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Industrial Production		Mining										Manufacturing	
	Total	Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels			Total	Non- durable
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petro- leum	
	100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74
1956	154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1
1957	155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7
1958	154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3
1959	166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4
1960	167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 N	162.8	224.7	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	212.4	227.6	340.4	69.9	519.4	778.0	149.6	154.7
1958 D	152.1	219.5	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	156.8	159.1	377.6	70.8	632.0	868.5	136.5	138.3
1959 J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9	675.9	941.3	137.1	136.1
1959 F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	145.1	144.5
1959 M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1
1959 A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5
1959 M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1
1959 J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8
1959 J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4
1959 A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
1959 S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
1959 O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
1959 N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
1959 D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960 J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
1960 F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
1960 M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
1960 A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
1960 M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
1960 J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
1960 J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
1960 A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
1960 S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
1960 O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
1960 N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
1960 D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961 J	159.6 ⁺	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8 ⁺	187.3	424.5 ⁺	55.8	854.1 ⁺	1,001.0	138.0 ⁺	142.8 ⁺
1961 F	165.8 ⁺	253.1 ⁺	184.6 ⁺	112.9	163.9	173.5 ⁺	200.0 ⁺	223.9	424.8 ⁺	54.5	818.1 ⁺	1,008.1	144.4 ⁺	148.9 ⁺
1961 M	163.9	239.3	175.0	109.9	159.6	159.2	213.0	237.2	388.9	41.2	744.7	937.8	144.9	149.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1958 S	153.8	229.3	186.1	108.6	122.5	113.3	181.1	192.0	322.5	52.2	474.0	762.9	139.7	142.3
1958 O	153.9	217.1	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	199.1	205.6	323.0	56.0	413.0	764.3	141.4	145.6
1958 N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7
1958 D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3
1959 J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3
1959 F	163.3	246.0	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7
1959 M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4
1959 A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8
1959 M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5
1959 J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1
1959 J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8
1959 A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
1959 S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
1959 O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9
1959 N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
1959 D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960 J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
1960 F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
1960 M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
1960 A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
1960 M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
1960 J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
1960 J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
1960 A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
1960 S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
1960 O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
1960 N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
1960 D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961 J	165.7 ⁺	254.6 ⁺	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0 ⁺	222.7	373.4 ⁺	46.0	610.1 ⁺	901.0	146.7 ⁺	153.9 ⁺
1961 F	166.0 ⁺	253.8 ⁺	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1 ⁺	218.2 ⁺	239.5	369.5 ⁺	47.6	638.1 ⁺	884.3	147.4 ⁺	153.6 ⁺
1961 M	165.3	247.8	188.2	109.5	156.6	161.3	215.9	234.4	373.1	44.7	622.7	900.9	147.2	153.2

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Non-durable Manufacturing																
Base period industry weight	Foods and Bever- ages	Foods and Beverages														
		Foods							Beverages							
		Total	Meat Pro- ducts	Dairy Pro- ducts	Canning and Pro- cessing	Grain Mill Pro- ducts	Bakery Pro- ducts	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbon- ated Bever- ages	Brew- eries	Distil- leries	Tobacco and Tobacco Pro- ducts	Rubber Pro- ducts	Leather Pro- ducts	
11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58		
1956	133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6	
1957	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	
1958	141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	
1959	148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	
1960	150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1958	N	158.7	152.3	184.3	125.6	148.8	153.2	139.1	159.1	178.9	127.6	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7
	D	134.3	134.2	167.6	118.9	112.3	125.6	133.7	138.0	134.8	141.4	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1
1959	J	120.0	124.2	171.2	109.2	66.0	128.2	132.5	128.6	106.6	122.4	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2
	F	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6
	M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
	A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
	M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
	J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
	J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
	A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	121.7	125.3	150.9	121.2	74.0	127.8 ^r	129.0	140.4	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0 ^r
	F	126.8 ^r	126.1 ^r	146.1	130.1 ^r	78.0 ^r	134.6	128.2 ^r	135.5 ^r	129.0 ^r	132.4	117.2	154.5	193.8	134.8	132.2 ^r
	M	127.2	125.3	145.9	139.6	68.8	130.3	130.3	132.0	133.0	113.1	135.8	152.1	186.3	131.0	130.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.	4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2	
1958	S	139.6	140.4	150.5	142.4	149.6	127.7	138.9	131.2	136.8	148.8	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5
	O	145.5	143.6	158.7	143.5	152.8	135.1	138.5	132.9	151.4	145.7	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8
	N	147.3	144.1	159.6	145.4	150.8	141.9	138.5	130.6	157.6	145.5	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2
	D	146.0	144.7	173.7	146.6	139.7	134.3	137.5	133.7	150.3	147.8	141.3	176.0	169.7	152.4	115.3
1959	J	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1
	F	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9
	M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
	A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
	J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7</

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal		Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Indus- tries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Syn- thetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knit- ting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper		Total	Petro- leum Pro- ducts	
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22
	1.62												
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 N	128.0	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	144.8	140.8	149.4	231.4	249.6	210.7
D	115.0	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	128.5	123.3	137.0	233.6	252.3	190.5
1959 J	116.9	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	197.6
F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	206.0
M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0
A	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3
J	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	114.7	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4
1961 J	124.7 ^r	94.2	70.5	199.0 ^r	110.2	113.6 ^r	101.3 ^r	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6 ^r
F	133.7 ^r	99.2	78.8	220.8	116.6 ^r	121.9 ^r	105.5 ^r	149.1 ^r	151.4	144.7 ^r	253.2	273.9	221.6 ^r
M	134.3	93.1	77.0	230.4	117.6	124.4	101.5	150.1	151.0	151.8	243.7	262.4	215.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2
1958 S	113.2	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	138.2	133.9	133.4	212.0	229.6	198.9
O	117.9	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	145.3	140.9	134.9	215.0	232.1	201.6
N	117.2	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	147.3	228.6	246.6	209.4
D	116.1	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	136.1	237.8	256.4	198.8
1959 J	123.0	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	136.2	234.6	253.0	205.1
F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7
M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8
1961 J	128.5 ^r	95.6	78.7	204.5 ^r	111.1	113.6 ^r	103.7 ^r	149.8	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5 ^r
F	126.2 ^r	91.2	73.6	203.7	110.0 ^r	113.7 ^r	98.3 ^r	151.4 ^r	152.0	144.8 ^r	249.7	269.9	224.9 ^r
M	127.4	84.0	74.9	214.9	110.8	116.0	94.3	151.1	150.1	146.9	246.1	265.6	219.2

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 N	143.7	128.8	127.1	155.6	131.6	125.4	135.8	124.3	141.8	142.0	318.8	171.5	124.1	61.2
D	134.4	118.3	113.4	151.2	122.3	125.4	113.3	123.5	132.5	143.6	317.6	172.4	134.5	58.5
1959 J	138.2	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8
F	145.9	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2
M	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
J	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
A	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
S	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
O	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
N	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
D	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
1960 J	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
F	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
M	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
A	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
M	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
J	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	97.4	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4 ^r	121.9 ^r	126.0 ^r	132.2 ^r	121.1 ^r	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6 ^r	126.3	266.6	160.8	111.6 ^r	46.7
F	139.1 ^r	134.0 ^r	144.8 ^r	128.8 ^r	127.3	122.5 ^r	159.3	152.7	127.7 ^r	133.7 ^r	271.5 ^r	173.0	112.7 ^r	46.2 ^r
M	140.3	135.3	146.0	129.5	131.4	124.0	160.5	162.8	129.5	133.2	277.4	166.7	114.7	46.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1958 S	136.7	134.3	138.1	145.7	124.5	121.3	125.7	100.0	148.7	121.0	338.6	114.2	120.7	64.2
O	136.4	137.8	143.1	146.3	121.5	121.6	127.6	91.9	145.0	131.3	327.3	143.6	119.6	63.4
N	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8
D	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4
1959 J	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7
F	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4
M	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
A	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
J	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
A	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
S	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
O	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
N	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
D	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
1960 J	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
F	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
M	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
A	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
M	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
J	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	127.9	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.2 ^r	130.9 ^r	137.0 ^r	136.1 ^r	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4 ^r	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3 ^r	48.9
F	140.1 ^r	132.1 ^r	139.3 ^r	134.3 ^r	130.6 ^r	126.2 ^r	151.7	150.9	143.2 ^r	122.4	269.1 ^r	144.2	109.4 ^r	47.5 ^r
M	140.3	133.2	140.3	136.0	132.9	127.4	149.6	160.1	142.3	118.6	272.0	133.4	111.4	46.9

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hy- draulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	203.8	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 N	110.9	121.6	107.5	193.8	146.1	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	111.5	120.2	110.1	174.3	139.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	121.9	118.7	128.2	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2 ^r	111.5 ^r	165.7	161.3 ^r	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1 ^r	168.0	167.3 ^r	115.3 ^r	422.0 ^r	163.7 ^r	380.5	102.5	102.4	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.2	115.0	166.8	161.8	115.3	351.6	171.6	414.8	125.1		329.3	299.1	600.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1958 S	125.1	117.7	134.4	176.3	152.4	397.7	210.6	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	108.1	120.7	106.2	175.3	147.9	390.4	212.2	484.5	234.7	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	108.9	120.9	105.9	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	110.7	118.9	109.9	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	123.2	120.4	129.1	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	255.5	249.5	309.2
F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	455.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.8	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7 ^r	114.1 ^r	170.8	163.7 ^r	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	145.9 ^r	115.6 ^r	164.7	168.6 ^r	118.6 ^r	422.4 ^r	206.6 ^r	634.2 ^r	160.9	122.5	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.3	115.5	168.5	166.5	118.1	386.4	206.2	567.4	187.8		302.4	288.7	425.4

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	S	94.9	366.4	600.5	217.2	156.8	1,440.2	43.8	411.4	143.9
	O	93.0	366.0	590.5	212.1	155.6	1,421.5	42.4	406.4	143.3
	N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	42.4	408.3	142.9
	D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959	J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	408.1	147.2
	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	409.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1 ^r	632.4 ^r	218.7 ^r	155.7 ^r	1,494.3 ^r	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9 ^r	385.5 ^r	635.5 ^r	218.2 ^r	158.9 ^r	1,502.3 ^r	44.4	424.4 ^r	142.0 ^r
	M	98.4	385.5	638.7	219.5	161.0	1,507.4	43.9	426.5	142.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1958	O	90.4	354.7	577.6	205.9	149.9	1,384.6	41.6	399.8	140.2
	N	91.4	358.0	590.6	207.5	151.3	1,402.8	41.7	407.1	141.5
	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9 ^r	651.5 ^r	231.7 ^r	168.8 ^r	1,556.6 ^r	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3 ^r	400.2 ^r	657.6 ^r	230.2 ^r	168.6 ^r	1,564.1 ^r	44.5 ^r	434.0 ^r	148.3 ^r
	M	105.0	401.7	659.9	232.7	167.4	1,567.2	44.1	433.8	150.7

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961 1st	34.8	62.4	132.5	1,270.9	278.7	424.8	81.8	655.7	904.5	422.4	4,268.5	235.5	4,504.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,777.7	173.5	4,051.2
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961 1st	55.1	71.0	133.3	1,297.1	356.0	446.3	84.6	671.0	901.1	435.4	4,450.9	237.0	4,687.9

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Employed									Unemployed		Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Total (1)	Without Work and Seeking Work		
									Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural				
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															Percentae
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,724 ^r	109	4,615 ^r	373	350	5,334	6.0
1960		11,789	6,403	689	5,714	5,955	675	5,280	4,837 ^r	110	4,727 ^r	448	418	5,386	7.0
1959	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,525 ^r	84	4,441 ^r	467	445	5,403	7.6
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,674 ^r	124	4,550 ^r	355	334	5,345	5.7
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,884 ^r	133	4,751 ^r	249	234	5,267	4.0
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,949 ^r	159	4,790 ^r	240	228	5,138	3.7
	Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,949 ^r	168	4,781 ^r	258	239	5,167	4.0
	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,900 ^r	135	4,765 ^r	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,907 ^r	119 ^r	4,788 ^r	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,821 ^r	93	4,728 ^r	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,729 ^r	83	4,646 ^r	406	370	5,429	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,607 ^r	85	4,522 ^r	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,599 ^r	80	4,519 ^r	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,583 ^r	76 ^r	4,507 ^r	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,639 ^r	96	4,543 ^r	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,867 ^r	112	4,755 ^r	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	4,996 ^r	113	4,883 ^r	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,011 ^r	142 ^r	4,869 ^r	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,035 ^r	161	4,874 ^r	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,988	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8
	Feb. 18	11,929	6,363	597	5,766	5,644	570	5,074	4,601	74	4,527	719	664	5,566	11.3
	Mar. 18	11,943	6,353	618	5,735	5,648	593	5,055	4,587	76	4,511	705	664	5,590	11.1
	Apr. 22	11,964	6,440	670	5,770	5,818	652	5,166	4,677	83	4,594	622	590	5,524	9.7

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1960	118.7	210.9	75.83	84.0	157.5	74.85	120.1	218.8	93.80
1958	D 115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	115.4	188.7	84.13
1959	J 113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
	F 113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
	M 113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
	A 115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
	M 119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
	J 123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
	J 123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
	A 124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
	S 125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
	O 124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
	N 121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
	D 118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960	J 115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
	F 114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
	M 114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
	A 114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
	M 118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
	J 123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
	J 121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
	A 123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
	S 123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
	O 121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
	N 119.7	214.5	76.43	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
	D 114.8	202.4	75.18	89.4	167.6	74.74	113.1	208.5	94.96
1961	J 111.6 ^r	201.5 ^r	76.99	76.3 ^r	142.1 ^r	74.25 ^r	113.3 ^r	211.9 ^r	96.27 ^r
	F 110.9	202.3	77.78	66.6	131.5	78.72	114.0	212.9	96.18

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Index Numbers											
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100			1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52
1960	109.5	197.0	78.19	172.4	134.5	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86
1958 D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959 J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960 J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
N	108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	134.6	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76
D	104.1	187.0	77.92	169.1	130.9	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65
1961 J	104.3 [†]	191.6 [†]	79.65 [†]	174.3 [†]	135.2	105.9 [†]	193.4 [†]	85.44 [†]	103.1	189.8 [†]	74.66 [†]
F	104.6	193.3	80.20	175.9	136.2	106.2	195.3	86.01	103.2	191.4	75.17

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80
1960	77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64
1958 D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	183.0	69.07
O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47
N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87
D	76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41
1961 J	75.4 [†]	127.8 [†]	63.84 [†]	89.4 [†]	139.7	50.38 [†]	94.0 [†]	164.5 [†]	68.05 [†]
F	76.1	129.2	63.98	90.8	143.6	50.98	94.6	169.2	69.54

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products.⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1960	124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3	88.71
1958 J	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959 J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960 J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
D	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8	89.34
1961 J	119.1	216.4 ⁺	94.40 ⁺	98.9 ⁺	184.1 ⁺	89.93 ⁺	104.4 ⁺	185.6	89.38 ⁺
F	118.6	217.1	95.08	99.4	185.7	90.20	105.2	188.7	90.27

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1960	133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8	80.46
1958 J	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959 J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960 J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
D	126.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0	73.71
1961 J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0 ⁺	93.36 ⁺	98.1 ⁺	193.3 ⁺	81.96 ⁺
F	125.7	232.7	87.25	129.1	254.2	93.34	96.7	195.5	84.03

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1960	121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4	91.52
1958 N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961 J	97.2 ^r	193.3 ^r	88.70 ^r	103.0 ^r	177.1 ^r	82.71 ^r	131.9	263.7 ^r	94.59 ^r
F	96.2	195.5	90.63	102.4	178.9	84.08	132.0	268.8	96.34

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1960	136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3	53.08
1958 N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2	54.26
1961 J	133.5 ^r	236.9	66.55 ^r	159.6 ^r	270.1 ^r	72.29 ^r	137.2 ^r	250.2 ^r	54.54 ^r
F	131.3	234.0	66.83	159.8	270.8	72.42	137.3	251.5	55.06

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1959		125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1960		129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4
1958	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
	D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
	J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
	A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
	S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
	O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
	N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
	D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
	F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
	M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
	A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
	M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
	J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
	J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
	A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
	S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
	O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
	N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1
	D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4
1961	J	117.9 ^r	222.1 ^r	71.08 ^r	105.4 ^r	188.5 ^r	57.94 ^r	87.6	149.4	63.62 ^r	99.4 ^r
	F	114.6	219.3	72.23	110.5	194.1	56.93	86.1	148.2	64.24	95.4
		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA			
		Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
		1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	
1959		162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1960		171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6
1958	N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
	D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
	F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
	A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
	M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
	J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
	J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
	A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
	S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
	O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
	N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
	D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
	F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
	M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
	A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
	M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
	J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
	J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
	A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
	S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
	O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4
	N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3
	D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7
1961	J	167.1 ^r	63.49 ^r	111.0 ^r	201.5 ^r	74.27 ^r	113.8 ^r	205.9	79.96 ^r	104.7 ^r	179.2 ^r
	F	163.0	64.54	110.5	202.7	75.01	113.3	206.5	80.53	102.9	178.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1959		70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09	
1960		71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3	82.97	
1958	S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47	
	O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08	
	N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26	
	D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35	
1959	J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90	
	F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02	
	M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70	
	A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02	
	M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29	
	J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49	
	J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07	
	A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68	
	S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54	
	O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35	
	N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70	
	D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30	
1960	J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01	
	F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64	
	M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96	
	A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36	
	M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86	
	J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82	
	J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48	
	A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48	
	S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63	
	O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23	
	N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73	
	D	70.66	119.0	205.8	72.02	147.1	255.5	77.04	107.1	191.9	81.40	
1961	J	72.24 *	111.5	194.1	72.52 *	143.7 *	254.8 *	78.67 *	105.2	194.1	83.83 *	
	F	73.12	110.3	193.4	73.00	142.6	256.0	79.61	105.5	198.2	85.36	

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1960	117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0	63.77
1958 O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
D	119.5	204.9	61.49	120.7	212.6	73.66	107.1	194.1	63.66
1961 J	121.9	218.5	64.25*	117.7*	213.7*	75.91*	101.6	186.2*	64.41*
F	122.5	218.5	63.95	118.0	215.9	76.46	102.6	189.7	65.01

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

TORONTO				OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1960	129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5	84.00
1958 S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4	82.36
1961 J	126.8	230.5 ^r	80.46 ^r	118.1 ^r	215.0 ^r	71.68 ^r	103.3 ^r	189.3 ^r	85.03 ^r
F	126.6	231.2	80.85	118.0	215.1	71.77	103.7	191.2	85.58

WINDSOR				WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1960	76.2	128.8	84.98	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0	81.42
1958 S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9	80.68
1961 J	71.6 ^r	119.5	83.87 ^r	107.6 ^r	186.8 ^r	69.12 ^r	107.2 ^r	202.1 ^r	82.25 ^r
F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.7	69.97	106.6	204.5	83.75

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1958	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.15
	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.16
1959	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.15
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.15
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.17
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.17
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.18
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.16
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.17
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.18
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.19
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.19
	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.20
1960	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.20
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.19
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.20
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.20
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.22
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.22
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.20
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.20
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.20
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.21
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.22
	D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.23
	J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.22
	F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.86	1.66	1.22

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1958 N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94	2.29
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96	2.32
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97	2.32
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98	2.33
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99	2.36
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99	2.33
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00	2.33
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01	2.32
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01	2.34
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02	2.37
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03	2.38
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04	2.42
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04	2.40
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05	2.41
F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06	2.41
M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07	2.41
M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.06	2.40
J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06	2.38
J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06	2.40
A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.50
S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09	2.49
O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09	2.50
N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.09	2.49
D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.09	2.50
1961 J	1.36	1.38	1.18 ^r	1.59	1.69 ^r	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.19	2.11	2.52
F	1.37	1.39	1.17	1.60	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.12	2.54

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Dollars per hour												
1959		2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01
1960		2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	1.94	2.12
1958	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.96	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.79	1.95
	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97
1959	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05
	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88	2.06
1960	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95	2.10
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95	2.10
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97	2.12
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96	2.13
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91	2.10
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90	2.11
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93	2.10
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93	2.10
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94	2.12
	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95	2.14
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	1.96	2.14
	D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	1.93	2.13
1961	J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.53 ^r	2.02	2.01	2.19 ^r
	F	2.16	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.54	2.02	2.02	2.20

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING					MANUFACTURING						
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960	41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1958 O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961 J	42.1 ^r	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5 ^r	40.8	41.3 ^r	41.9 ^r	38.5
F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.6	41.3	41.9	39.1

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6	
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1	
1958	O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
	N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
	D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959	J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
	F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
	M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
	A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
	M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
	J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
	J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
	A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
	S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
	O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
	N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
	D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960	J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
	F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
	M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
	A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
	M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
	J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
	J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
	A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
	S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
	O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
	N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
	D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961	J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7 ^r	40.5	40.4	40.7 ^r	40.5	39.2 ^r	38.8 ^r
	F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.2	39.8

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5
1958 D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3
1961 J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2
F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	24.2

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons				Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾						
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	14.58	454.5	661	33
M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	26.44	185.3		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.

⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.

⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of

payments.

⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the

month.

⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment

Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
Thousand man-working days											
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1958 D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	52.5	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes. ⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960		217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1958	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
	M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
	D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961	J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
	F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX											
Component weights									Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽²⁾		
	Total	Food	Housing ⁽¹⁾	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6			
1949=100											
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 J	126.1	122.3	130.3	109.2	138.6	148.1	140.7	110.9	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	130.4	108.8	138.7	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This index is composed of shelter and household operation.

⁽²⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
			Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100											
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1960		230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0	279.4
1958	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.7 [†]	203.0 [†]	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.2 [†]	202.8 [†]	178.5	180.9	159.3 [†]	215.6	217.6	145.5 [†]	327.3	274.2
	M	229.8 [†]	202.6 [†]	193.8	179.4	159.6 [†]	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.5 [†]	206.0 [†]	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.6 [†]	205.9 [†]	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	232.4 [†]	206.0 [†]	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.4 [†]	205.2 [†]	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.5 [†]	201.5 [†]	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0 [†]	327.7	188.4
	S	230.5 [†]	201.4 [†]	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.6 [†]	202.0 [†]	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.9 [†]	200.2 [†]	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.4 [†]	199.9 [†]	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3
	F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1	195.0
	M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3	184.6
	A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6	189.2

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960		247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1958	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	320.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.5 [†]	337.9 [†]	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3 [†]	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8 [†]	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.9 [†]	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0 [†]	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	215.9	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.0	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	256.2	370.6	174.7	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
	A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.2	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscel- laneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1958	N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	299.3	295.2
	D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	298.5	293.1
1959	J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	300.4	294.2
	F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	304.4	298.5
	M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	304.1	295.3
	A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	304.1	293.4
	M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	304.5	293.2
	J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	304.4	292.1
	J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	304.9	291.4
	A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	305.3	290.4
	S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	304.9	289.8
	O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	304.2	290.3
	N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	303.7	291.2
	D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960	J	229.7 ^r	232.0 ^r	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	304.4 ^r	292.3
	F	228.8 ^r	231.2 ^r	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	304.6 ^r	291.9
	M	228.7 ^r	231.6 ^r	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	304.4	291.3
	A	230.6 ^r	235.2 ^r	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	306.2	295.4
	M	231.9 ^r	235.2 ^r	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	307.6	299.7
	J	231.2 ^r	234.2 ^r	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	308.8 ^r	302.1 ^r
	J	230.8 ^r	235.8 ^r	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	306.0 ^r	300.5
	A	229.1 ^r	235.8 ^r	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	300.8 ^r	296.4
	S	228.2 ^r	233.3 ^r	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	301.0	297.2
	O	228.9 ^r	234.5 ^r	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	301.8	300.2
	N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	300.1 ^r	299.5
	D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	300.1 ^r	299.5
1961	J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	302.9	304.3
	F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	301.7	302.2
	M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	301.6	301.5
	A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	302.3	301.7
WOOD, WOOD PRO- DUCTS AND PAPER										
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS										
NON-FERROUS METALS										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1958	N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	174.5	277.7
	D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	172.7	270.3
1959	J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	172.8	270.3
	F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	174.3	279.2
	M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	176.2	292.3
	A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	175.2	292.6
	M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	175.7	292.7
	J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	174.8	289.4
	J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	172.8	279.5
	A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	173.0	279.5
	S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	173.3	279.5
	O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	173.5	279.5
	N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	177.4	296.6
	D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	175.8	288.5
1960	J	443.9 ^r	219.2 ^r	256.7 ^r	295.3	251.9 ^r	273.6	294.2	176.5	288.4
	F	443.4 ^r	218.9	256.7 ^r	295.3	251.9 ^r	273.6	294.2	178.2	297.3
	M	443.8	218.6	256.7 ^r	295.3	251.9 ^r	273.6	294.2	177.6	297.3
	A	442.8	221.0	256.6 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	273.6	294.2	179.0	298.2
	M	439.7	223.5	257.0 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	273.6	294.2	179.7	298.2
	J	435.8 ^r	224.5 ^r	256.2 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	273.6	294.2	180.4 ^r	298.2
	J	432.7 ^r	221.4 ^r	255.9 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	273.6	294.2	179.7	298.2
	A	422.0	219.0	255.9 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	273.6	294.2	178.9	298.2
	S	417.8 ^r	219.5	256.0 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	274.2	294.2	177.4	289.5
	O	415.9	221.2	256.0 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	274.2	294.2	175.9 ^r	281.2
	N	414.6	212.3 ^r	255.6 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	274.2	294.2	174.9	276.3
	D	417.2	207.1 ^r	255.0 ^r	295.3	251.7 ^r	274.2	294.2	174.9	276.4
1961	J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	176.2	276.4
	F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	174.4	267.9
	M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	174.6	267.9
	A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	174.7	267.7

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958 S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.0 ^r	252.9 ^r	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.0 ^r	254.2 ^r	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3 ^r	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	185.3 ^r	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1 ^r	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	185.2 ^r	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5 ^r	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	185.1 ^r	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5 ^r	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	185.2 ^r	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6 ^r	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	185.3 ^r	256.0	192.6 ^r	241.0	272.7	160.9 ^r	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	185.7 ^r	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2 ^r	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.8 ^r	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8 ^r	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	186.3 ^r	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7 ^r	198.9	162.8
F	209.6	273.8	185.9 ^r	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5 ^r	198.9	163.9
M	209.6	279.2	186.3 ^r	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7 ^r	198.9	163.9
A	209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958 S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.3 ^r	187.9 ^r	153.2 ^r	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3 ^r	150.3 ^r	157.8
F	302.3 ^r	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	159.1
M	302.3 ^r	188.5 ^r	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
A	302.3	188.6 ^r	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	151.9 ^r	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
J	302.3	188.4 ^r	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
J	302.3	188.4 ^r	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	151.3 ^r	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
S	302.2	188.1 ^r	150.3 ^r	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
O	302.2	187.9 ^r	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
N	302.2	187.9 ^r	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3 ^r	161.1
D	302.2	188.1 ^r	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3 ^r	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.2	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
F	302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
M	302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
A	302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
		Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non- Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal
		1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100		
1959		210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	222.7	173.9	271.6
1960		209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	219.8	175.1	264.4
1959	A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0
	M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
	J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
	J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
	A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	225.8 ^r	176.6 ^r	274.9
	S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	222.8	168.6 ^r	277.0
	O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	219.4 ^r	170.9 ^r	267.9
	N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	221.0	173.0 ^r	269.1
	D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	218.9	174.7 ^r	263.1
1960	J	209.0 ^r	242.4 ^r	243.2	250.5 ^r	132.0	129.6	218.6 ^r	179.5 ^r	257.7
	F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8 ^r	132.1	129.6	215.9 ^r	179.7 ^r	252.0
	M	208.1 ^r	241.2 ^r	240.4	251.5 ^r	132.2	129.6	217.5 ^r	182.8 ^r	252.2
	A	211.0 ^r	242.4 ^r	241.7	252.0 ^r	132.5	129.8	222.2	188.3 ^r	256.2
	M	211.0	242.5 ^r	243.2	252.3 ^r	132.4	129.6	223.9 ^r	190.1 ^r	257.8
	J	213.1 ^r	242.8 ^r	242.2	252.1 ^r	132.6	129.6	229.0 ^r	192.9 ^r	265.0
	J	212.6 ^r	243.0 ^r	240.5	251.6 ^r	132.8	129.5	225.7	181.3 ^r	270.1
	A	209.3 ^r	241.8 ^r	240.8	251.5 ^r	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
	S	209.0 ^r	242.1	241.0	250.3 ^r	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
	O	208.8 ^r	242.2	238.5	248.9 ^r	132.3	128.1	215.7	161.9	269.4
	N	207.4 ^r	242.1 ^r	236.0	247.9 ^r	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
	D	207.5 ^r	242.7 ^r	235.2	247.5 ^r	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961	J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
	F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
	M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
	A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1959		8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	686	9,500	7,413	2,087	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	A	8,068	543	8,611	6,882	1,729	347	8,264	7,617	647
	M	8,197	543	8,739	6,989	1,751	533	8,207	7,593	614
	J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
	J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088	434	8,517	8,290	527
	O	8,784	788	9,571	7,420	2,151	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,096 ^r	884 ^r	9,980 ^r	7,807 ^r	2,173 ^r	182	9,798 ^r	9,233 ^r	565 ^r
	F	8,156	853	9,009	6,999	2,010	128	8,882	8,421	461
	M	9,030	829	9,859	7,596	2,263	200	9,659	9,062	597

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
Total net generation less net exports.

⁽³⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959 M	8,516	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,264	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,798 ⁺	115	8	154	151	3,807	3,366	451	172	334 ⁺	1,224 ⁺
F	8,882	102	7	147	127	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111
M	9,659	111	7	151	139	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
Thousand tons											
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323
1958 D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961 J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172			270
M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118			319

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Sales				Sales		
			Shipments	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽³⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial and Commercial
	Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾					Million cu. ft.			
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,385	8,140	15,235	124	76	48
1960		15,987	43,335	27,039	9,182	17,846	183	73	110
1958 N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
1958 D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959 J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
1959 F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
1959 M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
1959 A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
1959 M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
1959 J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
1959 J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
1959 A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
1959 S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
1959 O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
1959 N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
1959 D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,254	13,086	19,154	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
1960 F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
1960 M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
1960 A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	181	72	108
1960 M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
1960 J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
1960 J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
1960 A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
1960 S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
1960 O	9,956	14,530	43,089	22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
1960 N	11,459	15,013	50,736	29,870	9,935	19,922	212	71	141
1960 D	10,774	16,422	60,322	37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123
1961 J	11,779	17,612	62,332	42,152	18,320	23,816	253	154	99
1961 F				40,281	17,703	22,561	222	130	93

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾	
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958 D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	
Thousand Barrels									
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1958 D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959 J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960 J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961 J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
F	25,434	6,496	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL			LEAD		
Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾		Production	Exports ⁽²⁾		Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production	Exports ⁽³⁾		Total metal content		Refined lead
Million pounds										
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959 J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2
F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8
M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7
A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960 J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961 J	73.3	84.3	65.7	69.8	37.0	46.6	41.3	40.4	31.3	18.4
F	66.4		61.5		34.3		38.1		28.9	
M	71.4		69.2		34.8		37.9			

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
Production		Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
Total metal content		Refined zinc								
Million pounds						Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830
1960	68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5		1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	394	199	3,483	2,424
1961	J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	378	219	2,515	1,724
	F	55.2*		42.1		282.4	360	167	2,524	
	M	60.6		46.4		257.8	393	269	2,876	

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ASBESTOS			GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
Producers' Shipments		Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
Thousand tons								
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	
1959	J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	29.7
	F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	36.0
	M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	22.2
	D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	4.1
1961	J	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	15.7
	F	60.9		149	222	199	101.2	
	M	70.6		271	300	287	117.8	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26A.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES										
Orders					Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month ⁽²⁾	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960	1,953.7	1,935.7 [†]	1,900.7 [†]	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
1958 N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,922.5	502.4	4,424.8	1,965.1	1,245.2	1,214.5	2.11
1958 D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.24
1959 J	1,703.1	1,704.6	2,045.1	4,021.7	435.6	4,457.3	1,989.9	1,184.7	1,282.7	2.36
1959 F	1,752.5	1,690.7	1,983.3	4,063.0	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2	2.32
1959 M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
1959 A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
1959 M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
1959 J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
1959 J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
1959 A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
1959 S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
1959 O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
1959 N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
1959 D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960 J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
1960 F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
1960 M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
1960 A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
1960 M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
1960 J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
1960 J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
1960 A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
1960 S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
1960 O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
1960 N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
1960 D	1,876.8	1,901.3 [†]	1,900.7 [†]	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961 J	1,767.1 [†]	1,854.3 [†]	1,987.9 [†]	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
1961 F	1,758.5 [†]	1,752.6 [†]	1,982.0 [†]	4,297.8 [†]	233.4 [†]	4,531.2 [†]	2,015.4 [†]	1,079.0 [†]	1,436.8 [†]	2.44 [†]
1961 M	1,886.3	1,890.7	1,986.4	4,319.6	238.0	4,557.6	2,007.6	1,090.9	1,459.1	2.29
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1958 O	1,872.4	1,799.8	2,147.2	3,952.6	494.5	4,447.1	1,970.0	1,223.1	1,254.0	2.11
1958 N	1,883.8	1,878.4	2,141.8	3,962.9	494.3	4,457.2	1,962.0	1,239.0	1,256.2	2.10
1958 D	1,845.1	1,782.4	2,079.4	3,967.6	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7	2.15
1959 J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
1959 F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10
1959 M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
1959 A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
1959 M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
1959 J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
1959 J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
1959 A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
1959 S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
1959 O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
1959 N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
1959 D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960 J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
1960 F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
1960 M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
1960 A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
1960 M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
1960 J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
1960 J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
1960 A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
1960 S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
1960 O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
1960 N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
1960 D	1,958.4	1,968.8 [†]	1,935.1 [†]	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961 J	1,977.9 [†]	2,014.3 [†]	1,971.5 [†]	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
1961 F	1,922.6 [†]	1,922.7 [†]	1,971.6 [†]	4,255.5 [†]	233.7 [†]	4,489.2 [†]	2,001.8 [†]	1,078.6 [†]	1,408.8 [†]	2.21 [†]
1961 M	1,814.0	1,808.2	1,965.8	4,253.4	259.4	4,512.8	2,005.6	1,111.6	1,395.6	2.34

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1958 N	1,106.7	2,196.3	750.4	1,726.1	414.6	776.0	45.6	104.1	145.7	365.4	277.2	568.0
D	1,053.3	2,203.9	717.3	1,767.1	407.6	771.9	44.3	108.6	126.8	367.6	247.5	585.8
1959 J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1 ^r	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
F	1,053.7 ^r	2,314.8 ^r	704.8 ^r	1,983.0 ^r	382.4 ^r	804.9 ^r	45.5 ^r	117.7 ^r	149.1 ^r	392.5 ^r	254.8 ^r	661.4 ^r
M	1,130.9	2,321.9	755.4	1,997.7	406.8	809.5	52.6	116.9	162.9	396.9	276.0	679.5

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories		
Million dollars														
1959		248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7	
1960		241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6	
1958	N	209.2	634.2	178.3	262.6	104.1	269.8	88.3	243.9	130.0	219.2	106.4	256.0	
	D	206.8	658.8	195.6	253.5	88.6	272.4	85.8	251.3	134.4	204.9	93.5	265.6	
1959	J	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	293.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8	
	F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1	
	M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2	
	A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4	
	M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5	
	J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8	
	J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	303.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5	
	A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4	
	S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1	
	O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4	
	N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5	
	D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7	
	1960	J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
		F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M		260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8	
A		239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8	
M		250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4	
J		261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1	
J		229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3	
A		250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2	
S		260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0	
O		235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4	
N		237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7	
D		223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6	
1961		J	206.1	706.3	140.4 ^r	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
		F	207.4 ^r	701.9 ^r	143.7 ^r	283.4 ^r	140.0 ^r	326.5 ^r	75.6 ^r	282.9 ^r	96.0 ^r	214.5 ^r	112.0 ^r	264.8 ^r
	M	227.7	700.3	162.7	284.7	136.0	326.6	79.2	284.8	101.3	211.8	120.8	261.5	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
Total Consumer Goods Industries				Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders		Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1959		575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960		569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1958	N	562.3	1,110.3	556.8	371.3	671.9	369.7	117.2	271.6	121.4	73.7	166.7	65.6
	D	528.0	1,115.5	522.2	365.0	663.5	364.9	96.7	279.2	98.2	66.3	172.8	59.1
1959	J	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.4	52.5
	F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
	M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
	A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
	M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
	J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
	A	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
	S	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
	S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
	O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
	N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
	D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960	J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
	F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
	M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
	A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
	M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
	J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
	J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
	A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
	S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
	O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
	N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
	D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961	J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
	F	534.8*	1,210.4*	527.1*	352.1*	726.8*	350.7*	121.4*	297.7*	115.5*	61.4*	185.9*	60.9*
	M	567.2	1,217.9	560.8	369.8	735.2	369.0	133.3	295.1	126.3	64.1	187.6	65.5

Table 26B.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

	Capital Goods Industries									Construction Goods Industries		
	Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries			Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars												
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8 ^r	52.3	128.5	49.8 ^r	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2
1959	151.6	408.0	59.5	67.8	107.2	-32.4	83.8	300.8	91.9	113.8	410.2	119.8
F	163.9	404.4	141.1	66.1	107.4	47.8	97.8	297.0	93.2	139.9	412.5	146.4
A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1
M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8
J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2
J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2
A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9
S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3
O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7
N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0
D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8
1960	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0
F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2
M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7
A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4
M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1
J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7
J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3
A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1
S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8
O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7
N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5
D	156.5	431.0	161.6 ^r	68.5	128.5	72.0 ^r	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7
1961	117.2 ^r	420.2	116.9 ^r	41.3 ^r	117.7	30.4 ^r	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4
F	124.0 ^r	432.3 ^r	129.4 ^r	40.0 ^r	128.7 ^r	48.1 ^r	83.9 ^r	303.7 ^r	82.8 ^r	111.9 ^r	403.8 ^r	105.4 ^r
M	130.9	438.0	143.5	44.4	131.8	50.1	86.5	306.2	93.4	132.9	402.3	126.1

Miscellaneous Industries

		Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
		Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars														
1959		323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8	
1960		342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4	
1959	F	266.7	715.2	254.9	147.7	187.1	162.6	260.5	611.1	271.0	289.5	600.2	291.9	
	M	292.0	725.1	305.3	162.1	188.8	163.8	283.5	599.7	289.1	306.5	610.2	303.4	
	A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	314.3	612.8	314.7	
	M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9	
	J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2	
	J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3	
	A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6	
	S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0	
	O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2	
	N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6	
	D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0	
	1960	J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5
		F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7
		M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1
		A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0
		M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5
	J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3	
	J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7	
	A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8	
	S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8	
	O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6	
	N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6	
	D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8	
1961	J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0	
	F	296.7 ^r	757.2 ^r	285.2 ^r	125.4 ^r	205.0 ^r	127.1 ^r	264.3 ^r	684.2 ^r	278.0 ^r	301.3 ^r	604.9 ^r	300.4 ^r	
	M	303.4	708.6	300.9	142.1	204.8	145.6	294.8	682.3	292.0	314.9	605.7	321.7	

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production				Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	184.0	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1958 D	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	184.0	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	124.27
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.01	142.18
M	2,044	103	61	3,108	28.2	..	833.4	3.08	1.15	136.57

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Footwear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons													
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27			4.15	8.94
1960		13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23			3.76	18.04
1959 J	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26			4.52	10.43
F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24			4.23	10.31
M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23			4.16	8.74
A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26			4.18	8.29
M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24			3.79	7.83
J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27			3.21	6.61
J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15			3.62	8.37
A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28			3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30			3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36			3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30			3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33			4.15	8.94
1960 J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27			4.14	9.91
F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24			4.21	10.89
M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26			4.21	12.22
A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25			4.70	13.17
M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22			5.74	14.71
J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26			5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12			4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21			4.37	15.48
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26			4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22			3.65	15.43
N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24			4.09	15.77
D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25			3.76	18.04
1961 J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24			4.02	18.50
F		12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22			3.98	18.42
M		14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25			3.54	19.23

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
Total		Total	To Manufac- turers	To Dealers	Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumber- men's etc.	Over- shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers	Utility Canvas Foot- wear	Total	End of Period Total	
		Thousands			Thousand Pairs								
1959		779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1960		704.8	708.0	183.8	513.3	1,070.5	77.7	22.4	541.1	223.1	179.7	1,052.6	3,903.3
1959	M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8
	A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
	M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
	J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
	J	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
	A	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
	S	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
	O	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
	N	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.6	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
	D	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960	J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
	F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
	M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
	A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
	M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
	J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
	J	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
	A	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.6	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
	S	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
	O	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
	N	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	D	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3
1961	J	639.1	507.5	187.9	313.3	935.6	80.6	12.6	355.7	241.0	238.3	597.4	4,217.6
	F	683.7	547.1	187.0	354.5	1,106.8	96.6	15.2	379.9	263.8	334.8	977.0	4,347.4
	M	739.0	655.4	214.1	432.2	1,086.9	83.9	13.1	374.0	213.1	376.6	1,247.6	4,186.6

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings			Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins		Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
Thousands					Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	433	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	428	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	437	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	739	1,850	187	624	245	3,645	3,069	576
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974 ^r	260	635 ^r	240	3,945 ^r	3,521	423 ^r
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,903	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960		28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958 O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F		28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M		30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	
A		29,069	12,473		11,395		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'											
		Dresses					Skirts		Blouses		
		Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
				Thousands						Thousand dozen	
1959		393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960		384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
	4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
CHILDREN'S											
BOYS'											
		Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks,	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
							Fine		Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
							Thousands				Thousand dozen
1959		192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9	1.7
1960		201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.7	1.3
1957	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2	1.2
	4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9	1.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'											
Dress Clothing											
Work Clothing											
		Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Shirts		Overalls				
					Dress or business, fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
					Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands											
Thousand dozen											
1959		415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960		411.5	120.6	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
	4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER												
East of Rocky Mountains												
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia	
Million feet, board measure												
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6	
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7	
1959	J	588.8 ^r	188.3 ^r	0.3 ^r	10.2 ^r	26.6 ^r	47.6 ^r	18.4 ^r	3.5 ^r	9.0 ^r	72.7 ^r	400.5 ^r
	F	639.1 ^r	202.7 ^r	0.2 ^r	13.5 ^r	27.3 ^r	60.8 ^r	20.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	7.9 ^r	68.9 ^r	436.4 ^r
	M	705.5 ^r	220.6 ^r	0.6 ^r	11.0 ^r	25.3 ^r	78.9 ^r	21.7 ^r	9.1 ^r	8.6 ^r	65.6 ^r	484.9 ^r
	A	556.8 ^r	131.6 ^r	1.2 ^r	8.8 ^r	20.2 ^r	61.0 ^r	21.5 ^r	3.4 ^r	0.5 ^r	14.9 ^r	425.2 ^r
	M	690.6 ^r	253.1 ^r	0.5 ^r	30.2 ^r	31.1 ^r	117.0 ^r	59.9 ^r	4.6 ^r	3.2 ^r	6.5 ^r	437.5 ^r
	J	885.4 ^r	359.0 ^r	1.3 ^r	33.9 ^r	41.4 ^r	171.9 ^r	100.8 ^r	0.9 ^r	3.7 ^r	5.1 ^r	526.4 ^r
	J	661.7 ^r	330.8 ^r	0.8 ^r	32.4 ^r	40.2 ^r	143.7 ^r	95.3 ^r	2.6 ^r	6.6 ^r	9.1 ^r	330.9 ^r
	A	574.7 ^r	286.5 ^r	0.7 ^r	21.8 ^r	31.4 ^r	113.9 ^r	100.7 ^r	3.5 ^r	5.9 ^r	8.5 ^r	288.2 ^r
	S	615.0 ^r	239.2 ^r	0.8 ^r	32.1 ^r	23.0 ^r	93.6 ^r	79.6 ^r	1.6 ^r	3.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	375.7 ^r
	O	625.0 ^r	179.4 ^r	0.5 ^r	14.3 ^r	22.5 ^r	75.3 ^r	59.4 ^r	1.5 ^r	0.4 ^r	5.4 ^r	445.6 ^r
	N	458.1 ^r	83.3 ^r	0.5	7.3 ^r	6.4 ^r	39.0 ^r	21.8 ^r	0.5 ^r	0.8 ^r	7.2 ^r	374.7 ^r
	D	549.2 ^r	126.7 ^r	0.5 ^r	5.0 ^r	13.0 ^r	35.6 ^r	21.8 ^r	1.7 ^r	4.0 ^r	45.2 ^r	422.5 ^r
1960	J	614.3 ^r	190.7 ^r	0.2 ^r	14.9 ^r	20.7 ^r	52.2 ^r	22.2 ^r	4.6 ^r	8.9 ^r	66.9 ^r	423.6 ^r
	F	685.8 ^r	213.5 ^r	0.2	19.0 ^r	24.3 ^r	61.4 ^r	26.7 ^r	6.9 ^r	8.9 ^r	66.2 ^r	472.3 ^r
	M	750.8 ^r	233.7 ^r	0.5 ^r	8.2 ^r	28.2 ^r	89.5 ^r	28.9 ^r	7.3 ^r	8.0 ^r	63.1 ^r	517.1 ^r
	A	526.4 ^r	136.8 ^r	0.8 ^r	12.4 ^r	19.8 ^r	59.4 ^r	15.9 ^r	3.2 ^r	1.4 ^r	23.8 ^r	389.6 ^r
	M	691.8 ^r	212.5 ^r	0.7 ^r	31.3 ^r	21.0 ^r	100.6 ^r	44.1 ^r	3.5 ^r	2.0 ^r	9.4 ^r	479.4 ^r
	J	849.3 ^r	327.7 ^r	1.1 ^r	36.4 ^r	36.5 ^r	152.3 ^r	83.4 ^r	1.4 ^r	2.5 ^r	14.1 ^r	521.6 ^r
	J	736.8 ^r	313.6 ^r	0.7 ^r	29.2 ^r	33.5 ^r	146.5 ^r	86.9 ^r	4.1 ^r	5.5 ^r	7.3 ^r	423.2 ^r
	A	814.9 ^r	285.7 ^r	0.7 ^r	21.1 ^r	29.0 ^r	118.5 ^r	101.0 ^r	2.6 ^r	3.9 ^r	8.8 ^r	529.2 ^r
	S	704.4 ^r	222.9 ^r	0.7 ^r	32.1 ^r	19.3 ^r	87.7 ^r	72.9 ^r	1.7 ^r	3.2 ^r	5.3 ^r	481.5 ^r
	O	594.5 ^r	167.3 ^r	0.4	14.6 ^r	22.3 ^r	62.6 ^r	58.1 ^r	1.4 ^r	2.7 ^r	5.2 ^r	427.2 ^r
	N	490.8 ^r	87.0 ^r	0.3	8.7 ^r	11.4 ^r	31.4 ^r	25.4 ^r	0.7 ^r	0.8 ^r	8.3 ^r	403.7 ^r
	D	519.2 ^r	120.2 ^r	0.4	5.8 ^r	17.5 ^r	31.2 ^r	18.1 ^r	1.1 ^r	3.5 ^r	42.7 ^r	399.0 ^r
1961	J	589.8 ^r	155.7 ^r	0.4	10.0 ^r	31.7 ^r	41.6 ^r	22.2 ^r	3.5 ^r	10.8 ^r	35.7 ^r	434.1 ^r
	F	644.1 ^r	180.8 ^r	0.1	14.4 ^r	19.5 ^r	46.3 ^r	24.9 ^r	6.6 ^r	11.0 ^r	58.0 ^r	463.3 ^r
	M	731.6	214.7	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	39.5	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Pulpwood Production	Production				Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾		
Thousand cords ⁽³⁾		Thousand tons									
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6	
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8	
1959	J	871	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	432.1	209.9
	F	684	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6
	M	692	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3
	A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4
	M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5
	J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1
	J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9
	A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2
	S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5
	O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2
	N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9
	D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6
1960	J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
	F	871	889.9 ^r	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
	M	744	965.6 ^r	496.2	463.8 ^r	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
	A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
	M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
	J	1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0
	J	1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4
	A	1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8
	S	1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4
	O	2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6
	N	2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	600.0	163.9
	D	1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8
1961	J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
	F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8		511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
	M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7		571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks of Hand on Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1959	23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960	19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1959 J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5
F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960 J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961 J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4
F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1
M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959 J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960 J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961 J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	34.6	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	36.0	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7
M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	42.9	0.6	354.6	224.7	35.7	615.0

46 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Steel			Shipments					
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1959		348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1960		356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0	86.8
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1
1961	J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	365.4	32.0	303.4	52.2
	F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3	42.8
	M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	390.3	35.7	354.6	60.4

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34A.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Shipments
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
Thousands									
1959		30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21		
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08		
	M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11		

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade 47A

Table 34B.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD					Number of New Domestic Sales Financed	VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES				
				Passenger		Commercial				
Total	Export	Domestic		Total		North American	European	North American	European	
Thousand units					Million dollars					
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2	
1959	J	28.52	0.97	27.55	8.37	103.8	75.1	9.6	18.2	0.9
	F	32.19	0.83	31.36	9.52	114.8	82.1	13.1	18.2	1.4
	M	42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	1.7
	A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7
	M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9
	J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
	J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35 ^r	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
	J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
	F			30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
	M			38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾				All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ^{(1) (2)}	Imports	Exports
Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87		0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81		0.92
1959 J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41		22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	
F	15.17	15.51	42.41			21.67	23.05	39.61		
M	24.92	21.33	46.04			21.53	21.93	39.01		

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0			
1959	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	1.4	
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	1.0	
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	0.5	
	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	0.2	
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	0.4	
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	0.9	
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	1.3	
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	1.2	
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	3.1	
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	1.1	
1960	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	0.9	
	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	1.3	
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	1.8	
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	0.8	
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	0.8	
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	0.8	
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	1.5	
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	0.8	
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	1.6	
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	0.8	
1961	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	1.1	
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	1.6	
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	1.3	
	J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	1.3	
	F	43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7		
	M	47.5	17.3	5.6	19.4	5.2	8.0	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6		

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES

	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408

COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES

1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909

UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES

1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Pt. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994 ^r	1,447	4,142 ^r	24,189	7,516 ^r	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841 ^r	9,152 ^r
1958 D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,081	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579 ^r	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,561	21,578	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,214	9,748

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1958 N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	8,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563 ^r	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607 ^r	4,057 ^r	2,348	10,252 ^r	11,261 ^r	47,605 ^r	12,273 ^r	19,447 ^r	17,161 ^r
M	167,824	76	7	2,766	670	37,976	69,641	15,866	5,731	14,886	20,211	82,138	16,934	43,660	24,990

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet			Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3	
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	588.8*	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	639.1*	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	705.5*	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8*	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6*	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4*	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7*	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7*	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0*	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0*	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1*	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2*	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3*	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8*	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8*	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	526.4*	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8*	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3*	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8*	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9*	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4*	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5*	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8*	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2*	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961	J	26.10	92	42	14	3.93	589.8*	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3*	9.5
	F	26.51	39	15	7	3.30	644.1*		4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	28.01	94	27	22	4.46	731.6		5.6	78.2	5.2		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, and Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
		Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales
		Thou-sands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1959		3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660
1960		4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928
1959	J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597
	F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,288	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599*	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341		26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211*	70.57	9,171
	M				26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,208	78.07	12,010

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock		
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars												
1959		697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30	
1960		695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66	
1956	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72	
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04	
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17	
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958	1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
	2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63	
	3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55	
	4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959	1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68	
	2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83	
	3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53	
	4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16	
1960	1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21	
	2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92	
	3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49	
	4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00	
Livestock Other Farm Products												
		Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars												
1959		137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960		140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1956	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53	..
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
	2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
	3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
	4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959	1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
	3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
	4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia												
Million dollars												
1959		7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81		
1960		7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80		
1956	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60		
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38		
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84		
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25		
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61		
1958	1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93		
	2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28		
	3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27		
	4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94		
1959	1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27		
	2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81		
	3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63		
	4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55		
1960	1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26		
	2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92		
	3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39		
	4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64		

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9	
1958	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0
	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
	M	176	82	26	689	30.1 ^r	3.2	1.7 ^r	62.4 ^r	11.2	17.8
	A	136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0
	J	183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2
	J	154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3
	A	159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7
	S	201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0
	N	165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
	M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39=100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959		249.8	245.2	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960		254.8	239.4	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1958	O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	246.6	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	245.1	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	241.7	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	239.9	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	236.9	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	249.5	235.7	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	232.5	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	232.7	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	256.6	239.7	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	241.3	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	245.4	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
	J	..	247.1	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	258.2	236.3	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.8	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.1	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.8	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.4	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961	J	252.6	243.4	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
	F	..	244.2	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
	M	..	242.2	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

(1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices. From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

(2)Include subsidy on hogs.

(3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

(4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights.

Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Livestock Products							
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾	
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen	
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46	
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69	
1959	F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
	M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
	A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
	M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
	J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
	J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
	A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
	S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
	O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
	N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
	D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960	J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
	F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
	M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
	A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
	M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
	J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
	J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
	A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
	S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
	O	21.48*	3.73*	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
	N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
	D	20.88	3.12	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961	J	16.41	3.59	0.13*	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
	F	20.52	2.59	0.10	4.21	0.15							
	M	23.38		0.10	3.94	—							

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959		1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.73	52.53	77.82
1960		1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959	F	948	443	10.76	2.13	24.72	940	70.95	38.43	103.38
	M	1,163	474	15.08	3.48	34.56	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52
	A	1,472	460	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27
	M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
	J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
	J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
	A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
	S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
	O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
	N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
	D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.73	52.53	77.82
1960	J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.50	50.06	50.95
	F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.64	45.50	38.79
	M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.68	42.81	36.18
	A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.48 [*]	42.43 [*]	47.28 [*]
	M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.34	44.39	65.33
	J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.23	53.07	91.95
	J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.08	58.14	107.23
	A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	135.65	60.59	115.04
	S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	138.65	64.37	114.96
	O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.79	61.70	111.09
	N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.39	57.49	94.66
	D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
	J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
	F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
	M			17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38 [*]	42.44 [*]	53.56 [*]
	A			25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.30	43.75	62.26

54 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,983 ^r	40.4 ^r	35.4 ^r	5.1 ^r	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8						49.8
	M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0						43.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production							
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels											Million barrels	Million pounds
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1960	79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	26.41	2.35	10.5	15.8	
1959	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8	
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62						7.59
	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64					
J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93						
A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56						
S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48						
1960	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4	
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92						9.36
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.5
	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81					
F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.4	
M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82						
A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31 ^r	7.56						
M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.04	6.34						
J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	16.9	
J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35						
A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16						
S	85.6	1.86	0.60 ^r	17.95	4.61	9.70						
1961	O	87.9	1.92	0.83 ^r	15.88	4.69	23.72	24.79	2.24	10.8	16.4	
	N	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59						7.98
	D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71	8.54	8.94			
	J	71.8	1.39	0.80	15.54	5.49	8.54					
F	81.4	1.51		15.19	5.42	8.94	8.71					
M	84.0	1.73		17.50	5.91	8.71						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1958 4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons								Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1958 4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.66	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR							
			Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Receipts			Stocks end of period	Million pounds						
1959		123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960		117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1958	D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959	J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
	F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
	M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
	A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
	M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
	J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
	J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
	A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
	S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
	O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
	N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
	D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960	J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
	F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
	M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
	A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
	M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
	J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
	J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
	A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
	S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
	O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
	N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
	D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961	J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
	F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
	M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

meat and fish and sauces, other.

⁽⁵⁾1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS														
		Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware
		Million Dollars												
1959		1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2
1960		1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3
	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1
	A	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4
1958	O	1,299.8	262.2	99.0	52.3	110.0	26.2	204.1	88.3	19.7	22.1	18.7	12.2	26.4
	N	1,327.1	264.9	94.7	53.5	115.5	26.6	217.5	90.0	20.1	22.4	19.2	12.8	27.1
	D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9
1959	J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3
	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2

(1) Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

(2) The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

BY ECONOMIC AREAS(2)

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Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9 ^r	20.5	24.5	75.0
1958 N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7
D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6
1959 J	89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7
F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1
M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7
A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9
M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3 ^r	20.5	22.1	78.6
M	102.5 ^r	350.9 ^r	29.2 ^r	94.3 ^r	10.7 ^r	45.6 ^r	6.0 ^r	5.0 ^r	5.6 ^r	20.4 ^r	22.7 ^r	84.0 ^r
A	116.6	347.2	36.5	87.9	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.1
M	116.6	340.3	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3
J	112.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6
J	94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3
A	107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2
S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1958 N	267.2	413.4	115.8	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5	22.3	24.2	53.0
D	362.0	344.4	119.9	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	36.6
1959 J	239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	14.9	36.2
F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2	42.0
M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	45.2
A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
Q	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9		137.1		6.0		5.5		5.2		9.6		21.8	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

AS AT END OF PERIOD

											Grocery and combination stores (independent)
Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾				Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6	
1956	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
	4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
											General Stores
Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores					
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1956	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
	4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
											Garages and Filling Stations
Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾					
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
	4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.⁽²⁾ Conditional sale agree-ments. ⁽³⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Retail Credit, D.B.S.

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*

(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars										
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1959 M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	..	12	308
J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309
J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	13	310
A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
D	825	46	503	364	1,738	270	326	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1961 J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	..	1,200 ^r	19	347
F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194 ^r	17	347
M										1,212	17	349

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available. (1)Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2)Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3)Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. (4)Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5)Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960 J	614.0	135.0	20.8	16.1	10.4	4.0	12.5	18.1	44.9	31.8	22.1	19.5	41.4
F	670.3	144.1	25.6	17.6	14.1	5.4	12.8	22.4	48.8	53.9	25.1	20.9	44.6
M	765.3 ^r	161.5 ^r	29.9 ^r	20.5 ^r	13.7 ^r	7.1 ^r	11.7 ^r	25.8 ^r	60.0 ^r	75.0 ^r	34.0 ^r	21.7	62.5 ^r
A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2
D	678.1	178.1	24.7	18.7	22.6	5.9	11.5	24.3	50.1	44.9	32.6	22.1	61.1
1961 J	570.2	137.9	21.7	17.9	14.4	3.6	10.5	19.0	47.8	29.6	21.8	21.3	42.5
F	610.1	146.3	24.7	17.3	17.3	6.6	11.0	20.2	45.9	49.1	25.6	22.1	44.5
M	721.9	166.9	29.3	20.0	16.0	8.8	9.0	24.3	60.1	69.5	34.9	23.1	66.6

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal,Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1958	157.3	120.6	130.4	399.3	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958	A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8
	S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1
	O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5
	N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7
	D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1
1959	J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8
	F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5
	M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4
	A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0
	M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4
	J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0
	J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6
	A	158.4 ^r	123.1	128.7 ^r	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6
	S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8
	O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8
	N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7
	D	186.3 ^r	123.3	151.1 ^r	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5
1960	J	161.9	122.5 ^r	132.2 ^r	411.0 ^r	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5
	F	165.6 ^r	122.9 ^r	134.7	420.5 ^r	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4
	M	168.9 ^r	122.9 ^r	137.4 ^r	428.9 ^r	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6
	A	141.1 ^r	123.7 ^r	114.1	358.2 ^r	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6
	M	186.8 ^r	123.9	150.8	474.2 ^r	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2
	J	176.1 ^r	123.4	142.7 ^r	447.2 ^r	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7
	J	179.0 ^r	123.6	144.8 ^r	454.3 ^r	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5
	A	185.1 ^r	123.3	150.1 ^r	470.0 ^r	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5
	S	170.7 ^r	122.7	139.1 ^r	433.2 ^r	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5
	O	186.2 ^r	123.6 ^r	150.6 ^r	472.7 ^r	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5
	N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6
	D	170.0 ^r	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5
1961	J	174.6	123.2 ^p	141.7 ^p	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958	A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7
	S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7
	O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0
	N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4
	D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5
1959	J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2
	F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9
	M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1
	A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2
	M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1
	J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8
	J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0
	A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6
	S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4
	O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2
	N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4
	D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4
1960	J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6 ^r	16.5 ^r	3.3 ^r	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7
	F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2
	M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1 ^r	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5
	A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6 ^r	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5
	M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9 ^r	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2
	J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3 ^r	11.2	3.8 ^r	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4
	J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9 ^r	10.2 ^r	2.9 ^r	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2
	A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3 ^r	3.7 ^r	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3
	S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5 ^r	3.3 ^r	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4
	O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5 ^r	11.6	3.2 ^r	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3
	N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1 ^r	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4
	D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8 ^r	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2
1961	J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.⁽²⁾ Includes square timber.⁽³⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽³⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.6	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958 A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commod- ities
Million dollars											
1958	17.7	2.9	4.6	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958 A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	3.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	3.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9 ^r
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1 ^r
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2 ^r
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7 ^r
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5 ^r	4.7	13.3 ^r	7.0 ^r
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8 ^r
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0 ^r
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MAY, 1961

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9 ^r	2.0
1958	169.8	115.3	147.3	370.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
A	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7 ^r	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3 ^r	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5 ^r	2.9
A	218.6	116.1 ^r	188.3 ^r	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1 ^r	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8 ^r	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1 ^r	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8 ^r	0.7
A	203.7 ^r	116.6	174.7 ^r	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6 ^r	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5 ^r	2.4
O	205.0	116.8 ^r	175.5 ^r	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1 ^r	1.8
N	235.3	116.0 ^r	202.8 ^r	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0 ^r	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961	197.6	117.9 ^p	167.6 ^p	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6 ^r	4.3	8.3 ^r	2.3	4.3 ^r	4.0 ^r	13.4 ^r	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
A	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960	13.4 ^r	4.0	10.5 ^r	2.2	4.2 ^r	4.1 ^r	10.7 ^r	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3 ^r	5.3	10.3 ^r	2.8	4.4 ^r	3.9 ^r	13.1 ^r	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8 ^r	5.9	9.9 ^r	2.2	4.2 ^r	4.2 ^r	13.7 ^r	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4 ^r	4.1	8.2 ^r	3.5	4.2 ^r	3.6 ^r	13.5 ^r	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5 ^r	5.3	8.5 ^r	2.6	4.7 ^r	3.8 ^r	14.7 ^r	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8 ^r	4.7	7.4 ^r	2.5	4.7 ^r	3.9 ^r	14.0 ^r	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2 ^r	6.2	7.2 ^r	1.8	4.8 ^r	3.5 ^r	12.6 ^r	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5 ^r	1.3	7.2 ^r	2.3	5.6 ^r	4.6 ^r	16.9 ^r	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3 ^r	0.7	6.0 ^r	1.8	4.3 ^r	4.1 ^r	14.4 ^r	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5 ^r	2.7	7.5 ^r	1.8	3.7 ^r	4.1 ^r	13.2 ^r	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1 ^r	5.2	8.7 ^r	1.9	4.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	14.3 ^r	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8 ^r	5.7	8.2 ^r	1.8	3.3 ^r	3.7 ^r	9.6 ^r	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960	13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958 J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
1959 J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
1960 J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3 ^r
M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3 ^r
J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6 ^r
J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7 ^r
S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5 ^r
D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6 ^r
1961 J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars										
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9
1960	3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5
1958 J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9
A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0
S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1
O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6
N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3
D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2
1959 J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0
F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6
M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6
A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6
M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9
J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4
J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6
A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5
S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4
O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8
N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0
D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9
1960 J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3
F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5 ^r
M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8
A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8
M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2
J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2 ^r
J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6
A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0 ^r
S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3 ^r
O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7
N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4
D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7 ^r
1961 J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH									
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others			
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars														
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	— 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0		
1960	438.7	10.9	457.7	— 8.1	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6		
1958	S	384.1	10.3	408.2	— 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5		
	O	442.8	9.8	481.3	— 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3		
	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	— 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9		
	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3		
1959	J	341.3	6.7	403.3	— 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2		
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	— 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1		
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	— 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3		
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	— 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1	
	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	— 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9	
	J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9	
	J	418.4	11.0	478.5	— 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4	
	A	402.1	7.5	427.3	— 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9	
	S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3	
	O	456.4	11.3	480.5	— 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6	
	N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4	
	D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9	
1960	J	411.0 ^r	10.8	399.5	+ 22.4	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1	
	F	420.5 ^r	9.6 ^r	452.9	— 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.4 ^r	324.2	83.7	62.7	
	M	428.9 ^r	10.7 ^r	473.9	— 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.7 ^r	333.0	77.4	69.9	
	A	358.2 ^r	9.1 ^r	476.9	— 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.5 ^r	325.4	53.9	72.0	
	M	474.2 ^r	11.7 ^r	516.0	— 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	267.9 ^r	344.4	89.3	83.8	
	J	447.2 ^r	10.3 ^r	486.6	— 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	248.7 ^r	327.9	86.5	79.9	
	J	454.3 ^r	10.7 ^r	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.0 ^r	284.3	97.4	74.4	
	A	470.0 ^r	10.4 ^r	444.5	+ 35.9	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	262.6 ^r	273.5	99.5	91.4	
	S	433.2 ^r	14.5 ^r	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	237.8 ^r	284.6	97.0	81.4	
	O	472.7 ^r	10.0 ^r	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	29.8 ^r	24.2	249.9 ^r	304.1	106.0 ^r	78.1	
	N	462.0	13.7	513.4	— 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.0 ^r	36.9	247.4	324.8	105.2 ^r	93.1	
	D	431.7	9.7	430.1	+ 11.3	73.8	47.1	33.1 ^r	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.8 ^r	81.5	
	1961	J	443.2	12.0	431.2	+ 24.1	86.1	46.2	35.6	18.4	215.3	298.3	106.3	68.3

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1958 S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1 ^r	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6 ^r	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1 ^r	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.⁽²⁾Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table

50 and Table 51.

⁽³⁾Includes Alaska.⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (3)	Capital movements N.O.P.			
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance										
Millions of dollars												
1959	5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+ 16	+550	+617	+327	1,869.2
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2
1955 4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	- 87	- 42	-265	-327	+ 92	+113	+ 9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	- 67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	- 69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	- 66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	-1,350	- 47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	- 63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	-1,292	- 13	-121	- 46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	- 70	- 95	- 68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,361	- 84	- 98	- 64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	- 6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+ 17	-122	- 5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	- 2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-129	- 56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	- 85	-422	-390	+ 6	+101	+198	+123	1,888.3
2nd	1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	- 59	-451	-371	- 4	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,380	- 94	-110	- 3	-326	-193	- 28	+ 85	+205	+ 36	1,938.3
4th	1,449	-1,423	+ 26	-144	- 60	-295	-287	+ 42	+183	+145	- 33	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,283	-1,327	- 44	-112	- 76	-328	-352	+ 24	+210	+206	- 88	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	- 77	-486	-451	+ 8	+175	+ 91	+220	1,773.9
3rd	1,401	-1,317	+ 84	-127	+ 5	-138	-172	+ 48	+175	+ 6	- 43	1,813.0
4th	1,393	-1,394	- 1	-117	- 67	-318	-402	+ 72	+130	- 85	+273	1,829.2

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽¹⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽¹⁾				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894		
1958	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	3,985	152.5	3,535
	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	169.8	4,404
1959	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	172.6	3,063
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	192.0	3,565
	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	239.6	3,741
	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	174.4	4,121
	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	188.3	4,710
1960	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	191.8	3,987
	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	216.6	4,481
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	233.1	4,315
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	279.1	4,691
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	295.1	4,392
	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564		
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536		
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511		
	N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332		
	D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056		
1961	J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	967		

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other (1)	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
	Thousand tons											
							Thousand cars					
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5	
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7	
1959	J	8,913	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	8,492	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	8,978	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	9,646	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	11,593	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
	F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	12,658 ^r	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	9,799 ^r	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	9,220	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	8,033	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
	F	8,238	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
	M	8,633 ^r	261.7 ^r	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7 ^r	9.2	21.3 ^r	16.9	6.8	19.7
	A	8,563	254.8	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.1	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL				OTHER				
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- tures and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Con- nec- tions		
							Thousand cars					
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7		
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1		
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	18.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0	
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5	
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0	
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8	
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0	
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4	
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6	
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961	J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
	F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
	M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9 ^r	30.6	112.6 ^r	
	A	11.4	20.8	11.4	10.9	5.6	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	102.1	

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
Million dollars					Millions				
1959	101.8 ^r	88.1 ^r	6.1	97.1 ^r	4.8 ^r	15.4	5,660 ^r	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1958 N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
1958 D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
1959 F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
1959 M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
1959 A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
1959 M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
1959 J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
1959 J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
1959 A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
1959 S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
1959 O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
1959 N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
1959 D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
1960 F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
1960 M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
1960 A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
1960 M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
1960 J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
1960 J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
1960 A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
1960 S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
1960 O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
1960 N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
1960 D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.0	4.5				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾					CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
	Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	Dr 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1958 N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
1958 D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
1959 F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
1959 M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
1959 A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
1959 M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
1959 J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
1959 J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
1959 A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
1959 S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
1959 O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
1959 N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
1959 D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
1960 F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
1960 M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
1960 A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
1960 M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
1960 J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
1960 J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
1960 A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
1960 S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
1960 O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
1960 N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
1960 D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	Dr 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1958 D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	Total
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958 D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7			1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							Total
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
										Million dollars	
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1959	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
F	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019 ^r	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,442	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887		1,112	827	1,371	544	465

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund

and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term

of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans

to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign

currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans					
Million dollars											
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1959 F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960 J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961 J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Held by General Public		
								Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits	
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959 S	1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).
balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	446.2	431.1	369.9	368.1	4,600.2	4,306.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	143.6	136.9	111.9	105.4	1,207.0	1,090.2
Other Collections.....	39.0	30.6	13.6	12.8	405.3	376.0
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.9	88.0	85.2	92.8	1,150.9	1,017.3
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	14.4	11.6	8.9	5.1	76.5	66.7
Estate Taxes.....	5.8	19.3	7.8	7.9	76.8	81.5
Customs Import Duties.....	36.5	39.9	35.2	38.8	452.6	470.6
Excise Duties.....	22.8	22.2	23.2	23.2	313.2	303.0
Sales Tax.....	62.1	58.8	53.7	56.3	650.5	648.8
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.1	23.8	30.4	25.8	267.4	251.7
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.8
Non-Tax Revenues.....	70.6	29.6	56.0	47.3	505.7	446.7
Postal Revenue.....	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.5	156.3	147.0
Return on Investments.....	35.9	6.2	34.3	26.3	232.7	192.1
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	20.1	9.8	8.4	7.5	116.7	107.6
Total Revenues.....	516.8	460.7	425.9	415.4	5,105.9	4,753.3
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	131.1	116.5	132.1	120.8	1,330.1	1,292.8
National Défence.....	128.6	114.6	131.1	119.7	1,315.0	1,279.4
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	17.9	18.0
Naval Service.....	23.3	19.9	17.8	18.8	209.4	219.4
Army Service.....	31.4	30.8	35.2	30.8	352.7	353.0
Air Force Service.....	55.2	54.3	69.3	59.2	645.1	599.9
Defence Research and Development.....	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8	35.0	31.8
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	14.2	4.3	—	4.3	40.6	47.5
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.5	3.8	2.2	14.5	9.7
Defence Production.....	2.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	15.1	13.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	368.8	365.5	328.2	315.6	3,806.0	3,590.0
Agriculture.....	8.9	8.6	7.6	7.8	136.2	91.7
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	52.2	47.3
External Affairs.....	3.9	3.4	4.0	1.4	93.1	90.4
Finance.....	141.2	151.3	111.5	118.1	1,342.0	1,315.1
Administration and General.....	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.9	14.7	9.0
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	17.7	16.2
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	38.0	36.7
Interest on Public Debt.....	62.2	62.0	61.7	69.0	697.6	688.4
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.7	4.6	2.8	3.9	37.9	44.0
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	51.8	51.7	39.2	39.1	495.1	475.8
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.5	21.9	18.9
University grants.....	15.8	26.1	—	—	19.0	26.1
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	16.8	17.0
Justice.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	24.1	24.1
Labour.....	9.8	8.6	10.2	8.4	107.0	88.2
Legislation.....	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	7.6	6.8
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	50.4	47.3
National Health and Welfare.....	73.8	68.1	74.8	69.4	755.2	699.9
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.9	4.2
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.8	5.5	3.8	3.8	34.4	33.9
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	16.2	12.8	15.6	14.4	145.1	119.8
Other.....	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.6	27.2	25.1

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1961	1960	1961	1960	1960-61	1959-60
	January		February		April 1 to February 28	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.5	41.3	42.7	41.4	463.5	449.7
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	42.6	42.0
Unemployment Assistance.....	3.4	1.4	5.2	2.1	35.5	22.4
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.0	2.8
National Research Council.....	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	30.9	27.1
National Revenue.....	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.7	66.5	62.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	35.6	33.6
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	30.9	28.8
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	7.6	8.8	7.0	5.1	63.9	64.2
Post Office.....	17.0	15.2	16.1	16.7	156.4	144.3
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.2
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.8	2.7
Public Works.....	18.3	19.4	13.7	12.9	166.9	173.9
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	15.4	13.8
Public Buildings—Construction and Services— Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	1.8	3.6	1.6	2.9	25.9	37.6
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	37.7	36.1
Other.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.1
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services... Development Engineering Services—	2.2	3.0	1.4	2.9	32.1	31.7
Trans-Canada Highway.....	8.3	6.8	3.8	1.4	44.3	44.7
Other.....	—	0.4	1.0	0.1	4.0	2.3
National Capital Commission.....	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	5.4	5.6
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.3	49.9	46.5
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	4.3	4.0
Trade and Commerce.....	7.3	5.9	6.6	5.5	69.5	60.5
Administration and General.....	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	16.3	14.3
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	9.0	7.4
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	44.0	38.7
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Transport.....	21.1	19.6	17.6	13.4	227.8	206.4
Administration and General.....	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	10.3	9.0
Canal Services.....	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.0	3.7
Marine Services.....	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.2	37.2	46.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	6.1	7.1	3.1	1.5	47.1	32.2
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	11.0	8.7	10.8	9.0	112.8	98.6
National Harbours Board.....	—	-0.1	—	—	0.4	1.6
Veterans Affairs.....	24.7	23.8	24.3	24.1	262.9	260.7
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	15.2	14.5
Treatment Services.....	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.2	43.2	41.8
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	193.5	193.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	3.1	2.9
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.9	8.2
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-3.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	4.8	4.6
Labour.....	-0.2	—	—	-0.1	0.2	0.2
National Defence.....	-0.1	—	0.3	—	0.8	0.3
Public Works.....	-2.1	-0.5	-2.6	-1.2	2.0	1.7
Transport.....	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	2.0
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.4
Other Departments.....	11.1	9.5	9.9	9.5	112.6	103.0
Total Expenditures.....	499.9	482.0	460.3	436.4	5,136.0	4,882.7
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+16.9	-21.3	-34.4	-21.0	-30.1	-129.5

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	5,670	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961	J	22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	F	21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	M	24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	F	366.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60
	M	389.2	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63
	A	388.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46
	M	382.2	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12
	J	418.4	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02
	J	394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48
	A	324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92
	S	335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68
	O	380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33
	N	432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08
	D	408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37
1960	J	320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95
	F	389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15
	M	401.1 ^a	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26
	A	379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35
	M	383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11
	J	421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01
	J	375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25
	A	333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24
	S	339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75
	O	380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37
	N	440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44
	D	406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06
1961	J	330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93
	F	378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76
	M	401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.23	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.84	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other						Government of Canada					
		Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾				
		New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing		
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1956		990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,180 ^r	353	1,779 ^r	307 ^r	958 ^r	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,221	284 ^r	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,412	516	957	433 ^r	119 ^r	76 ^r	330 ^r	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960		1,265	483	952	461	263	54	172	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959	2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
	3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	413	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	313 ^r	117	184 ^r	120 ^r	22 ^r	17 ^r	25 ^r	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
	4th	246	156	131 ^r	158 ^r	—57 ^r	—	31 ^r	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961	1st	370	92	270	138	72	18	42	425	327 ^r	16,078 ^r	1,676	17,753

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills.

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽⁴⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS											
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Industrials						Utilities		Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks
Total 93 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks					
1935-39 = 100											
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8
1959 J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1
F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960 J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	323.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961 J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
Million dollars												
1955	81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33
1956	96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
1959	78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22
1960	88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
1956 1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
1957 1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24	37
4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15	28
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
1956 1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
1957 1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16	34
4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18	21
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	16	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING				Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non-manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)
Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)									
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959	28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13	553
2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25	789
3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36	841
4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24	782
1956 1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17	695
2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32	922
3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42	909
4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31	819
1957 1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21	682
2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43	876
3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55	806
4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36	692
1958 1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586
2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23	648
2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23	702
3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26	785
4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26	839
1956 1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29	833
2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	29	837
3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30	840
4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34	835
1957 1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36	814
2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38	796
3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40	750
4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41	696
1958 1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702
2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,699	1,066	456	322	148,253	33,846	22,604	6,668	1,561	47,469	880	86,798
1959 J	182	77	30	18	6,724	3,131	1,535	392	108	3,742	57	2,161
F	201	86	40	27	8,695	3,227	3,547	436	118	5,195	58	2,563
M	178	67	38	25	8,128	2,210	1,927	555	114	4,001	46	2,719
A	187	76	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,655	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,188	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445
O	241	95	33	34	8,387	2,318	1,764	716	136	2,772	88	4,932
N	274	97	52	40	12,946	6,452	2,104	1,194	169	4,235	92	7,642
D	210	86	36	16	7,906	2,752	666	620	125	3,557	66	3,348

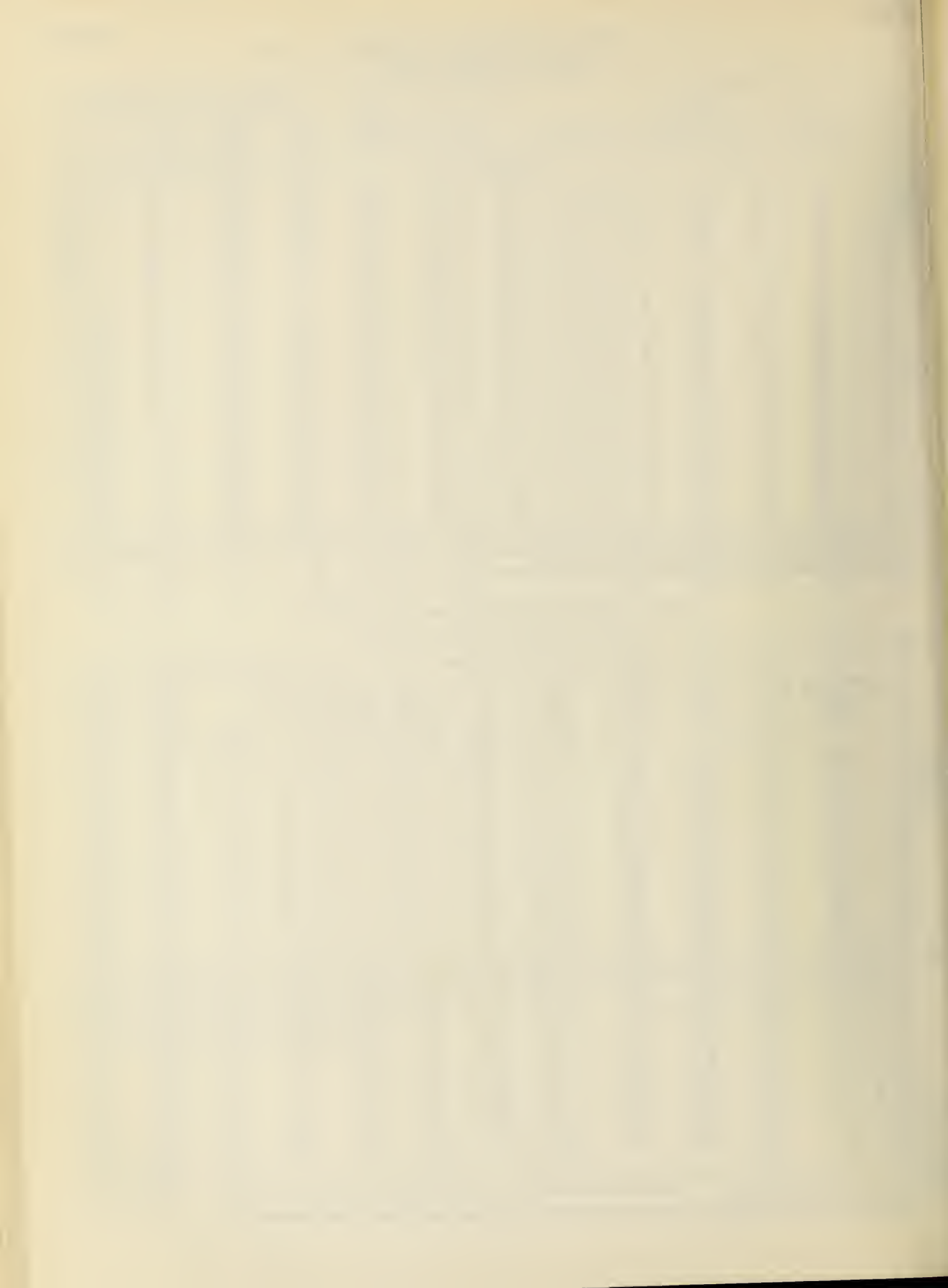
NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments (2)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars			Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per- centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1958 D	3.45	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	3.37	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77		5,355		91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	63.83			5,226		84.9			59.7	50.10	216.7



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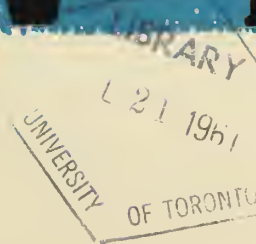
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MONTHLY

CANADIAN

STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1961



VOLUME XXXVI NUMBER 6

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JUNE 1961

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*Published by Authority
of the Honourable George Hees
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

Annual Subscription: \$5.00
Single copies: 50c. each

This review and other publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, including the free annotated catalogue of current publications, may be ordered from the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa, Ontario, and remittances made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (r) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"

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NATIONAL ACCOUNTS – INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

FIRST QUARTER 1961

Introductory Review

The pace of economic activity slackened a little in the first quarter of 1961, after seasonal factors are taken into account. This development was associated with a sharp drop in business outlays for new plant and equipment which had been moving upward in the preceding two quarters, and with a small decline in personal expenditure on consumer goods and services following the marked advance of the fourth quarter of 1960. Business inventories, which had shown a small accumulation in the final quarter of last year, shifted to a neutral position. These downward tendencies in final and inventory demand were largely offset by a substantial advance in outlays for new housing, a marked recovery in exports of goods and services following the fourth quarter decline, and continued strength in government expenditure. The changes in these major demand categories are shown in the table overleaf.

The decline in Gross National Product, which amounted to 1.2 per cent, was considerably larger than can be accounted for by the developments described above. The greater part of the decline reflected an unusually sharp increase in dividends paid abroad in the first quarter of 1961. The latter, being earnings of non-residents, are excluded from Gross National Product. Corporation profits, for national income purposes, are measured after payment of dividends paid abroad; and on the expenditure side, the deduction made for imports of goods and services includes as one of its component elements, an estimate of dividends paid abroad. (For further details, see the Technical Note at the end of this text).

The quantitative effect of this factor on the first quarter figures is apparent in the following table:

	4Q 1960 \$ millions	1Q 1961 \$ millions	Per cent change
seasonally adjusted at annual rates			
Gross National Product	36,436	36,012	- 1.2
Add: Dividends paid abroad	404	744	84.2
Gross National Product plus dividends paid abroad	36,840	36,756	- 0.2

The unusually large increase in dividends paid abroad in the first quarter merits some comment, since the statistical effect on the change in the Gross National Product in the quarter is substantial. In part, the explanation is found in the fact that dividend payments to non-residents in the fourth quarter of 1960 rose less than seasonally, reflecting the absence of or contractions in amounts remitted by some large Canadian companies to their non-resident parents. In the first quarter of 1961, considerably higher dividend payments were made by a number of these companies.

The direction of movement of the major income aggregates diverged in the first quarter. Corporation profits were down by 9 per cent before dividends paid abroad, and by 23 per cent after dividends paid abroad. Fully reflecting the drop in corporate profits, National Income was down nearly 2 per cent, on a seasonally adjusted basis. At the same time, personal income was fractionally higher and personal disposable income was up about one-half of 1 per cent. A slight gain in labour income and a substantial increase in estimated farm income¹ were more

than sufficient to offset a moderate decline in most other components of personal income; a drop in personal income taxes gave further support to personal disposable income.

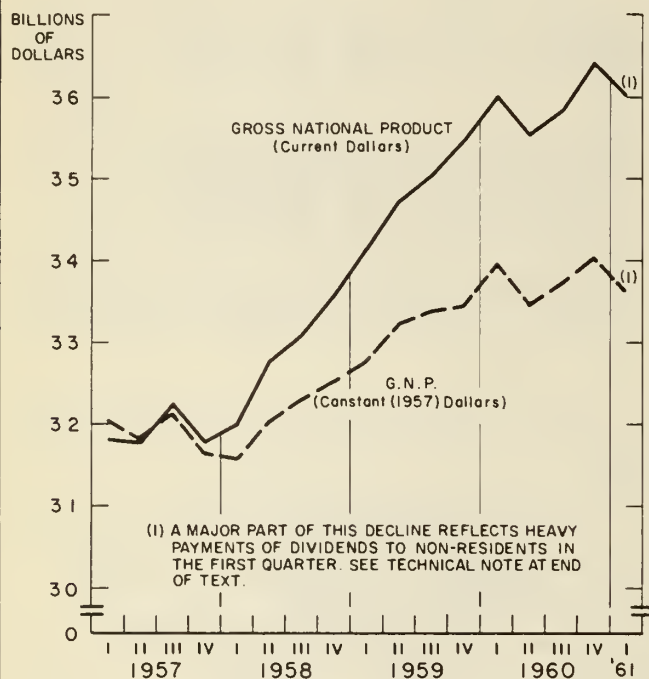
Production and Employment

Apart from the effect of the adjustment for dividends paid abroad, the decline in the value of production in the first quarter was small, and amounted to only 0.2 per cent, as indicated in the table above. With prices relatively stable, the changes shown in the value figures closely reflect changes which occurred in the real volume of production during the quarter. Small declines occurred in the production of both the goods-producing and the service-producing industries. The following section discusses these changes in greater detail.

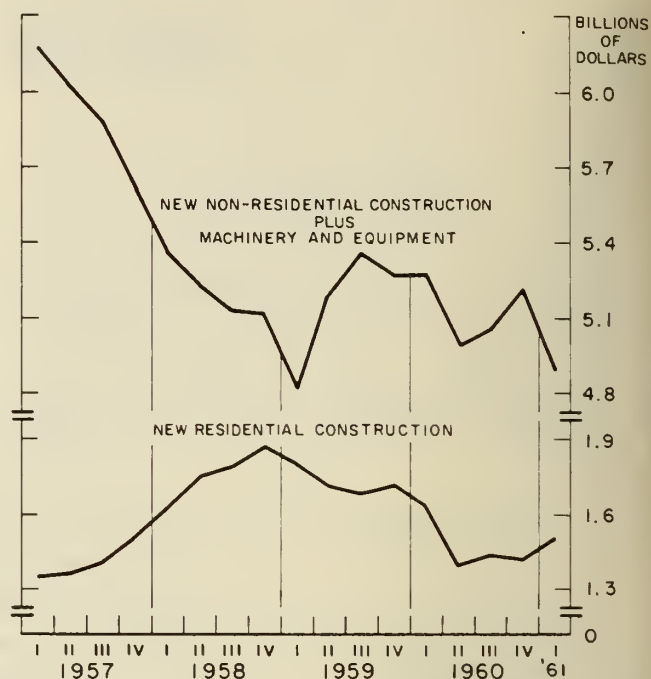
Among the primary industries, there was a distinct drop in output in forestry in the first quarter, largely a result of the decline in production of pulpwood. Output in mining was somewhat higher in the quarter, although the index remained well below the levels reached two years earlier. The recent movement of the mining index reflects a substantial increase in the output of iron ore, which more than offsets a fall in output of most other metals, and a slight decline in production of fuels. The downward

¹ Crop production in 1961, based on a calculation involving acreage intentions and ten-year average yields, is estimated to be slightly lower than production in 1960. However, the drop was more than offset by increases in livestock production and in cash income from the sale of other farm products.

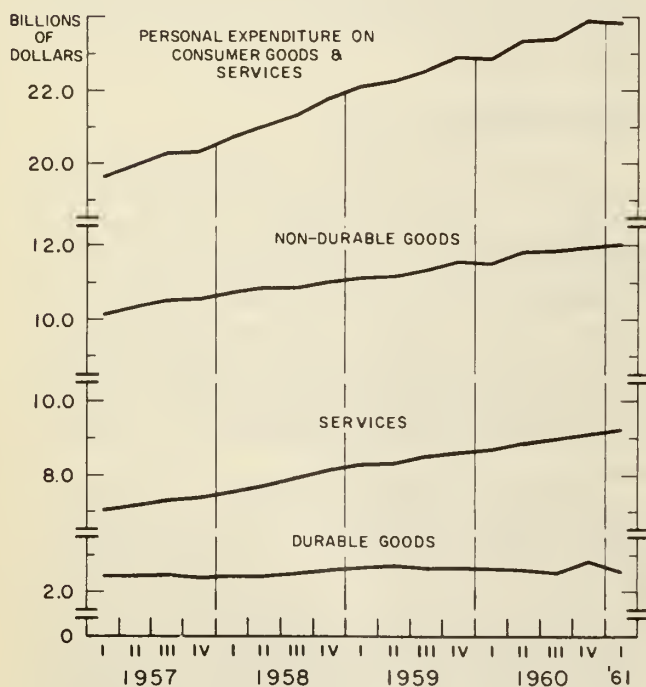
THE ADVANCE IN GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT SINCE THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1960 WAS INTERRUPTED IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 1961, AS A DECLINE OCCURRED IN BOTH THE VALUE AND VOLUME OF PRODUCTION



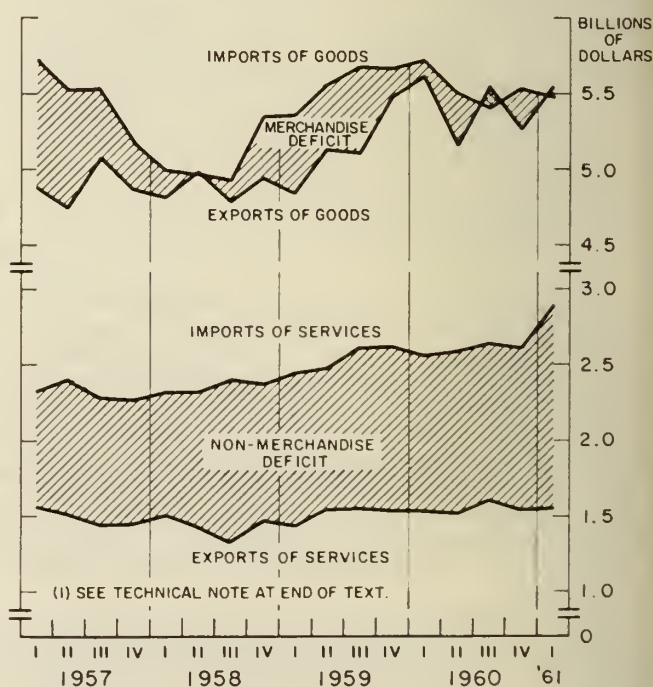
BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT WEAKENED IN THE FIRST QUARTER, BUT RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION OUTLAYS INCREASED



CONSUMER EXPENDITURE DECLINED SLIGHTLY IN THE FIRST QUARTER DUE TO A SHARP DROP IN EXPENDITURES ON DURABLE GOODS



THE DEFICIT ON CURRENT ACCOUNT NARROWED SLIGHTLY IN THE FIRST QUARTER, AS THE BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE SHOWED A SMALL SURPLUS. THE DEFICIT ON INVISIBLES CONTINUED TO WIDEN, AS DIVIDENDS PAID ABROAD ADVANCED SHARPLY (i)



(IN ALL CHARTS DATA ARE SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES)

Quarter to Quarter Changes in Final Purchases

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

	1Q'58 to 2Q'58	2Q'58 to 3Q'58	3Q'58 to 4Q'58	4Q'58 to 1Q'59	1Q'59 to 2Q'59	2Q'59 to 3Q'59	3Q'59 to 4Q'59	4Q'59 to 1Q'60	1Q'60 to 2Q'60	2Q'60 to 3Q'60	3Q'60 to 4Q'60	4Q'60 to 1Q'61	1Q'61 to 2Q'61	2Q'61 to 3Q'61	3Q'61 to 4Q'61
	millions of dollars														
Personal expenditure	280	284	480	320	156	300	332	- 24	480	44	524	- 88			
Government expenditure	264	104	- 4	88	172	-208	60	88	132	212	92	32			
Residential construction	136	36	76	- 68	- 84	- 32	36	- 84	-244	48	- 20	88			
Non-residential construction	- 4	- 76	- 96	-220	124	16	32	- 44	-132	108	16	-192			
Machinery and equipment	-116	- 36	88	- 84	256	148	-124	52	-156	- 40	152	-136			
Exports	104	-248	248	-136	404	- 24	372	128	-496	492	-356	300			
Total final purchases	664	64	792	-100	1,028	200	708	116	-416	864	408	4			
(Final domestic demand)	(560)	(312)	(544)	(36)	(624)	(224)	(336)	(- 12)	(80)	(372)	(764)	(-296)			
Quarter to Quarter Changes in Other Selected Items															
"Shift" in non-farm business inventories	460	192	32	464	-280	212	-148	372	-312	-512	284	-104			
Imports	- 20	44	400	80	232	248	- 12	4	-192	- 48	96	240			
GNP (ex. farm)	748	384	452	552	684	232	624	216	-264	244	528	-520			

drift of the mining index over the past eighteen months is largely the result of the "stretching out" of uranium contracts.

A less than 1 per cent drop in manufacturing production is attributable to the durable goods industries; output in non-durable goods industries was slightly higher. Production in the quarter was lower in all the durable goods industries but the declines were small in all cases, ranging from a fractional decline in non-ferrous metals to one of 5 per cent in transportation equipment. While production of primary iron and steel was down by 3 per cent on a seasonally adjusted quarterly comparison, there was a decided upward movement within the quarter, March production being 14 per cent higher than the January figure. Likewise, in non-durable manufacturing industries, changes in production in the first quarter were for the most part small; output was moderately higher in clothing, leather products and textiles and considerably lower in rubber products.

The volume of output in the construction industry continued to decline in the first quarter, and was about 3 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter; the decline was centred in non-residential construction activity, with the volume of housing construction higher than in the preceding quarter.

Among the service-producing industries there was a moderate drop in the volume of trade as well as some falling off in activity in the government, community, business, recreation and personal services group. Transportation, communication and storage, and finance, insurance and real estate recorded a somewhat higher level of activity.

The slight falling off in the volume of production in the first quarter was accompanied by a small decline (0.3 per cent) in the number of persons employed, as well as somewhat shorter hours of work in some industries, after allowing for seasonal factors. Unemployment as a percentage of the labour force, averaging 7.7 per cent in the first quarter (seasonally adjusted), was slightly higher than in the preceding quarter.

Consumer Buying

Consumer buying eased slightly in the first quarter, in spite of some gain in personal disposable income. At a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$23.9 billion, personal expenditure was almost one-half of 1 per cent lower than in the fourth quarter of 1960. Consumer prices on the whole were unchanged in the quarter, so that the change in the volume paralleled the change in the value of purchases.

A contraction in purchases of durables was the most important single factor depressing the level of consumer spending. The drop in purchases of new and used cars is estimated at 17 per cent from the high level of the fourth quarter. At the same time, purchases of other major durables—furniture and appliances and radios—were also somewhat lower,

a trend that had been evident throughout most of 1960. Thus the recovery in sales of household durables that appeared to be developing in the closing months of 1960 was not maintained in the opening quarter of 1961. Factory shipments of the major household durables continued to be below the level of a year earlier, with declines ranging from about 3 per cent for electric stoves to about 20 per cent for refrigerators. Prices of new cars and of household appliances were somewhat lower, so that price declines account for a small part of the 10 per cent drop in total durable spending.

Purchases of non-durables were somewhat higher in the quarter, although experience varied as between trades. Spending on two major categories, food and clothing, were lower when seasonal factors are taken into account. Prices of non-durable goods as a whole were virtually unchanged.

Expenditure on services, continuing its steady advance, was about 1½ per cent higher than in the fourth quarter of 1960. Part of this increase represents a moderate rise in prices, particularly in the shelter component.

The slight decline in consumer buying accompanied by a modest expansion in personal disposable income resulted in a distinct upward shift in the rate of personal saving between the fourth and the first quarters. The rate of 6.9 per cent compares with one of 6.1 per cent in the preceding quarter and one of 6.7 per cent for 1960 as a whole.

Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation

After some recovery in total business gross fixed capital formation in the latter half of 1960, outlays in the first quarter fell by 3½ per cent from the level of the fourth quarter, on a seasonally adjusted basis. As a percent of Gross National Product, the first quarter rate of capital spending amounted to 18 per cent, compared with the peak rate of 23 per cent for the full year 1957. The first quarter rate of capital spending, amounting to \$6.4 billion, is below the level of intentions stated for the year 1961 in "Private and Public Investment in Canada—Outlook 1961", by about 4 per cent. The weakness in the first quarter was in business outlays for plant and equipment; expenditures for new housing made a significant advance.

Housing starts, seasonally adjusted, had begun to rise in the third quarter of 1960, and by the fourth quarter had overtaken completions. The advance continued in the first quarter of 1961 when starts were at a very high level for the winter period. Completions were at a rate that was relatively low in terms of the past three years, but a gain of 11 per cent over the rate of the fourth quarter. Outlays for residential construction thus rose to \$1.5 billion, an increase of 6 per cent from the preceding quarterly rate. The improvement in housing starts is indicative of the response of the housing market to the easing of National Housing Act lending terms at the end of 1960. It should be noted that preliminary data on

housing starts suggest that the first quarter's impressive margin of increase was reversed in the months of April and May.

Business expenditures for plant and equipment were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$4.9 billion in the first quarter, about 6 per cent lower than in the preceding quarter. The major part of the decline was in expenditures on non-residential construction, but outlays for machinery and equipment were also appreciably lower. The fall-off in machinery and equipment items was fairly widespread but was more evident in imports than in domestic shipments.

Changes in Business Inventories by Quarters

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

	1960				1961
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) ^r	(1)
	millions of dollars				
Manufacturing	304	216	-188	32	24
Wholesale	88	36	-100	8	68
Retail	248	112	220	148	- 32
Other	8	- 28	-108	24	48
Adjusting entry ¹				-104	-104
Totals	648	336	-176	108	4

¹ Revisions have been made to the figures of inventory change for manufacturing, and retail and wholesale trade in the fourth quarter of 1960. The change in total business inventories in the fourth quarter, however, has not been revised pending a complete revision of the Accounts. The correct relationship between the fourth and first quarter totals has been maintained by introducing an adjusting entry in the table.

At the manufacturing level, both production and shipments declined in the first quarter, and manufacturing inventories showed little change from the position of limited accumulation which marked the fourth quarter of 1960. Available information suggests that there was very little movement in stocks of raw materials, and that a decline in finished products was more than offset by an increase in holdings of goods in process.

The rate at which goods were being built up in the non-durable manufacturing industries increased in the first quarter, primarily because of the build-up in the food industry. There was a continued liquidation of inventories in the durable goods industries, with a further reduction in stocks held in the iron and steel and electrical products industries, and a sharp reduction in the wood products group. The large accumulation in the non-ferrous metal products industry which occurred in the fourth quarter of 1960 was not repeated in the first quarter as production and demand moved into closer balance.

At the retail level, the most significant change occurred in stocks held by the motor vehicle dealers group, where the liquidation of inventories reflected attempts to reduce stocks in the face of a sharp decline in sales. This development was the main determinant of the over-all movement of retail stocks,

Investment in Business Inventories

During the course of 1960 the movement of business inventories had a considerable effect on the course of economic activity; the high rate of accumulation evident in the first quarter dropped sharply in the second, giving way to liquidation in the third and then to renewed stock-building, although on a modest scale, in the closing quarter of the year. By contrast, inventory behaviour in the first quarter of 1961 had little impact on the economy, with the rate of accumulation falling close to zero.

which shifted from a position of moderate accumulation in the fourth quarter of 1960 to a position of slight inventory liquidation in the first quarter of 1961. There was a further build-up in stocks of food stores, but at no greater rate than that which prevailed in the fourth quarter. As noted earlier, this development is associated with a small decline in consumer spending on food in the first quarter.

The small build-up in wholesalers' inventories was centred in the non-durables group and was fairly widely distributed.

Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

Exports of goods and services were at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$7.1 billion in the first quarter, about 4½ per cent higher than in the preceding quarter, while imports of goods and services, at a rate of \$8.4 billion, were up about 3 per cent. The merchandise account moved to a slight surplus. A decidedly sharp increase in payments on services, largely attributable to interest and dividends paid abroad, resulted in marked widening of the deficit on invisibles.

The rise in seasonally adjusted merchandise exports, in the first quarter, of 5.5 per cent, was concentrated in exports to both the United States

and the United Kingdom, with the increase to the latter country being particularly sharp. Merchandise imports in total showed little change, with imports from the United States declining, and a sharp increase occurring in imports from the United Kingdom.

The recent adoption of the Standard Commodity Classification for exports has temporarily delayed compilation of commodity detail which would normally be available at this time. There is, therefore, not sufficient information at present to furnish the detailed information on the composition of trade that is usually included in these reports.

Labour Income

Labour income in the first quarter was at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$18.8 billion, slightly higher than in the fourth quarter of 1960. There was some increase within the quarter, following the small drop apparent at the turn of the year.

For the most part, the changes in labour income by industry in the first quarter were fairly small. Forestry is a notable exception; labour income in this industry was down about 10 per cent, reflecting a considerably lower level of employment. Labour income was also lower in construction and mining, although to a much lesser extent. In all other industrial groups, including manufacturing, there were small increases. In manufacturing, higher hourly rates of pay more than offset a decline in numbers employed and in hours of work.

Corporate Profits

Corporate profits before dividends paid abroad were running at a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$2.8 billion in the first quarter of 1961, a decline of about 9 per cent from the fourth quarter level. However, dividends paid abroad were unusually large in the first quarter, with the result that corporate profits as measured in the National Accounts (that is, after deduction of dividends to non-residents), were down 23 per cent.

While some fall-off in profits was common to all major industry groups (with the single exception of public utilities, where there was no change), the sharpest declines were in wholesale and retail trade where profits fell by 35 and 38 per cent respectively. These movements reflected the lack of buoyancy in consumer markets and the easing in some prices. In mining and manufacturing, profits fell by 4 per cent and 6 per cent respectively. The trend of profits in the individual manufacturing industries varied widely, but for the most part earnings were considerably improved in the non-durable lines and considerably reduced in the durable lines. As mentioned earlier, durable goods production was lower in the quarter, while output of non-durables was fractionally higher. Specific reference to three important manufacturing industries will indicate the diversity in the earnings experience in the first quarter; profits were up about 3 per cent in paper, down about 5 per cent in foods and beverages and down about 16 cent in iron and steel.

Profits dropped by about 10 per cent in transportation, communication and storage, while profits in the finance, insurance and real estate group were only slightly lower.

Government Accounts and National Saving

Total revenues of all governments, seasonally adjusted, declined by 1 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1960 to the first quarter of 1961. Federal government revenues declined by about 2 per cent, whereas provincial and municipal revenues showed little change. Total expenditures of all levels of government also declined, again by about 1 per cent. Thus, the deficit of the combined levels of government (on the National Accounts' basis) remained relatively unchanged, a moderate decline in the federal deficit being offset by an increase at the provincial and municipal level.

Total national savings declined by 7 per cent from the fourth quarter of 1960 to the first quarter of 1961, on a seasonally adjusted basis. Within the total there were offsetting movements; personal net saving rose sharply, offset by an equally sharp decline in business gross saving. The latter reflected primarily a lower rate of retained profits. As noted above, there was no change in the deficit position of the consolidated government account.

Technical Note

A change in presentation has been made in Tables 1 and 9 of the National Accounts report. In previous reports "Corporation Profits Before Taxes" (line 3) has been shown **after** payment of dividends to non-residents, as a single total. The adjustment for dividends paid to non-residents is made because Gross National Product is a measure of incomes accruing to Canadian factors of production, and earnings of non-residents are excluded, by definition, from this aggregate. In the recent report, the adjustment to exclude dividend payments to non-residents has been made explicit, and the item has been treated in the following manner:

Line 3 — Corporation Profits Before Taxes and
Before Dividends Paid to Non-Residents.

Line 4 — Deduct: Dividends Paid to Non-Residents.

This presentation of the statistics will be carried forward in future National Accounts' reports. Because of a printing deadline it was not possible to make this adjustment explicit in the tables in this issue of the Canadian Statistical Review. However, it will be made explicit in future issues.

In principle, in order to exclude the earnings of non-resident factors of production from Gross National Product, undistributed corporation profits accruing to non-residents should also be deducted, in addition to the dividend payments to non-residents. However, statistics are not available which permit

the complete adjustment to be carried out in this way. Dividends paid abroad are therefore taken as an approximate measure of the profits accruing to non-residents. Apart from the highly irregular behaviour of the series in the first quarter of 1961, this treatment appears to have provided a reasonably realistic and satisfactory solution to the statistical problem.

As has been indicated in the main text of this report, the unusually sharp increase in dividends paid to non-residents between the fourth quarter of 1960 and the first quarter of 1961 (seasonally adjusted), was the most important single factor affecting the movement of total Gross National Product;

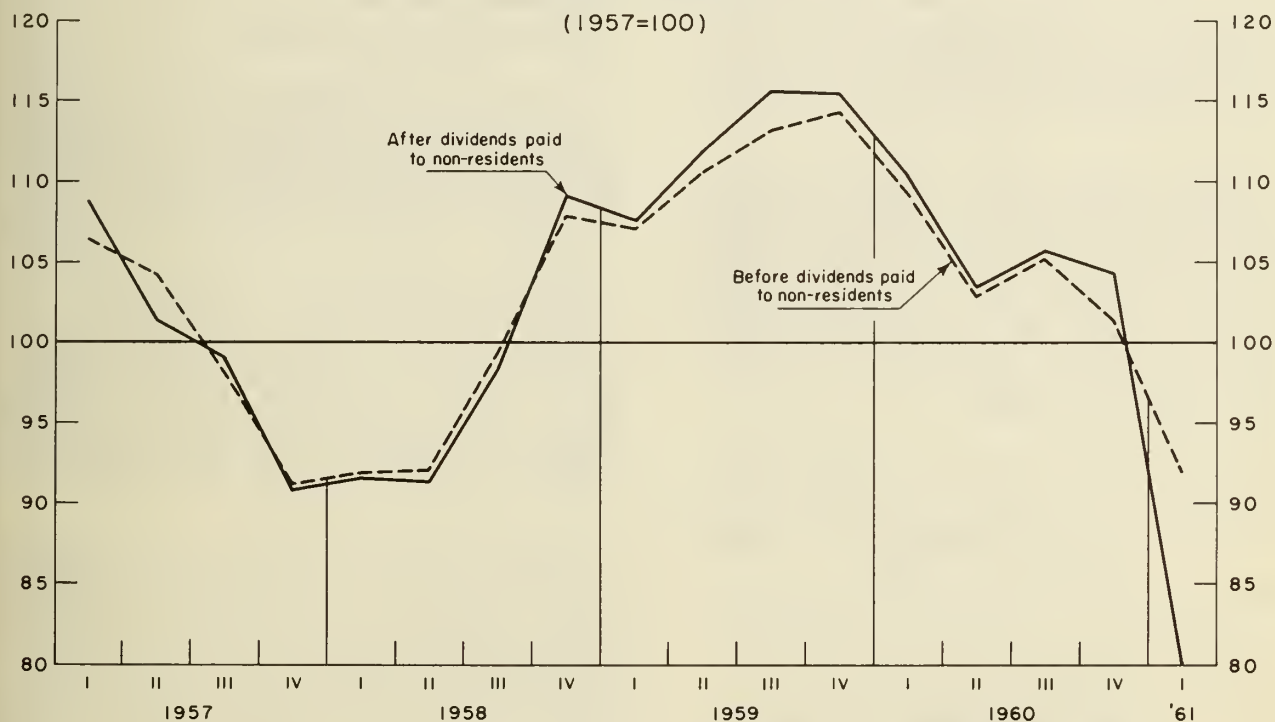
the greater part of the 1.2 per cent decline in Gross National Product in the first quarter is attributable to the sharp change occurring in this item. It is not evident that profits accruing to non-residents moved parallel to dividends paid abroad in the first quarter of this year.

The chart following compares the movement of corporation profits both before dividends paid abroad and after dividends paid abroad. The two series have shown a high degree of conformity in the past, and the first quarter of 1961 represents the only occasion in the post-war record in which a marked divergence has occurred.

CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES

Seasonally Adjusted

(1957=100)



THE STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION AND THE STANDARD COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION¹

PART II

The Standard Commodity Classification

Commodity statistics of external trade and domestic production have been collected and published for a long time and many separate commodity series are published in statistics of agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining and manufacturing. In addition, data are available for commodities handled by various means of transport and from time to time commodity data on purchases and sales are obtained from wholesale and retail outlets. Commodity data are found also in the field of price statistics. Little has been done in the past to standardize the classification systems used in these various fields and when data were given for a particular commodity there has been no assurance that the definition used was uniform.

About 10 years ago it was decided that a program should be started for a Standard Commodity Classification which would provide an acceptable framework for all series of commodity statistics. The most commonly used system of commodity classification was that of the chief component material of the product. Thus, the statistical classifications for imports and exports have had the following general divisions:

- Group 1 – Agricultural and Vegetable Products (except Chemicals, Fibres and Wood)
- Group 2 – Animals and Animal Products (except Chemicals and Fibres)
- Group 3 – Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products
- Group 4 – Wood, Wood Products and Paper
- Group 5 – Iron and Its Products
- Group 6 – Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products (except Gold)
- Group 7 – Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products (except Chemicals)
- Group 8 – Chemicals and Allied Products
- Group 9 – Miscellaneous Commodities
- Group 10² – Non-Monetary and Monetary Gold, and Subsidiary Coin.

A similar breakdown has been used for Wholesale Price Indexes as follows:

- Vegetable Products
- Animals and Their Products
- Fibres, Textiles and Their Products
- Wood, Wood Products and Paper
- Iron and Its Products
- Non-Ferrous Metals
- Non-Metallic Minerals
- Chemicals and Allied Products

These examples indicate that some measure of standardization has existed in the broad groupings but each series developed its own classification system within the major groups and, therefore, the standardization was more apparent than real. In addition, the commodity data obtained on annual and current surveys of production such as the Census of Manufactures and of Mining and in Agriculture statistics were neither gathered nor presented according to any classification system but simply as lists of commodities. When commodities are merely listed there is little opportunity to compare groups of commodities from the different series and comparisons of data for individual commodities may be of little value because the definitions used are not uniform.

Interest has grown in the use of commodity data for market analysis, for commodity flow studies, and in connection with aggregative type series such as the current index of production and the inter-industry flow of goods and services. For such purposes as these the figures gathered currently from a wide variety of sources must be arranged according to a standard pattern so that they are comparable. A Standard Commodity Classification system that will meet the requirements of both those who gather and produce the statistics and those who use them is the most satisfactory means for achieving this purpose. Accordingly, a committee was established in DBS in 1950 and work has gone forward since that time resulting in the Standard Commodity Classification Manual which was published in 1959.

The first problem faced was the selection of a basic framework that would facilitate the work of bringing together related classes of commodities to satisfy the many needs that were known to exist. After a good deal of discussion within DBS and with the principal users of trade statistics and

¹ This paper was prepared for presentation at the Canadian Political Science Association Conference on Statistics, Sir George Williams University, Montreal, Quebec, June 11-12, 1961.

² As of January 1960, Group 10 includes Special Transactions – Non-Trade.

other commodity data, it was decided that the most fruitful outline for the classification was one based upon the **state of fabrication** of the product. This should not be confused with the traditional criterion of **stage of production** which results in the broad categories "crude", "simply transformed" and "more elaborately transformed". The **stage of production** kind of classification has not proven satisfactory because of the difficulty of obtaining a generally acceptable basis for the division between "simply" and "more elaborately" transformed. For the Standard Commodity Classification it was decided to base the **state of fabrication** categories on the function that the product can be expected to perform either in production or consumption. Thus, the principal categories are "crude materials", "processed materials", and "end products".

"Crude materials" are those obtained from one of the primary industries. Examples are ores, logs, hides, skins, fibres. Many such products may have been cleaned or otherwise prepared for shipment either to facilitate their handling or to avoid paying freight on waste material, e.g., ores are milled and the concentrates shipped to avoid shipping rock; wool is washed; cotton is ginned and baled; logs are trimmed and are sometimes roughly squared so that they occupy less space in transit. Such processing does not change the character of the product from its state as a crude material.

"End products" are articles that are ready for use either as producers' equipment or consumers' goods. They may have been subjected to relatively minor processing (e.g., a simple corn broom) or to very elaborate fabrication, but end products have the common characteristic that they are ready for use without further modification or without becoming a part of something else.

"Fabricated materials" comprise all other commodities. Thus, they are the products of manufacturing processes but they either require more processing or they will be incorporated into something and lose their identity. Included in the category of processed materials are fuels, lubricants and other process supplies. It should be pointed out that some fabricated materials are the result of quite complicated industrial processes (e.g., fabricated metals, hardware, and synthetic materials) so the distinction between fabricated materials and end products is not based upon the amount of work done. An end product used as equipment retains its identity and may be used over again, whereas a material is either changed in form upon further processing or loses its identity. An example that the committee found helpful when determining the limits of these groupings was that of the nail and the needle. A nail is used to join some parts and when it has been used it becomes part of the resulting structure and no longer exists as a separate article so it is a fabricated material. A needle is used to assist in the production of a product but it emerges from the process intact and

can be used again for the same purpose so it is an end product. It is useful also to consider that materials are usually described or bought and sold in terms of bulk quantities such as tons, yards or board feet. End products are articles and are usually described or bought and sold in terms of one piece, a dozen, a gross, or some number of articles.

After some experimenting it was decided that two exceptions should be made to the kind of basic classification scheme outlined above. These are Live Animals; and Food, Feed, Beverages and Tobacco. Live Animals are treated as a separate division because of their special character. Traditionally, commodity classifications have distinguished between live animals principally for food and those not principally for food. This is an arbitrary distinction, however, and it was felt that individual users of data could make such a distinction if required. Live fish used as food are classified as Foodstuffs and not as Live Animals.

The other exception, Food, Feed, Beverages and Tobacco was made because many foods do not lend themselves easily to classification by state of fabrication. For example, vegetables may be consumed fresh, frozen, dried, canned, as vegetable flour, as juice, or in vegetable soups or other food preparations. Thus, the distinction between a product that is ready for use and one that still requires further processing is not effective when applied to foodstuffs. Feed, generally, is made of the same materials as food or from by-products of food preparation. Beverages are closely related to food and traditionally, tobacco is drawn into this group. In any case, tobacco and tobacco products form a very small division which, if split into three parts (i.e., crude materials, processed materials and end products) is almost lost in the classification. In addition, there is a widespread demand for separate data on food which further justifies a separate division.

The main divisions of the Standard Commodity Classification are therefore:

1. Live animals
2. Food, feed, beverages and tobacco
3. Crude materials, inedible
4. Fabricated materials, inedible
5. End products, inedible

This arrangement should not require revision regardless of changes in materials or industrial processes. One of the problems encountered with the earlier classifications based upon chief component material was the difficulty of classifying products based upon new materials and particularly, synthetic materials. The arrangement in the Standard Commodity Classification also makes for a better classification in that it permits the use of different criteria in the various divisions and thus it is easier to obtain a maximum number of homogeneous

commodity classes. For **crude materials**, the most useful criterion is the kind of material and so subgroups are provided for crude animal products, crude vegetable products, crude wood materials, textile and related fibres, metals in ores and concentrates, and so on. For **fabricated materials**, the criterion of chief component material is the most useful because at this stage the kind of material is still apparent and is the most important characteristic of the commodity. For **end products**, however, the most important characteristic is purpose and in this division the criterion for further breakdowns is the use or purpose of the product resulting in such groups as machinery, transportation and communication equipment, personal and household goods. End products tend to be made of mixed materials and the same product may be made of different materials so that the chief component material is not apparent in many cases. Thus, the SCC provides a greater number of useful subdivisions of end products than was possible in the earlier classifications. Since the many uses to which the data will be put cannot be foretold, the objective of a general-purpose classification is to provide as many classes as possible and to provide them in a form suitable for rearrangement into alternative groupings.

The development of the Standard Commodity Classification has been a large project in which many people have participated. No individual or small group can be familiar with the whole field of commodities and so the working committee has consulted many experts, obtaining the advice of every industry association and group that could be contacted as well as commodity experts in the civil service. The individuals and groups consulted have been most helpful and they have made a significant contribution to the success of the project.

One of the most difficult problems faced was keeping the number of commodity classes within reasonable limits. Those particularly interested in a commodity or commodity group usually recommend quite detailed lists of subdivisions to provide what they consider to be a desirable degree of homogeneity in the individual classes. If such a degree of detail were attempted, however, the number of commodity classes would be so large that the resulting classification would be unwieldy. The many subdivisions proposed by experts in a particular commodity field are quite valid from a strictly classification standpoint but such an array of classes based upon highly technical distinctions may be more misleading than helpful to most statisticians and users of statistics who do not possess the technical knowledge required to interpret the data. In addition, a classification system used to assemble statistics should not be based upon kinds of distinctions that cannot be ascertained when the basic data are collected. If a set of classes is too detailed or too technical and if the basic information obtainable does not always make the kinds of distinctions required by the classification, then the resulting figures do not

represent the categories that they purport to provide. In drawing up the Standard Commodity Classification, therefore, the committee had to try to find the optimum balance between the understandable desire of experts for detailed classes and the equally understandable reluctance of those collecting data in the various fields to introduce breakdowns that call for a degree of precision in the basic returns that appears impractical on the basis of experience.

Problems of Implementation

The implementation of a new system of commodity classification in surveys obtaining information from mailed questionnaires consists mainly in redesigning the schedule. Surveys of the commodity producing industries gathering commodity detail on such factors as production, shipments and materials used generally use mailed questionnaires. The Standard Commodity Classification provides a means by which they can specify the commodity detail required so that the resulting data can be assembled into the groups and classes of the standard framework. Some surveys obtain more detail in particular fields than do others but all of them can adhere to the same general scheme of classification. Over the years as the SCC has been developed, a good deal of consultation has gone on between those responsible for gathering statistics of commodities and most of the schedules have been amended where necessary so that the commodity detail of such series as domestic production, shipments and materials used can be assembled on the standard framework. This kind of implementation of the standard classification does not in itself cause discontinuities in the various series. From time to time the commodity detail on the schedules is changed in any case as particular commodities become more important and others relatively less important. Thus, the changes introduced by the standard classification are adopted gradually as part of the general process of periodic revision.

Implementation of the Standard Commodity Classification in External Trade Statistics presents a different kind of problem and this project is taking considerable time and resources. It should be noted that the classification system used for imports and exports has been in use for over 40 years without major amendment. Basically, this classification system stemmed from the tariff and with changes in production methods and the growing importance of synthetic materials it has become increasingly obsolescent. Thus, a change in the classification system was needed in any case and a standard classification has obvious advantages over one designed purely for external trade.

Statistics of exports and imports are compiled from documents sent to DRS by the Department of National Revenue. Exporters of goods, e.g., are required to prepare a Customs document B.13, providing a description of the various commodities included in each shipment along with the quantity and value of each. These documents are coded in

DBS and a punch card is prepared for each commodity or group of commodities included in a shipment and assigned to the same commodity class.

Exports require, of course, a somewhat different level of detail than do imports; for example, Canada does not export citrus fruits but they are important in imports. The Standard Commodity Classification provides a standard framework from which each statistical survey can draw a classification suitable for its purpose. No classification derived from the standard departs from its framework, the standard groupings being merely condensed or expanded. The first step in implementing the Standard Commodity Classification for statistics of imports and exports was, therefore, to draw up an Export Commodity Classification and an Import Commodity Classification based upon the SCC. Each of these classifications required a study of the existing classification and of the documents representing actual shipments and the standard classes were grouped or further subdivided as required. It was decided that, at least in the beginning, the new classifications should not be more detailed than the existing ones in the sense that they should not contain significantly more classes at the most detailed level. The Standard Commodity Classification contains some 5600 classes while the Export Commodity Classification lists only 1200 and the Import Commodity Classification will have some 2500. The switch from one classification to another involves many changes in procedure and puts a considerable strain on the compilation staff so if the new classification were more detailed it would add significantly to the complexity of the transfer operation. Once the change has been made and the new system is running smoothly, it should be possible to increase the number of classes in each case because the revised classification structure is more logical than the old one and is more suited to the classification of the kinds of commodities encountered today.

Export and import figures are published monthly by commodity and country showing the figures for the current month and the cumulative total for the calendar year to date. Thus, the December report in each year contains the December figures and the figures for that calendar year. Changes in the classifications during the calendar year are undertaken only in exceptional cases because they would interfere with the accumulation of annual data. A new classification can be introduced only on January 2 and theoretically the coders would put away their old code books on December 31 and pick up new code books on January 2. In a continuing operation of this kind, however, it is not feasible simply to switch classifications on a given date without having done a good deal of preparatory work. This consists of training key members of the staff in the use of the new classification and providing extra assistance to the coding staff so that they can keep up with the regular flow of work while the training is under way. Thus a program has

to be worked out at least a year and preferably two years in advance of the actual transfer from one classification to the other.

In the case of exports, the first draft of an Export Commodity Classification was finished in August 1959 and additional staff was provided so that some members of the Export Unit could do practice coding with the new classification. The final version of the Export Commodity Classification was printed toward the end of 1960. New rulings had been prepared and an expanded alphabetical index put into the new classification. When the Export Commodity Classification was introduced at the beginning of 1961 there was a nucleus of trained staff and the coding proceeded more quickly and smoothly than had been anticipated. In spite of this, however, the export figures will be delayed somewhat during the balance of 1961 with the delay for January figures being about eight weeks, for February figures about six weeks, and so on.

The periods of practice coding which resulted in double coding of documents for two different months, provide information that can be used to compare the data resulting from the old and the new classifications. This permits a much more precise determination of the relationship between the export figures for 1960 and earlier years and those for 1961 than would be possible without the overlap. When the results of the double coding can be analyzed a convertibility index will be issued so that users of the figures can convert from one basis to the other and thus follow trends in exports for groups of commodities as well as for individual classes.

The conversion problem for imports is even more complicated than for exports and it was for this reason that the new classification was introduced first for exports. The experience gained in the export field should help to reduce the possibility of incurring serious delays in the issue of import figures during the conversion period. Additional staff has been supplied and a first draft in the import commodity classification was prepared in 1960.

The documents used in preparing statistics of imports are those obtained from National Revenue covering shipments cleared through Customs and they consist of a copy of the Customs entry and declaration, and a copy of the shipper's invoice. Tariff descriptions are important in clearing goods through Customs and, therefore, the descriptions on the Customs documents tend to be in terms of the tariff provisions. In many cases, however, the subdivisions provided in the SCC do not conform to those of the tariff and in fact they are frequently based on a quite different set of criteria. The tariff structure is based largely upon "chief component material" throughout the whole range of commodities whereas, as explained above, the SCC classifies end products on the basis of purpose or use. Whereas exports from Canada consist very largely of crude and fabricated materials, our

imports are made up mainly of end products and therefore the section of the new Import Commodity Classification dealing with end products which are classified by purpose is particularly important. This will result in a basic difference between the classification scheme used in the tariff and that used in import statistics.

It is expected that a new draft of the Import Commodity Classification will be ready by the middle of this year when it will be used for a period of practice coding on import documents. The experience gained from practice coding will assist in revising the draft so that a final classification can be prepared later in the year. If at all possible, the final classification will also be used for a period of practice coding before it is implemented. Practice coding is a very important part of the implementation procedure because it both trains key members of the staff in the use of the new classification and provides a test of the classification itself. In addition, the practice coding reveals cases in which new rulings are required and shows up deficiencies in the index of commodity terms available to the coders.

The sheer size of the import coding operation may not be widely known and, therefore, it is worth noting that last year some 4 million customs entry documents were received and coded. To program and effect a switch from one classification system to a quite different one in the midst of this flow of documents is a complicated and difficult procedure. All available means are being taken to

make the transition as smooth as possible and to have as little interference with the regular flow of monthly data as can be achieved. In spite of the care taken in preparation, however, it is expected that when the new Import Commodity Classification is introduced the import figures will be delayed somewhat during the first year. This delay is expected to reach a peak in March and to be less for each succeeding month thereafter so that by the end of the first full year the import data will be back on schedule.

The same steps that are being taken to provide a link between data based on the old and new classifications for exports will be followed for imports. Thus, the results of the practice coding periods will be analyzed to provide as detailed a cross-index as possible. In the case of both exports and imports, many commodity classes are unchanged although the grouping system is very different in the new scheme.

The introduction of the Standard Commodity Classification in External Trade Statistics represents a major achievement in the field of statistical integration. In most countries statistics of external trade are taken directly from the administration of the tariff and, therefore, they are not based upon categories considered most useful for economic analysis because the tariff is concerned mainly with revenue or protection, or both. The attainment of statistics for external trade that fit in with the general scheme of economic statistics opens up many new possibilities for using commodity data.

A NOTE TO USERS OF THE CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

A new page for the S section

A new page, providing seasonally adjusted exports and imports in dollar terms, is added to the S section (pages 5-6) of this issue. Both the exports which include re-exports, and the imports, are classified by countries, namely (a) the United States, (b) the United Kingdom and (c) "all other countries". Exports and imports for all countries are a sum of the above breakdowns. The raw data for each series are based on the definition¹ of exports and imports, which came into effect in January, 1960 and are now available from January, 1946 to date.

In order to reduce the magnitude of the irregular, "receipt day" adjustments are applied to the series to allow for calendar variation. Those used were selected from several alternatives because, after considerable experimentation, they gave the best seasonally adjusted series in terms of smoothness. The "receipt day" adjustment for all series except imports from "all other countries" gives Monday a weight of 2, Saturday and Sunday a weight of zero and the remaining days of the week a weight of 1, with some modifications to these weights prior to June, 1954; for imports from "all other countries", Monday has a weight of 1, and the rest of the weights are the same as above.

A further adjustment to reduce the irregular was made by substituting in the total exports to a country the clearances of wheat and wheat flour rather than the recorded exports of these goods. The latter series is highly variable, in part at least because wheat and wheat flour exports are not always recorded in the month in which they are shipped; on the substitution of clearances, which show when wheat and wheat flour actually leave port, there was a noticeable reduction in the irregular for total exports to the United Kingdom and "all other countries", but not for the United States; the adjustment is used therefore, for the first two countries only.

After making these two adjustments to the raw data, the seasonally adjusted series had the following M.C.D. values:—

	Exports	Imports
All Countries	5	3
United States	3	3
United Kingdom	5	4
All Other Countries	5	4

For all countries the M.C.D. is reduced from 6 to 5 for exports and 4 to 3 for imports, when compared with a seasonal adjustment which uses the present "working day" method to allow for calendar variation and which does not use the adjustment for wheat and wheat flour exports.

¹ See: Catalogue No. 65-007, *Trade of Canada, Imports, January, 1960*.

The back record for the raw and seasonally adjusted data from January, 1946, to date is available on request. The raw data may also be found in:—Catalogue No. 65-007, *Trade of Canada, Imports*, July, 1960, for the years 1946 to 1951 inclusive, May, 1960 for the years 1952 to 1957 inclusive, and January, 1960 for 1958 and 1959; also in Catalogue No. 65-004, *Trade of Canada, Exports*, September, 1960 for the years 1946 to 1951 inclusive, July 1960 for the years 1952 to 1957 inclusive. The data for the years 1959 and 1960 are also found in this issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

Changes in this issue

(1) The charts on page S-5 are enlarged and another series, new orders for the construction goods industries, is charted. While there is a consequent reduction in the time span of the data beneath the charts, the data for a longer time period are available in Table 26.

(2) On page S-8 two series, (a) checks cashed in clearing centres excluding Montreal and Toronto, and (b) wholesale prices of industrial materials are added and the latter is also charted. The latter series has no noticeable seasonal and therefore the raw data are used.

(3) On page S-8, the series which appeared formerly for (a) total carloadings, (b) carloadings of grain products, and (c) all other carloadings excluding grain and grain products and iron ore. They are replaced by a revised series for total carloadings which is adjusted for strikes and also for a six day working week to allow for calendar variation. The M.C.D. of the revised series is four whereas it is six in the unrevised series. The back record for the revised seasonally adjusted series for January 1946 to date is available on request.

(4) The index of exports and imports and the corresponding charts on p. S-8 are now deleted and are replaced by those on page S-6.

(5) Table 4 is completed by the addition of figures for Gross National Expenditure in terms of constant (1957) dollars adjusted and not adjusted for seasonality. The back record from the first quarter of 1947 to date can be obtained from: Catalogue No. 13-001, *National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, First Quarter, 1961*.

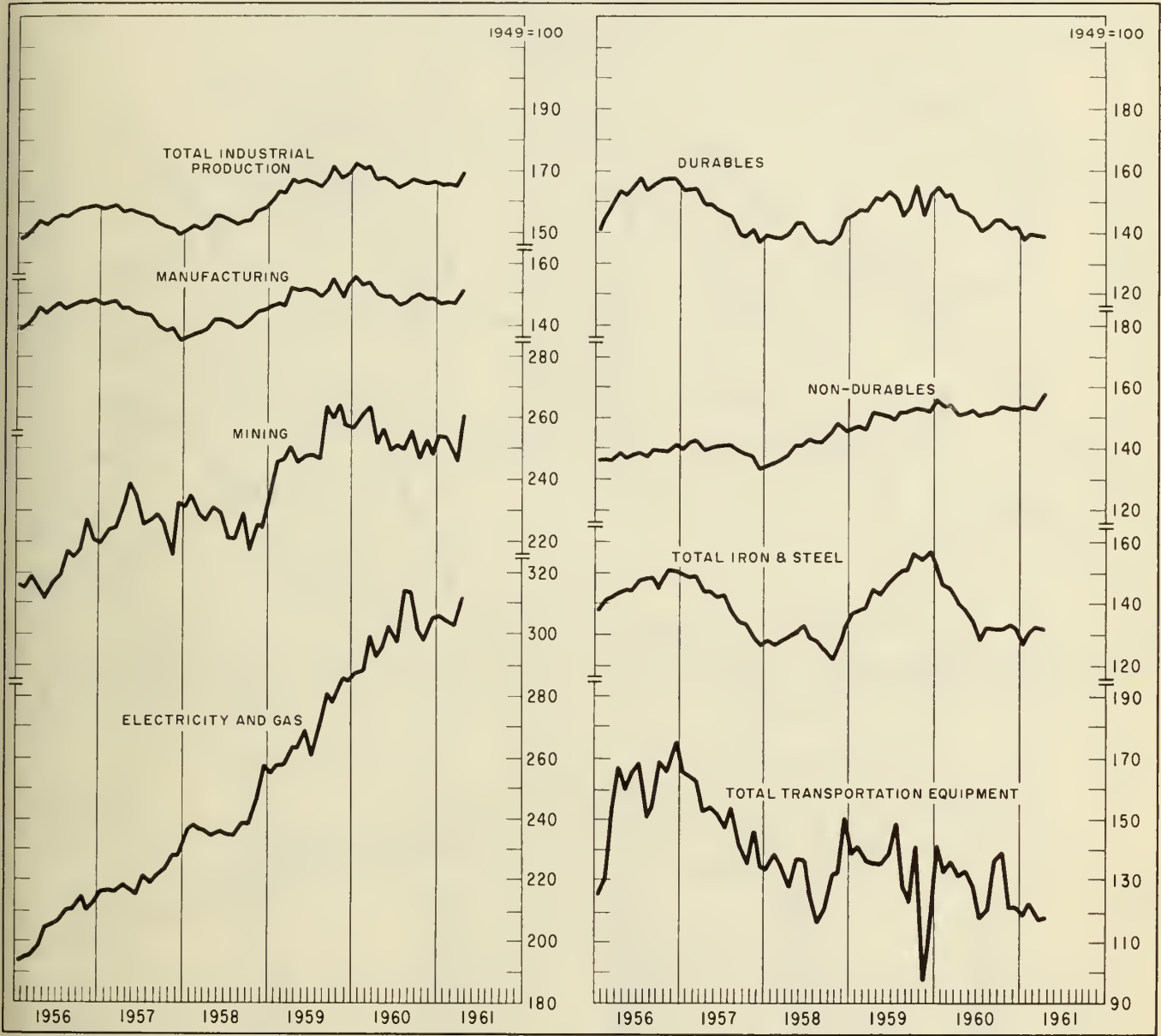
(6) Following Table 25, the tables are re-numbered.

Months for Cyclical Dominance and Back Records

The meaning of the term months for cyclical dominance, (MCD) and the source material for the complete back record for many of the seasonally adjusted series is given in the May, 1961, issue of the *Canadian Statistical Review*.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (More detail in Table 5)

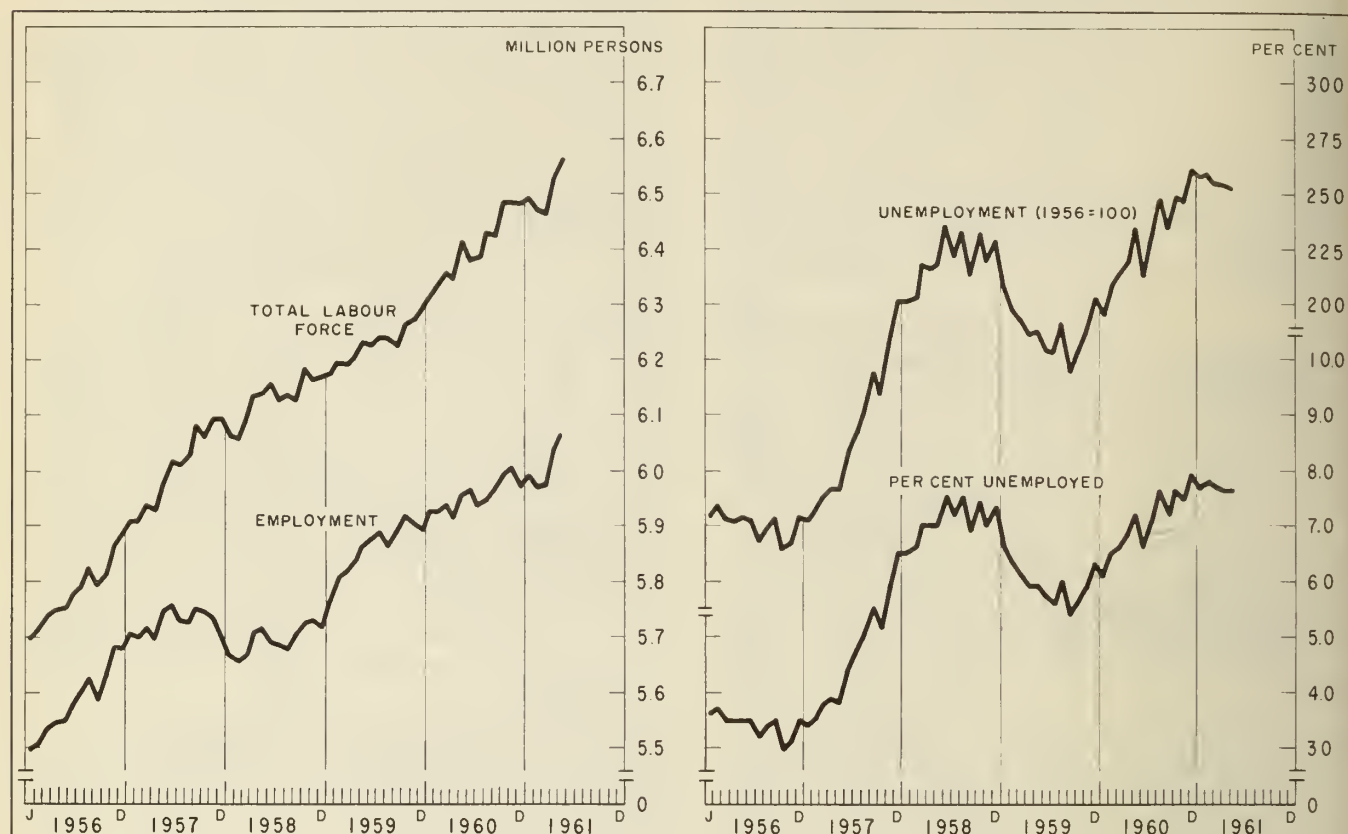
The index of total industrial production rose by 3 per cent in April, reflecting strong advances in non-durable manufacturing production, mining, production, and output of electricity and gas. Durable goods manufacturing production remained relatively unchanged.



		Manufacturing Production					Electricity and Gas	Total Iron and Steel	Total Transportation Equipment
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Total	Durables	Non-durables			
1949=100									
1960	M	171.7	263.8	153.0	152.2	153.8	299.6	144.4	135.6
	A	166.8	251.5	149.2	147.9	150.2	293.0	139.0	130.9
	M	167.3	256.4	149.0	146.3	151.4	296.0	137.3	132.2
	J	166.9	249.6	149.0	144.7	152.6	302.1	133.9	127.7
	J	164.0	250.8	145.7	140.0	150.5	297.8	128.3	117.8
	A	165.6	249.1	146.8	141.6	151.1	314.6	131.9	120.3
	S	167.6	255.2	148.4	144.5	151.6	314.4	131.3	136.4
	O	166.9	246.1	149.5	144.5	153.6	301.4	131.7	139.1
	N	165.9	252.2	147.7	141.0	153.4	298.9	132.8	121.1
1961	D	166.0	248.3	147.8	141.9	152.9	305.6	131.5	121.2
	J	165.7	254.6	146.7	138.2	153.9	305.8	126.8	119.7
	F	166.1 ^r	253.6 ^r	147.4	140.1	153.6	303.9	130.5 ^r	122.4
	M	164.7 ^r	245.1 ^r	146.8 ^r	139.8 ^r	152.8 ^r	302.5 ^r	133.1 ^r	117.3 ^r
	A	170.0	260.3	150.7	139.6	158.3	312.1	132.8	118.8

LABOUR FORCE

Both the labour force and total employment were higher in May. Unemployment as a percent of the labour force remained unchanged at 7.6 per cent.



Civilian Labour Force						Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
	Total	Non-Agricultural	Employed Total	Employed Non-Agricultural	Index of Unemployed 1956=100	
Thousands						
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,228	5,525	5,856	5,163	188	6.0
1960 ⁽¹⁾	6,403	5,714	5,955	5,280	229	7.0
1959 F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960 J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961 J	6,502 ^r	5,796	5,994 ^r	5,290	258 ^r	7.8 ^r
F	6,478 ^r	5,790	5,968 ^r	5,268	259 ^r	7.9 ^r
M	6,476 ^r	5,778	5,973 ^r	5,271	255 ^r	7.8 ^r
A	6,537 ^r	5,824	6,037 ^r	5,346	254 ^r	7.6
M	6,561	5,836	6,064	5,376	252	7.6

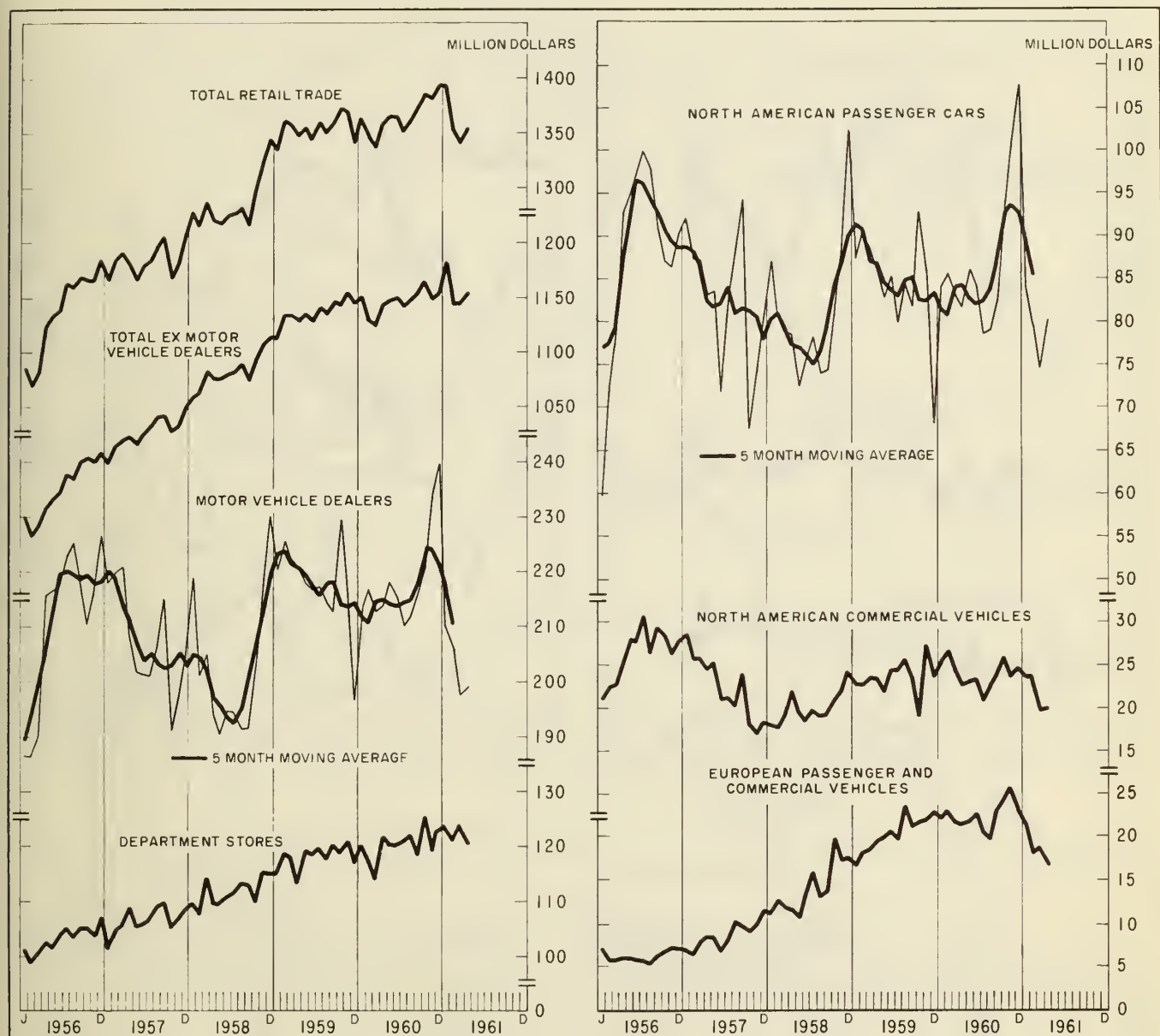
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL AND MOTOR VEHICLE SALES (Detail on Retail Sales in Table 51)

Total retail trade advanced in April, arresting a two-month decline. The advance was attributable to small increases in sales of most types of retail stores.

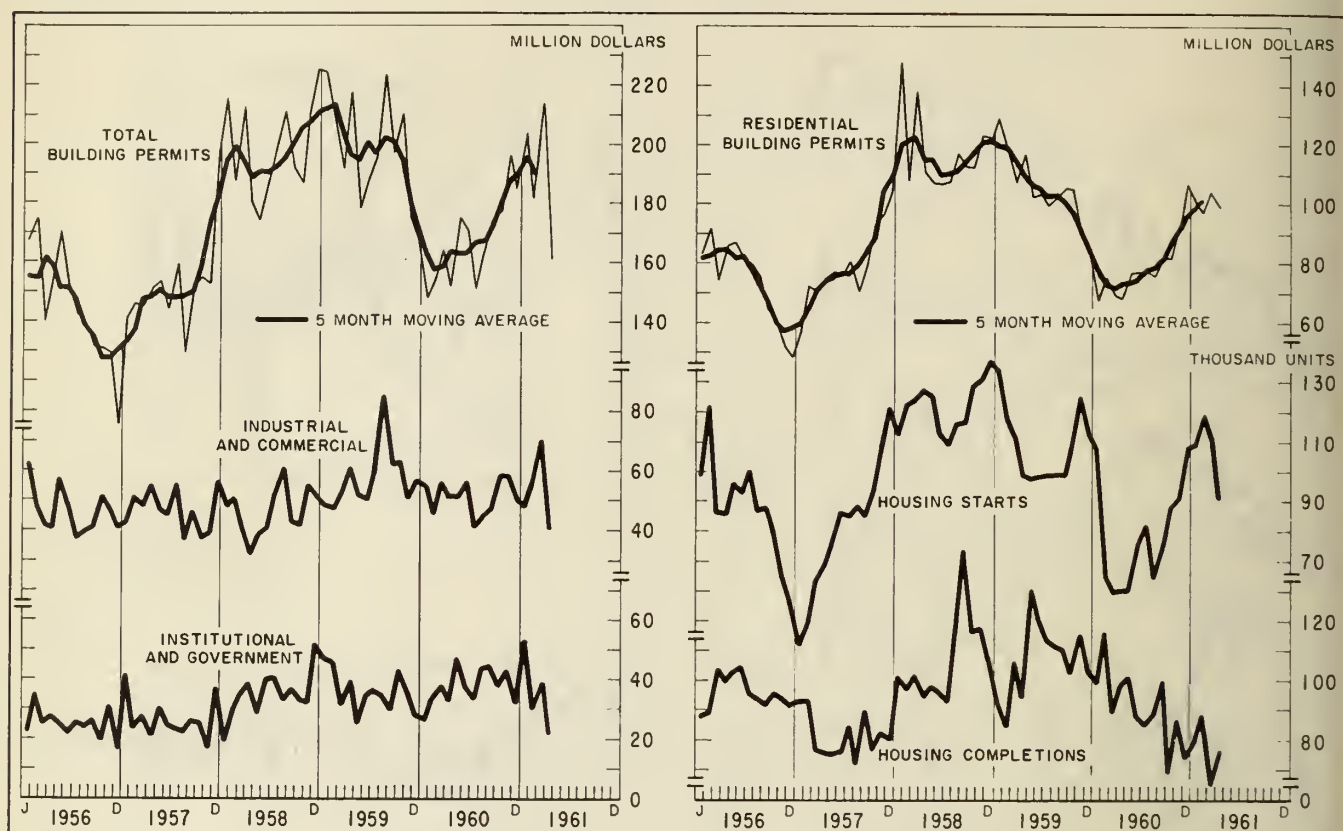
North American passenger car sales also rose in April, but sales of commercial vehicles were unchanged. Sales of European vehicles declined.



					New Motor Vehicle Sales						
					North American		European, (Passenger and Commercial)				
					Passenger	Commercial					
					Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Department Stores	Million dollars		
1960	A	1,359	1,145	213.8	121.9	81.8	22.6	21.3			
	M	1,368	1,150	218.1	120.1	86.0	22.9	21.8			
	J	1,367	1,151	215.3	120.0	84.3	23.1	22.6			
	J	1,353	1,143	210.2	120.9	78.6	20.8	20.4			
	A	1,362	1,150	211.9	122.0	79.0	22.4	19.9			
	S	1,372	1,156	216.5	118.6	82.7	23.8	23.0			
	O	1,387	1,166	220.6	125.4	94.2	26.0	24.2			
	N	1,384	1,150	234.3	119.1	100.7	23.7	25.7			
	D	1,394	1,154	239.5	122.9	107.7	24.6	23.1			
1961	J	1,393	1,183	210.2	123.6	84.1	23.6	21.3			
	F	1,351	1,145	206.0	121.1	79.9	23.7	18.1			
	M	1,342	1,145	197.6	123.6	74.7	19.8	18.6			
	A	1,354	1,155	199.3	120.4	80.1	19.9	16.6			
	M				122.5 ^p						

CONSTRUCTION

The total value of building permits fell sharply in April, reflecting declines in all components. Housing starts and completions were lower in May.



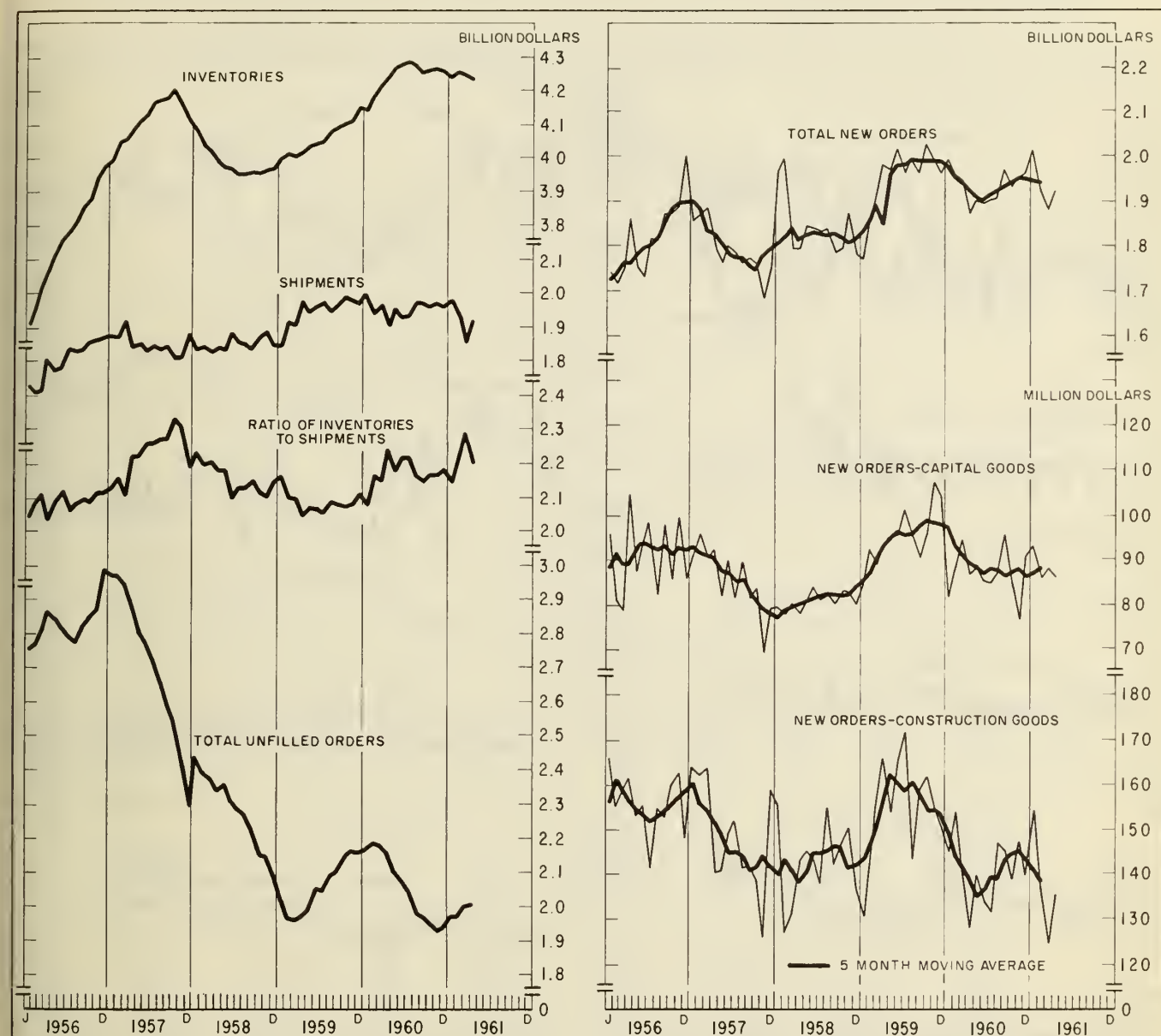
Value of Building Permits					New Residential Construction ⁽²⁾	
					Municipalities of 5,000 and over	
	Total	Industrial and Commercial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Starts	Completions
Million dollars					Thousands	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	198.3	58.5	34.9	104.6	106.0	108.1
1960 ⁽¹⁾	168.7	51.4	38.3	78.7	76.7	90.5
1959 J	188.1	50.0	34.7	103.4	98.3	120.8
J	195.0	59.0	36.4	99.6	98.7	113.2
A	223.0	86.5	34.1	102.3	98.5	111.2
S	197.1	61.8	29.4	105.8	98.0	110.3
O	210.1	62.2	43.0	104.8	108.6	102.8
N	175.7	50.3	35.4	90.0	125.6	115.3
D	167.4	56.8	27.1	83.5	112.6	103.2
1960 J	148.2	54.3	26.1	67.7	107.9	98.9
F	154.2	45.3	33.4	75.4	64.4	116.7
M	164.3	56.4	38.1	69.8	59.9	89.2
A	151.6	50.9	32.4	68.2	60.0	97.9
M	175.2	51.0	47.3	76.9	60.6	100.2
J	170.9	56.4	37.2	77.2	76.0	87.3
J	151.2	40.8	32.8	77.6	81.7	84.7
A	163.2	44.5	43.0	75.6	64.1	88.2
S	174.0	47.3	44.5	82.2	76.2	99.7
O	177.2	58.4	37.6	81.2	87.4	69.4
N	196.3	58.4	43.3	94.6	90.6	86.7
D	188.1	49.8	32.9	105.4	107.8	74.1
1961 J	203.8	48.5	53.6	101.7	109.2	79.3
F	182.4	55.6	30.0	96.7	119.2	88.4
M	214.7 ^r	70.3 ^r	39.2 ^r	105.3 ^r	110.2	64.6
A	160.9	40.1	21.3	99.6	90.7	76.1
M					79.0	71.5

(1)Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

(2)Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS (More detail in Table 26)

Manufacturers' inventory stocks declined in April, as shipments recovered from sharp fall of the preceding month.

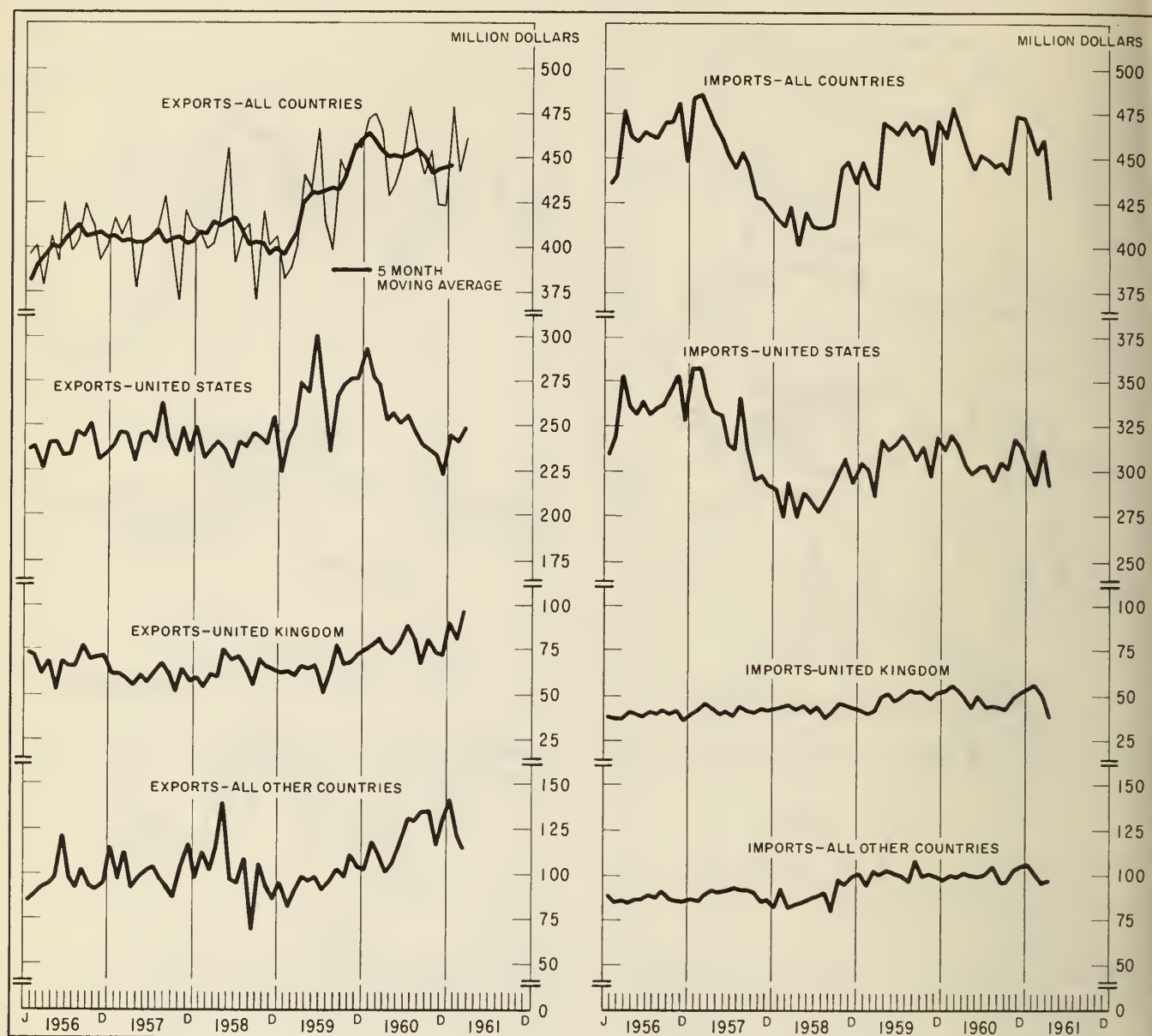


All Industries						Capital Goods ⁽¹⁾		Construction Goods		
		Owned Inventories	Shipments	Ratio of Inventories to Shipments	New Orders	Unfilled Orders	Shipments	New Orders	Shipments	New Orders
Million dollars						Million dollars				
1960	J	4,146	1,993	2.08	1,999	2,164	93.8	92.0	150.9	145.4
	F	4,182	1,936	2.16	1,960	2,188	92.5	88.7	147.5	154.2
	M	4,218	1,958	2.15	1,949	2,179	92.3	94.8	144.3	140.0
	A	4,240	1,902	2.23	1,876	2,153	87.9	87.1	139.2	128.1
	M	4,266	1,956	2.18	1,905	2,103	90.4	88.9	142.1	140.0
	J	4,278	1,929	2.22	1,899	2,073	91.4	85.6	141.5	134.0
	J	4,284	1,931	2.22	1,905	2,047	89.7	84.9	145.1	131.7
	A	4,274	1,978	2.16	1,908	1,976	93.1	87.9	152.2	147.9
	S	4,253	1,978	2.15	1,972	1,969	90.4	95.6	148.1	145.5
	O	4,256	1,960	2.17	1,932	1,941	88.6	84.7	148.2	139.0
1961	N	4,261	1,968	2.17	1,951	1,925	92.2	77.4	150.5	147.8
	D	4,260	1,958	2.18	1,969	1,935	90.3	90.7	147.0	140.0
	J	4,238	1,978	2.14	2,014	1,972	90.4	93.2	155.0	154.5
	F	4,256	1,923	2.21	1,923	1,972	87.3	86.1	143.9	135.9
	M	4,242 ^r	1,854 ^r	2.29 ^r	1,883 ^r	2,000 ^r	79.5 ^r	88.4 ^r	136.8 ^r	124.8 ^r
	A	4,227	1,918	2.20	1,923	2,005	84.8	86.1	140.0	135.5

⁽¹⁾Excluding heavy transportation equipment.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Total imports declined in April, reflecting chiefly reduced imports from the United States and the United Kingdom.

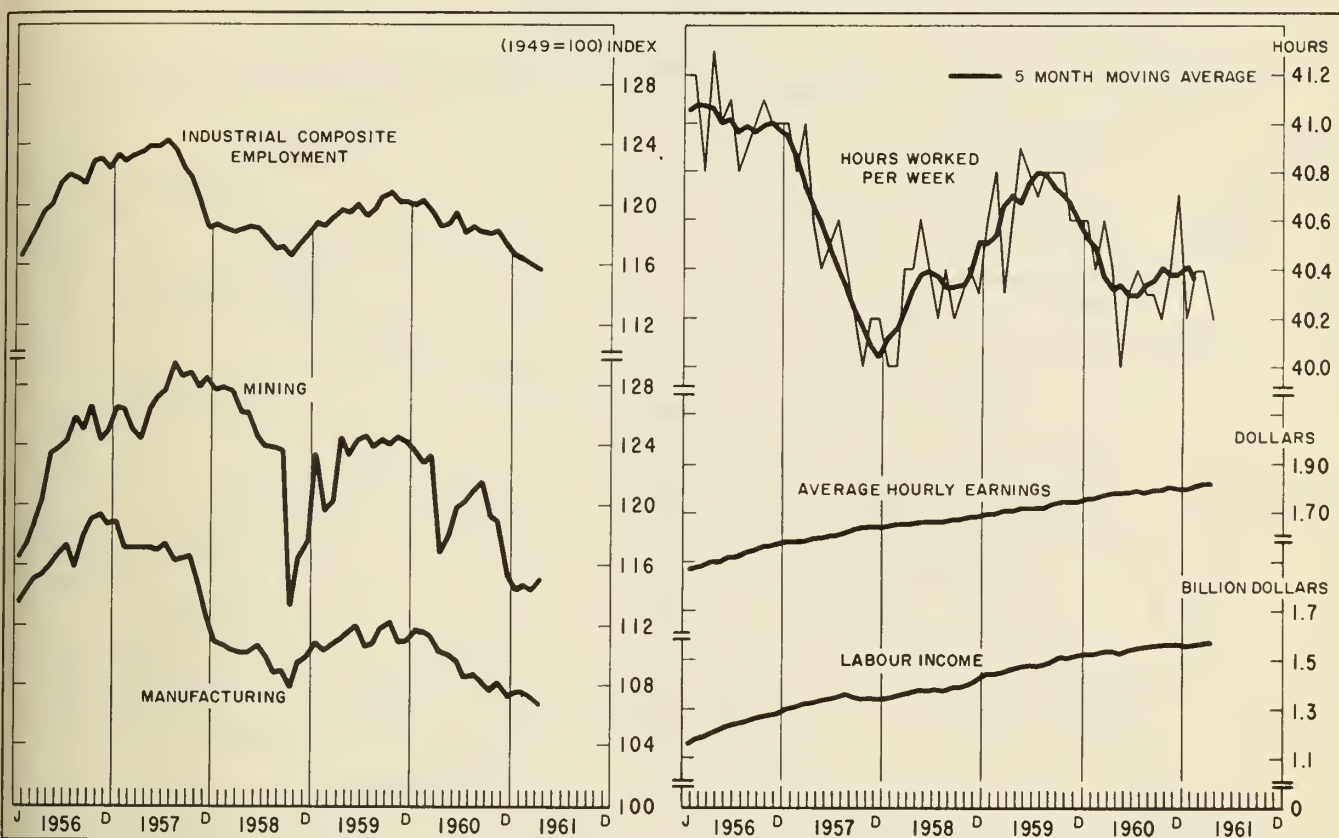


Exports (including re-exports)					Imports			
	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries
Million dollars								
1960 J	473.2	294.7	75.0	103.4	462.8	312.4	53.3	97.1
F	475.5	278.3	78.0	119.2	480.2	312.6	57.7	100.9
M	465.7	273.5	81.4	110.8	468.8	315.5	53.8	99.5
A	429.1	253.2	75.2	100.7	453.3	303.0	49.2	101.1
M	435.9	257.2	72.9	105.8	444.8	299.4	44.8	100.6
J	448.4	251.9	79.3	117.2	452.9	302.6	50.8	99.6
J	479.4	255.8	90.9	132.7	449.1	304.1	44.8	100.1
A	457.6	247.6	80.0	130.0	445.8	295.1	45.0	105.7
S	441.9	239.7	67.0	135.2	448.1	306.5	44.6	97.0
O	454.0	237.5	81.0	135.4	442.6	302.0	43.2	97.4
N	424.6	234.3	73.5	116.8	474.6	319.9	50.8	103.9
D	424.5 ^p	223.5	72.0 ^p	129.0 ^p	473.0	314.5	53.5	105.0
1961 J	478.4 ^p	245.4	91.1 ^p	142.0 ^p	465.2	302.9	55.8	106.6
F	443.8 ^p	241.8	80.0 ^p	122.0 ^p	452.4 ^p	293.3 ^p	57.6 ^p	101.6 ^p
M	461.0 ^p	249.2 ^p	97.0 ^p	114.9 ^p	461.4 ^p	312.7 ^p	51.9 ^p	96.8 ^p
A					428.4 ^p	292.8 ^p	38.5 ^p	97.1 ^p

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS, AND HOURS WORKED (More detail on Labour Income in Table 6)

The index of industrial composite employment declined in April, reflecting decreases in many components.

Average hours worked per week declined in April, but average hourly earnings were unchanged.



		Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Manufacturing		Labour Income
Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾		Total	Durables	Non- durables				Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked per Week	
1949 = 100							Dollars		Million dollars	
1959 ⁽¹⁾		119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	1.72	40.7	1,480
1960 ⁽¹⁾		118.7	109.5	112.6	106.8	121.9	120.1	1.78	40.4	1,543
1958	N	117.4	109.4	113.0	106.4	125.9	116.3	1.68	40.4	1,403
	D	118.0	109.9	114.0	106.5	125.4	117.6	1.68	40.3	1,416
1959	J	118.8	110.8	114.8	107.0	126.5	123.5	1.70	40.6	1,444
	F	118.5	110.3	113.9	107.0	127.6	119.6	1.70	40.8	1,444
	M	119.1	110.7	114.7	107.0	127.8	120.2	1.71	40.3	1,450
	A	119.6	111.0	115.4	107.0	130.0	124.5	1.71	40.6	1,466
	M	119.4	111.5	116.1	107.2	128.9	123.3	1.72	40.9	1,476
	J	120.0	112.0	116.9	107.5	129.0	124.2	1.72	40.8	1,484
	J	119.1	110.5	113.7	107.4	128.5	124.6	1.72	40.7	1,477
	A	119.6	110.8	114.0	107.7	129.1	123.9	1.72	40.8	1,481
	S	120.7	111.9	117.1	107.1	132.9	124.3	1.74	40.8	1,497
	O	120.9	112.2	117.4	107.3	131.2	124.0	1.75	40.8	1,515
	N	120.1	110.8	114.5	107.3	128.7	124.4	1.75	40.6	1,511
	D	120.1	110.9	114.6	107.3	128.8	124.2	1.75	40.6	1,519
1960	J	120.2	111.7	117.2	107.0	126.3	123.6	1.76	40.6	1,527
	F	120.2	111.6	117.0	107.0	125.4	122.8	1.76	40.4	1,527
	M	119.6	111.1	116.4	106.6	121.3	123.2	1.77	40.6	1,531
	A	118.5	110.3	115.0	106.3	118.9	116.9	1.78	40.4	1,532
	M	118.7	110.0	113.9	106.6	121.4	118.0	1.78	40.0	1,528
	J	119.5	109.7	113.3	106.7	122.9	119.9	1.78	40.3	1,540
	J	118.1	108.4	110.7	106.5	123.2	120.2	1.79	40.4	1,543
	A	118.6	108.7	111.3	106.5	121.5	121.0	1.78	40.3	1,551
	S	118.2	108.1	109.5	107.0	122.2	121.7	1.79	40.3	1,555
	O	118.1	107.7	108.8	106.7	121.6	119.2	1.79	40.2	1,556
	N	118.2	108.1	109.1	107.3	120.1	118.9	1.81	40.4	1,562
	D	117.2	107.2	108.4	106.2	119.0	115.3	1.80	40.7	1,562
1961	J	116.5	107.4	108.5	106.4	116.0	114.2	1.80	40.2	1,557
	F	116.3	107.4	108.6	106.2	117.6	114.7	1.81	40.4	1,564
	M	116.1 ^r	107.0 ^r	108.3 ^r	106.0 ^r	116.5 ^r	114.3 ^r	1.82	40.4	1,570 ^r
	A	115.8	106.8	108.0	105.8	113.6	115.3	1.82	40.2	1,576

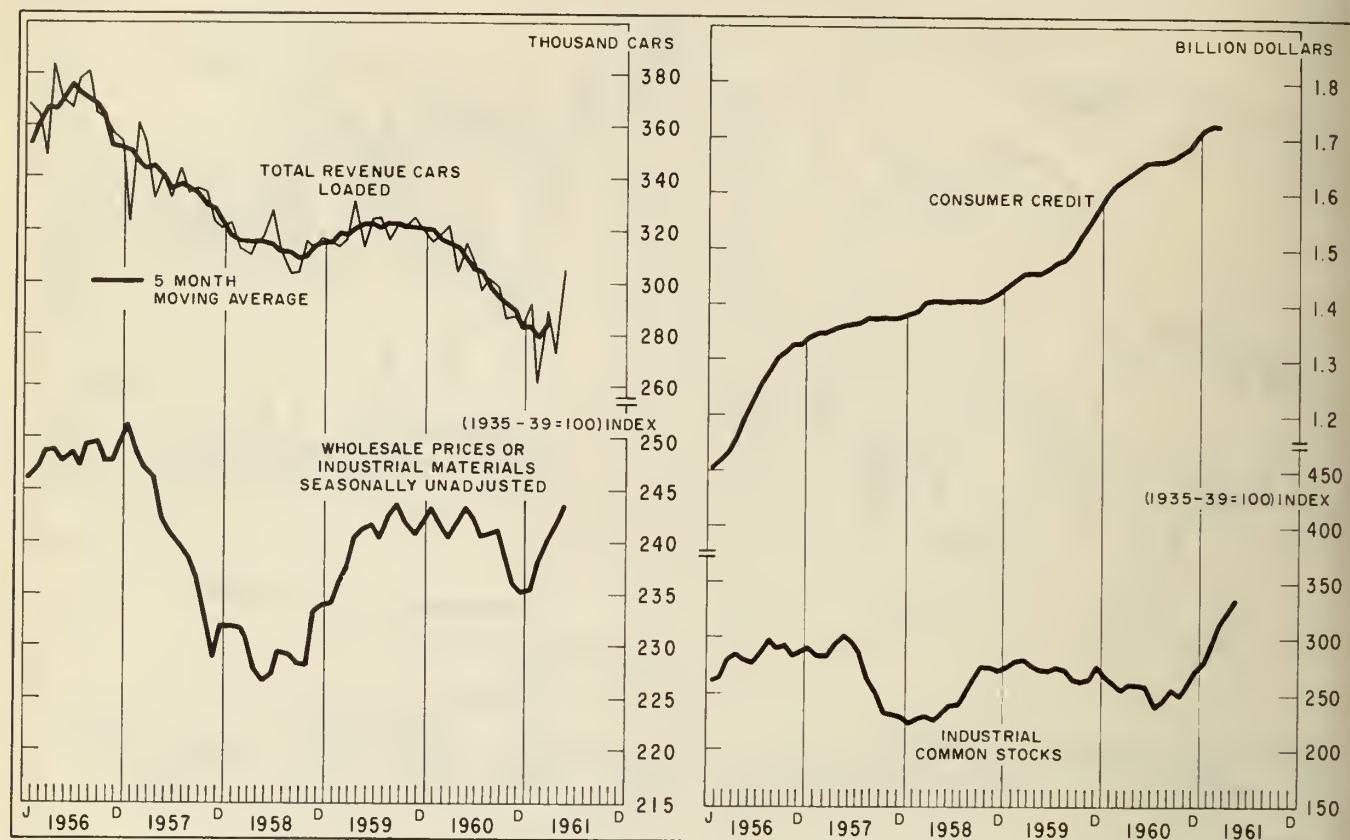
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

SELECTED MONTHLY SERIES

Total carloadings of revenue freight were higher in May.

Wholesale prices of industrial materials rose in May for the fifth consecutive month, and prices of industrial common stocks were higher for the seventh consecutive month.



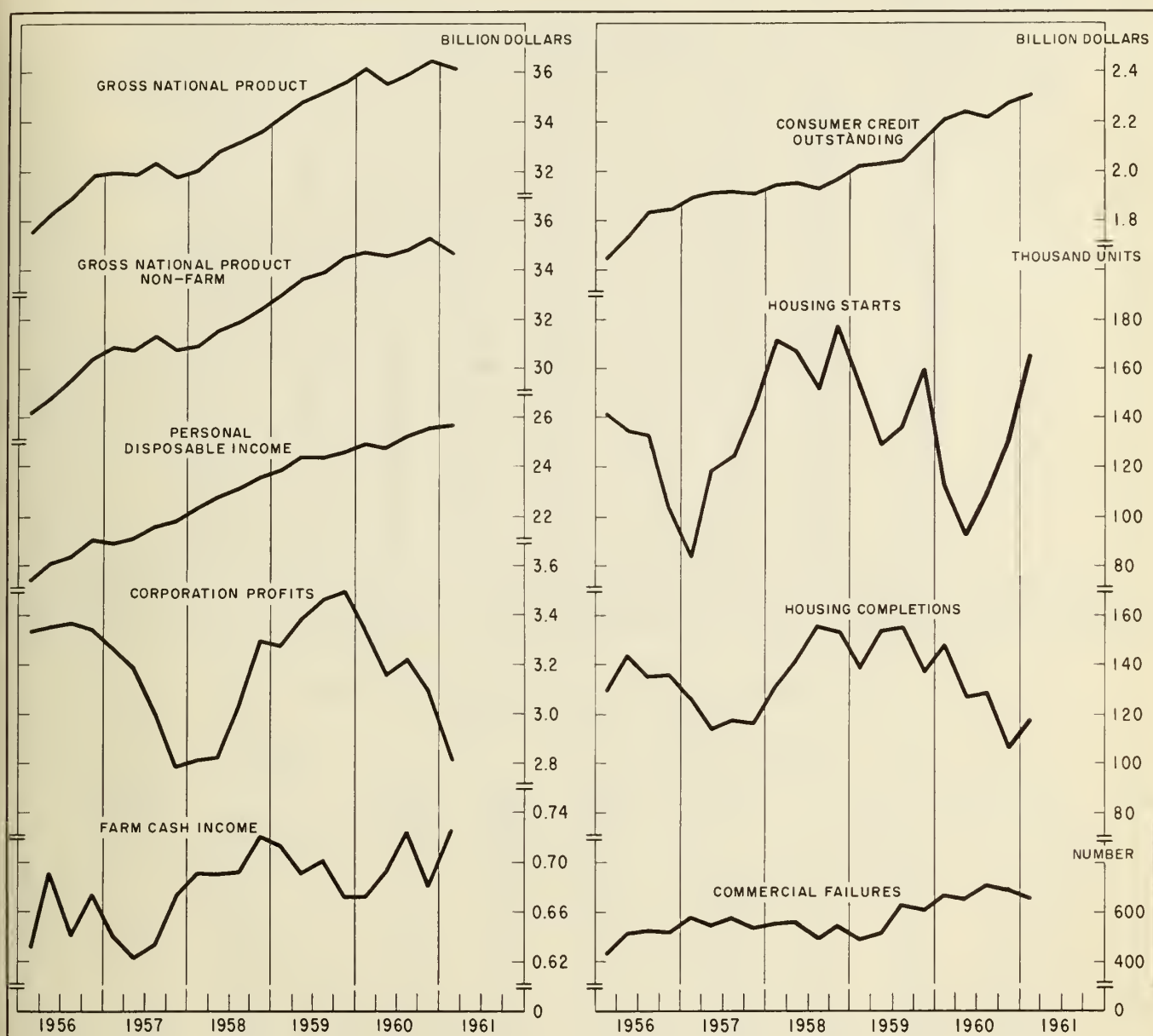
		Total Carloadings Revenue Freight	Wholesale Prices of Industrial Materials ⁽¹⁾	Industrial Common Stocks	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres ex Montreal and Toronto	Consumer Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
		Thousand Cars	1935-39=100			Million Dollars		
1959	J	316.4 [*]	234.0	275.7	7,347	1,431	306.7	357.2
	F	314.3 [*]	236.0	282.2	7,024	1,444	311.5	359.8
	M	317.4 [*]	237.7	282.5	7,388	1,454	316.2	356.9
	A	331.3 [*]	240.4	275.8	7,656	1,455	321.9	363.5
	M	314.7 [*]	241.4	271.8	7,172	1,454	317.2	361.6
	J	324.2 [*]	241.7	271.1	7,468	1,462	322.6	366.2
	J	324.8 [*]	240.3	273.6	7,826	1,476	325.2	370.3
	A	317.7 [*]	242.6	271.2	7,341	1,481	326.3	366.9
	S	323.3 [*]	243.7	262.7	7,672	1,500	331.6	372.4
	O	321.7 [*]	242.0	261.1	7,487	1,528	329.4	374.9
	N	325.1 [*]	240.8	263.4	7,953	1,548	331.8	377.0
	D	320.9 [*]	241.9	275.4	7,740	1,571	338.2	376.2
1960	J	316.7 [*]	243.2	265.4	7,395	1,597	340.6	378.7
	F	319.0 [*]	241.8	259.5	8,094	1,612	344.2	379.2
	M	321.4 [*]	240.4	254.4	7,929	1,625	344.5	383.7
	A	304.1 [*]	241.7	260.1	7,579	1,634	334.9	378.7
	M	315.9 [*]	243.2	259.0	7,915	1,645	340.9	384.7
	J	307.7 [*]	242.2	257.3	8,036	1,653	338.8	382.5
	J	297.4 [*]	240.5	238.8	7,549	1,656	339.5	381.9
	A	301.8 [*]	240.8	245.2	8,425	1,656	340.2	393.7
	S	299.0 [*]	241.0	255.7	8,134	1,661	342.7	383.1
	O	286.9 [*]	238.5	249.7	7,911	1,671	346.4	384.1
	N	287.7 [*]	236.0	261.7	7,867	1,683	350.3	387.3
	D	282.7 [*]	235.2	273.7	7,957	1,704	349.2	387.7
1961	J	292.7 [*]	235.4	282.3	8,468	1,719	352.9	390.2
	F	260.9 [*]	238.1	296.6	8,244	1,723	349.2	394.1
	M	289.3 [*]	240.1	314.3	8,912	1,721 [*]	343.9	397.0
	A	273.8 [*]	241.7	323.5	7,955	1,701	352.8	
	M	305.4 [*]	243.6	336.1				

Note: ⁽¹⁾ Not adjusted for seasonal variation.

⁽²⁾ Balances Outstanding at end of period as in column 5 Table 54.

SELECTED QUARTERLY SERIES (More detail on National Accounts in Table 4)

Gross national product at market prices declined in the first quarter, as did corporation profits before taxes. Personal disposable income rose fractionally.



Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽²⁾			Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total ⁽⁵⁾	New Residential Construction all Municipalities ⁽⁶⁾		Commercial Failures	
Total	Non-Farm ⁽³⁾	Starts					Completions			
Million dollars						Thousand units			Number	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,857	33,725	24,236	3,401	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557	
1960 ⁽¹⁾	35,959	34,752	25,084	3,200	696	2,231	108.9	123.8	675	
1958	3rd	33,096	31,936	3,032	692	1,939	151.8	155.4	483	
	4th	33,580	32,388	3,296	720	1,975	177.0	153.2	540	
1959	1st	34,136	32,940	3,272	719	2,016	152.2	139.0	489	
	2nd	34,744	33,624	3,380	698	2,020	129.6	153.4	507	
	3rd	35,052	33,856	3,360	700	2,038	135.3	154.1	624	
	4th	35,496	34,480	24,476	3,492	672	2,135	158.4	137.8	603
1960	1st	36,004	34,696	24,956	3,344	672	2,204	112.3	146.5	669
	2nd	35,556	34,432	24,688	3,144	698	2,233	92.3	126.7	660
	3rd	35,840	34,676	25,188	3,216	728	2,212	109.1	128.2	711
	4th	36,436	35,204	25,504	3,096	682	2,274	131.2	105.9	687
1961	1st	36,012	34,684	25,636	2,812	725	2,304	164.1	117.3	645

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾At annual rates.
from farm production. ⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁵⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators
⁽⁶⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 54.

Table 1.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽⁵⁾		Industrial Pro- duction	Whole- sale Prices ⁽³⁾	Retail Prices	Weekly Wage Rates	Do- mestic Exports	Total Imports	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies ⁽⁴⁾	Personal Expenditure Consumer Goods and Services	New Con- struction Great Britain ⁽²⁾	
		Civilian Employ- ment	Registered Unem- ployed										
													Seasonally adjusted
Thousand persons		1954=100		£ Million									
1959	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.5	109.6	117	277.5	331.9	977	3,989	379	
1960	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.0	110.7	120	296.3	379.9	1,154	4,160	413	
1959 M		22,980	539	109	111.9	110.3	117	270.9	322.5	1,121			
A		23,036	500	111	111.2	109.5	117	295.6	345.8	1,161	3,971	379	
M		23,110	442	111	111.3	109.1	117	299.2	310.9	1,114			
J	51,985	23,197	403	113	111.3	109.3	117	251.7	331.6	1,133			
J		23,229	411	113	111.2	109.0	117	287.8	352.9	1,150	3,995	389	
A		23,336	416	113	111.4	109.3	117	255.9	305.2	1,160			
S		23,380 ^r	413	115	111.5	108.7	117	247.0	330.1	1,173			
O		23,418	425	117	111.6	109.2	117	306.9	360.2	1,080	4,302	389	
N		23,441	424	117	111.7	110.0	117	299.2	356.9	1,062			
D		23,316	448	118	111.8	110.2	118	296.7	371.9	977			
1960 J		23,335	455	120	111.9	109.9	118	318.1	367.3	959	3,874	383	
F		23,360	432	119	111.9	109.9	119	297.0	364.6	972			
M		23,370 ^r	409	120	111.9	109.7	119	309.3	393.7	993			
A		23,420	364	122	112.5	110.3	120	308.9	373.6	1,011	4,170	414	
M		23,523	322	121	113.0	110.3	120	318.7	359.8	1,021			
J	52,383	23,628	298	120	113.2	110.9	120	276.2	384.2	1,033			
J		23,662	308	120	113.4	111.1	120	276.4	381.5	1,070	4,172	423	
A		23,771	312	121	113.5	110.4	120	281.0	381.5	1,097			
S		23,835	320	120	113.5	110.5	121	261.2	363.4	1,110			
O		23,858	342	121	113.6	111.4	121	258.9	378.7	1,121	4,424	433	
N		23,875	359	119	113.8	111.9	121	344.0	419.8	1,131			
D		23,711	395	121	114.1	112.2	122	306.0	383.3	1,154			
1961 J		23,682	404	119	114.3	112.3	124 ^r	330.1	404.3	1,159	435		
F		23,695	370	120	114.5 ^r	112.3	124	297.1	353.1	1,141			
M		23,710	345	120	115.0 ^r	112.7	124	309.9	398.9	1,079			
A					115.1	113.3	124	318.6	355.2	1,053			

(1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (3) All manufactured products. (4) Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. (5) Annual data are for June.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Population Continental U.S. ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Consumer Credit Outstanding End of Period	Seasonally Adjusted					Con- sumer Price Index	Whole- sale Price Index	
			Em- ployed	Unem- ployed		Gross National Product	Corporation Profits Before Taxes	Labour Income ⁽²⁾	Production				Em- ploy- ment Manu- facturing
									Total	Manu- facturing			
Millions			Billion dollars					1957=100		1947-49=100			
1959		177.3	65.6	3.8	52.1	482.1	47.0	268.3	105	105	98.8	124.6	119.5
1960		180.7	66.7	3.9	56.0	503.3	44.2	283.5	108	108	99.1	126.5	119.3
1959	F	176.1	62.7	4.7	44.8	473.1	46.4	260.5	102	102	96.8	123.7	119.5
	M	176.3	63.8	4.4	45.0			264.3	104	104	98.2	123.7	119.6
	A	176.6	65.0	3.6	45.7	487.9	51.7	267.6	107	107	99.5	123.9	120.0
	M	176.8	66.0	3.4	46.6			270.5	109	110	100.9	124.0	119.9
	J	177.0	67.3	4.0	47.5	481.4	45.3	272.2	110	110	101.9	124.5	119.7
	J	177.3	67.6	3.7	48.1			271.7	108	108	102.0	124.9	119.5
	A	177.5	67.2	3.4	48.9	486.4	44.8	268.9	104	104	97.4	124.8	119.1
	S	178.4	66.3	3.2	49.4			269.3	103	104	98.3	125.2	119.7
	O	178.7	66.8	3.3	49.9	501.3	48.8	269.0	102	102	97.3	125.5	119.1
	N	178.9	65.6	3.7	50.5			271.3	103	102	98.4	125.6	118.9
	D	179.2	65.7	3.6	52.1	505.0	45.7	275.5	109	109	100.4	125.5	118.9
1960	J	179.4	64.0	4.1	51.5			278.8	111	112	101.4	125.4	119.3
	F	179.6	64.5	3.9	51.2	279.3	110	110	101.4	125.6	119.3		
	M	179.8	64.3	4.2	51.3	503.5	41.5 ^r	280.1	109	110	100.8	125.7	120.0
	A	180.0	66.2	3.7	52.4			282.5	109	109	100.8	126.2	120.0
	M	180.2	67.2	3.5	53.0	505.0	45.7	284.5	110	110	100.9	126.3	119.7
	J	180.4	68.6	4.4	53.7			285.0	109	110	100.3	126.5	119.5
	J	180.7	68.7	4.0	53.8	503.5	41.5 ^r	286.2	110	110	99.6	126.6	119.7
	A	180.9	68.3	3.8	54.1			286.3	108	108	98.3	126.6	119.2
	S	181.2	67.8	3.4	54.3	503.5	40.7	286.2	107	107	98.4	126.8	119.2
	O	181.5	67.5	3.6	54.3			286.1	106	106	97.4	127.3	119.6
	N	181.8	67.2	4.0	54.6	499.8	40.7	284.7	105	104	96.5	127.4	119.6
	D	182.0	66.0	4.5	56.0			282.4	103	102	94.6	127.5	119.5
1961	J	182.3	64.5	5.4	55.0	499.8	40.7	282.4	102	101	93.7	127.4	119.8
	F	182.5	64.7	5.7	54.1			281.9	102	101	92.5 ^r	127.5	119.9
	M	182.7	65.5 ^r	5.5	53.9	499.8	40.7	283.0	102	102	92.7 ^r	127.5	119.8
	A	183.0	65.7	5.0				285.2	105	105	93.3	127.5	119.4

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Production and related workers. (5) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (6) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

JUNE, 1961

		Total Retail Sales	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks ⁽⁵⁾	Manufacturing			Average Hourly Earnings (4)	Average Hours Worked (4)	New Private Con- struction	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports	New Non-farm Dwelling Units Started	Common Stock Prices 500 Stocks (6)
				Sales	Inven- tories	New Orders							
				Seasonally adjusted (billion dollars)						In Dollars	Per Week	Million dollars			Thousand Units	1941-43=10
1959		18.0	56.9	29.7	52.9	30.1	2.22	40.3	3,329	1,468	1,267	127.6	57.38
1960		18.3	68.0	30.4	53.9	29.9	2.29	39.7	3,244	1,708	1,221	104.8	55.85
1959	F	17.6	53.8	28.5	49.9	29.7	2.20	40.0	2,578	1,279	1,119	99.0	54.77
	M	17.9	55.5	29.1	50.5	30.2	2.22	40.2	2,803	1,459	1,295	129.4	56.15
	A	18.0	55.8	30.3	51.1	31.2	2.23	40.3	3,079	1,481	1,221	154.3	57.10
	M	18.2	56.5	30.7	51.6	30.5	2.23	40.5	3,377	1,558	1,264	154.3	57.96
	J	18.2	63.4	31.2	52.1	31.4	2.24	40.7	3,644	1,427	1,370	152.1	57.46
	J	18.3	63.8	30.9	52.2	30.8	2.23	40.2	3,807	1,470	1,250	146.7	59.74
	A	18.1	64.6	29.3	52.1	29.0	2.19	40.5	3,837	1,410	1,188	142.0	59.40
	S	17.8	65.4	29.8	51.9	30.6	2.22	40.3	3,737	1,487	1,395	136.1	57.05
	O	18.3	65.2	29.4	51.5	30.4	2.21	40.3	3,637	1,482	1,202	121.2	57.00
	N	17.8	66.3	29.0	51.6	29.2	2.23	39.9	3,492	1,482	1,283	104.3	57.23
	D	17.5	68.1	30.8	52.4	30.7	2.27	40.6	3,247	1,685	1,467	93.6	59.06
1960	J	18.1	66.0	31.1	53.3	29.8	2.29	40.3	2,870	1,561	1,143	84.3	58.03
	F	18.2	66.5	31.6	53.9	30.6	2.29	39.8	2,737	1,576	1,289	88.8	55.78
	M	18.2	66.9	30.8	54.3	30.3	2.29	39.7	2,875	1,749	1,378	92.3	55.02
	A	18.9	67.5	31.0	54.7	30.4	2.28	39.3	3,022	1,818	1,261	123.4	55.73
	M	18.4	67.8	31.0	55.0	30.5	2.29	39.9	3,265	1,804	1,262	128.2	55.22
	J	18.5	68.7	30.8	55.1	30.1	2.29	40.0	3,474	1,737	1,307	125.7	57.26
	J	18.1	68.5	30.4	54.9	29.2	2.29	39.8	3,580	1,699	1,150	113.2	55.84
	A	18.2	67.9	30.2	55.0	30.0	2.27	39.8	3,559	1,609	1,229	127.5	56.51
	S	18.1	68.7	30.1	54.7	30.4	2.30	39.5	3,543	1,610	1,160	100.0	54.81
	O	18.5	68.8	29.6	54.4	29.2	2.30	39.7	3,484	1,744	1,157	107.4	53.73
	N	18.5	68.4	29.3	54.0	29.0	2.30	39.3	3,390	1,797	1,161	95.0	55.47
	D	17.9	70.2	29.1	53.7	28.7	2.32	38.6	3,126	1,797	1,157	71.6	56.80
1961	J	17.8	68.8	28.7	53.7	28.5	2.32	38.8	2,722	1,647	1,124	71.0	59.72
	F	17.8 ^r	69.0	29.0	53.6	29.1	2.31	38.9	2,572	1,672	1,046	77.4 ^r	62.17
	M	18.2 ^r	68.8	29.6 ^r	53.3	29.9 ^r	2.32	39.1	2,768	1,934	1,231	107.9 ^r	64.12
	A	18.0		30.2	53.4	30.7	2.33	39.2	3,013			115.9	

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
Population ⁽³⁾		Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Nether- lands	Marriages
Thousands						Number						
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945
1958	D 17,241	87	38,128	12,086	26,042	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	8,562
1959	J 17,284	43	39,376	12,596	26,780							5,388
	F 17,340	56	35,674	11,022	24,652							5,686
	M 17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	5,379
	A 40,601		13,363	27,238	8,032							
	M 42,053		11,859	30,194	11,888							
	J 17,442	102	40,894	10,962	29,932	28,266	4,875	3,660	3,001	5,519	1,650	16,001
	J 17,482	40	41,882	11,295	30,587							16,439
	A 40,526		10,709	29,817	16,671							
	S 17,550	68	40,875	10,697	30,178	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	14,943
	O 39,658		11,312	28,346	14,558							
	N 37,241		11,328	25,913	8,758							
	D 17,650	100	37,342	11,979	25,363	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	8,492
1960	J 17,678	28	37,708	10,855	26,853							8,016
	F 17,732	54	38,265	12,174	26,091							7,710
	M 17,732	54	39,524	13,069	26,455	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	7,721
	A 38,005		11,793	26,212	6,567							
	M 41,482		12,202	29,280	9,877							
	J 17,814	82	40,021	11,668	28,353	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	12,392
	J 17,852	38	39,164	11,472	27,692							14,742
	A 43,297		10,367	32,930	16,224							
	S 17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,629	271	13,907
	O 41,673		13,023	28,650	14,399							
	N 41,344		11,443	29,901	11,860							
	D 18,020	90	36,603	11,237	25,366	11,839	1,514	2,023	764	2,714	233	7,920
1961	J 18,041	21	41,785	12,634	29,151							7,753
	F 18,085	44	36,295	11,487	24,808							5,983
	M 18,085	44	37,576	11,507	26,069	27,572						5,163
	A 38,330		10,758	27,572	6,988							
	M 42,344		12,278	30,066	9,815							

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Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

(1) Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

(2) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

(3) Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

(4) Exclusive of stillbirths.

(5) Im-

(6) Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1958 D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
1959 J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960 J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
F		1,584	211	291		188	35	83		1,429
M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
J	459	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
J	460	1,960	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
S	462	694	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961 J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616
F		1,346	252	283		204	22	65		1,524
M	468	680	131	190	105	233	15	84	730	1,642
A		1,117	197	295		238	16	78		1,543
M		1,116	215	202		230	54	85		1,683

NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959	442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,999	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960	435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958 S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959 J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,606	841	3,283
A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
S	628	481	593	1,419	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960 J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961 J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510
F	294	557		1,199	196	413		10,530	1,215	3,200
M	205	607	608	1,587	161	444	5,192	9,475	1,219	2,582
A	331	431		1,226	258	388		11,178	640	2,419
M	424	574		1,604	341	469		12,293	1,858	2,635

Table 3.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1959	5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960	6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958 S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959 J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960 J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961 J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960
F		12,113	2,259	4,139		1,694	247	540		1,777
M	6,179	13,615	1,854	4,305	909	1,965	271	609	914	2,041
A		12,923	3,155	4,234		1,802	362	537		1,841
M		14,687	4,232	4,966		2,021	480	671		2,172

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽³⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958 D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	693	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,208	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,867	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,665	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282
F	294	516		2,928	583	649		2,980	621	1,125
M	174	639	1,313	3,006	485	832	1,631	3,332	648	1,215
A	412	538		3,691	810	749		2,771	807	1,089
M	544	666		3,217	830	741		3,321	837	1,269

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

		Salaries, wages and supplement- ary labour income	Military pay and allow- ances	Corpora- tion profits before taxes ⁽²⁾	Rent, interest and miscella- neous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm pro- duction ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincor- porated business	Inven- tory valu- ation adjust- ment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscella- neous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars												
1955		13,223	394	2,570	1,684	1,264	1,791	-189	20,737	3,237	3,266	27,132
1956		14,890	424	2,908	1,767	1,450	1,965	-238	23,166	3,636	3,642	30,585
1957		16,018	476	2,581	1,980	1,026	2,008	-78	24,011	3,861	4,009	31,909
1958		16,524	491	2,518	2,124	1,197	2,125	-35	24,944	3,889	3,930	32,867
1959		17,761	496	2,907	2,277	1,132	2,218	-115	26,676	4,244	4,143	34,857
1960		18,514	509	2,735	2,362	1,207	2,105	-57	27,375	4,389	4,291	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted												
1955	1st	3,086	92	444	396	-5	357	-38	4,332	755	754	5,806
	2nd	3,261	100	699	417	144	462	-34	5,049	800	818	6,604
	3rd	3,429	101	776	425	1,035	471	-55	6,182	831	835	7,813
	4th	3,447	101	651	446	90	501	-62	5,174	851	859	6,909
1956	1st	3,402	93	611	422	-18	397	-48	4,859	865	827	6,564
	2nd	3,679	106	836	440	119	510	-89	5,601	916	908	7,327
	3rd	3,906	113	798	439	1,202	511	-50	6,919	923	946	8,826
	4th	3,903	112	663	466	147	547	-51	5,787	932	961	7,868
1957	1st	3,777	108	581	484	-1	421	-34	5,336	962	960	7,175
	2nd	4,003	116	758	482	102	513	-31	5,943	974	1,026	7,856
	3rd	4,183	131	697	501	799	521	-12	6,820	978	1,025	8,894
	4th	4,055	121	545	513	126	553	-1	5,912	947	998	7,984
1958	1st	3,895	117	489	477	25	431	-26	5,408	945	947	7,182
	2nd	4,136	126	683	494	158	526	23	6,146	976	995	8,085
	3rd	4,273	125	682	564	872	553	2	7,071	975	981	9,152
	4th	4,220	123	664	589	142	615	-34	6,319	993	1,007	8,448
1959	1st	4,159	118	582	545	2	474	-24	5,856	990	933	7,668
	2nd	4,446	129	835	547	134	581	-34	6,638	1,069	1,050	8,593
	3rd	4,593	127	771	574	920	546	-47	7,484	1,096	1,068	9,663
	4th	4,563	122	719	611	76	617	-10	6,698	1,089	1,092	8,933
1960	1st	4,397	119	617	573	5	460	-34	6,137	1,066	1,008	8,125
	2nd	4,622	129	769	582	112	550	-26	6,738	1,116	1,091	8,746
	3rd	4,792	127	703	590	988	513	-16	7,697	1,095	1,080	9,960
	4th	4,703	134	646	617	102	582	19	6,803	1,112	1,112	9,128
1961	1st	4,504	129	439	596	44	440	22	6,174	1,094	1,000	8,184
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1955	1st	12,812	392	2,124	1,660	1,256	1,728	-152	19,820	3,080	3,172	26,056
	2nd	13,064	396	2,452	1,716	1,428	1,772	-136	20,692	3,188	3,212	26,952
	3rd	13,336	392	2,780	1,692	1,244	1,824	-220	21,048	3,296	3,316	27,548
	4th	13,680	396	2,924	1,668	1,128	1,840	-248	21,388	3,384	3,364	27,972
1956	1st	14,192	396	2,924	1,748	1,364	1,908	-192	22,340	3,516	3,480	29,504
	2nd	14,712	420	2,924	1,796	1,532	1,964	-356	22,992	3,640	3,572	30,204
	3rd	15,140	432	2,904	1,736	1,360	1,972	-200	23,344	3,664	3,736	30,844
	4th	15,516	448	2,880	1,788	1,544	2,016	-204	23,988	3,724	3,780	31,788
1957	1st	15,760	456	2,808	1,976	1,012	2,020	-136	23,896	3,924	4,032	31,824
	2nd	15,972	460	2,616	1,992	984	2,000	-124	23,900	3,868	4,020	31,776
	3rd	16,204	504	2,556	2,000	1,016	2,028	-48	24,260	3,864	4,036	32,244
	4th	16,136	484	2,344	1,952	1,092	1,984	-4	23,988	3,788	3,948	31,792
1958	1st	16,248	492	2,364	1,956	1,196	2,064	-104	24,216	3,900	4,000	32,000
	2nd	16,476	496	2,356	2,048	1,240	2,056	92	24,764	3,860	3,888	32,792
	3rd	16,560	484	2,536	2,244	1,160	2,168	8	25,160	3,860	3,868	33,096
	4th	16,812	492	2,816	2,248	1,192	2,212	-136	25,636	3,936	3,964	33,580
1959	1st	17,348	496	2,776	2,248	1,196	2,260	-96	26,228	4,108	3,944	34,136
	2nd	17,704	504	2,888	2,232	1,120	2,276	-136	26,588	4,228	4,120	34,744
	3rd	17,816	496	2,984	2,280	1,196	2,148	-188	26,732	4,328	4,232	35,052
	4th	18,176	488	2,980	2,348	1,016	2,188	-40	27,156	4,312	4,276	35,496
1960	1st	18,340	496	2,852	2,376	1,308	2,140	-136	27,376	4,408	4,288	36,004
	2nd	18,396	500	2,668	2,304	1,124	2,160	-104	27,048	4,420	4,260	35,556
	3rd	18,600	504	2,728	2,364	1,164	2,060	-64	27,356	4,320	4,268	35,840
	4th	18,720	536	2,692	2,404	1,232	2,060	76	27,720	4,408	4,348	36,436
1961	1st	18,752	540	2,068	2,452	1,328	2,000	88	27,228	4,520	4,260	36,012

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽²⁾	
				New Construction							New machinery and equipment
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		22,482	6,416	1,734	2,589	2,571	+297	6,676	-8,115	+207	34,857
1960		23,409	6,716	1,476	2,567	2,569	+316	6,957	-8,148	+ 97	35,959
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	2nd	5,273	1,441	458	718	707	-221	1,623	-1,945	+ 31	8,085
	3rd	5,233	1,771	494	852	567	+554	1,658	-1,852	-125	9,152
	4th	5,868	1,597	510	709	550	-371	1,674	-1,960	-129	8,448
1959	1st	5,193	1,465	343	451	535	- 21	1,344	-1,753	+111	7,668
	3nd	5,592	1,527	449	651	775	-119	1,729	-2,175	+164	8,593
	3rd	5,528	1,791	466	794	667	+774	1,780	-2,092	- 15	9,663
	4th	6,169	1,633	476	693	594	-307	1,823	-2,095	- 53	8,933
1960	1st	5,377	1,491	317	478	616	+ 68	1,582	-1,890	+ 86	8,125
	2nd	5,858	1,533	365	620	755	-112	1,692	-2,164	+199	8,746
	3rd	5,755	1,953	399	787	602	+670	1,918	-2,037	- 87	9,960
	4th	6,419	1,739	395	682	596	-310	1,765	-2,057	-101	9,128
1961	1st	5,581	1,600	291	439	563	- 33	1,561	-1,902	+ 84	8,184
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	2nd	21,048	6,188	1,760	2,872	2,368	-296	6,428	-7,296	-280	32,792
	3rd	21,332	6,292	1,796	2,796	2,332	- 84	6,180	-7,340	-208	33,096
	4th	21,812	6,288	1,872	2,700	2,420	-156	6,428	-7,740	- 44	33,580
1959	1st	22,132	6,376	1,804	2,480	2,336	+392	6,292	-7,820	+144	34,136
	2nd	22,288	6,548	1,720	2,604	2,592	+152	6,696	-8,052	+196	34,744
	3rd	22,588	6,340	1,688	2,620	2,740	+460	6,672	-8,300	+244	35,052
	4th	22,920	6,400	1,724	2,652	2,616	+184	7,044	-8,288	+244	35,496
1960	1st	22,896	6,488	1,640	2,608	2,668	+752	7,172	-8,292	+ 72	36,004
	2nd	23,376	6,620	1,396	2,476	2,512	+424	6,676	-8,100	+176	35,556
	3rd	23,420	6,832	1,444	2,584	2,472	-132	7,168	-8,052	+104	35,840
	4th	23,944	6,924	1,424	2,600	2,624	+220	6,812	-8,148	+ 36	36,436
1961	1st	23,856	6,956	1,512	2,408	2,488	+ 76	7,112	-8,388	- 8	36,012
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1957) DOLLARS											
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation		Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾	
				New Construction							New machinery and equipment
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars											
1959		21,617	6,013	1,633	2,473	2,444	+274	6,603	-8,043	+197	33,211
1960		22,273	6,072	1,350	2,397	2,399	+312	6,847	-7,934	+ 91	33,807
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958	1st	4,786	1,329	298	526	561	-277	1,393	-1,625	+115	7,106
	2nd	5,122	1,394	449	709	692	-252	1,634	-1,923	+ 30	7,855
	3rd	5,094	1,717	481	842	555	+546	1,672	-1,838	-122	8,947
	4th	5,700	1,524	494	690	530	-341	1,673	-1,942	-126	8,202
1959	1st	5,012	1,389	329	434	510	- 10	1,335	-1,729	+106	7,376
	2nd	5,381	1,432	424	624	736	-148	1,708	-2,151	+155	8,161
	3rd	5,321	1,686	436	758	635	+726	1,758	-2,075	- 14	9,231
	4th	5,903	1,506	444	657	563	-294	1,802	-2,088	- 50	8,443
1960	1st	5,140	1,358	295	446	577	+ 69	1,571	-1,861	+ 81	7,676
	2nd	5,578	1,381	334	579	703	-124	1,657	-2,102	+186	8,192
	3rd	5,471	1,788	362	735	563	+655	1,879	-1,975	- 82	9,396
	4th	6,084	1,545	359	637	556	-288	1,740	-1,996	- 94	8,543
1961	1st	5,265	1,413	265	405	518	- 16	1,536	-1,813	+ 78	7,651
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958	1st	20,416	5,772	1,604	2,856	2,424	-784	6,356	-7,172	+112	31,584
	2nd	20,460	6,008	1,732	2,836	2,316	-304	6,488	-7,232	-276	32,028
	3rd	20,788	6,064	1,752	2,752	2,272	- 88	6,232	-7,256	-204	32,312
	4th	21,144	6,012	1,800	2,624	2,340	-120	6,412	-7,652	- 44	32,516
1959	1st	21,348	6,060	1,720	2,396	2,236	+372	6,248	-7,756	+140	32,764
	2nd	21,484	6,164	1,624	2,500	2,464	+144	6,636	-7,980	+184	33,220
	3rd	21,756	5,920	1,584	2,488	2,596	+440	6,584	-8,204	+232	33,396
	4th	21,880	5,908	1,604	2,508	2,480	+140	6,944	-8,232	+232	33,464
1960	1st	21,880	5,936	1,520	2,440	2,508	+740	7,100	-8,212	+768	33,980
	2nd	22,288	6,000	1,276	2,316	2,340	+428	6,548	-7,888	+168	33,476
	3rd	22,292	6,188	1,316	2,404	2,300	-136	7,036	-7,760	+ 96	33,736
	4th	22,632	6,164	1,288	2,428	2,448	+216	6,704	-7,876	+ 32	34,036
1961	1st	22,528	6,178	1,370	2,228	2,304	+ 84	7,000	-8,034	- 8	33,650

Table 4.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded

YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽⁴⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾	
Million dollars										
1959	17,761	-649	496	1,136	2,218	2,559	2,758	40	26,319	
1960	18,514	-739	509	1,201	2,105	2,696	3,116	40	27,442	
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 2nd	4,136	-149	126	165	526	577	634	9	6,024	
3rd	4,273	-156	125	861	553	575	596	10	6,837	
4th	4,220	-157	123	126	615	608	657	10	6,202	
1959 1st	4,159	-158	118	21	474	583	801	9	6,007	
2nd	4,446	-151	129	158	581	641	687	10	6,501	
3rd	4,593	-162	127	906	546	643	622	10	7,285	
4th	4,563	-178	122	51	617	692	648	11	6,526	
1960 1st	4,397	-187	119	22	460	647	901	10	6,369	
2nd	4,622	-176	129	117	550	668	754	10	6,674	
3rd	4,792	-188	127	979	513	658	712	10	7,603	
4th	4,703	-188	134	83	582	723	749	10	6,796	
1961 1st	4,504	-188	129	67	440	661	1,007	9	6,629	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 2nd	16,476	-612	496	1,208	2,056	2,252	2,548	36	24,460	
3rd	16,560	-624	484	1,180	2,168	2,360	2,708	40	24,876	
4th	16,812	-624	492	1,004	2,212	2,336	2,888	40	25,360	
1959 1st	17,348	-616	496	1,196	2,260	2,428	2,604	40	25,756	
2nd	17,704	-624	504	1,160	2,276	2,540	2,844	40	26,444	
3rd	17,816	-648	496	1,200	2,148	2,620	2,724	40	26,396	
4th	18,176	-708	488	988	2,188	2,648	2,860	40	26,680	
1960 1st	18,340	-728	496	1,296	2,140	2,692	2,920	40	27,196	
2nd	18,376	-732	500	1,100	2,160	2,644	3,056	40	27,164	
3rd	18,600	-748	504	1,180	2,060	2,680	3,208	40	27,524	
4th	18,720	-748	536	1,228	2,060	2,768	3,280	40	27,884	
1961 1st	18,752	-728	540	1,340	2,000	2,732	3,260	36	27,932	
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services						Personal Saving			
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Total ⁽²⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1959	26,319	-2,083	24,236	22,482	2,680	11,315	8,487	1,754	- 65	1,819
1960	27,442	-2,358	25,084	23,409	2,687	11,783	8,939	1,675	+ 17	1,658
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 2nd	6,024	- 432	5,592	5,273	688	2,615	1,970	319	- 74	393
3rd	6,837	- 440	6,397	5,233	599	2,659	1,975	1,164	+593	571
4th	6,202	- 461	5,741	5,868	674	3,147	2,047	-127	-367	240
1959 1st	6,007	- 479	5,528	5,193	586	2,554	2,053	335	-273	608
2nd	6,501	- 529	5,972	5,592	772	2,689	2,131	380	- 69	449
3rd	7,285	- 525	6,760	5,528	627	2,773	2,128	1,232	+650	582
4th	6,526	- 550	5,976	6,169	695	3,299	2,175	-193	-373	180
1960 1st	6,369	- 557	5,812	5,377	586	2,636	2,155	435	-230	665
2nd	6,674	- 639	6,035	5,858	763	2,831	2,264	177	-104	281
3rd	7,603	- 578	7,025	5,755	602	2,922	2,231	1,270	+702	568
4th	6,796	- 584	6,212	6,419	736	3,394	2,289	-207	-351	144
1961 1st	6,629	- 575	6,054	5,581	560	2,740	2,281	473	-238	711
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 2nd	24,460	-1,680	22,780	21,048	2,432	10,864	7,752	1,732
3rd	24,876	-1,780	23,096	21,332	2,508	10,876	7,948	1,764
4th	25,360	-1,844	23,516	21,812	2,608	11,024	8,180	1,704
1959 1st	25,756	-1,952	23,804	22,132	2,672	11,132	8,328	1,672
2nd	26,444	-2,048	24,396	22,288	2,712	11,196	8,380	2,108
3rd	26,396	-2,128	24,268	22,588	2,668	11,348	8,572	1,680
4th	26,680	-2,204	24,476	22,920	2,668	11,584	8,668	1,556
1960 1st	27,196	-2,240	24,956	22,896	2,664	11,516	8,716	2,060
2nd	27,164	-2,476	24,688	23,376	2,652	11,824	8,900	1,312
3rd	27,524	-2,336	25,188	23,420	2,564	11,848	9,008	1,768
4th	27,884	-2,380	25,504	23,944	2,868	11,944	9,132	1,560
1961 1st	27,932	-2,296	25,636	23,856	2,592	12,008	9,256	1,780

⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949=100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production			Mining								Manufacturing		
		Mining			Metals			Non-metals			Fuels			Non-durable	
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum	Total	Total
		100.0	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74
1956		154.9	212.3	151.0	107.9	135.2	139.0	187.6	188.4	344.7	74.6	235.0	812.7	145.1	138.1
1957		155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7
1958		154.4	227.0	180.3	109.7	131.8	110.2	170.9	178.3	329.5	56.7	401.6	782.6	140.7	141.3
1959		166.2	251.1	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	191.4	193.5	363.1	51.9	503.9	873.7	150.0	150.4
1960		167.5	253.3	197.9	111.2	168.7	166.9	192.6	201.4	380.2	53.3	589.2	909.9	149.5	152.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	D	152.1	219.5	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	156.8	159.1	377.6	70.8	632.0	868.5	136.5	138.3
1959	J	154.0	230.7	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	152.5	155.9	403.6	67.9	675.9	941.3	137.1	136.1
	F	162.6	244.7	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	170.4	178.7	401.9	52.6	612.0	969.2	145.1	144.5
	M	161.5	236.6	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	187.2	195.0	361.3	40.7	546.4	883.0	145.8	144.1
	A	164.3	233.8	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.3	190.7	325.6	54.0	456.1	770.2	149.8	148.5
	M	167.5	235.5	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	190.1	188.3	310.9	34.7	417.0	766.1	154.3	152.1
	J	173.6	255.2	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	217.9	212.0	344.8	38.4	376.6	859.0	159.5	154.8
	J	163.3	260.5	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	188.9	184.3	344.4	46.9	336.1	847.8	147.6	145.4
	A	163.8	256.2	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	187.1	182.2	347.2	28.3	369.1	883.5	148.6	156.2
	S	172.8	278.3	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	206.0	201.3	390.0	58.2	424.7	946.9	155.4	159.7
	O	176.8	270.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	215.6	222.0	361.6	67.8	511.2	841.7	159.9	160.8
	N	171.9	260.0	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	227.3	240.2	361.6	69.5	651.3	823.8	153.6	158.4
	D	162.5	251.3	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	164.5	171.2	404.6	63.6	670.3	951.9	143.2	143.9
1960	J	166.3	253.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	163.0	171.0	431.0	63.5	703.1	1,022.6	146.7	144.3
	F	169.6	258.6	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	177.9	189.5	403.2	62.1	697.2	947.7	149.6	148.6
	M	170.3	255.8	197.8	109.4	174.4	163.2	190.0	207.6	409.5	59.1	697.8	970.5	151.1	149.6
	A	164.4	234.3	187.7	106.7	161.9	166.1	190.1	204.2	349.0	41.3	553.5	846.8	147.9	147.7
	M	169.7	250.0	189.6	110.4	168.4	157.9	207.7	216.7	377.6	42.1	500.7	931.1	153.3	153.2
	J	173.3	258.2	203.0	112.9	174.3	174.2	196.4	203.9	369.9	42.5	463.5	912.8	157.0	157.3
	J	161.7	263.1	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	168.2	168.2	379.0	45.9	431.0	936.0	143.9	147.2
	A	162.6	254.1	208.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	185.0	189.1	345.8	33.6	436.7	863.4	145.4	154.6
	S	170.0	264.7	207.4	107.5	160.0	172.4	212.3	224.9	376.5	62.6	485.3	895.0	152.1	160.4
	O	171.5	253.4	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	207.8	211.3	351.1	64.7	571.9	811.0	154.7	163.0
	N	170.9	252.1	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	227.3	236.9	378.5	70.4	690.4	865.3	152.5	160.1
	D	159.6	241.1	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	185.0	193.9	391.3	51.8	839.5	916.6	139.6	144.5
1961	J	159.6	248.4	181.4	109.4	163.7	169.4	177.8	187.3	424.5	55.8	854.1	1,100.0	138.0	142.8
	F	165.8	253.6 ^r	184.6	112.9	163.9	173.5	200.0	223.9	426.3 ^r	54.5	816.0 ^r	1,012.5 ^r	144.4	148.9
	M	163.3 ^r	236.7 ^r	171.2 ^r	109.9	159.6	159.2	205.8 ^r	228.2 ^r	389.5 ^r	41.2	762.5 ^r	937.8	144.6 ^r	148.8 ^r
	A	167.3	244.0	172.2	112.6	162.8	159.8	203.8	217.0	406.4	45.8	674.3	986.6	149.0	255.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.		1	2	2	5	4	4	5	4	3	6	2	3	2	2
1958	O	153.9	217.1	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	199.1	205.6	323.0	56.0	413.0	764.3	141.4	145.6
	N	157.8	225.1	167.7	108.5	92.1	30.7	184.8	194.7	346.9	56.7	441.7	826.8	144.6	148.7
	D	158.7	224.6	163.6	107.0	85.5	31.4	169.5	168.4	361.9	60.7	486.2	857.4	144.9	145.3
1959	J	160.9	236.3	178.3	108.0	111.4	73.1	175.5	175.0	366.8	59.0	471.0	875.6	146.3	146.3
	F	163.3	246.0	196.4	109.2	138.5	122.5	187.9	188.3	353.9	45.9	464.3	862.3	147.8	147.7
	M	162.6	246.7	198.5	108.3	140.4	136.8	196.3	195.0	352.2	44.2	453.4	861.5	146.9	146.4
	A	167.4	250.1	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.9	181.8	343.7	58.6	464.5	812.4	151.7	151.8
	M	166.1	245.3	200.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	184.8	186.1	347.3	39.4	498.2	851.2	150.8	151.5
	J	167.2	247.9	189.6	100.7	164.2	153.5	217.4	222.2	367.5	47.9	502.1	892.9	151.5	150.1
	J	166.1	247.9	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	203.2	207.1	336.2	60.1	500.1	785.0	150.7	149.8
	A	164.9	246.0	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	183.4	184.4	359.8	48.0	531.8	867.9	148.9	151.6
	S	168.4	263.9	205.6	106.8	157.1	154.6	186.5	182.7	399.6	57.1	556.6	961.3	150.4	151.6
	O	171.1	259.6	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	193.3	195.6	373.4	54.0	543.8	894.5	154.2	152.9
	N	167.8	264.1	221.4	114.9	159.5	163.9	196.0	202.0	368.7	54.3	552.9	880.1	149.3	152.7
	D	169.4	257.1	205.7	106.9	157.0	178.7	176.9	180.6	379.4	53.9	507.8	915.3	152.1	151.9
1960	J	172.4	256.2	203.2	110.9	164.8	159.8	188.1	193.9	382.0	52.6	494.4	926.3	155.6	155.3
	F	170.4	260.6	223.1	109.0	171.9	156.3	194.7	201.6	351.7	54.1	538.8	834.2	152.6	153.1
	M	171.7	263.8	210.0	108.6	170.5	164.7	198.2	209.7	394.9	63.9	579.1	934.1	153.0	153.8
	A	166.8	251.5	197.4	104.7	160.8	164.9	191.1	203.2	380.6	44.4	566.0	928.5	149.2	150.2
	M	167.3	256.4	192.1	109.2	174.1	157.4	202.0	214.1	405.7	47.6	592.5	990.5	149.0	151.4
	J	166.9	249.6	188.6	112.5	166.6	168.5	194.9	209.1	386.6	57.4	594.2	920.2	149.0	152.6
	J	164.0	250.8	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	180.4	187.7	373.5	58.8	632.9	877.2	145.7	150.5
	A	165.6	249.1	195.5	113.1	174.9	173.1	185.1	194.3	371.1	59.2	618.6	871.2	146.8	151.1
	S	167.6	255.2	192.7	109.7	152.4	175.7	192.1	203.5	393.8	60.8	606.6	933.3	148.4	151.6
	O	166.9	246.1	192.3	113.2	164.7	167.6	186.5	186.2	365.2	51.8	608.4	868.3	149.5	153.6
	N	165.9	252.2	191.2	110.4	173.3	168.8	194.9	196.3	386.8	54.6	585.6	926.4	147.7	153.4
	D	166.0	248.3	196.3	111.5	175.9	184.1	198.3	204.1	366.0	44.0	631.2	881.3	147.8	152.9
1961	J	165.7	254.6	199.6	109.9	167.0	170.3	213.0	222.7	373.4	46.0	610.1	901.0	146.7	153.9
	F	166.1 ^r	253.6 ^r	198.6	109.0	162.8	170.1	218.2	239.5	370.8 ^r	47.6	636.5 ^r	888.2 ^r	147.4	153.6
	M	164.7 ^r	245.1 ^r	184.3 ^r	109.5	156.6	161.3	208.8 ^r	225.5 ^r	373.6 ^r	44.7	637.5 ^r	900.9	146.8 ^r	152.8 ^r
	A	170.0	260.3	182.4	111.5	162.8	157.4	205.8	217.0	431.9	49.1	699.5	1,049.6	150.7	158.3

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

		Non-durable Manufacturing														
		Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages													
			Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products	Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries	Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
Base period industry weight	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	
1956		133.1	131.4	144.7	130.5	134.4	116.9	135.4	122.0	138.4	122.6	131.4	174.6	145.9	154.0	115.6
1957		135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6
1958		141.9	140.1	151.7	143.0	146.1	130.6	137.8	130.3	147.7	145.9	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4
1959		148.0	145.0	168.1	146.7	142.4	132.4	142.0	135.0	157.4	162.3	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3
1960		150.7	147.1	156.5	152.8	150.6	132.5	143.9	142.9	161.7	164.8	146.4	194.8	182.0	143.3	111.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1958	D	134.3	134.2	167.6	118.9	112.3	125.6	133.7	138.0	134.8	141.4	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1
1959	J	120.0	124.2	171.2	109.2	66.0	128.2	132.5	128.6	106.6	122.4	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2
	F	122.7	123.7	158.9	119.3	62.7	133.4	132.2	129.3	119.5	112.8	104.2	163.7	187.7	183.7	133.6
	M	125.2	122.7	166.4	129.1	60.7	127.7	132.5	114.3	133.1	116.0	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2
	A	138.0	133.4	179.4	138.7	72.4	132.8	138.2	130.8	152.6	146.9	148.9	172.5	183.0	169.5	132.8
	M	147.6	141.5	169.0	164.4	99.8	135.5	140.9	135.3	167.0	161.3	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6
	J	159.9	152.3	158.0	190.4	151.4	130.7	147.0	135.8	183.9	188.8	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5
	J	158.3	154.2	156.9	175.3	197.3	129.0	147.8	122.6	171.3	221.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8
	A	174.0	165.1	160.9	170.7	259.2	132.8	146.3	128.2	202.1	233.7	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1
	S	167.1	166.0	180.7	165.7	237.5	131.4	145.2	136.8	170.5	175.7	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6
	O	166.3	165.3	175.7	145.3	213.3	140.9	149.4	163.0	169.4	163.3	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0
	N	159.5	155.5	185.8	130.1	158.3	141.8	148.0	160.3	172.2	138.6	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9
	D	137.3	136.3	154.6	122.1	130.0	124.2	143.5	135.5	140.5	165.8	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3
1960	J	124.7	127.5	177.6	118.6	64.9	125.5	134.8	132.0	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4
	F	128.1	126.7	159.3	128.0	69.8	127.0	133.0	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1
	M	130.2	126.7	158.9	133.9	60.8	131.0	134.2	133.6	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8
	A	136.7	131.8	161.2	147.2	72.7	130.1	138.5	133.8	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6
	M	153.4	145.6	157.8	173.8	122.7	132.8	142.6	140.6	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1
	J	161.2	152.9	146.8	197.2	147.0	133.7	148.0	144.3	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5
	J	162.5	160.1	147.7	178.6	226.2	128.8	153.8	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6
	A	167.1	161.6	147.4	172.9	239.4	130.8	152.1	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1
	S	168.1	167.0	153.7	166.9	246.3	140.9	150.8	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5
	O	175.2	171.3	163.5	151.6	252.7	141.9	149.4	167.9	187.5	169.0	144.4	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2
	N	163.6	158.0	168.6	134.4	170.4	141.3	147.6	176.1	181.3	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9
	D	137.1	136.5	135.8	130.4	134.5	126.7	142.4	143.3	138.9	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	105.0
1961	J	121.7	125.3	150.9	121.2	74.0	127.8	129.0	140.4	110.3	135.5	87.1	134.3	177.4	124.1	115.0
	F	126.8	126.1	146.1	130.1	78.0	134.6	128.2	135.5	129.0	132.4	117.2	154.5	193.8	134.8	132.2
	M	127.7	125.5	145.9	140.9	69.3	130.4	130.3	131.3	134.9	113.1	139.4	152.1	186.3	131.0	131.0
	A	143.8	136.7	164.1	157.0	75.8	141.5	139.7	138.3	166.2	153.7	163.8	191.7	194.5	150.8	131.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
M.C.D.		4	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	6	5	6	6	6	3	2
1958	O	145.5	143.6	158.7	143.5	152.8	135.1	138.5	132.9	151.4	145.7	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8
	N	147.3	144.1	159.6	145.4	150.8	141.9	138.5	130.6	157.6	145.5	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2
	D	146.0	144.7	173.7	146.6	139.7	134.3	137.5	133.7	150.3	147.8	141.3	176.0	169.7	152.4	115.3
1959	J	144.0	143.0	163.8	144.1	131.8	134.5	141.4	138.6	146.9	151.1	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	120.1
	F	144.7	143.5	165.3	145.8	126.0	135.1	142.9	141.1	148.3	149.8	120.9	211.5	185.8	166.1	120.9
	M	141.1	141.1	169.6	145.7	128.2	125.4	140.3	130.0	141.4	141.1	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0
	A	150.4	149.2	177.8	143.4	158.6	136.0	139.6	137.4	154.1	154.3	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4
	M	148.5	145.2	172.1	146.3	142.1	132.7	138.9	135.7	158.7	158.4	142.2	200.7	172.1	169.2	124.0
	J	149.0	146.2	168.4	144.2	156.8	130.1	138.4	136.2	157.7	157.1	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9
	J	146.6	144.5	169.1	144.3	134.9	136.6	142.3	136.4	153.5	166.2	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3
	A	154.5	145.4	168.3	145.5	147.2	130.2	142.0	135.0	183.4	177.9	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8
	S	148.6	144.9	175.1	151.2	134.5	126.9	142.4	133.8	160.3	168.1	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1
	O	148.6	144.6	164.2	149.2	132.8	139.1	145.2	135.2	161.1	184.1	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1
	N	148.8	146.5	162.6	149.2	155.2	131.3	144.8	133.2	156.2	161.2	152.7	159.2	186.3	154.6	114.6
	D	149.8	147.5	161.7	148.7	161.1	133.0	148.0	131.1	156.9	171.5	139.6	181.4	189.7	148.3	117.7
1960	J	150.9	146.5	168.9	156.7	136.3	131.3	141.7	139.8	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	186.6	173.4	118.9
	F	152.7	148.4	165.8	155.7	151.4	128.9	140.7	143.1	166.0	188.0	141.5	199.1	171.8	152.3	113.5
	M	151.1	147.6	162.0	150.3	130.8	132.1	141.8	159.6	162.1	166.4	147.7	192.6	183.1	153.4	112.8
	A	147.6	145.7	158.7	153.3	147.5	131.3	140.4	140.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	109.6
	M	152.4	148.6	160.2	154.2	165.3	128.2	141.3	139.5	164.2	171.4	148.5	193.1	175.9	130.3	102.4
	J	150.5	146.4	157.3	150.4	147.4	134.2	143.6	142.0	163.4	156.2	143.7	218.5	176.6	139.6	105.6
	J	149.7	148.9	158.5	148.8	159.6	133.6	146.8	142.5	152.3	160.0	150.3	148.9	157.7	139.9	107.5
	A	150.1	144.2	154.2	148.7	140.3	131.9	146.6	139.0	168.9	157.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7
	S	148.0	144.6	148.1	150.6	137.8	137.9	146.9	143.7	158.9	163.9	136.1	205.8	188.7	137.3	118.0
	O	153.4	146.2	152.7	155.8	141.8	138.8	146.2	140.5	176.1	189.0	155.4	213.9	196.0	137.0	113.3
	N	151.0	147.7	148.7	154.8	159.8	132.3	144.1	144.2	161.4	187.7	144.9	170.6	185.7	135.0	111.9
	D	149.7	147.6	144.0	157.9	159.4	133.1	145.1	144.0	156.2	153.4	147.9	180.5	199.6	136.5	116.7
1961	J	150.2	148.9	143.2	157.0	173.6	133.5	135.8	149.9	154.1	168.3	137.4	177.2	193.0	132.0	115.1
	F	151.8	150.1	152.0	156.2	179.2	136.8	136.4	141.7	157.1	167.0	142.				

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

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Non-durable Manufacturing

Base period industry weight	Textiles				Clothing			Paper Products			Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufac- turing Indus- tries
	Total	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Syn- thetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knit- ting mills	Total	Pulp and Paper	Printing Publishing and Allied Products	Total	Petro- leum Pro- ducts		
	5.04	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59	1.41	4.22	1.62
1956	117.3	101.3	93.0	149.2	117.6	114.1	131.2	137.8	137.4	137.3	216.1	228.1	174.8	147.0
1957	117.6	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5	236.8	183.4	153.3
1958	109.9	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	135.6	131.5	134.4	216.8	232.7	198.0	166.3
1959	124.4	94.2	84.8	181.1	113.1	109.9	116.6	145.9	141.8	143.2	241.5	259.1	208.4	183.2
1960	122.5	89.6	78.5	187.6	109.0	109.4	103.1	150.3	148.2	146.5	250.6	269.8	222.3	191.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 D	115.0	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	128.5	123.3	137.0	233.6	252.3	190.5	182.4
1959 J	116.9	95.1	69.9	168.1	110.6	108.4	112.2	133.3	130.1	128.2	235.3	253.8	197.6	175.8
F	132.1	109.6	89.5	193.2	120.1	116.2	130.6	139.4	137.3	136.0	240.8	259.2	206.0	175.2
M	127.8	108.1	77.5	186.1	119.6	116.0	129.7	139.7	136.2	143.9	240.2	257.9	202.2	175.9
A	132.7	110.6	84.1	194.7	115.2	110.5	127.2	145.2	141.5	144.9	210.6	224.1	210.1	176.4
M	126.4	99.2	86.3	180.1	111.8	108.0	119.3	150.5	147.9	145.7	233.1	248.7	214.2	178.3
J	128.8	96.9	88.8	188.9	111.1	106.2	118.6	148.3	143.3	142.8	238.2	255.5	207.0	180.0
J	97.8	55.3	66.7	138.0	107.4	107.2	98.4	144.1	137.7	136.2	244.7	262.8	199.3	181.7
A	126.0	93.2	89.8	185.3	113.2	112.2	110.5	147.7	141.9	138.2	248.2	266.6	206.4	185.3
S	128.8	93.8	100.1	185.3	119.4	119.7	113.8	147.8	141.5	148.4	256.6	276.4	219.7	191.5
O	130.1	94.0	91.6	192.9	111.0	111.0	115.1	157.1	153.3	153.5	247.0	264.8	218.7	195.7
N	129.8	94.1	93.5	191.7	111.3	104.7	119.6	156.2	153.5	153.3	250.1	267.7	215.5	195.3
D	116.0	81.0	80.2	168.3	102.9	98.1	103.8	141.1	137.0	147.1	253.2	271.5	203.8	187.1
1960 J	125.2	87.5	87.2	192.1	111.0	110.5	108.2	142.5	141.0	143.0	261.0	280.6	214.3	181.0
F	130.5	93.8	85.3	206.6	117.1	118.6	113.2	147.5	146.1	149.0	254.6	273.3	214.9	181.2
M	135.7	100.7	89.3	215.8	117.5	118.8	113.1	149.2	150.3	145.7	248.1	264.9	218.2	184.4
A	124.7	92.9	78.4	191.6	109.8	111.4	101.5	147.0	145.8	143.4	229.0	243.9	225.4	186.6
M	123.1	92.5	68.7	193.3	104.6	106.4	96.5	153.7	152.2	148.3	243.7	261.4	228.0	185.4
J	126.2	88.9	78.4	203.3	102.7	103.0	95.2	152.8	150.2	151.3	258.9	279.9	232.8	186.8
J	90.4	56.7	53.0	126.3	100.9	104.1	81.7	147.8	143.3	138.3	257.9	279.0	218.4	189.1
A	114.2	84.4	80.0	164.9	109.2	110.8	98.2	152.0	148.3	136.6	254.3	274.7	222.0	192.5
S	123.0	90.6	81.9	186.5	113.7	115.4	106.2	152.4	148.5	147.1	252.2	272.4	234.5	199.3
O	127.5	96.4	84.5	192.5	110.0	108.6	108.4	158.1	155.6	152.7	244.8	263.6	231.4	205.4
N	127.1	98.8	81.1	190.2	108.6	105.6	111.3	160.2	160.1	156.6	254.0	274.7	219.8	207.4
D	122.2	91.6	74.6	187.7	102.6	99.7	104.2	139.9	136.6	146.3	248.3	269.0	207.4	200.3
1961 J	124.7	94.2	70.5	199.0	110.2	113.6	101.3	143.0	142.5	142.6	249.8	270.6	217.6	192.6
F	133.7	99.2	78.8	220.8	116.6	121.8 ^r	105.5	149.1	151.4	144.7	253.2	273.9	221.6	194.4 ^r
M	132.9 ^r	93.1	77.0	225.0 ^r	116.5 ^r	123.1 ^r	100.5 ^r	150.1	151.0	151.4 ^r	243.7	262.4	214.8 ^r	194.7 ^r
A	134.7	100.6	83.2	218.3	109.8	114.8	95.4	153.5	153.1	148.6	249.7	268.3	234.3	194.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	2	1
1958 O	117.9	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	145.3	140.9	134.9	215.0	232.1	201.6	174.5
N	117.2	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	143.2	139.3	147.3	228.6	246.6	209.4	177.2
D	116.1	90.7	74.0	168.4	115.8	111.0	129.8	136.2	131.6	136.1	237.8	256.4	198.8	181.3
1959 J	123.0	96.4	81.3	180.8	110.0	105.7	116.4	140.4	136.5	136.2	234.6	253.0	205.1	180.9
F	123.2	98.3	81.6	177.4	112.3	106.6	120.9	140.2	135.5	134.1	240.0	258.4	208.7	181.4
M	120.7	99.5	73.1	170.7	112.5	107.4	121.0	138.9	132.5	141.3	252.0	271.5	204.5	179.9
A	129.1	104.1	84.1	187.6	114.2	109.0	126.2	145.1	140.0	145.0	242.4	260.0	205.5	177.5
M	127.9	98.4	84.4	187.6	115.7	111.9	122.2	146.8	143.0	142.5	246.9	264.6	206.8	179.6
J	126.7	97.9	85.1	181.6	118.1	114.1	125.4	145.5	141.5	140.6	232.8	249.8	199.1	181.5
J	127.8	85.1	85.5	200.0	114.9	110.6	122.5	146.4	142.5	138.8	223.2	238.7	210.2	183.4
A	127.3	92.6	90.5	187.2	111.3	108.4	113.7	144.3	139.8	140.8	232.7	248.9	211.7	184.4
S	124.5	86.9	96.9	179.0	113.7	114.3	106.5	146.8	142.6	146.4	244.9	263.2	213.9	185.0
O	123.5	88.1	87.0	181.8	112.2	109.6	110.7	151.9	148.7	152.3	242.7	260.1	212.0	187.6
N	120.9	86.3	82.1	179.2	110.1	107.4	109.2	154.5	152.0	151.3	247.2	264.5	214.4	187.1
D	120.8	90.6	82.7	176.2	109.4	108.5	104.7	150.0	146.2	146.0	257.8	275.9	214.7	186.4
1960 J	129.4	88.8	97.0	198.9	111.4	109.5	112.2	149.9	147.6	152.8	255.7	274.3	222.0	186.0
F	123.0	86.0	77.8	190.6	110.3	110.6	104.5	149.2	145.2	148.6	251.7	270.1	219.8	187.6
M	128.4	91.5	85.0	199.8	110.9	110.4	106.5	150.7	150.3	143.4	254.9	273.1	222.7	189.5
A	121.1	87.2	77.4	184.2	109.8	111.4	99.9	146.4	143.9	141.2	265.9	285.9	218.2	190.4
M	123.2	90.7	68.7	196.0	108.4	110.1	100.2	148.9	145.8	143.3	257.1	276.9	218.1	187.8
J	122.7	89.2	75.6	192.3	108.1	109.3	100.5	150.8	149.2	148.8	257.9	278.8	223.9	188.5
J	117.1	88.6	67.9	177.9	107.5	108.3	99.3	150.4	148.3	142.4	237.6	256.0	227.7	190.4
A	114.3	85.8	76.7	163.4	109.2	109.3	101.9	150.1	147.9	141.4	247.1	266.7	225.3	191.0
S	118.7	83.1	78.4	181.8	108.1	108.9	100.2	150.9	148.9	145.2	241.1	259.7	226.7	192.7
O	121.2	91.5	79.9	180.6	107.1	106.8	104.7	151.7	149.6	150.1	243.4	262.0	223.4	196.2
N	119.1	92.1	72.3	177.8	107.7	108.4	101.7	155.5	155.4	153.3	251.0	271.4	218.5	198.8
D	127.5	99.6	76.9	199.3	109.2	110.3	105.3	148.3	145.8	146.9	252.7	273.4	219.8	199.7
1961 J	128.5	95.6	78.7	204.5	111.1	113.6	103.7	149.8	148.7	152.6	243.7	263.5	224.5	198.1
F	126.2	91.2	73.6	203.7	110.0	113.6 ^r	98.3	151.4	152.0	144.8	249.7	269.9	224.9	201.0 ^r
M	126.1 ^r	84.0	74.9	209.9 ^r	109.8 ^r	114.8 ^r	93.4 ^r	150.7 ^r	150.1	146.5 ^r	246.1	265.6	218.5 ^r	199.7 ^r
A	130.3	93.4	83.1	209.1	109.1	113.6	93.9	154.3	153.1	148.0	272.9	294.9	228.7	198.3

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing														
Base period industry weight	Wood Products				Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment				
	Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Fur- niture	Total	Ma- chinery	Iron Castings	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal pro- ducts	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock
	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93
1956	153.3	138.3	143.6	140.6	145.3	144.7	155.4	158.3	137.0	157.9	313.1	184.1	135.1	89.7
1957	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3
1958	139.9	132.0	135.6	143.4	128.3	122.6	141.4	121.8	136.8	132.5	331.2	138.6	113.5	71.9
1959	149.5	136.6	140.5	146.3	147.2	135.9	157.5	167.7	149.6	131.5	249.4	148.8	132.9	61.5
1960	145.9	135.6	141.8	139.4	136.4	133.6	142.0	162.1	143.5	129.9	238.4	159.0	118.8	52.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 D	134.4	118.3	113.4	151.2	122.3	125.4	113.3	123.5	132.5	143.6	317.6	172.4	134.5	58.5
1959 J	138.2	128.8	131.3	143.8	129.0	125.2	130.0	144.4	129.9	141.5	320.2	164.6	137.4	58.8
F	145.9	141.8	150.8	142.0	134.5	125.9	143.7	147.3	131.4	151.9	259.6	198.6	140.0	60.2
M	147.7	141.0	149.9	140.5	138.4	126.6	152.9	150.7	135.4	150.1	234.6	194.1	142.9	60.9
A	151.3	129.4	132.5	140.4	144.7	129.2	159.5	168.0	142.5	158.9	241.9	209.9	146.2	62.2
M	156.8	145.8	154.3	144.3	148.0	135.1	161.7	161.5	148.3	156.9	243.0	202.0	148.0	64.1
J	165.0	164.7	181.2	144.0	155.2	140.6	164.9	171.1	156.6	160.7	245.5	212.4	148.2	64.9
A	150.3	130.8	131.5	144.3	146.6	141.3	150.5	160.8	162.9	135.9	244.3	159.3	128.7	65.0
S	139.6	126.6	124.1	149.2	148.4	139.7	146.2	159.7	165.6	82.2	241.6	32.2	112.3	62.5
O	150.4	135.8	136.1	153.9	156.8	140.4	163.1	179.6	167.4	96.7	239.7	66.0	124.5	61.1
N	158.7	141.6	144.6	154.6	162.9	143.4	193.1	194.7	161.7	123.2	241.2	130.6	133.2	61.7
D	148.0	126.8	123.8	153.1	157.4	143.6	171.9	193.2	152.3	102.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	60.2
1960 J	142.5	126.1	125.6	146.0	144.2	140.3	152.2	180.8	141.2	117.6	238.4	128.0	120.2	56.2
F	149.5	133.0	138.8	138.1	144.7	137.6	178.2	180.4	133.6	149.9	238.6	204.9	133.2	54.1
M	150.7	141.2	151.6	135.9	142.6	135.0	148.3	183.7	130.9	144.2	233.9	187.4	137.0	52.6
A	152.8	140.7	151.0	134.7	143.7	135.2	156.0	186.5	132.6	152.8	232.6	207.8	133.4	52.8
M	148.1	124.1	126.8	134.4	139.3	136.7	140.8	168.8	136.8	154.4	236.1	209.3	131.8	54.5
J	153.4	138.3	147.3	134.0	140.9	136.7	142.1	164.9	143.6	156.1	236.5	214.7	131.0	55.4
A	156.6	153.7	168.6	135.4	141.8	136.3	136.4	161.5	150.9	147.7	234.6	198.1	124.8	56.2
J	140.1	141.1	149.1	138.0	126.6	136.2	97.4	140.2	152.9	112.2	226.6	119.8	104.5	55.8
A	134.7	146.0	154.8	143.6	130.5	133.3	103.5	143.8	153.8	70.7	225.7	22.7	92.8	53.2
S	142.3	141.0	146.4	148.0	135.6	130.5	142.5	161.0	155.8	96.3	236.7	84.0	104.3	51.5
O	145.1	132.2	134.2	148.1	135.3	130.4	139.3	166.4	151.3	117.1	245.6	133.2	111.6	51.0
N	143.5	118.6	116.4	144.6	134.5	129.2	168.0	159.4	144.3	129.3	253.5	164.7	110.6	49.8
D	133.9	116.9	116.3	138.5	121.6	126.1	151.8	128.5	135.4	127.6	260.9	160.8	110.9	47.7
1961 J	132.4	121.9	126.0	132.2	121.1	123.0	141.9	141.1	128.6	126.3	266.6	156.9	111.6	46.7
F	139.1	134.1 ^r	144.9 ^r	128.8	127.3	122.4 ^r	159.3	152.7	127.7	133.8 ^r	271.5	173.0	112.7	46.2
M	139.8 ^r	133.7 ^r	144.5 ^r	127.4 ^r	131.5 ^r	124.7 ^r	160.5	162.8	129.6 ^r	131.9 ^r	272.2 ^r	166.7	113.8 ^r	45.6 ^r
A	141.6	125.7	132.8	126.6	133.5	126.9	140.4	169.4	133.5	139.6	271.6	186.8	115.5	46.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	3	1	2	1	3	3	1	4	1	4	1	1
1958 O	136.4	137.8	143.1	146.3	121.5	121.6	127.6	91.9	145.0	131.3	327.3	143.6	119.6	63.4
N	139.7	141.0	147.7	146.9	128.6	123.9	129.8	120.4	139.6	131.6	319.4	144.4	122.9	61.8
D	144.6	137.8	143.3	146.1	133.1	124.3	133.9	141.6	138.7	150.4	317.0	190.9	131.3	58.4
1959 J	146.2	140.9	147.6	145.7	137.7	126.1	136.1	150.7	143.4	139.2	319.2	156.8	136.2	58.7
F	147.9	143.4	150.6	147.3	138.0	129.3	138.8	149.2	145.7	140.3	260.7	166.9	141.4	60.4
M	147.5	137.4	142.4	145.4	139.0	128.9	146.5	149.5	143.6	135.6	236.0	157.8	143.0	61.0
A	151.6	145.2	153.1	147.0	144.3	130.4	154.1	163.1	147.8	134.9	240.0	155.5	140.8	61.8
M	150.1	143.2	148.9	149.8	143.0	135.1	146.5	155.3	148.9	134.6	242.0	155.4	135.5	63.3
J	153.2	146.0	152.9	148.9	146.8	139.5	144.0	159.6	151.9	139.7	246.7	165.9	138.6	63.2
A	151.7	122.9	119.9	147.5	149.8	141.2	159.6	164.8	153.4	148.9	244.8	191.9	133.2	63.0
S	145.8	115.1	108.8	146.7	150.8	138.6	166.7	168.1	154.5	127.2	243.3	140.0	125.8	63.5
O	148.9	127.3	126.7	146.2	151.6	138.6	161.5	180.9	156.4	123.1	240.7	126.9	134.6	63.0
N	155.7	138.7	143.7	144.9	157.0	141.8	186.9	186.9	153.6	140.8	241.0	174.1	133.6	62.5
D	145.3	138.3	143.2	144.7	154.3	142.0	165.6	188.7	149.9	97.6	243.0	74.5	112.1	60.7
1960 J	152.2	149.6	161.3	141.2	158.6	139.0	181.0	208.1	149.6	110.9	238.4	111.3	116.9	56.1
F	155.9	143.1	151.6	141.4	152.3	138.0	184.7	183.5	148.4	141.3	238.6	179.7	129.8	56.4
M	152.0	140.3	147.6	141.3	145.7	137.1	141.9	183.9	146.3	132.3	234.8	156.2	134.3	53.9
A	152.2	139.0	145.7	141.2	144.4	137.4	145.3	183.4	145.2	135.6	231.0	167.6	129.3	53.6
M	147.9	138.7	145.8	140.1	139.0	137.9	135.4	162.3	144.0	130.9	233.5	157.4	124.2	54.4
J	146.3	133.2	138.8	138.6	137.3	136.4	129.8	160.9	143.9	132.2	234.6	163.9	120.0	54.1
A	144.7	135.0	141.6	138.0	133.9	134.6	125.0	148.6	145.8	127.7	235.5	154.8	114.6	54.1
J	140.0	133.4	138.2	140.0	128.3	135.5	103.7	143.5	142.9	117.8	225.2	135.1	108.9	53.6
A	141.6	132.4	136.5	140.6	131.9	134.1	119.1	151.8	142.3	120.3	225.5	143.7	106.7	53.4
S	144.5	133.4	138.1	141.1	131.3	130.9	140.4	162.1	143.5	136.4	236.7	181.0	112.9	53.2
O	144.5	129.4	133.1	139.3	131.7	129.5	142.9	161.4	143.0	139.1	244.1	187.6	113.8	52.3
N	141.0	130.5	136.1	136.8	132.8	127.9	170.2	156.4	142.0	121.1	254.5	142.0	108.9	50.2
D	141.9	138.6	149.2	134.1	131.5	125.0	168.7	148.2	142.2	121.2	261.2	143.6	107.7	47.6
1961 J	138.2	130.9	137.0	136.1	126.8	124.9	146.3	140.7	143.4	119.7	264.2	137.6	108.3	48.9
F	140.1	132.1	139.4 ^r	134.3	130.5 ^r	126.1 ^r	151.7	150.9	143.2	122.4	269.1	144.2	109.4	47.5
M	139.8 ^r	131.7 ^r	138.8 ^r	133.8 ^r	133.1 ^r	128.2 ^r	149.6	160.1	142.4 ^r	117.3 ^r	266.9 ^r	133.4	110.5 ^r	46.4 ^r
A	141.8	139.6	150.8	132.6	132.8	128.6	134.4	161.3	140.8	118.8	268.9	141.5	107.0	46.6

Table 5.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing													
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom-munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hy-draulic cement	Domestic clay products	Total	Electric Power	Gas
	4.97	0.75	3.19	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.46	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1956	133.0	119.4	145.9	191.3	157.0	460.3	191.5	376.5	183.3	160.0	204.9	208.9	169.0
1957	127.6	105.5	141.8	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	126.7	111.8	138.9	176.2	148.4	413.1	205.9	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1	240.0	230.4
1959	134.7	119.3	145.7	184.8	142.5	420.7	223.2	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
1960	148.3	115.2	168.7	179.1	132.1	398.6	210.6	511.9	203.8	152.8	298.0	287.4	392.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1958 D	111.5	120.2	110.1	174.3	139.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	121.9	118.7	128.2	175.0	136.3	407.0	166.4	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	125.2	118.3	133.3	178.6	137.2	428.1	178.7	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	133.3	118.0	146.0	173.1	138.7	374.0	189.4	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	136.5	118.6	150.3	174.6	139.7	378.1	205.3	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	135.4	119.4	147.8	178.9	142.2	379.9	234.2	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	137.5	119.7	149.4	183.2	144.7	387.3	252.8	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	132.3	118.9	141.6	176.0	144.4	349.1	258.7	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	130.8	120.4	138.6	186.5	143.5	455.7	255.4	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	140.0	123.8	150.6	201.6	146.8	490.4	265.5	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	141.5	122.4	152.7	202.9	147.9	508.1	257.7	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	140.8	118.0	153.7	199.9	145.6	482.7	231.1	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	140.7	115.2	156.1	187.4	142.6	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	139.1	114.4	155.4	186.5	138.8	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.3	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	147.3	116.0	168.1	189.4	136.5	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	149.8	117.0	171.4	186.0	136.2	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	148.2	116.8	169.0	179.4	135.6	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	145.9	115.5	165.2	178.4	134.9	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	150.5	114.8	172.3	179.3	134.9	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	146.5	116.0	166.1	167.6	134.6	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	150.2	116.9	170.9	172.5	132.7	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	151.3	115.2	172.5	185.2	131.1	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	281.4	284.4	254.3
O	151.0	113.8	171.3	183.6	127.9	466.1	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	151.2	113.7	171.7	176.5	123.2	439.2	228.7	599.5	222.6	144.3	317.0	302.6	445.9
D	148.7	111.7	169.9	164.5	119.0	363.0	177.0	364.0	141.5	132.4	332.6	306.4	567.3
1961 J	145.2	111.5	165.7	161.3	116.2	355.6	160.1	289.3	118.8	97.1	343.9	308.2	664.0
F	146.8	114.1	168.0	167.3	115.3	422.0	163.7	380.5	102.5	102.7	348.9	308.0	715.6
M	146.1	115.0	166.8	162.1	116.0	349.4	171.3	414.8	125.1	106.2	329.5	299.1	602.5
A	146.1	115.0	167.2	161.4	116.9	314.7	187.7	471.3	182.6		320.6	293.1	567.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	3
1958 O	108.1	120.7	106.2	175.3	147.9	390.4	212.2	484.5	234.7	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	108.9	120.9	105.9	178.0	141.6	408.0	213.9	473.8	231.0	177.8	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	110.7	118.9	109.9	173.7	139.6	363.4	217.3	480.5	232.9	177.4	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	123.2	120.4	129.1	180.3	137.3	437.2	213.0	476.2	203.0	174.3	255.5	249.5	309.2
F	126.0	122.1	132.2	179.6	140.3	436.8	222.8	553.2	181.6	182.4	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	136.8	122.0	149.3	176.4	140.1	418.3	227.3	579.0	196.0	172.3	258.1	254.7	288.8
A	140.4	122.5	154.0	182.5	142.8	448.0	228.4	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	136.3	121.0	147.8	185.3	146.3	437.7	221.8	503.4	234.1	172.3	263.3	259.4	297.9
J	137.4	119.2	148.5	186.5	149.2	402.2	222.6	524.8	227.6	164.2	269.6	266.1	300.6
J	131.1	118.1	139.5	187.4	147.2	428.9	225.6	545.0	243.3	166.8	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	128.7	119.0	135.7	189.6	143.9	425.1	220.0	512.5	228.9	171.5	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	136.5	119.7	147.9	189.3	146.1	391.4	231.9	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	137.0	118.3	149.0	189.0	146.0	382.0	221.9	549.1	211.3	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	137.7	117.4	151.4	187.4	141.1	402.3	218.4	503.4	209.5	172.3	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	140.0	114.1	156.1	190.5	142.6	433.1	221.0	533.6	214.1	179.0	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	142.6	116.1	159.5	190.7	140.2	429.4	221.7	556.0	180.1	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	148.4	118.9	167.6	190.4	139.7	436.1	220.0	555.8	190.9	180.9	288.9	281.5	355.2
M	153.2	119.8	174.7	190.9	139.8	445.3	210.6	503.9	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	149.0	118.9	168.5	188.7	140.1	431.4	200.1	449.1	180.0	174.4	293.0	284.3	370.7
M	146.5	116.3	164.9	183.5	138.2	419.6	206.4	485.8	199.6	165.5	296.0	285.7	388.8
J	150.1	114.1	171.4	179.5	136.4	389.9	209.3	499.5	206.6	153.3	302.1	292.3	390.1
J	150.2	115.7	171.6	175.6	134.2	372.4	206.4	504.8	201.2	148.6	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	151.5	116.1	173.5	174.0	132.7	353.4	209.3	504.2	217.9	132.0	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	148.0	112.5	169.8	174.8	129.8	383.3	207.5	513.3	213.3	128.3	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	148.2	110.3	169.9	172.2	125.4	378.9	210.0	514.0	221.8	139.3	301.4	287.5	425.7
N	148.2	113.2	169.2	166.7	119.4	378.9	216.5	555.1	215.1	130.4	298.9	285.5	419.5
D	148.2	110.7	170.1	166.6	119.0	379.3	214.8	545.7	217.7	152.4	305.6	289.9	446.7
1961 J	149.7	114.1	170.8	163.7	118.6	366.6	209.2	535.7	219.2	124.5	305.8	290.2	445.6
F	146.0	115.6	164.7	168.6	118.6	422.4	206.6	634.2	160.9	122.8	303.9	288.7	440.1
M	148.2	115.5	168.5	166.9	118.9	384.0	205.8	567.4	187.8	126.0	302.5	288.7	446.7
A	145.2	115.5	164.4	169.3	119.3	375.5	214.6	601.9	220.3		312.1	294.6	469.2

Table 6.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1959		97.4	376.8	623.5	220.1	158.1	1,480.1	46.0	425.3	147.8
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	O	93.0	366.0	590.5	212.1	155.6	1,421.5	42.4	406.4	143.3
	N	92.0	366.0	593.9	206.8	151.8	1,414.8	42.4	408.3	142.9
	D	90.5	355.1	587.5	202.9	143.8	1,383.8	42.3	400.2	140.6
1959	J	90.0	352.2	589.9	203.1	143.3	1,382.4	44.8	408.1	147.2
	F	88.0	353.6	589.1	203.3	146.7	1,384.6	45.1	409.2	138.2
	M	89.0	353.2	591.7	203.7	150.8	1,392.4	44.7	412.6	138.3
	A	90.6	363.5	604.5	207.6	157.1	1,427.4	44.9	416.5	141.6
	M	95.9	375.9	625.6	220.1	164.5	1,486.2	45.2	428.2	148.5
	J	101.6	385.0	642.1	230.0	169.0	1,532.2	46.5	436.9	152.2
	J	103.7	384.9	636.1	231.7	151.7	1,512.7	47.2	426.6	154.4
	A	103.5	387.2	638.9	233.2	154.4	1,521.6	46.4	430.1	153.9
	S	104.8	396.6	654.2	236.1	163.0	1,559.2	47.0	440.8	153.4
	O	103.0	396.9	650.0	231.0	171.5	1,556.8	47.1	442.7	152.2
	N	100.6	393.5	634.3	223.7	166.2	1,522.6	47.1	428.5	149.5
	D	98.1	379.2	625.5	217.6	158.8	1,483.3	46.0	423.2	143.9
1960	J	96.0	374.7	620.3	213.2	154.1	1,462.4	46.1	426.2	141.8
	F	96.5	374.7	618.1	213.8	157.9	1,465.0	46.7	426.3	142.8
	M	95.2	375.4	620.7	213.4	160.9	1,469.8	46.7	428.7	140.0
	A	95.1	381.6	631.1	216.5	165.7	1,494.1	44.5	430.7	146.1
	M	102.2	391.1	644.4	228.3	167.0	1,537.4	45.1	437.3	149.3
	J	109.4	403.3	660.0	238.1	174.7	1,590.2	46.7	443.3	152.4
	J	109.2	403.2	647.8	241.1	172.9	1,578.9	46.3	435.3	155.0
	A	109.0	406.1	658.4	241.6	172.3	1,592.3	46.7	437.9	154.4
	S	111.2	413.5	671.3	244.1	175.9	1,620.7	46.9	442.0	153.2
	O	109.1	406.1	665.4	239.7	172.1	1,599.8	45.7	437.5	151.2
	N	106.8	407.0	658.0	231.0	166.3	1,573.7	45.4	432.3	148.5
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
1961	J	99.9	383.1	632.4	218.7	155.7	1,494.3	44.2	420.0	140.5
	F	99.9	385.5	635.5	218.2	158.9	1,502.3	44.4	424.4	142.0
	M	98.8 ^r	385.9 ^r	638.7	220.6 ^r	161.7 ^r	1,510.1 ^r	44.5 ^r	427.1 ^r	142.5 ^r
	A	98.8	392.9	653.1	224.8	165.6	1,539.7	43.0	431.5	145.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
1958	N	91.4	358.0	590.6	207.5	151.3	1,402.8	41.7	407.1	141.5
	D	92.4	360.9	596.1	210.1	152.4	1,415.6	42.5	409.7	144.1
1959	J	94.6	366.1	607.8	215.5	156.5	1,443.6	45.2	417.9	154.7
	F	92.7	367.0	609.6	214.9	156.4	1,443.6	45.2	418.7	144.4
	M	94.6	368.3	610.6	216.2	157.1	1,450.0	45.3	419.1	146.4
	A	96.6	373.0	615.1	217.8	158.6	1,465.7	46.7	421.3	145.6
	M	96.3	375.3	621.2	218.8	160.1	1,476.1	46.0	424.9	147.2
	J	97.2	376.6	624.9	219.7	161.1	1,484.2	46.0	427.5	147.5
	J	98.4	377.8	628.2	220.5	146.7	1,476.5	46.7	422.7	147.4
	A	98.9	379.2	629.5	221.1	147.8	1,480.7	45.9	424.3	147.1
	S	99.3	382.2	633.4	222.8	154.5	1,497.0	46.1	430.2	148.1
	O	100.0	385.0	635.4	224.0	165.2	1,514.6	46.2	435.3	148.7
	N	100.0	385.4	631.0	224.6	165.8	1,510.9	46.4	428.2	148.3
	D	100.2	385.9	635.2	225.2	167.2	1,518.6	46.3	433.2	147.9
1960	J	100.9	389.3	639.0	226.0	167.5	1,527.1	46.6	435.9	148.8
	F	101.6	388.9	639.6	225.8	167.8	1,527.2	46.8	436.0	149.2
	M	101.4	391.2	641.1	226.4	167.4	1,531.0	47.0	435.8	148.1
	A	101.6	391.0	642.0	226.8	167.0	1,531.6	46.3	435.7	149.7
	M	102.7	390.9	640.2	227.0	162.9	1,527.5	46.1	433.8	147.8
	J	104.8	394.3	641.8	227.8	166.6	1,539.6	46.3	433.3	147.8
	J	103.7	395.7	641.0	229.4	167.5	1,543.4	45.8	431.7	148.0
	A	104.2	397.6	647.6	229.6	166.1	1,551.3	46.2	431.9	147.9
	S	105.1	398.2	648.7	230.4	167.2	1,555.2	45.8	431.0	147.8
	O	105.7	397.1	650.3	231.8	165.8	1,556.1	45.0	430.5	147.6
	N	106.0	398.5	654.5	232.1	166.2	1,561.7	44.7	432.3	147.5
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1
1961	J	105.1	397.9	651.5	231.7	168.8	1,556.6	44.7	429.3	147.3
	F	105.3	400.2	657.6	230.2	168.6	1,564.1	44.5	434.0	148.3
	M	105.4 ^r	402.0 ^r	659.9	233.8 ^r	168.2 ^r	1,570.0 ^r	44.7 ^r	434.4 ^r	150.8 ^r
	A	105.6	402.3	664.3	235.3	166.8	1,576.0	44.7	436.6	148.6

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon, North West Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries													
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Govern- ment Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income
Million dollars													
1959	50.9	72.1	138.0	1,275.8	368.0	443.3	79.0	632.0	792.3	384.1	4,235.5	204.8	4,440.3
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 2nd	44.2	64.2	97.7	976.9	210.7	326.1	50.7	437.2	506.7	244.0	2,958.4	121.7	3,080.1
3rd	64.7	82.0	101.8	983.2	252.0	341.1	52.6	443.8	499.4	262.8	3,083.4	125.2	3,208.6
4th	41.6	97.6	105.5	968.2	229.1	336.4	51.3	458.8	525.8	253.4	3,067.7	127.5	3,195.2
1955 1st	31.1	73.5	103.6	983.5	177.4	324.7	49.5	439.8	528.0	246.9	2,958.0	128.0	3,086.0
2nd	49.1	69.0	104.3	1,030.9	218.3	347.2	50.3	459.2	542.7	257.9	3,128.9	131.9	3,260.8
3rd	63.5	85.6	110.7	1,063.4	271.6	364.9	51.5	472.3	528.2	280.8	3,292.5	136.9	3,429.4
4th	36.1	100.9	113.9	1,069.9	247.9	359.0	52.7	498.4	560.0	266.4	3,305.2	141.5	3,446.7
1956 1st	31.2	75.5	114.8	1,085.3	222.4	352.9	54.7	483.9	571.4	264.9	3,257.0	144.9	3,401.9
2nd	49.5	81.3	122.1	1,141.3	297.4	383.7	58.6	509.9	594.9	287.8	3,526.5	152.6	3,679.1
3rd	70.4	101.8	131.0	1,170.5	367.0	415.9	63.4	524.8	590.7	311.7	3,747.2	158.3	3,905.5
4th	43.0	112.3	130.0	1,189.1	323.6	407.2	62.5	550.4	631.9	292.4	3,742.4	161.0	3,903.4
1957 1st	30.1	82.0	129.7	1,186.5	273.5	383.3	63.4	537.7	640.4	287.2	3,613.8	163.1	3,776.9
2nd	46.3	81.5	130.9	1,215.9	329.6	415.8	68.7	563.9	668.6	312.9	3,834.1	169.4	4,003.5
3rd	72.4	92.6	137.7	1,232.8	382.3	441.8	72.6	572.1	656.3	347.4	4,008.0	174.7	4,182.7
4th	42.8	79.5	136.9	1,202.7	325.5	420.3	71.9	591.8	684.7	322.9	3,879.0	175.9	4,054.9
1958 1st	30.0	57.9	135.6	1,170.1	265.2	394.8	70.9	566.3	698.4	329.5	3,718.7	176.9	3,895.6
2nd	49.7	61.1	131.7	1,216.7	340.5	419.4	74.6	584.6	726.0	348.8	3,953.1	182.9	4,136.0
3rd	77.7	68.2	132.3	1,226.7	395.5	435.8	76.9	591.4	710.5	370.0	4,085.0	187.7	4,272.7
4th	44.2	82.7	127.1	1,214.9	328.1	426.8	75.6	617.3	752.0	360.0	4,028.7	191.4	4,220.1
1959 1st	30.8	62.9	134.6	1,229.9	271.4	423.7	74.5	603.4	769.1	364.7	3,965.0	184.4	4,159.4
2nd	51.0	68.5	136.6	1,281.6	373.5	442.3	78.7	626.0	798.7	387.1	4,244.0	201.8	4,445.8
3rd	76.2	62.4	140.6	1,297.5	449.0	461.7	81.8	637.4	778.5	401.4	4,386.5	207.0	4,593.5
4th	45.8	94.4	140.2	1,294.4	378.1	445.6	81.0	661.1	822.9	383.1	4,346.6	216.1	4,562.7
1960 1st	33.3	73.5	139.5	1,281.2	291.8	424.6	78.1	635.1	837.0	383.0	4,177.1	220.1	4,397.2
2nd	52.2	72.0	136.3	1,311.3	363.4	447.8	81.2	657.0	869.7	403.9	4,394.8	226.9	4,621.7
3rd	75.2	88.5	139.9	1,315.2	446.7	462.6	84.7	663.5	848.6	434.1	4,559.0	232.9	4,791.9
4th	46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
1961 1st	34.9 ^r	62.1 ^r	133.1 ^r	1,271.5 ^r	278.7	425.0 ^r	81.8	656.5 ^r	904.8 ^r	422.6 ^r	4,271.0 ^r	235.7 ^r	4,506.7 ^r
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1954 3rd	44.1	81.9	100.5	973.1	216.3	328.4	51.3	443.9	512.4	249.9	3,001.8	124.3	3,126.1
4th	47.5	81.8	103.5	971.7	223.6	336.1	51.1	446.3	521.6	255.8	3,039.0	126.9	3,165.9
1955 1st	47.6	80.7	105.2	995.9	217.1	340.3	50.8	450.9	526.7	258.3	3,073.5	129.4	3,203.5
2nd	48.2	79.4	106.0	1,027.4	220.3	346.9	50.3	461.3	535.8	258.1	3,133.7	132.0	3,265.7
3rd	42.9	82.6	108.8	1,051.5	232.9	350.1	50.1	472.3	540.9	265.8	3,197.9	135.8	3,333.7
4th	41.1	86.2	112.3	1,072.9	245.0	358.7	52.8	485.4	555.6	269.7	3,279.7	141.0	3,420.7
1956 1st	49.0	85.7	116.6	1,103.9	272.9	371.3	56.3	497.0	570.8	277.7	3,401.2	146.8	3,548.0
2nd	48.9	91.5	123.9	1,136.4	299.0	383.7	58.6	511.0	584.9	287.7	3,525.6	152.6	3,678.2
3rd	47.5	95.9	128.6	1,156.3	315.2	397.8	61.6	524.6	605.6	294.8	3,627.9	156.9	3,784.8
4th	48.7	97.8	128.7	1,189.5	323.4	406.9	62.5	536.4	627.6	296.6	3,718.1	160.6	3,878.7
1957 1st	47.7	92.2	131.2	1,209.1	335.8	403.4	65.5	551.4	639.3	299.2	3,774.8	164.9	3,939.7
2nd	46.3	90.6	133.0	1,209.3	327.3	415.5	68.6	564.4	657.1	312.0	3,824.1	169.2	3,993.3
3rd	49.1	85.7	135.6	1,215.7	322.6	422.9	70.6	572.2	672.7	330.6	3,977.7	173.5	4,051.2
4th	48.5	67.0	135.6	1,203.7	325.1	419.4	71.9	577.5	681.0	328.6	3,858.3	175.5	4,033.8
1958 1st	48.0	66.5	136.8	1,194.5	330.3	415.4	73.3	580.2	696.7	341.7	3,883.4	178.7	4,062.1
2nd	49.9	68.6	133.6	1,209.3	337.5	418.3	74.5	585.1	713.0	347.0	3,936.8	182.5	4,119.3
3rd	52.8	63.4	130.5	1,208.2	332.5	417.2	74.7	591.5	729.3	353.2	3,953.3	186.7	4,140.0
4th	50.8	71.4	125.8	1,216.6	329.1	425.8	75.4	602.8	747.9	366.4	4,012.0	191.0	4,203.0
1959 1st	49.1	72.2	135.7	1,255.7	344.3	445.5	77.1	617.7	766.7	377.3	4,141.3	195.9	4,337.2
2nd	50.8	76.4	138.7	1,273.7	371.3	440.3	78.6	626.7	783.7	384.5	4,224.7	201.3	4,426.0
3rd	51.6	57.9	138.7	1,277.2	377.1	442.6	79.6	637.7	800.8	384.6	4,247.8	206.4	4,454.2
4th	52.3	81.9	138.9	1,296.7	379.3	444.9	80.7	645.9	818.0	389.9	4,328.5	215.6	4,544.1
1960 1st	53.6	83.9	140.4	1,307.7	371.4	446.1	80.8	650.1	834.2	395.5	4,363.7	221.6	4,585.3
2nd	51.9	80.4	138.7	1,302.8	359.8	445.3	81.2	657.8	853.1	401.2	4,372.3	226.4	4,598.7
3rd	49.8	82.1	137.8	1,294.6	371.8	443.7	82.4	663.8	874.4	417.1	4,417.5	232.4	4,649.9
4th	52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8
1961 1st	55.4 ^r	70.7 ^r	133.9 ^r	1,297.7 ^r	356.0	446.4 ^r	84.6	671.8 ^r	901.4 ^r	435.7 ^r	4,453.6 ^r	237.1 ^r	4,690.7 ^r

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE														

⁽¹⁾Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1960	118.7	210.9	75.83	84.0	157.5	74.85	120.1	218.8	93.80
1959 J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	213.8	89.85
F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	215.3	93.21
M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	210.9	91.65
A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	212.7	90.70
M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	214.3	89.37
J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	220.3	89.64
J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	223.9	90.08
A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	220.0	89.19
S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	222.9	91.27
O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	223.0	91.89
N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	224.0	93.24
D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	210.7	89.07
1960 J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	220.5	92.56
F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	223.4	94.20
M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	223.2	94.35
A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	207.6	94.22
M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	215.2	93.86
J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	223.1	94.13
J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	221.7	92.58
A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	222.9	92.62
S	123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	224.0	93.62
O	121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	218.9	93.90
N	119.7	214.5	76.43	100.5	194.1	76.98	118.2	217.1	94.57
D	114.8	202.4	75.18	89.4	167.6	74.74	113.1	208.5	94.96
1961 J	111.6	201.5	76.99	76.3	142.1	74.25	113.3	211.9	96.27
F	111.0 [†]	202.5 [†]	77.80 [†]	66.1 [†]	130.8 [†]	78.87 [†]	114.0	213.3 [†]	96.30 [†]
M	110.9	202.0	77.66	42.5	85.0	79.71	112.9	210.2	95.87

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Total					Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Weekly Earnings		Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
				Index Numbers								
				Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars						
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52	
1960	109.5	197.0	78.19	172.4	134.5	112.6	202.5	84.20	106.8	191.7	72.86	
1959	J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
	F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.53
	M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
	A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
	M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
	J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
	J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
	A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
	S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
	O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
	N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
	D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960	J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
	F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
	M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
	A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
	M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
	J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.79	108.3	195.3	73.18
	J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
	A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
	S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
	O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1	134.3	110.5	201.3	85.25	108.9	197.6	73.60
	N	108.1	197.2	79.16	174.5	134.6	108.9	199.1	85.50	107.4	195.4	73.76
	D	104.1	187.0	77.92	169.1	130.9	105.7	189.9	84.03	102.7	184.1	72.65
1961	J	104.3	191.6	79.65	174.3	135.2	105.9	193.4	85.44	103.1	189.8	74.66
	F	104.6	193.5 [†]	80.24 [†]	175.9	136.2	106.3 [†]	195.6 [†]	86.10 [†]	103.2	191.5 [†]	75.19 [†]
	M	104.9	194.4	80.35	176.4	136.6	106.9	196.9	86.16	103.3	191.9	75.31

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80
1960	77.1	127.6	62.36	89.9	135.0	48.41	103.2	179.2	67.64
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07
O	77.7	130.2	63.12	91.9	142.3	49.94	102.1	182.2	69.47
N	77.2	130.2	63.51	89.6	135.8	48.86	97.7	173.0	68.87
D	76.0	123.4	61.20	85.6	120.0	45.20	93.6	157.5	65.41
1961 J	75.4	127.8	63.84	89.4	139.7	50.38	94.0	164.5	68.05
F	76.1	129.2	63.98	90.9 [†]	143.8 [†]	51.00 [†]	94.7 [†]	169.6 [†]	69.59 [†]
M	76.3	130.0	64.18	91.0	142.3	50.40	95.8	171.0	69.33

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING										
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1959	123.2	208.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05	
1960	124.0	218.3	91.57	106.1	194.6	88.60	106.8	188.3	88.71	
1958	A	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
	S	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.89	117.6	194.2	83.04
	O	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
	N	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
	D	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
1959	J	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
	F	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
	M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.6	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
	A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
	M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
	J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
	J	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
	A	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
	S	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
	O	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
	N	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
	D	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
1960	J	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
	F	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
	M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
	A	120.8	208.8	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
	M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
	J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
	J	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
	A	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
	S	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
	O	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
	N	124.5	226.0	94.33	102.9	190.9	89.60	103.4	185.4	90.22
	D	121.8	216.5	92.36	98.7	178.9	87.52	103.5	183.8	89.34
1961	J	119.1	216.4	94.40	98.9	184.1	89.93	104.4	185.6	89.38
	F	118.6	217.2 ^r	95.15 ^r	99.6 ^r	186.5 ^r	90.42 ^r	105.2	188.8 ^r	90.26 ^r
	M	118.9	215.5	94.17	100.7	189.3	90.78	104.8	187.7	90.15

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION				
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total				
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55	
1960	133.1	239.0	84.64	132.3	253.6	90.92	125.7	243.8	80.46	
1958	A	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
	S	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
	O	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
	N	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
	D	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
1959	J	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
	F	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
	M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
	A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
	M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
	J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
	J	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
	A	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
	S	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
	O	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.09	146.5	279.1	79.20
	N	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
	D	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
1960	J	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
	F	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
	M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
	A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
	M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
	J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
	J	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
	A	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
	S	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
	O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
	N	128.8	235.5	86.16	129.8	252.9	92.37	129.9	254.5	81.46
	D	126.1	226.0	84.50	128.4	252.1	93.09	107.8	191.0	73.71
1961	J	125.8	232.4	87.07	129.0	254.0	93.36	98.1	193.3	81.96
	F	125.4 ^r	232.3 ^r	87.34 ^r	129.1	254.4 ^r	93.39 ^r	96.9 ^r	195.7 ^r	83.96 ^r
	M	126.8	233.9	86.95	129.5	257.0	94.02	97.4	192.0	81.96

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1960	121.9	239.7	87.53	111.1	190.1	82.32	137.8	266.4	91.52
1958 D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.96
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.69
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5	275.5	90.70	112.6	193.9	82.83	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.1	252.5	90.04	110.3	190.1	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29
D	102.9	181.7	78.79	106.3	183.3	82.95	134.7	267.3	93.92
1961 J	97.2	193.3	88.70	103.0	177.1	82.71	131.9	263.7	94.59
F	96.4 ^r	196.2 ^r	90.66 ^r	102.5 ^r	179.2 ^r	84.06 ^r	132.0	268.2 ^r	96.15 ^r
M	97.0	193.0	88.71	103.6	181.5	84.28	132.2	266.2	95.33

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1960	136.7	237.4	65.19	156.7	259.9	70.83	143.2	253.3	53.08
1958 D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2	65.01	159.4	267.2	71.60	143.7	258.0	53.99
N	142.9	246.4	64.67	159.5	267.9	71.76	141.2	255.3	54.34
D	144.0	250.6	65.24	159.3	268.6	72.02	138.6	250.2	54.26
1961 J	133.5	236.9	66.55	159.6	270.1	72.29	137.2	250.2	54.84
F	131.4 ^r	234.4 ^r	66.87 ^r	159.7 ^r	270.8	72.39 ^r	137.5 ^r	252.0 ^r	55.10 ^r
M	133.4	236.2	66.38	159.8	276.6	73.94	138.5	254.0	55.14

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7
1960	129.7	233.7	67.91	128.5	216.3	55.00	95.5	160.0	62.65	103.4
1958 D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
1959 J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
1960 J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
A	149.2	166.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
O	148.4	277.1	70.44	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0	63.24	106.5
N	139.5	256.7	69.45	133.0	228.0	55.62	96.7	161.7	62.44	108.1
D	122.0	218.8	67.67	114.5	194.9	55.12	90.0	145.1	60.16	105.4
1961 J	117.9	222.1	71.08	105.4	188.5	57.94	87.6	149.4	63.62	99.4
F	114.3 ^r	218.4 ^r	72.10 ^r	103.8 ^r	193.8 ^r	56.86 ^r	86.1	148.0 ^r	64.07 ^r	95.8 ^r
M	106.8	198.8	70.25	108.9	199.7	59.27	84.1	140.3	62.25	96.0
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1
1960	171.9	62.66	118.6	211.6	73.00	119.2	212.2	78.71	111.0	188.6
1958 D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
1959 J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	203.5	75.07	109.6	178.9
1960 J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
A	150.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
M	160.9	61.18	117.8	208.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
O	177.0	62.33	123.5	221.3	73.29	120.6	217.5	79.69	114.3	196.4
N	179.2	62.65	121.2	219.2	73.95	119.8	215.2	79.34	111.7	190.3
D	175.1	62.81	115.0	204.3	72.62	116.3	205.9	78.22	107.9	180.7
1961 J	167.1	63.49	111.0	201.5	74.27	113.8	205.9	79.96	104.7	179.2
F	164.1 ^r	64.65 ^r	110.6 ^r	203.0 ^r	75.06 ^r	113.3	206.7 ^r	80.58 ^r	102.9	178.4 ^r
M	164.4	64.67	109.8	201.8	75.16	113.6	206.9	80.46	103.1	177.8

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1960	71.71	126.0	218.2	72.13	153.3	268.9	77.83	114.7	209.3	82.97		
1958 O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.62	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	268.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63		
O	72.48	131.3	232.5	73.72	155.0	277.9	79.50	115.3	213.7	84.23		
N	71.84	126.7	222.1	73.02	150.9	265.9	78.17	111.9	206.3	83.73		
D	70.66	119.0	205.8	72.02	147.1	255.5	77.04	107.1	191.9	81.40		
1961 J	72.24	111.5 [†]	194.1	72.52	143.7	254.8	78.67	105.2	194.1	83.83		
F	73.09 [†]	110.3	193.3 [†]	73.00	142.9 [†]	256.5 [†]	79.61	105.6 [†]	198.3 [†]	85.30 [†]		
M	72.72	111.8	196.2	73.06	142.8	254.9	79.15	107.2	200.5	84.98		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1960	117.8	203.6	62.03	123.1	219.7	74.61	110.4	200.0	63.77
1958 N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6	205.7	62.21	125.8	225.7	75.01	111.5	203.2	64.04
N	120.5	208.7	62.13	125.0	226.2	75.65	109.9	202.8	64.88
D	119.5	204.9	61.49	120.7	212.6	73.66	107.1	194.1	63.66
1961 J	121.9	218.5	64.25	117.7	213.7	75.91	101.6	186.2	64.41
F	122.8 [†]	217.7 [†]	63.53 [†]	118.1 [†]	216.3 [†]	76.56 [†]	102.4 [†]	189.5 [†]	65.09 [†]
M	115.1	206.4	64.32	118.6	217.1	76.49	104.4	193.9	65.29

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1960	129.9	231.8	78.98	124.2	222.2	70.46	111.3	201.5	84.00
1958									
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959									
J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.49	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.96
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960									
J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.3	79.41	126.2	229.4	71.61	109.3	198.6	84.34
D	129.2	228.6	78.30	122.1	217.7	70.16	104.5	185.4	82.36
1961									
J	126.8	230.5	80.46	118.1	215.0	71.68	103.3	189.3	85.03
F	126.7 ^r	231.5 ^r	80.84 ^r	118.0	215.7 ^r	71.96 ^r	103.7	191.4 ^r	86.10 ^r
M	126.9	232.9	81.22	118.7	216.2	71.71	104.3	193.3	86.01
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1960	76.2	128.8	84.93	111.4	193.4	68.64	113.8	212.0	81.42
1958									
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.37	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959									
J	72.6	115.7	80.24	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960									
J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.8	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	109.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.17	112.8	196.7	68.87	110.8	208.0	81.91
D	74.3	123.5	83.51	109.8	188.1	67.66	108.7	200.9	80.68
1961									
J	71.6	119.5	83.87	107.6	186.8	69.12	107.2	202.1	82.25
F	72.3	124.0	86.09	104.9	185.8 ^r	69.93 ^r	106.8 ^r	204.8 ^r	83.71 ^r
M	72.4	125.6	87.14	105.4	186.3	69.86	107.9	206.6	83.58

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Dollars per hour											
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.79	1.17
1960	2.09	2.17	1.75	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.57	1.84	1.74	1.83	1.21
1958 D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.16
1959 J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75	1.15
F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77	1.15
M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79	1.17
M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79	1.17
J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81	1.18
J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80	1.16
A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78	1.17
S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80	1.18
O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82	1.19
D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82	1.20
1960 J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84	1.20
F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82	1.19
M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83	1.20
A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82	1.20
M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83	1.22
J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.22
J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.20
A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81	1.20
S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.20
O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.21
N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.83	1.61	1.81	1.22
D	2.14	2.19	1.74	1.82	1.97	1.69	1.63	1.85	1.62	1.85	1.23
1961 J	2.12	2.17	1.75	1.81	1.97	1.67	1.63	1.85	1.56	1.83	1.22
F	2.13	2.19	1.76	1.82	1.98	1.67	1.63	1.86	1.66	1.84	1.22
M	2.14	2.20	1.73	1.83	1.99	1.68	1.65	1.89	1.78	1.85	1.23

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour											
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01	2.36
1960	1.34	1.35	1.15	1.58	1.68	1.44	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.07	2.44
1958	D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.96	2.32
1959	J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.97	2.32
	F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	1.98	2.33
	M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	1.99	2.36
	A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	1.99	2.33
	M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.00	2.33
	J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.01	2.32
	J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.01	2.34
	A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.02	2.37
	S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.62	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.03	2.38
	O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.04	2.42
	N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04
	D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.40
1960	J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.05	2.41
	F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.41
	M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.40
	A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.41
	M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.40
	J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.38
	J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.40
	A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.50
	S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.49
	O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.50
	N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.49
	D	1.35	1.35	1.16	1.60	1.73	1.45	2.15	2.33	2.16	2.50
1961	J	1.36	1.38	1.18	1.59	1.69	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.11	2.52
	F	1.37	1.39	1.18	1.60	1.71	1.46	2.15	2.33	2.20	2.54
	M	1.37	1.40	1.18	1.62	1.73	1.46	2.15	2.32	2.21	2.53

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Dollars per hour												
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01	
1960	2.07	2.05	1.95	2.26	2.08	1.84	1.80	2.52	1.98	1.94	2.12	
1958 D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.79	1.97	
1959 J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.82	1.98	
F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.82	1.98	
M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.83	1.97	
A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.84	1.99	
M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.84	1.99	
J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	1.83	2.01	
J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	1.83	2.00	
A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	1.83	2.01	
S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	1.86	2.03	
O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	1.87	2.04	
N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	1.88	2.05	
D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	1.88	2.06	
1960 J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	1.95	2.10	
F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	1.95	2.10	
M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	1.97	2.12	
A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	1.96	2.13	
M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	1.91	2.10	
J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	1.90	2.11	
J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	1.93	2.10	
A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	1.93	2.10	
S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	1.94	2.12	
O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	1.95	2.14	
N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.82	2.55	2.01	1.96	2.14	
D	2.13	2.08	1.95	2.29	2.15	1.85	1.84	2.57	2.03	1.93	2.13	
1961 J	2.15	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.86	2.53	2.02	2.01	2.19	
F	2.16	2.09	1.96	2.29	2.11	1.87	1.87	2.54	2.02	2.03 ^r	2.20	
M	2.16	2.10	1.95	2.30	2.12	1.87	1.87	2.55	2.03	2.03	2.20	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

		MINING			MANUFACTURING							
		Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1959		41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1960		41.7	41.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.1	41.8	37.7
1958	N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
	D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	36.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959	J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
	F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
	M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
	A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
	M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
	J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
	J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
	A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
	S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
	O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
	N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
	D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960	J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
	F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
	M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
	A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
	M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
	J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
	J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
	A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
	S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
	O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
	N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.3	38.0
	D	41.0	42.4	32.8	38.7	39.3	38.1	38.7	37.2	36.9	40.0	33.8
1961	J	42.1	42.5	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.1	39.5	40.8	41.3	41.9	38.5
	F	42.1	42.5	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.5 ^r	40.2	40.6	42.0 ^r	41.9	39.1
	M	41.6	42.6	34.3	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.2	41.9	38.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1960	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.3	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.1
1958 N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.5
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	41.8	41.6
N	41.1	41.6	39.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	42.8	40.4	40.8	41.2
D	37.8	39.9	37.8	39.0	39.9	41.3	38.9	40.1	40.4	35.4	34.1
1961 J	40.3	41.0	38.4	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.2	38.8
F	40.8	41.2	38.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.6	40.1	39.8
M	40.7	40.7	39.0	40.3	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.2	40.8	38.7	38.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate			
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3	
1960	22.7	11.6	32.6	32.7	70.4	15.7	36.3	49.4	44.4	23.5	
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6	
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7	
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8	
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5	
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0	
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7	
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7	
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1	
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0	
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2	
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6	
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9	
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7	
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7	
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8	
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8	
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2	
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8	
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8	
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1	
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4	
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5	
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9	
D	22.6	11.8	31.9	32.2	69.8	15.9	38.6	49.2	43.8	24.3	
1961 J	22.8	11.7	32.4	32.1	70.7	16.2	35.9	49.2	44.0	24.2	
F	22.9	11.7	32.5	32.2	70.7	16.2	35.7	49.3	44.0	24.2	
M	22.8	11.6	32.5	32.2	70.6	16.0	36.3	49.4	44.1	24.4	

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾	
	Number of persons			Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis-trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾							
	Thousands			Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands	
1959	454.2	202.3	384.8	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28
1960	518.2	225.0	429.9	1,799	40.15	23.19	27.64	320.9	573	26
1959 M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	18.83	432.8	483	38
J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	19.41	434.2	308	31
J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	21.79	441.4	292	29
A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	20.43	448.7	268	35
S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	19.95	455.2	258	33
O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
1960 J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27
D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9	735	18
1961 J	846.9	334.2	672.5	2,824	67.66	24.51	30.50	283.7	855	17
F	872.8	234.6	737.4	2,950	70.99	22.54	27.87	240.6	878	18
M	838.0	259.4	807.1	3,551	85.19	21.84	26.44	185.3	864	21
A	713.1	209.6	708.2	2,691	64.54	18.63	26.31	143.7		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁵⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.⁽⁷⁾Commencing with November 1958, figures exclude fishing benefit claimants during the seasonal benefit period. Adjustments have been made in figures for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING											
	Total all industries ⁽²⁾	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implement
Thousand man-working days											
1959	2,286.9	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1960	747.1	3.0	—	21.8	0.3	73.8	8.7	—	0.4	—	8.6
1959 J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960 J	59.8	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	52.9	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
M	29.3	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	75.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	51.2	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
J	39.1	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
A	127.6	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
S	115.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
O	92.6	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N	52.5	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—
D	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	—	—
1961 J	28.1	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	—	4.9
F	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	—	—	—	3.9
M	41.2	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	—	0.3	7.8

⁽¹⁾The statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.⁽²⁾The annual and monthly "all industries" totals for 1959 and 1960 have been revised and are no longer quite comparable with the data for individual industries, apart from the difference described in footnote (1).

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Manufacturing					Mining				
	Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal	Other	Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
Thousand man-working days										
1959	79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1960	217.8	4.0	—	28.2	191.2	—	2.3	15.9	27.8	38.5
1959 J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960 J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—
D	6.1	—	—	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	0.3	—
1961 J	3.6	—	—	2.9	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
F	0.2	—	—	2.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
M	12.7	—	—	2.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	0.5

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX											
Component weights	Total	Food	Housing (1)	Clothing	Transportation	Health and Personal Care	Recreation and Reading	Tobacco and Alcohol	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers(2)		
	100	27	32	11	12	7	5	6	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	1949=100								1935-39=100		
1959	126.5	121.1	131.4	109.9	138.4	150.2	141.7	114.0	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.2	132.7	110.9	140.3	154.5	144.3	115.8	254.8	221.7	222.7
1959 F	125.7	121.2	130.4	108.8	138.7	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	130.6	109.4	138.6	147.9	140.7	111.1	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	130.9	109.6	138.5	148.9	140.9	111.1	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	131.0	109.7	137.6	149.6	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	131.3	109.2	138.9	150.2	142.1	115.0	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	131.5	109.7	137.0	150.4	141.9	115.0	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	131.5	109.7	137.6	150.8	142.0	115.4	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	131.8	109.8	137.2	151.1	141.7	115.4	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	132.2	110.5	137.1	151.9	141.6	115.8	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	132.3	111.4	140.4	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	132.5	111.4	140.5	152.5	143.3	115.8	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	132.3	110.2	139.6	153.4	143.1	115.8	249.5	220.6	221.9
F	127.2	120.8	132.3	109.8	139.6	153.8	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	132.4	110.4	139.8	153.7	143.1	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	132.6	110.8	139.7	154.4	142.7	115.8	256.6	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	132.5	110.8	140.4	154.6	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	132.6	110.9	140.7	154.8	144.4	115.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	132.6	110.8	140.2	154.8	144.5	115.8	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	132.7	110.3	140.5	154.7	144.8	115.8	258.2	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	132.9	110.5	140.0	154.7	144.8	115.8	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	133.1	111.2	140.0	155.2	144.9	115.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	133.2	112.5	141.5	154.8	146.2	115.8	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	133.2	112.6	141.4	155.0	146.1	115.8	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	133.2	111.6	141.1	155.0	146.3	115.8	252.6	223.9	223.5
F	128.9	124.0	133.1	111.5	141.1	154.6	146.7	115.7	..	..	..
M	129.1	124.0	133.2	111.8	141.0	154.4	146.6	115.7	..	..	..
A	129.1	123.9	133.2	111.9	141.0	155.3	145.5	115.8	..	..	..
M	129.0	123.2	132.9	112.4	141.8	155.3	146.0	115.8	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39=100										
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2
1960		230.9	203.0	190.6	179.8	160.1	221.9	218.7	147.5	328.0
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9
1960	J	230.7	203.0	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8
	F	230.2	202.8	178.5	180.9	159.3	215.6	217.6	145.5	327.3
	M	229.8	202.6	193.8	179.4	159.6	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7
	A	231.5	206.0	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9
	M	231.6	205.9	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0
	J	232.4	206.0	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9
	J	232.4	205.2	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8
	A	230.5	201.5	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	151.0	327.7
	S	230.5	201.4	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8
	O	230.6	202.0	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7
	N	229.9	200.2	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2
	D	230.4	199.9	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9
1961	J	231.3	201.2	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4
	F	231.6	201.6	203.0	180.6	159.7	225.0	209.8	145.3	315.1
	M	231.3	200.1	200.5	181.0	160.3	225.0	212.1	144.4	310.3
	A	230.9	200.6	192.7	180.6	160.3	225.0	211.8	147.3	311.6
	M	231.3	200.2	187.1	180.1	160.3	225.0	212.9	153.3	311.3

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

Total			Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1960		247.6	339.6	155.4	226.2	248.5	292.4	246.3	143.2	300.5	176.8
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	236.3	238.0	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.5	337.9	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.3	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.8	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.9	350.6	166.8	233.2	250.0	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.5	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	215.0	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0
	F	259.6	364.8	158.7	215.9	246.9	314.3	248.1	132.2	316.4	210.1
	M	256.2	370.6	174.7	215.2	246.9	301.6	248.7	133.2	308.2	207.5
	A	251.0	359.4	174.6	215.2	247.2	293.2	247.5	126.9	300.0	201.6
	M	250.8	349.4	179.7	220.4	247.2	297.1	245.9	135.8	298.0	200.8

The data for 1961 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1960	229.8	234.2	213.2	161.9	191.1	200.1	235.8	235.7	303.8	297.2
1958 D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.6	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.6	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.6	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.7	232.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.4	292.3
F	228.8	231.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.6	291.9
M	228.7	231.6	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	230.6	235.2	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.9	235.2	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	231.2	234.2	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	308.8	302.1
J	230.8	235.8	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.0	300.5
A	229.1	235.8	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.7	300.8	296.4
S	228.2	233.3	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	228.9	234.5	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.1	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.6	300.1	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.6	302.9	304.3
F	232.6	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	199.6	235.7	234.5	301.7	302.2
M	233.1	235.2	249.4	161.8	195.1	194.4	235.7	234.3	301.6	301.5
A	232.8	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	208.6	235.7	235.2	302.3	301.7
M	234.4	235.2	240.4	161.8	195.1	215.9	235.7	241.0	302.2	301.4
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS									NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1959	442.3	220.6	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1960	430.8	218.9	256.2	295.3	251.8	273.8	294.2	288.5	177.8	291.4
1958 D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.9	219.2	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.4	218.9	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.7	295.3	251.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.6	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	257.0	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.8	224.5	256.2	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.4	298.2
J	432.7	221.4	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.9	295.3	251.7	273.6	294.2	280.6	178.9	298.2
S	417.8	219.5	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	256.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	280.6	175.9	281.2
N	414.6	212.3	255.6	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	417.2	207.1	255.0	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	207.0	255.1	295.3	251.7	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4
F	417.1	206.4	256.6	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	288.8	174.4	267.9
M	418.2	206.1	256.7	295.3	251.7	275.3	294.2	289.8	174.6	267.9
A	420.6	206.1	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	174.7	267.7
M	420.7	206.0	259.1	295.3	251.7	277.5	294.2	333.2	178.3	286.0

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1960	224.0	291.1	185.6	255.8	191.9	241.6	272.7	162.2	199.5	162.6
1958	O 235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
	N 245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
	D 245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959	J 240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
	F 230.4	257.3	188.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	M 220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
	A 214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	M 214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J 214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
	J 214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	A 220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
	S 225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	O 225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	N 225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
	D 225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960	J 225.2	295.6	186.0	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	F 225.2	295.6	186.0	254.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	M 225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
	A 230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	199.3	162.4
	M 230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J 230.4	295.6	185.3	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
	J 220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	A 220.1	295.6	185.1	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	162.8
	S 220.1	295.6	185.2	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	161.6	198.9	162.8
	O 220.1	284.7	185.3	256.0	192.6	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.8
	N 220.1	284.7	185.7	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.2	198.9	162.8
	D 220.1	284.7	185.8	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	161.8	198.9	162.8
1961	J 209.6	273.8	186.3	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	162.8
	F 209.6	273.8	185.9	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.5	198.9	163.9
	M 209.6	279.2	186.3	256.3	194.0	241.0	272.7	161.7	198.9	163.9
	A 209.6	279.2	184.5	256.3	187.3	241.0	272.7	161.3	198.9	163.9
	M 209.6	279.2	183.8	244.5	187.1	241.0	272.7	160.8	192.1	163.9

NON-METALLICS

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS

	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1960	302.2	188.2	151.8	172.2	188.5	196.3	158.0	222.6	150.3	160.4
1958	O 304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
	N 304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
	D 304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959	J 304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
	F 304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
	M 304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
	A 304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
	M 304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
	J 304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
	J 304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
	A 304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
	S 304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
	O 302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
	N 302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
	D 302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960	J 302.3	187.9	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.3	150.3	157.8
	F 302.3	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	159.1
	M 302.3	188.5	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A 302.3	188.6	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	M 302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J 302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	J 302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	A 302.3	188.4	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S 302.2	188.2	151.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	S 302.2	188.1	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	O 302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	N 302.2	187.9	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	150.3	161.1
	D 302.2	188.1	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	157.8
1961	J 302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	158.5
	F 302.2	187.9	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	150.3	159.8
	M 302.3	188.1	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.9	161.8
	A 302.3	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	161.8
	M 302.3	187.8	150.2	169.0	187.3	196.3	158.6	225.2	148.0	160.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

							Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Total	Field	Animal
1935-39=100							1949=100		
							1935-39=100		
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	222.7	173.9	271.6
1960	209.6	242.2	240.4	250.6	132.3	129.2	219.8	175.1	264.4
1959 M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
J	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
A	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	225.8	176.6	274.9
S	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	222.8	168.6	277.0
O	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	219.4	170.9	267.9
N	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	221.0	173.0	269.1
D	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	218.9	174.7	263.1
1960 J	209.0	242.4	243.2	250.5	132.0	129.6	218.6	179.5	257.7
F	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.8	132.1	129.6	215.9	179.7	252.0
M	208.1	241.2	240.4	251.5	132.2	129.6	217.5	182.8	252.2
A	211.0	242.4	241.7	252.0	132.5	129.8	222.2	188.3	256.2
M	211.0	242.5	243.2	252.3	132.4	129.6	223.9	190.1	257.8
J	213.1	242.8	242.2	252.1	132.6	129.6	229.0	192.9	265.0
J	212.6	243.0	240.5	251.6	132.8	129.5	225.7	181.3	270.1
A	209.3	241.8	240.8	251.5	132.7	128.7	216.3	160.9	271.7
S	209.0	242.1	241.0	250.3	132.3	128.6	217.2	160.7	273.6
O	208.8	242.2	238.5	248.9	132.3	128.1	215.7	161.9	269.4
N	207.4	242.1	236.0	247.9	132.0	128.5	216.5	161.8	271.2
D	207.5	242.7	235.2	247.5	132.3	128.9	219.6	162.7	276.5
1961 J	208.6	243.8	235.4	248.1	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5
F	208.7	244.6	238.1	247.7	131.6	128.0	220.5	163.3	277.7
M	207.6	243.8	240.1	248.0	131.7	128.8	216.2	162.4	269.9
A	207.2	243.5	241.7	249.5	131.4	128.7	213.0	162.8	263.1
M	208.5	243.4	243.6	252.2	130.6	128.3	213.8	161.7	266.0

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾		
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁵⁾
Million kilowatt hours										
1959		8,043	612	8,655	6,878	1,776	340	8,315	7,791	524
1960		8,814	687 ^r	9,501 ^r	7,413	2,088 ^r	428	9,072	8,467	605
1959	M	8,197	543	8,739	6,989	1,751	533	8,207	7,593	614
	J	7,790	500	8,291	6,532	1,759	457	7,835	7,381	454
	J	7,598	488	8,086	6,344	1,742	363	7,723	7,308	415
	A	7,552	556	8,109	6,364	1,744	281	7,828	7,413	415
	S	7,619	601	8,220	6,516	1,704	236	7,984	7,583	400
	O	8,362	672	9,033	7,157	1,876	278	8,756	8,276	480
	N	8,699	628	9,327	7,483	1,844	421	8,906	8,353	553
	D	9,122	629	9,750	7,791	1,960	418	9,332	8,641	691
1960	J	9,191	697	9,888	7,827	2,061	382	9,506	8,812	694
	F	8,790	653	9,443	7,400	2,043	335	9,108	8,409	700
	M	9,320	749	10,069	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957	765
	A	8,811	598	9,409	7,294	2,115	425	8,984	8,284	700
	M	8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273	584
	J	8,557	576 ^r	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024	572
	J	8,477	577	9,055	7,045	2,009	636	8,419	7,879	540
	A	8,643	680	9,324 ^r	7,209	2,115 ^r	619	8,705	8,169	536
	S	8,521	731 ^r	9,253 ^r	7,162	2,091 ^r	434	8,817	8,290	527
	O	8,784	791 ^r	9,575 ^r	7,420	2,154 ^r	372	9,199	8,628	571
	N	8,812	775 ^r	9,587 ^r	7,472	2,116 ^r	317	9,267	8,744	524
	D	9,096	811 ^r	9,907 ^r	7,755	2,152 ^r	225	9,680	9,132	548
1961	J	9,096	887 ^r	9,983 ^r	7,807	2,176 ^r	183 ^r	9,801 ^r	9,236 ^r	565
	F	8,156	856 ^r	9,012 ^r	6,999	2,013 ^r	128	8,885 ^r	8,424 ^r	461
	M	9,030	832 ^r	9,862 ^r	7,596	2,266 ^r	200	9,662 ^r	9,064 ^r	597
	A	8,732	682	9,414	7,316	2,099	333	9,082	8,517	565

30 ⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽²⁾Less imports. the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽³⁾These columns include all generating utilities and ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1959	8,315	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1960	9,072	115	7	142	139	3,657	3,083	378	139	288	1,111
1959 A	8,264	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,207	113	5	127	126	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,835	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823	316	111	233	947
J	7,723	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,828	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135	3,368	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,506	123	7	152	142	3,734	3,281	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,108	120	6	142	134	3,640	3,132	399	140	290	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	142	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,984	113	6	140	134	3,682	3,044	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485	2,936	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,419	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259	1,042
A	8,705	113	6	137	133	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,058
S	8,817	109	6	133	130	3,580	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,199	116	7	143	136	3,767	3,077	360	140	291	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686	3,145	366	154	311	1,165
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183
1961 J	9,801 ^r	115	8	157 ^r	150 ^r	3,807	3,367 ^r	451	172	334	1,224
F	8,885 ^r	102	7	150 ^r	127	3,518	3,022	381	148	303	1,111
M	9,662 ^r	111	7	154 ^r	139	3,860	3,267	401	155	319	1,232
A	9,082	148	7	144	137	3,663	3,078	373	141	289	1,128

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾					
Thousand tons												
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,186	39	2,046	341	
1960	608	128	181	917	380	199	70	1,002	71	1,848	323	
1959	J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
	F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
	M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
	A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
	M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
	J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
	J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
	A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
	S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
	O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
	N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
	D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960	J	655	222	248	1,125	448	271	70	186	43	1,268	354
	F	665	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,166	330
	M	702	135	217	1,054	486	177	81	200	62	1,192	380
	A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
	M	544	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
	J	556	32	103	691	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,881	300
	J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
	A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
	S	728	143	168	1,039	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490	297
	O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
	N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
	D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280
1961	J	584	175	263	1,022	358	239	82	171	64	1,128	285
	F	553	130	222	905	352	178	79	172	66	1,011	270
	M	493	83	184	760	264	135	86	118			319
	A	545	52	146	744	346	101	77	682			329

⁽¹⁾Includes Yukon.
Report for 1959.

⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1959 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal

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Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS		
			Sales				Sales		

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
Thousand barrels									
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1960	23,007	23,114	21,418	19,402	8,289	2,949	6,282	1,251	806
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,339 ^r	17,976 ^r	7,437	2,991	5,984 ^r	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,335 ^r	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,966 ^r	19,484 ^r	8,211	2,891	6,689	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,158 ^r	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,523 ^r	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,609 ^r	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,588 ^r	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,540 ^r	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,687 ^r	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378
1961 J	24,276	24,893	21,862	20,154	8,511	3,103	6,377	1,590	316
F	22,159	22,332	19,980	18,473	7,507	2,873	5,919	1,592	281
M	22,934	23,442	21,413	19,715	7,929	3,129	6,375	1,460	510

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1960	22,037	8,364	4,167	7,307	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025	
1959	J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
	F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
	M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
	A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
	M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,969 ^r	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,950 ^r	9,617	3,820 ^r	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,807 ^r	9,976	3,755 ^r	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,609 ^r	10,696	4,186 ^r	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,292 ^r	9,618	3,971	4,841 ^r	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,258 ^r	8,808	4,273 ^r	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,858 ^r	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,104 ^r	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025
1961	J	25,621	6,626	3,986	11,734	54,489	20,856	6,346	19,942	6,511
	F	25,283 ^r	6,496 ^r	4,489	10,844	51,045	22,166	6,141	16,063	6,437
	M	24,093	7,381	4,021	9,812	48,731	22,924	6,282	13,252	5,916

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾			Production	Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Production	Exports ⁽³⁾	Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds										
1959	65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4
1960	74.0	57.8	69.4	46.3	35.8	32.6	34.2	24.6	26.4	16.1
1959	F	55.3	26.3	41.3	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8
	M	64.2	28.5	59.5	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7
	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1
	F	71.6	55.6	64.4	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4
	M	77.8	51.7	73.5	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4
	A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	32.5	15.7	26.5	10.8
	M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0
	J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0
	J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9
	A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2
	S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6
	O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8
	N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1
	D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6
1961	J	73.3	78.2 ^r	65.7	63.7 ^r	37.0	46.1 ^r	41.3	40.4	31.3
	F	66.4	48.1	61.5	42.7	34.3	33.8	38.1	24.4	28.9
	M	71.4		69.2		34.8		37.9		32.9
	A	70.5		67.4		33.8		32.8		31.5

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
		Total metal content		Refined zinc								
		Million pounds				Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces					
1959		66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,660	1,830	
1960		68.3	62.8	43.5	34.5		1,779.6	384	215	2,813	1,805	
1959	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374	
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842	
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242	
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	256.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047	
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009	
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179	
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239	
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962	
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767	
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,334	1,080	
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,675	2,428	
	1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
		F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
		M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
		A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
		M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
J		67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625	
J		63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,689.8	394	205	2,920	2,005	
A		66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327	
S		70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621	
O		75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678	
1961	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9	801.5	930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290	
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0	203.5	559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424	
	J	65.4	82.6	45.7	31.2	244.2	465.2	378	219	2,515	1,724	
1961	F	55.2	40.7	42.1	26.3	104.4	282.4	360	167	2,524	2,022	
	M	60.6		46.4			257.8	393	269	2,876		
	A	57.1		44.3			341.3	375	196	2,424		

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons							
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8
1960	93.3	89.0	435	490	482	127.3	276.0	
1959 F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
A	98.1	84.1	489	456	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	141.5	235.0	35.5
J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960 J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	22.2
D	62.1	122.6	338	338	237	101.0	296.4	4.1
1961 J	60.6	68.9	290	256	188	105.1	311.4	15.7
F	60.9	55.5	149	222	199	101.2	227.9	8.1
M	70.6		270 ^r	300	287	117.8	249.3	
A	96.3		371	423	363	118.9	214.9	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS: RAW AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES										
Orders				Inventory at End of Month						
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month(2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned (4)	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				Ratio of owned inventories to shipments
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1955	1,629.9	1,652.4	2,784.3	3,467.8	431.5	3,899.3	1,820.7	1,111.1	967.5	2.07
1956	1,797.0	1,823.5	2,954.2	3,981.1	429.7	4,410.8	2,055.9	1,189.9	1,165.0	2.10
1957	1,848.2	1,646.7	2,259.3	4,109.8	434.9	4,544.7	2,072.0	1,217.1	1,255.5	2.23
1958	1,847.6	1,829.6	2,043.6	3,971.0	471.6	4,442.6	1,988.4	1,217.4	1,236.8	2.16
1959	1,946.1	1,952.2	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.09
1960	1,953.7	1,935.7	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.18
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1959 F	1,752.5	1,690.7	1,983.3	4,063.0	410.7	4,473.7	1,988.3	1,174.3	1,311.2	2.32
M	1,904.7	1,902.8	1,981.4	4,071.3	396.0	4,467.3	1,972.2	1,159.8	1,335.3	2.14
A	1,997.9	1,978.2	1,961.6	4,064.3	394.2	4,458.4	1,951.3	1,177.1	1,330.0	2.03
M	2,018.2	2,058.2	2,001.6	4,054.9	387.5	4,442.5	1,946.7	1,177.6	1,318.2	2.01
J	2,115.4	2,168.9	2,055.1	4,026.7	397.1	4,423.8	1,936.4	1,170.4	1,317.0	1.90
J	1,987.0	1,990.1	2,058.2	3,997.1	382.7	4,379.8	1,961.6	1,134.2	1,283.9	2.01
A	1,874.4	1,953.2	2,137.0	4,046.9	401.5	4,448.4	1,991.5	1,182.2	1,274.8	2.16
S	2,048.0	2,003.8	2,092.8	4,072.1	385.7	4,457.9	1,988.9	1,188.3	1,280.7	1.99
O	2,109.7	2,121.8	2,104.8	4,065.7	369.5	4,435.1	1,982.0	1,171.4	1,281.7	1.93
N	1,955.1	1,943.7	2,093.5	4,066.0	343.9	4,409.9	1,985.3	1,144.3	1,280.4	2.08
D	1,887.6	1,910.3	2,116.2	4,140.0	319.6	4,459.6	2,016.5	1,133.9	1,309.2	2.19
1960 J	1,768.7	1,842.4	2,189.9	4,159.8	322.8	4,482.6	1,996.9	1,135.5	1,350.2	2.35
F	1,834.6	1,849.5	2,204.8	4,225.1	322.7	4,547.7	2,011.6	1,151.9	1,384.2	2.30
M	2,025.6	2,024.5	2,203.6	4,284.7	279.9	4,564.6	2,008.7	1,115.2	1,440.7	2.12
A	1,911.2	1,852.0	2,144.4	4,287.9	288.2	4,576.1	2,000.9	1,131.0	1,444.1	2.24
M	2,030.5	1,990.7	2,104.7	4,297.1	293.3	4,590.4	2,005.5	1,140.0	1,444.9	2.12
J	2,070.6	2,044.1	2,078.2	4,275.6	297.4	4,573.0	1,991.8	1,136.6	1,444.5	2.06
J	1,859.5	1,848.0	2,066.6	4,242.7	291.7	4,534.5	2,013.3	1,101.4	1,419.8	2.28
A	1,976.2	1,920.4	2,010.8	4,249.7	291.4	4,541.0	2,026.5	1,119.0	1,395.6	2.15
S	2,061.5	2,018.5	1,967.8	4,224.4	272.7	4,497.1	1,994.5	1,112.9	1,389.7	2.05
O	2,003.5	1,950.9	1,915.2	4,215.0	238.9	4,454.0	1,998.1	1,063.0	1,392.9	2.10
N	2,025.4	1,986.4	1,876.2	4,211.7	236.0	4,447.7	2,006.3	1,068.5	1,372.8	2.08
D	1,876.8	1,901.3	1,900.7	4,240.5	235.8	4,476.4	2,019.3	1,067.2	1,389.8	2.26
1961 J	1,767.1	1,854.3	1,987.9	4,248.9	223.5	4,472.4	2,014.0	1,048.1	1,410.3	2.40
F	1,758.5	1,752.6	1,982.0	4,297.8	233.4	4,531.2	2,015.4	1,079.0	1,436.8	2.44
M	1,928.0	1,966.9	2,020.9	4,308.4	241.4	4,549.9	1,992.5	1,089.9	1,467.5	2.23
A	1,859.0	1,833.7	1,995.6	4,275.2	234.1	4,509.4	1,969.8	1,086.2	1,453.3	2.30
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3
1958 N	1,883.8	1,878.4	2,141.8	3,962.9	494.3	4,457.2	1,962.0	1,239.0	1,256.2	2.10
D	1,845.1	1,782.4	2,079.4	3,967.6	490.0	4,457.6	1,965.8	1,225.1	1,266.7	2.15
1959 J	1,845.2	1,772.0	2,006.2	4,001.3	447.0	4,448.3	1,976.7	1,195.5	1,276.1	2.17
F	1,912.7	1,866.4	1,959.9	4,017.7	414.0	4,431.7	1,975.5	1,174.1	1,282.1	2.10
M	1,903.2	1,900.0	1,956.7	4,005.1	419.3	4,424.4	1,968.9	1,174.6	1,280.9	2.10
A	1,971.3	1,981.3	1,966.7	4,020.5	406.6	4,427.1	1,964.1	1,173.9	1,289.1	2.04
M	1,947.9	1,974.2	1,993.0	4,031.7	394.4	4,426.1	1,965.0	1,171.9	1,289.2	2.07
J	1,960.7	2,019.7	2,052.0	4,036.5	389.6	4,426.1	1,967.1	1,165.3	1,293.7	2.06
J	1,970.4	1,964.9	2,046.5	4,040.0	376.9	4,416.9	1,971.5	1,153.1	1,292.3	2.05
A	1,947.8	1,999.3	2,098.0	4,077.9	376.5	4,454.4	1,976.3	1,172.2	1,305.9	2.09
S	1,966.6	1,968.8	2,100.2	4,097.7	364.3	4,462.0	1,987.7	1,164.1	1,310.2	2.08
O	1,983.6	2,026.8	2,143.4	4,101.3	364.8	4,466.1	1,981.6	1,167.1	1,317.4	2.07
N	1,974.1	1,990.3	2,159.6	4,111.4	341.5	4,452.9	1,982.5	1,142.2	1,328.2	2.08
D	1,967.0	1,964.8	2,157.4	4,148.2	333.9	4,482.1	1,993.2	1,144.1	1,344.8	2.11
1960 J	1,992.9	1,999.4	2,163.9	4,145.7	331.0	4,476.7	1,985.8	1,146.7	1,344.2	2.08
F	1,935.5	1,960.0	2,188.4	4,181.9	323.9	4,505.8	1,998.2	1,151.6	1,356.0	2.16
M	1,958.5	1,949.3	2,179.2	4,217.5	302.1	4,519.6	2,006.3	1,134.0	1,379.3	2.15
A	1,902.3	1,876.3	2,153.2	4,239.6	299.8	4,539.4	2,014.0	1,130.4	1,395.0	2.23
M	1,955.9	1,905.3	2,102.6	4,266.1	298.3	4,564.4	2,022.3	1,133.0	1,409.1	2.18
J	1,928.9	1,899.1	2,072.8	4,278.4	290.0	4,568.4	2,021.3	1,129.7	1,417.4	2.22
J	1,930.7	1,904.6	2,046.7	4,283.6	286.3	4,569.9	2,020.8	1,120.2	1,428.9	2.22
A	1,978.0	1,907.5	1,976.2	4,273.7	269.1	4,542.8	2,010.4	1,102.9	1,429.5	2.16
S	1,978.5	1,971.5	1,969.2	4,253.2	255.8	4,509.0	1,996.3	1,086.6	1,426.1	2.15
O	1,959.5	1,931.7	1,941.4	4,256.4	237.0	4,493.4	1,999.7	1,061.7	1,432.0	2.17
N	1,968.1	1,951.4	1,924.7	4,261.1	236.1	4,497.2	2,003.5	1,068.0	1,425.7	2.17
D	1,958.4	1,968.8	1,935.1	4,259.6	246.3	4,505.9	1,995.8	1,078.5	1,431.6	2.18
1961 J	1,977.9	2,014.3	1,971.5	4,238.0	229.1	4,467.1	2,003.8	1,058.9	1,404.4	2.14
F	1,922.6	1,922.7	1,971.6	4,255.5	233.7	4,489.2	2,001.8	1,078.6	1,408.8	2.21
M	1,854.1	1,882.5	2,000.0	4,241.6	263.1	4,504.7	1,990.5	1,110.6	1,403.6	2.29
A	1,918.1	1,923.3	2,005.2	4,226.5	244.5	4,471.0	1,982.7	1,086.9	1,401.4	2.20

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods		Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	1,112.5	2,226.0	833.6	1,914.0	422.2	779.5	51.6	123.4	145.2	379.0	299.8	594.1
1960	1,132.0	2,274.1	821.6	1,966.4	421.1	801.1	46.9	115.9	146.5	379.5	296.4	639.4
1958 D	1,053.3	2,203.9	717.3	1,767.1	407.6	771.9	44.3	108.6	126.8	367.6	247.5	585.8
1959 J	1,011.5	2,198.7	691.6	1,823.1	377.4	763.6	44.1	109.5	131.9	369.8	254.4	598.7
F	1,015.3	2,193.3	737.2	1,869.6	370.8	750.5	49.9	111.9	147.6	371.6	250.4	624.1
M	1,077.0	2,176.0	827.7	1,895.3	394.7	737.9	53.4	113.4	158.2	369.5	273.6	639.7
A	1,122.9	2,158.6	874.9	1,905.6	416.4	737.9	54.6	112.2	148.4	371.5	313.7	615.4
M	1,124.4	2,151.3	893.8	1,903.7	436.2	731.7	49.5	114.3	134.7	378.9	325.0	603.7
J	1,138.3	2,150.9	977.1	1,875.9	452.6	727.9	52.1	116.2	133.5	389.8	336.3	595.9
J	1,116.6	2,133.4	870.4	1,863.7	449.9	717.2	48.6	115.9	124.9	384.4	312.2	592.9
A	1,125.1	2,177.1	749.3	1,869.8	429.9	751.7	54.5	116.2	155.4	380.5	295.6	596.6
S	1,200.3	2,183.6	847.7	1,888.5	439.4	774.3	59.8	116.5	173.1	367.2	315.8	599.3
O	1,207.4	2,182.5	902.3	1,883.2	451.0	770.0	57.1	115.6	164.6	362.2	331.1	593.8
N	1,132.5	2,200.5	822.6	1,865.5	426.2	782.8	49.8	119.0	148.8	367.1	301.5	576.3
D	1,078.7	2,226.0	808.9	1,914.0	422.5	779.5	45.5	123.4	121.5	379.0	287.9	594.1
1960 J	1,015.3	2,233.0	753.4	1,926.8	373.0	766.7	42.6	123.3	127.1	387.4	258.0	610.8
F	1,048.9	2,250.4	785.7	1,974.7	379.9	757.9	47.1	127.2	147.6	397.0	270.9	640.7
M	1,128.3	2,259.1	897.3	2,025.6	399.6	753.3	51.5	130.0	161.2	401.4	302.3	668.2
A	1,093.3	2,237.8	817.9	2,050.1	392.5	740.6	45.6	129.7	144.9	404.5	285.5	656.8
M	1,147.2	2,228.0	883.3	2,069.2	425.7	738.8	43.2	129.8	139.0	405.3	309.6	646.9
J	1,173.0	2,218.8	897.6	2,056.8	451.9	727.1	45.4	128.3	130.9	411.5	326.9	635.0
J	1,097.0	2,216.7	762.5	2,026.0	438.8	727.8	41.1	124.0	120.1	406.2	291.1	641.8
A	1,196.7	2,229.6	779.5	2,020.1	442.2	747.2	54.0	119.1	167.0	397.6	319.7	641.4
S	1,231.9	2,218.9	829.6	2,005.5	451.1	764.1	55.3	115.4	173.1	378.9	318.3	634.4
O	1,184.0	2,237.0	819.5	1,978.1	435.5	777.4	51.1	111.6	163.8	375.2	302.7	635.1
N	1,185.1	2,254.1	840.2	1,957.6	438.2	793.7	46.5	113.6	156.5	374.4	305.1	620.2
D	1,083.8	2,274.1	793.0	1,966.4	424.7	801.1	39.6	115.9	126.8	379.5	267.4	639.4
1961 J	1,054.0	2,303.4	713.1	1,945.6	388.2	812.6	40.3	116.8	133.1	385.8	255.1	635.8
F	1,053.7	2,314.8	704.8	1,983.0	382.4	804.9	45.5	117.7	149.1	392.5	254.8	661.4
M	1,149.4 ^r	2,315.4 ^r	778.6 ^r	1,993.1 ^r	416.1 ^r	801.8 ^r	52.3 ^r	116.7 ^r	165.0 ^r	396.4 ^r	282.7 ^r	678.8 ^r
A	1,112.1	2,286.2	747.0	1,989.1	402.3	792.0	48.9	114.7	147.9	393.3	285.1	657.0

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1959	248.5	736.3	168.0	279.9	147.4	270.9	85.6	277.3	104.8	209.7	114.3	251.7
1960	241.5	710.5	162.2	274.5	160.1	317.1	83.8	286.2	107.0	212.4	120.6	261.6
1958 D	206.8	658.8	195.6	253.5	88.6	272.4	85.8	251.3	134.4	204.9	93.5	265.6
1959 J	199.2	676.2	178.9	247.9	104.1	293.0	70.6	262.2	103.8	207.8	106.7	258.8
F	206.1	690.8	190.6	245.0	123.2	297.6	73.1	269.6	97.0	209.7	109.2	255.1
M	240.9	687.4	202.7	245.1	137.0	305.2	84.3	272.7	100.6	212.0	115.0	249.2
A	250.4	694.7	206.2	250.1	149.5	308.8	81.3	275.7	102.1	212.6	121.9	244.4
M	257.0	699.7	193.3	247.6	155.3	305.2	80.8	280.7	101.8	215.7	121.4	238.5
J	283.2	694.3	205.9	245.3	162.2	296.2	95.9	280.2	101.7	212.3	117.9	232.8
J	259.3	701.7	177.2	225.3	148.6	308.7	77.6	278.8	106.9	212.9	108.4	232.5
A	244.3	704.2	97.2	235.9	144.1	297.2	77.4	278.6	101.0	224.0	108.6	233.4
S	276.7	696.5	110.9	266.6	152.9	294.3	105.2	272.5	108.6	229.1	129.0	229.1
O	273.8	703.1	160.7	277.8	164.1	287.3	98.2	262.8	112.3	227.0	121.7	236.4
N	249.2	708.0	139.3	270.7	168.9	282.3	91.5	267.2	108.7	218.4	108.9	240.5
D	241.9	736.3	153.4	279.9	159.2	270.9	91.0	277.3	112.6	209.7	102.6	251.7
1960 J	217.4	740.0	167.2	272.7	155.8	274.6	75.8	274.3	105.0	215.0	109.4	252.0
F	233.1	752.8	168.3	279.7	154.0	271.3	79.4	283.8	95.7	219.2	114.6	249.3
M	260.4	768.9	211.0	273.0	161.4	277.5	91.4	295.9	104.3	218.5	127.2	249.8
A	239.4	778.0	185.0	273.4	159.6	284.9	77.6	303.0	102.2	216.3	126.4	248.8
M	250.9	792.5	196.4	270.4	170.8	286.6	79.7	311.6	108.8	219.2	139.3	243.4
J	261.5	788.8	186.9	258.8	153.6	292.7	88.8	317.8	107.7	220.6	133.4	244.1
J	229.2	774.1	125.5	244.2	150.1	304.1	74.6	304.5	107.3	224.0	107.5	244.3
A	250.6	762.7	89.5	256.8	160.4	306.9	76.2	302.9	110.4	230.1	121.5	242.2
S	260.5	746.2	114.4	273.0	160.4	310.4	97.7	297.2	110.3	232.0	130.4	235.0
O	235.0	728.0	149.7	278.0	164.1	310.0	88.9	291.0	107.7	226.1	119.6	245.4
N	237.3	724.8	165.7	278.8	175.4	310.1	91.6	284.4	112.2	219.5	117.8	253.7
D	223.1	710.5	187.2	274.5	156.0	317.1	83.5	286.2	112.2	212.4	100.5	261.6
1961 J	206.1	706.3	140.4	269.2	158.5	315.6	73.6	283.5	107.4	212.1	114.0	264.9
F	207.4	701.9	143.7	283.4	140.0	326.5	75.6	282.9	96.0	214.5	112.0	264.8
M	235.1 [†]	698.6 [†]	163.7 [†]	286.4 [†]	148.3 [†]	328.4 [†]	75.9 [†]	278.9 [†]	101.3	211.3 [†]	126.4 [†]	260.4 [†]
A	227.1	696.4	163.1	288.0	131.2	330.2	70.2	280.5	98.3	210.5	126.2	259.1

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1959	575.8	1,147.1	580.6	384.4	669.2	384.6	119.0	292.7	119.2	72.3	185.2	76.9
1960	569.5	1,186.8	569.7	384.9	706.8	384.8	119.2	287.8	119.0	65.4	192.1	65.8
1958 D	528.0	1,115.5	522.2	365.0	663.5	364.9	96.7	279.2	98.2	66.3	172.8	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,122.0	505.1	344.1	661.0	343.8	101.4	280.7	108.7	58.5	180.4	52.5
F	522.6	1,131.2	531.0	337.2	662.3	337.3	121.0	281.9	116.5	64.4	187.0	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6	553.8	357.5	662.4	358.5	130.7	280.0	121.6	68.5	188.2	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2	578.3	384.5	668.4	385.3	120.8	281.1	122.0	69.6	187.7	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7	583.1	394.7	662.7	394.8	104.4	287.4	111.9	68.0	192.5	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3	595.1	409.5	660.7	408.8	98.6	300.8	107.3	73.7	193.8	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0	598.8	406.7	648.6	405.9	101.8	299.1	100.6	65.6	192.3	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7	599.1	390.3	665.3	393.4	135.6	295.4	130.6	73.5	190.0	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2	645.6	406.9	680.1	407.5	151.7	285.9	135.8	89.1	184.3	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5	628.0	412.4	669.5	410.8	142.2	276.9	139.3	83.4	181.1	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6	598.3	389.1	673.2	389.7	124.4	280.5	135.0	78.9	177.9	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1	551.2	380.2	669.2	379.2	96.1	292.7	100.6	74.8	185.2	71.4
1960 J	504.7	1,152.9	505.4	348.9	671.9	347.7	100.6	296.4	105.4	55.2	184.6	52.3
F	530.5	1,165.5	528.3	348.6	672.8	348.2	120.3	302.8	114.1	61.5	189.9	65.9
M	567.9	1,186.4	549.3	365.7	687.1	365.1	132.1	303.7	121.7	70.1	195.6	62.5
A	540.9	1,181.2	538.5	361.6	680.9	361.7	118.0	302.5	115.5	61.3	197.8	61.3
M	554.5	1,182.4	564.4	387.6	677.3	387.8	105.3	305.5	116.4	61.6	199.7	60.1
J	572.6	1,186.5	585.6	411.6	671.1	411.6	96.4	313.9	106.0	64.5	201.5	68.1
J	545.0	1,176.1	545.3	395.7	669.0	395.9	94.2	310.4	94.9	55.0	196.8	54.4
A	617.5	1,170.9	615.4	403.0	674.9	401.6	148.2	300.4	138.4	66.3	195.7	75.4
S	649.0	1,166.8	638.1	416.8	689.8	417.2	154.1	286.1	140.3	78.1	191.0	80.6
O	610.4	1,160.6	608.9	399.1	689.5	399.3	139.3	280.4	136.8	72.1	190.7	72.8
N	598.4	1,165.8	613.3	396.9	699.0	399.8	126.7	281.1	137.1	74.8	185.7	76.4
D	543.0	1,186.8	543.4	383.3	706.8	382.1	95.3	287.8	101.0	64.4	192.1	60.3
1961 J	518.0	1,207.0	521.1	359.5	726.2	361.5	100.6	293.7	107.3	57.8	187.1	52.3
F	534.8	1,210.4	527.1	352.1	726.8	350.7	121.4	297.7	115.5	61.4	185.9	60.9
M	576.3 [†]	1,211.8 [†]	574.5 [†]	379.4 [†]	730.4 [†]	378.4 [†]	134.0 [†]	295.2 [†]	126.4 [†]	62.9 [†]	186.3 [†]	69.7 [†]
A	542.6	1,202.7	541.1	366.3	724.3	365.8	116.4	292.5	116.6	59.9	185.9	58.7

Table 27.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries												Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars														
1959	154.4	431.5	150.5	61.7	112.1	55.0	92.7	319.3	95.6	153.7	406.7	155.6		
1960	143.3	431.0	137.8	52.3	128.5	49.8	91.1	302.5	88.0	146.4	395.3	141.2		
1959 M	163.9	404.4	141.1	66.1	107.4	47.8	97.8	297.0	93.2	139.9	412.5	146.4		
A	166.3	405.0	141.1	62.6	110.8	42.0	103.7	294.2	99.0	144.6	422.2	161.1		
M	161.0	407.9	208.2	61.9	113.5	109.7	99.1	294.4	98.5	159.6	418.6	154.8		
J	178.4	402.6	215.1	71.2	110.9	103.4	107.2	291.7	111.6	190.1	404.2	195.2		
J	164.5	397.0	146.9	70.2	106.4	45.3	94.4	290.6	101.6	174.7	401.3	193.2		
A	134.1	404.6	217.0	51.6	111.2	128.9	82.5	293.5	88.1	161.2	399.9	151.9		
S	147.7	416.4	102.7	52.0	118.2	16.7	95.7	298.2	86.0	183.4	391.6	180.3		
O	146.3	421.2	155.1	54.3	120.1	65.4	92.0	301.1	89.7	176.9	390.3	179.7		
N	147.6	429.3	143.2	60.7	115.8	37.0	86.9	313.5	106.3	152.7	385.5	146.0		
D	153.0	431.5	165.4	58.4	112.1	61.8	94.6	319.3	103.6	137.3	406.7	134.8		
1960 J	120.4	423.1	130.8	42.0	102.0	48.3	78.4	321.0	82.5	113.5	411.3	106.0		
F	140.9	426.6	158.0	48.8	101.4	68.6	92.1	325.2	89.4	119.2	424.6	137.2		
M	164.8	430.8	178.8	60.3	102.3	75.7	104.5	328.5	103.1	136.5	445.9	134.7		
A	147.1	436.3	140.7	50.9	111.1	50.7	96.2	325.2	90.0	128.0	456.0	121.4		
M	153.7	441.1	154.0	56.9	113.1	61.6	96.8	327.9	92.3	146.1	463.2	141.1		
J	164.7	439.2	149.1	60.1	114.9	49.9	104.7	324.2	99.2	168.7	459.7	160.7		
J	134.6	431.6	121.7	49.3	116.0	39.3	85.3	315.5	82.3	154.2	442.4	145.3		
A	131.3	432.1	113.7	47.2	119.9	31.8	84.1	312.2	81.9	168.7	426.5	161.1		
S	137.3	428.9	123.9	46.8	122.1	29.7	90.5	306.7	94.2	171.4	416.9	167.8		
O	132.0	427.4	106.2	49.7	125.6	32.1	82.2	301.8	74.1	162.4	400.7	148.7		
N	136.0	432.5	114.8	47.0	127.4	37.6	89.0	305.1	77.2	155.8	396.1	147.5		
D	156.5	431.0	161.6	68.5	128.5	72.0	88.0	302.5	89.5	131.9	395.3	122.7		
1961 J	117.2	420.2	116.9	41.3	117.7	30.4	75.9	302.5	86.5	116.9	401.8	113.4		
F	124.0	432.3	129.4	40.0	128.7	46.6 [†]	83.9	303.7	82.8	111.9	403.8	105.4		
M	136.0 [†]	439.8 [†]	171.3 [†]	45.3 [†]	133.7 [†]	74.4 [†]	90.7 [†]	306.1 [†]	96.8 [†]	130.2 [†]	394.6 [†]	130.2 [†]		
A	137.6	438.3	123.6	48.1	137.0	38.3	89.5	301.4	85.3	124.0	399.3	122.6		
Miscellaneous Industries														
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars														
1959	323.5	675.4	323.1	132.8	222.9	133.6	289.9	661.8	292.9	315.2	594.6	315.8		
1960	342.8	744.4	343.6	134.9	194.8	133.2	287.5	699.7	282.9	329.3	588.7	327.4		
1959 M	292.0	725.1	305.3	162.1	188.8	163.8	283.5	599.7	289.1	306.5	610.2	303.4		
A	326.9	699.8	317.6	170.2	189.5	170.3	300.7	597.9	295.1	314.3	612.8	314.7		
M	352.0	680.3	341.6	157.1	184.5	157.3	303.3	607.7	308.3	318.0	613.3	304.9		
J	359.8	667.9	357.3	164.1	185.0	160.8	309.8	607.3	311.2	331.4	604.4	334.2		
J	340.7	680.3	319.2	132.7	169.9	124.3	280.2	612.2	286.4	320.1	596.5	321.3		
A	315.0	695.8	307.1	70.9	176.4	76.5	281.5	620.8	287.0	312.4	598.7	314.6		
S	329.3	703.8	350.0	89.3	200.0	77.3	307.6	617.8	302.9	343.2	592.4	345.0		
O	361.4	692.2	355.6	136.8	209.0	134.2	311.8	635.8	332.0	338.4	589.7	337.2		
N	345.6	676.4	342.0	104.4	207.8	111.5	292.7	651.4	290.2	319.8	583.9	312.6		
D	334.1	675.4	349.9	120.0	222.9	124.7	283.2	661.8	274.4	308.9	594.6	310.0		
1960 J	313.9	678.5	367.0	147.0	225.2	145.4	272.8	654.7	280.3	296.5	614.3	307.5		
F	319.8	692.3	307.4	143.1	237.1	140.7	283.9	645.7	279.2	297.2	633.3	298.7		
M	344.6	705.1	361.5	176.8	232.3	174.2	311.8	637.7	303.8	323.2	646.7	322.1		
A	331.8	695.6	309.0	157.5	224.6	154.6	288.9	644.2	275.8	316.9	649.9	312.0		
M	364.6	689.7	350.3	164.6	217.9	156.1	307.8	651.5	296.5	339.2	651.3	328.5		
J	360.1	687.2	366.7	152.8	202.6	149.6	302.5	652.1	289.0	349.2	648.4	343.3		
J	337.6	715.5	346.4	100.7	183.3	101.3	257.7	656.9	257.4	329.7	636.9	330.7		
A	355.2	734.6	336.0	68.4	190.3	71.6	286.5	660.0	279.7	348.5	635.3	342.8		
S	351.7	735.9	347.0	96.0	202.8	93.7	298.3	655.3	295.2	357.7	617.8	352.8		
O	349.0	738.7	341.8	126.7	202.2	126.1	284.2	677.7	285.6	338.7	607.8	333.6		
N	360.0	725.8	342.3	144.1	200.8	143.8	290.2	695.6	283.1	340.7	595.1	341.6		
D	325.2	744.4	347.2	140.7	194.8	141.6	265.2	699.7	269.1	314.5	588.7	315.8		
1961 J	314.8	732.4	382.4	119.4	200.8	115.2	272.3	692.4	281.2	308.6	594.4	324.0		
F	296.7	757.2	285.2	125.4	205.0	127.1	264.3	684.2	278.0	301.3	604.9	300.4		
M	320.6 [†]	763.4 [†]	320.3 [†]	142.6 [†]	204.7 [†]	146.2 [†]	299.6 [†]	680.0 [†]	298.4 [†]	322.7 [†]	614.0 [†]	326.2 [†]		
A	306.1	745.8	303.4	139.0	201.4	135.5	293.8	675.2	292.4	315.8	612.5	315.1		

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 28.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Tobacco					Beverages				
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1960	1,832	94	73	2,857	27.7	184.0	847.8	2.75	1.41	139.07
1959 J	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	480.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
F	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
M	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
A	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
M	1,844	103	67	2,823	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
J	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
J	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
A	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
S	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
O	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
N	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
D	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960 J	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
F	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
M	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
A	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
M	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
J	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
J	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
A	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
S	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	153.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
O	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
N	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
D	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	184.0	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07
1961 J	1,743	109	71	2,831	24.9	..	512.0	2.93	0.96	124.27
F	1,793	90	65	2,817	26.4	..	625.7	3.18	1.01	142.18
M	2,044	103	69	3,108	28.2	..	833.4	3.08	1.15	136.57
A	1,746	96	80	2,834	25.5	..	874.3	2.86	1.27	124.81

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
											Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons												
1959		4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27	4.15	8.94
1960			13.31	2.93	4.66	1.33	7.59	5.27	0.69	0.23	3.76	18.04
1959	F	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24	4.23	10.31
	M	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23	4.16	8.74
	A	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26	4.18	8.29
	M	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24	3.79	7.83
	J	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27	3.21	6.61
	J	4.41	9.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15	3.62	8.37
	A	3.99	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28	3.75	9.77
	S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30	3.86	8.02
	O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36	3.53	8.63
	N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30	3.57	8.79
	D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.69	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33	4.15	8.94
1960	J	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27	4.14	9.91
	F	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24	4.21	10.89
	M	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26	4.21	12.22
	A	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25	4.70	13.17
	M	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22	5.74	14.71
	J	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.48	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26	5.40	15.40
	J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12	4.63	15.54
	A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21	4.37	15.48
	S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26	4.03	14.29
	O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22	3.65	15.43
	N	4.39	13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24	4.09	15.77
	D	1.98	13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25	3.76	18.04
1961	J	3.07	13.78	2.43	4.44	1.22	6.87	4.74	0.69	0.24	4.02	18.50
	F	1.82	12.78	2.30	4.39	1.24	6.69	4.55	0.78	0.22	3.98	18.42
	M		14.19	2.62	4.82	1.38	7.44	5.12	0.76	0.25	3.54	19.23
	A		13.37	2.49	4.93	1.36	7.42	5.01	0.72	0.37	3.14	18.46

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 29.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						
										</	

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 30.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER				
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231
1960	439	275	157	66	736	4,314	436	803	6,621
1959 A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808
M	459	252	169	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,889	398	882	7,698
O	424	320	180	76	573	4,699	435	856	6,660
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295
1961 J	434*	234	204	66	574	6,459	260	860	5,161
F	431*	261	189	60	531	6,013	360	773	5,555
M	441*	272	191	67	783	6,408	349	927	6,461
A	434	318	193	68	793	5,941	415	847	7,055

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 30.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1960	739	1,850	187	624	245	3,645	3,069	576
1959 F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	499	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,899	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	613	214	3,560	3,211	349
F	837	1,974	260	635	240	3,945	3,521	423
M	864	2,320 ^r	222	692 ^r	274	4,373 ^r	3,903	470 ^r
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508
1961 J	763	1,830	177	607	209	3,585	3,202	383
F	850	2,052	208	603	224	3,937	3,501	435
M	935	2,311	236	678	269	4,429	3,981	449
A	853	1,987	205	565	249	3,859	3,337	523

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 31.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1960	14,263	28,045	12,003	21,862	10,994	1,262	6,377
1958 N	16,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,080	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,748	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N	16,986	31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D	18,204	29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372	1,197	7,426
1961 J	18,189	29,905	12,832	23,304	11,723	1,181	6,777
F	13,252	28,672	12,303	25,233	11,239	1,104	7,233
M		30,900	13,259	29,317	12,113	1,238	8,089
A		29,069	12,473	21,734	11,395	1,204	
M		32,938	14,133	24,453	12,912		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 32.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Shirts and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1959	393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	23.5	223.8
1960	384.5	154.1	277.8	998.0	1,495.8	523.0	152.4	123.7	20.2	220.1
1957 3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958 1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2
2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	25.0	249.5
3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	28.1	232.5
4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	19.4	272.5
1959 1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	26.2	228.3
2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	16.0	235.8
3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	25.5	198.0
4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	26.3	233.4
1960 1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	28.8	227.7
2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	14.0	210.5
3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	20.3	195.0
4th	311.1	94.5	379.0	1,042.5	980.4	673.3	143.6	96.2	17.4	247.2
1961 1st	486.0	220.4	111.3	986.9	1,742.4	450.7	138.3	135.0	26.1	216.5

CHILDREN'S						BOYS'						
		Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Overalls, Bib and Waist		Shirts		
	Coats	Suits		Suits						Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen						
1959	192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	33.9			1.7
1960	201.4	43.9	799.8	38.4	7.7	467.1	47.0	19.1	31.7			1.3
1957 3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7			4.4
4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9			1.4
1958 1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3			1.8
2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	28.5			1.4
3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	45.6			1.8
4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	44.3			2.4
1959 1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	35.2			2.0
2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	33.4			1.3
3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	34.4			1.9
4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	32.4			1.6
1960 1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	29.7			1.3
2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	34.1			1.3
3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	31.2			1.2
4th	197.6	39.3	853.2	43.8	6.8	476.9	38.2	20.7	31.9			1.3
1961 1st	226.9	51.4	1,090.3	48.1	10.1	512.0	45.2	17.5	33.6			1.4

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
Dress Clothing						Work Clothing				
		Shirts		Overalls						
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1959	415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	91.7	56.4
1960	411.5	120.6	810.0	148.1	25.4	119.0	49.2	16.0	100.0	40.8
1957 3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	59.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7
2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	77.3	50.8
3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	79.5	47.1
4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	66.2	50.9
1959 1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	100.4	55.5
2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	100.5	63.1
3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	88.5	63.4
4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	77.5	43.7
1960 1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	101.8	43.0
2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	101.9	47.0
3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	101.9	43.9
4th	404.2	148.0	708.3	174.9	28.9	113.5	36.8	15.5	94.2	29.4
1961 1st	472.2	83.5	971.3	156.7	26.3	121.6	46.1	14.9	108.7	30.7

Table 33.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER

East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1958	598.3	193.6	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1959	632.6	219.9	0.7	18.4	25.7	86.5	51.7	3.1	4.5	26.2	412.7
1959 F	639.1	202.7	0.2	13.5	27.3	60.8	20.0	4.1	7.9	68.9	436.4
M	705.5	220.6	0.6	11.0	25.3	78.9	21.7	9.1	8.6	65.6	484.9
A	556.8	131.6	1.2	8.8	20.2	61.0	21.5	3.4	0.5	14.9	425.2
M	690.6	253.1	0.5	30.2	31.1	117.0	59.9	4.6	3.2	6.5	437.5
J	885.4	359.0	1.3	33.9	41.4	171.9	100.8	0.9	3.7	5.1	526.4
J	661.7	330.8	0.8	32.4	40.2	143.7	95.3	2.6	6.6	9.1	330.9
A	574.7	286.5	0.7	21.8	31.4	113.9	100.7	3.5	5.9	8.5	288.2
S	615.0	239.2	0.8	32.1	23.0	93.6	79.6	1.6	3.4	5.1	375.7
O	625.0	179.4	0.5	14.3	22.5	75.3	59.4	1.5	0.4	5.4	445.6
N	458.1	83.3	0.5	7.3	6.4	39.0	21.8	0.5	0.8	7.2	374.7
D	549.2	126.7	0.5	5.0	13.0	35.6	21.8	1.7	4.0	45.2	422.5
1960 J	614.3	190.7	0.2	14.9	20.7	52.2	22.2	4.6	8.9	66.9	423.6
F	685.8	213.5	0.2	19.0	24.3	61.4	26.7	6.9	8.9	66.2	472.3
M	750.8	233.7	0.5	8.2	28.2	89.5	28.9	7.3	8.0	63.1	517.1
A	526.4	136.8	0.8	12.4	19.8	59.4	15.9	3.2	1.4	23.8	389.6
M	691.8	212.5	0.7	31.3	21.0	100.6	44.1	3.5	2.0	9.4	479.4
J	849.3	327.7	1.1	36.4	36.5	152.3	83.4	1.4	2.5	14.1	521.6
J	736.8	313.6	0.7	29.2	33.5	146.5	86.9	4.1	5.5	7.3	423.2
A	814.9	285.7	0.7	21.1	29.0	118.5	101.0	2.6	3.9	8.8	529.2
S	704.4	222.9	0.7	32.1	19.3	87.7	72.9	1.7	3.2	5.3	481.5
O	594.5	167.3	0.4	14.6	22.3	62.6	58.1	1.4	2.7	5.2	427.2
N	490.8	87.0	0.3	8.7	11.4	31.4	25.4	0.7	0.8	8.3	403.7
D	519.2	120.2	0.4	5.8	17.5	31.2	18.1	1.1	3.5	42.7	399.0
1961 J	589.8	155.7	0.4	10.0	31.7	41.6	22.2	3.5	10.8	35.7	434.1
F	644.1	180.8	0.1	14.4	19.5	46.3	24.9	6.6	11.0	58.0	463.3
M	719.6 ^r	202.7 ^r	—	11.6	33.0	65.1	27.4 ^r	7.4	8.5	49.5	516.9
A	537.2	131.5	0.3	5.0	16.3	52.1	21.8	2.5	1.0	32.5	405.7

WOOD PULP⁽²⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Pulpwood Production	Production			Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁽⁵⁾			
		Thousand cords ⁽³⁾		Thousand tons								
1959	1,213	886.9	465.4	416.3	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	496.1	153.6		
1960	1,364	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	522.1	139.8		
1959	F	684	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	382.0	259.6	
	M	692	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	412.5	318.3	
	A	396	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	536.7	275.4	
	M	810	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	548.0	237.5	
	J	1,470	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	496.2	236.1	
	J	1,461	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	509.9	224.9	
	A	1,249	904.4	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	494.2	235.2	
	S	1,585	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	519.3	207.5	
	O	1,944	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	558.1	198.2	
	N	1,888	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	553.4	166.9	
	D	1,505	890.8	468.6	417.1	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	510.2	153.6	
	1960	J	1,082	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	455.1	187.3
		F	871	889.9	462.7	422.4	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	454.2	226.0
		M	744	965.6	496.2	463.8	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	476.2	283.2
		A	521	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	550.1	241.3
		M	824	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	527.9	234.9
J		1,695	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	550.2	208.0	
J		1,606	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	525.4	202.4	
A		1,722	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	514.7	220.8	
S		1,925	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	549.3	201.4	
O		2,001	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	545.4	204.6	
N		2,063	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	614.8	44.8	600.0	163.9	
D		1,308	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	516.8	139.8	
1961		J	1,922	917.7	466.1	446.5	223.6	545.4	509.2	38.6	470.6	176.0
		F	746	891.1	437.9	447.8	193.6	511.9	468.8	36.9	431.9	219.1
		M	597	992.5	487.8	498.7		571.7	528.1	45.0	483.1	262.7
		A	444	931.5	467.1	459.1		549.1	559.5	40.1	519.4	252.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.

⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽³⁾Rough cords of 128 cu. ft.

⁽⁴⁾Customs exports.

⁽⁵⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks of Hand on Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 34.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons										
1959		23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0
1960		19.9	7.9	67.7	27.6	15.5	33.2	7.1	0.4	16.0
1959	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	46.6	7.3	0.5	23.4
	A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2
	M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3
	J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8
	J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1
	A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3
	S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3
	O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6
	N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7
	D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0
1961	J	20.9	10.9	43.9	28.3	17.7	29.5	6.8	0.3	17.4
	F	19.8	8.2	48.7	27.1	14.9	32.3	5.3	0.3	16.1
	M	20.5	10.4	63.8	29.1	15.7	36.1	6.3	0.3	19.6
	A	17.5	7.3	65.4	32.1	16.8	38.3	6.2	0.1	18.6

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1959	1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1960	1.9	19.7	3.9	3.0	39.9	41.8	0.4	306.0	188.6	55.5	550.1
1959	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
	A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
	M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
	J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
	J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
	A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
	S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
	O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
	N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
	D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3
1961	J	2.4	23.0	0.9	5.5	60.7	0.7	303.4	161.0	32.0	496.4
	F	3.9	15.4	1.6	5.2	58.8	0.6	294.3	178.4	34.0	506.7
	M	2.8	31.5	1.3	6.9	66.8	0.6	354.6	224.7	35.7	615.0
	A	2.0	35.2	1.8	6.9	59.7	0.5	350.4	197.7	20.0	568.1

44 Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.B.S.

Table 35.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
		Steel				Shipments			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1959	348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1960	356.5	11.4	482.5	474.4	8.1	361.5	55.5	306.0	86.8
1959 F	282.6	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
J	351.6	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960 J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0
A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0
M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3
J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6
J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0
A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0
S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5
O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8
N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3
D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1
1961 J	331.0	8.6	457.4	450.6	6.8	365.4	32.0	303.4	52.2
F	323.3	7.8	472.4	464.5	7.9	328.3	34.0	294.3	42.8
M	388.9	10.1	565.2	555.3	9.9	390.3	35.7	354.6	60.4
A	412.0	8.6	534.2	545.4	8.8	370.4	20.0	350.4	67.2

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLES: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS			
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾
Thousands									
1959		30.75	30.67	5.60	5.62	25.15	25.05	12.78	37.93
1960		33.03	32.97	5.88	5.76	27.15	27.21	14.21	41.35
1959	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.61	21.45
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78
	D	28.28	27.09	4.68	4.24	23.60	22.85	11.53	35.13
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.75
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.96	11.42	34.70
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96	18.66	48.97
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09	11.33	40.21
1961	J	33.45	29.59	5.66	4.77	27.79	24.83	6.03	33.83
	F	33.11	31.63	5.69	5.55	27.42	26.08	6.42	33.84
	M	36.78	37.25	6.14	6.14	30.64	31.11		
	A	35.81	36.28	6.20	5.53	29.61	30.75		

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 37.—NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NUMBER OF NEW PASSENGER CARS SOLD					VALUE OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES					
				Number of New Domestic Sales Financed						
			Passenger		Commercial					
Total	Export	Domestic	Total		North American	European	North American	European		
Thousand units					Million dollars					
1959	36.23	0.81	35.42	13.17	128.3	84.6	18.8	23.5	1.4	
1960	38.78	1.43	37.34	14.16	131.3	86.5	21.0	22.5	1.2	
1959	F	32.19	0.83	31.36	9.52	114.8	82.1	13.1	18.2	1.4
	M	42.60	1.28	41.33	12.26	150.1	106.0	17.9	24.5	1.7
	A	51.45	0.89	50.56	16.02	179.7	121.6	26.4	30.0	1.7
	M	48.92	1.21	47.71	15.82	169.3	112.6	25.8	29.0	1.9
	J	49.88	1.28	48.60	17.22	173.6	116.2	25.4	30.7	1.3
	J	37.06	0.60	36.46	16.29	130.9	82.5	21.5	26.0	0.9
	A	31.64	0.65	30.99	13.49	114.7	68.9	19.5	24.2	2.1
	S	26.11	0.55	25.56	13.14	95.0	55.2	17.1	21.2	1.5
	O	33.01	0.61	32.40	13.77	113.0	76.9	17.4	17.5	1.2
	N	29.44	0.43	29.01	11.90	107.5	66.4	17.1	22.6	1.4
	D	23.99	0.48	23.52	10.21	87.7	51.9	14.9	19.7	1.2
1960	J	28.39	1.12	27.28	8.09	101.3	70.1	11.5	18.8	0.9
	F	37.14	2.88	34.26	11.22	122.7	82.8	17.4	21.2	1.3
	M	44.82	1.47	43.35	14.37	152.7	104.0	22.4	25.0	1.3
	A	51.86	1.73	50.12	16.14	172.3	114.4	29.1	27.5	1.3
	M	52.71	1.92	50.79	18.63	174.5	116.2	28.6	28.2	1.5
	J	52.65	1.91	50.75	18.55	173.7	115.5	28.8	28.0	1.4
	J	35.60	1.23	34.37	15.45	118.1	76.4	20.9	20.0	0.8
	A	30.96	1.69	29.27	14.46	105.6	65.6	17.7	20.9	1.4
	S	26.68	0.51	26.17	12.22	93.9	53.8	18.8	20.0	1.3
	O	34.23	0.75	33.47	11.94	119.5	77.7	19.0	21.5	1.3
	N	37.58	0.99	36.58	12.19	126.3	83.5	21.7	19.5	1.6
	D	32.93	0.98	31.95	10.69	114.7	78.6	15.9	19.6	0.6
1961	J	29.25	1.71	27.54	8.54	101.6	71.0	11.0	18.5	1.1
	F	31.75	1.47	30.28	9.28	110.0	75.8	13.5	19.6	1.1
	M			38.82	11.09	136.4	94.3	18.8	21.8	1.5
	A			43.67		154.3	107.4	21.1	24.3	1.5

Table 38.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types							
Production	Shipments ⁽⁵⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports	Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Thousands										
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85
1960	19.80	20.15	44.87	7.18	0.41	24.00	23.78	39.81	4.44	0.92
1959 F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960 J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
N	10.09	12.27	41.03	4.03	0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73	4.23	0.86
D	11.91	8.43	44.87	3.88	0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81	3.70	0.92
1961 J	12.77	13.57	42.06	4.41	0.82	22.41	21.47	40.83	3.42	0.55
F	15.17	15.51	42.41	7.96	0.22	21.67	23.05	39.61	2.70	0.83
M	24.92	21.33	46.04			21.53	21.93	39.01		
A	25.83	22.73	49.13			23.62	21.37	41.25		

Table 39.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES											IMPORTS		
Radio Receivers						Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets		
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1960	58.0	25.2	7.6	19.8	5.6	16.5	28.2	2.7	17.6	8.0	61.0	1.2	
1959	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3	113.6	1.6
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0	84.7	1.3
1961	J	48.3	15.8	6.8	17.4	8.3	10.4	24.0	2.5	14.8	6.7	46.8	1.3
	F	43.8	14.9	5.6	17.1	6.1	12.8	27.9	2.9	17.4	7.7	56.1	1.8
	M	47.5	17.3	5.6	19.4	5.2	8.0	25.8	2.7	17.6	5.6		
	A	40.6	15.7	2.9	18.6	3.5	7.9	20.9	2.1	13.8	4.9		

⁽¹⁾End of period.⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽³⁾Electric and other.⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included.⁽⁵⁾In some cases

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these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month.

Source: Monthly

Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 40.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,169	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,606	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	493	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	939	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
1961 1st	16,474	65	8	437	40	5,141	5,677	502	408	1,586	2,610
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,799
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
1961 1st	22,835	187	21	864	238	4,866	9,654	1,125	942	2,516	2,422
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,694	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1961 1st	59,093	2,047	129	3,431	761	14,105	24,077	1,721	1,553	3,246	8,023

Table 41.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
Thousand dollars															
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,768	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1960	75,994	1,447	4,142	24,189	7,516	27,715	6,223	1,795	1,587	7,780	2,036	2,198	6,143	5,841	9,152
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	8,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
A	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
J	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,386	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,621	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141
1961 J	44,960	125	1,826	11,333	4,217	17,723	3,281	4,536	360	1,984	1,772	205	3,930	2,347	6,637
F	46,096	2,936	1,865	12,364	2,867	20,184	2,934	1,593	3,467	3,866	738	1,099	4,579	3,697	6,128
M	76,538	1,355	4,634	26,837	10,263	28,058	4,325	1,598	557	13,640	3,358	1,215	7,028	4,727	9,748
A	80,233	1,453	3,187	25,475	14,981	27,619	4,517	1,080	1,109	4,992	2,417	2,577	7,258	12,457	7,181

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1959 and 1960 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area.

Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
Thousand dollars															
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,398	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1960	168,736	815	197	3,006	1,880	38,723	75,485	9,588	6,270	16,593	16,180	78,708	15,352	36,062	38,320
1958 D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,776	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	134,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,500	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,696	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,000	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	17,335	22,164	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
A	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
J	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	123,983	175	733	1,064	578	23,610	69,958	3,047	5,140	9,576	10,102	55,425	16,600	24,536	27,341
1961 J	94,989	546	11	275	2,443	18,252	45,022	2,163	2,220	8,360	15,697	38,361	12,640	17,951	25,952
F	96,563	190	35	3,117	370	19,326	45,607	4,057	2,348	10,252	11,261	47,605	12,273	19,447	17,161
M	177,393	76	7	2,770	676	43,401	69,659	17,301	5,731	16,726	21,046	88,474	17,367	44,783	26,667
A	187,812	429	751	2,383	1,709	44,077	85,154	6,757	8,054	24,606	13,892	120,726	10,849	31,448	24,634

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 42.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products					Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales				
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons			
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00	632.6	348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6	
1960	33.94	205	64	71	5.68		381.2	4.9	44.0	5.1	39.1	13.3	
1959	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	639.1	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	705.5	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	556.8	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	690.6	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	885.4	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	661.7	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	574.7	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	615.0	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	625.0	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	458.1	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	549.2	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	614.3	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	685.8	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	750.8	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	130 ^r	32	53 ^r	5.69	526.4	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	31.9	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	691.8	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	849.3	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	736.8	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	814.9	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	704.4	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	594.5	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	490.8	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	519.2	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0	24.4	10.9
1961	J	26.10	92	42	14	3.93	589.8	355.0	3.5	68.9	4.2	17.3	9.5
	F	26.51	39	15	7	3.30	644.1	275.7	4.0	55.7	4.4	21.2	10.9
	M	28.01	94	27	22	4.46	719.6 ^r		5.6	78.2	5.2	28.5	11.9
	A	33.02	219	48	58	4.54	537.2		5.1	59.2	5.0		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Var-nishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granu-lated and Loose	Con-crete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Pro-duction	Im-ports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thous-ands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars	
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660	
1960	4,358	513	4,550	31.28	21.82	20.7	20.48	0.68	7,942	11,149	63.95	11,928	
1959	F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.69	14,410
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,579	81.25	12,260
	A	2,159	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,265	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316	6,024	41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D	2,933	289	2,799	29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203
1961	J	1,599	320	2,489	24.84	22.81	19.0	21.48	0.59	3,325	5,571	50.27	9,039
	F	2,585	341	2,240	26.54	17.61	17.1	13.23	0.47	3,825	6,211	70.57	9,171
	M	2,697	373		26.96	20.29	18.0	13.65	0.52	6,995	8,358 ^r	78.07	12,010
	A				29.86	17.20	17.2	18.54	0.53	8,522	10,581	64.13	13,484

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽³⁾				Livestock	
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars											
1959	697.34	179.32	126.98	6.24	46.10	54.04	10.96	17.34	22.48	261.30	
1960	695.74	178.70	128.41	6.84	43.45	60.91	14.72	18.58	24.41	248.66	
1956 4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72	
1957 1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04	
2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17	
3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.69	19.72	286.75	
1958 1st	612.57	138.34	116.38	4.48	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	234.27	
2nd	671.46	193.66	154.54	7.68	31.44	15.56	8.89	6.20	—	245.63	
3rd	725.54	180.15	122.36	11.12	46.68	51.17	8.45	41.83	—	261.55	
4th	785.04	179.43	108.04	5.51	66.88	63.19	11.72	15.88	21.65	339.06	
1959 1st	635.72	150.25	125.47	4.84	19.95	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	236.68	
2nd	682.85	191.07	148.63	7.56	34.89	14.87	8.47	5.88	—	256.83	
3rd	738.22	186.83	120.36	8.51	57.96	52.58	10.63	41.08	—	268.53	
4th	732.56	189.11	113.47	4.06	71.59	63.06	15.66	15.34	21.73	283.16	
1960 1st	598.15	114.43	98.63	3.05	12.74	93.43	14.57	7.85	69.92	228.21	
2nd	677.93	194.12	161.64	7.69	24.80	20.71	13.46	6.57	—	236.92	
3rd	763.59	228.12	153.39	10.11	64.63	57.08	13.65	43.15	—	242.49	
4th	743.28	178.13	100.00	6.52	71.61	72.43	17.22	16.74	27.72	287.00	
Livestock					Other Farm Products						
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments
Million dollars											
1959	137.93	86.26	2.66	34.45	128.55	10.78	34.95	16.93	8.23	3.26	..
1960	140.35	71.88	2.81	33.61	129.72	12.70	34.37	17.28	8.21	4.00	1.19
1956 4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53	..
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958 1st	133.62	75.96	1.57	23.11	89.77	2.81	37.41	12.35	7.38	6.69	..
2nd	135.03	81.30	0.91	28.40	142.28	4.04	36.93	20.89	10.65	1.82	..
3rd	141.14	77.70	3.22	39.50	151.66	26.73	35.31	16.29	1.91	0.78	..
4th	185.52	90.14	4.98	58.43	111.86	11.10	39.43	17.22	16.31	6.44	..
1959 1st	121.95	90.15	1.81	22.77	93.87	2.41	38.46	12.51	6.70	9.21	..
2nd	140.24	86.74	0.79	29.06	146.36	3.91	36.49	21.57	9.67	2.09	..
3rd	143.33	84.42	3.52	37.25	155.35	24.62	31.28	16.99	1.73	0.32	..
4th	146.21	83.73	4.50	48.72	118.64	12.18	33.55	16.66	14.80	1.41	..
1960 1st	137.13	69.96	1.65	19.48	100.08	2.82	29.49	12.07	6.72	9.42	1.47
2nd	142.38	67.27	1.00	26.27	149.99	4.94	32.76	22.75	9.74	4.34	1.67
3rd	131.14	70.80	3.68	36.87	152.81	29.39	34.09	17.26	1.71	0.50	0.14
4th	150.77	79.46	4.94	51.83	116.00	13.66	41.15	17.03	14.66	1.75	1.49
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia		
Million dollars											
1959	7.08	10.65	10.96	104.98	214.32	57.56	140.97	120.00	30.81		
1960	7.31	10.79	11.90	103.64	219.27	55.77	136.54	118.72	31.80		
1956 4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60		
1957 1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38		
2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84		
3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25		
4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61		
1958 1st	7.14	9.24	11.58	75.20	212.75	42.80	113.06	115.88	24.93		
2nd	7.57	8.99	11.16	111.30	183.11	57.41	158.73	108.91	24.28		
3rd	5.54	10.73	9.65	120.77	230.49	56.19	140.39	119.53	32.27		
4th	7.53	12.78	13.31	113.72	228.47	66.75	161.47	140.07	40.94		
1959 1st	5.77	9.12	8.93	77.82	226.85	45.30	116.82	119.83	25.27		
2nd	8.44	9.80	10.80	108.53	186.85	56.65	152.50	124.48	24.81		
3rd	5.99	12.07	10.50	124.97	228.78	65.84	143.89	113.56	32.63		
4th	8.11	11.63	13.61	108.61	214.79	62.43	150.67	122.16	40.55		
1960 1st	7.37	8.71	11.15	77.88	229.44	40.61	91.66	107.07	24.26		
2nd	9.12	10.22	12.74	109.83	189.84	56.76	150.40	113.11	25.92		
3rd	5.29	11.88	9.93	118.66	232.78	62.92	163.82	124.91	33.39		
4th	7.44	12.37	13.77	108.19	225.00	62.78	140.30	129.79	43.64		

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 44.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
					Pork						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry	
	Thousands				Million pounds						
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2	
1960	162	59	47	516	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9	
1958	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8
1959	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2	4.1	3.0	58.6	6.9	26.2
1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7	3.9	2.6	62.1	7.2	24.7
	F	139	34	26	548	30.1	3.2	2.3	63.5	8.4	21.4
	M	176	82	26	689	30.1	3.2	1.7	62.4	11.2	17.9 ^r
	A	136	91	21	555	28.9 ^r	4.2 ^r	1.3 ^r	65.7 ^r	8.8	14.5
	M	147	79	17	495	28.4 ^r	4.4	0.8	63.8 ^r	8.7	13.1 ^r
	J	183	70	27	534	26.7 ^r	4.4	1.0 ^r	54.7 ^r	8.3 ^r	12.4 ^r
	J	154	51	33	395	25.6 ^r	4.6 ^r	1.2 ^r	42.2 ^r	8.7	12.4 ^r
	A	159	49	51	390	26.8 ^r	5.0	1.3	29.8 ^r	8.3 ^r	16.1 ^r
	S	201	69	108	502	28.5 ^r	5.9	2.0	24.4 ^r	9.2 ^r	25.3 ^r
	O	162	59	105	441	29.4	6.6 ^r	2.9	25.2 ^r	8.1	36.3 ^r
	N	165	50	74	481	30.6 ^r	6.5	3.3	28.3 ^r	9.6	49.0 ^r
	D	164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9
1961	J	152	35	35	433	31.3	4.2	2.7	26.9	7.3	27.8
	F	142	36	31	432	29.1	3.4	2.7	34.5	8.7	25.6
	M	169	74	37	564	28.3	3.3	2.1	32.4	7.5	21.3
	A	153	84	23	489	28.0	4.0	2.2	39.6	7.6	19.2

Table 45.—SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
					Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
		1935-39 = 100						Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1959		249.8	245.3 r	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1960		254.8	239.5 r	212.7	18.7	124.6	101.9	22.72	24.00	0.97	0.832
1958	N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
	D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959	J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
	F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
	M	..	245.1 r	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
	A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
	M	..	247.0 r	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
	J	..	247.8 r	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
	J	..	250.4 r	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
	A	253.5	246.7 r	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
	S	..	245.2 r	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
	O	..	241.8 r	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
	N	..	240.3 r	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
	D	..	237.2 r	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960	J	249.5	236.0 r	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
	F	..	232.8 r	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
	M	..	233.0 r	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
	A	256.6	240.0 r	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
	M	..	241.7 r	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
	J	..	245.7 r	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.845
	J	..	247.4 r	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
	A	258.2	236.5 r	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
	S	..	239.7 r	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.67	0.99	0.864
	O	..	240.0 r	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
	N	..	239.5 r	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
	D	..	242.0 r	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756
1961	J	252.6	243.0 r	200.4	23.0	107.8	109.3	23.50	29.06	0.94	0.758
	F	..	243.8 r	203.3	22.5	107.6	107.0	23.00	28.50	0.96	0.769
	M	..	241.4 r	202.3	21.0	116.7	110.2	23.00	26.28	0.96	0.776
	A	..	237.8	207.8	19.6	121.8	103.9	22.26	24.38	0.94	0.781

*See also Tables 18 and 19.

①Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices.

From August 1, 1959 to July 31, 1960, the western grain prices used in the index are initial prices plus interim payments for wheat. Final prices for oats and initial prices for barley. Since August 1, 1960, only initial prices are available for these three grains.

②Include subsidy on hogs. ③Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.

④Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs.

Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 46.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽³⁾						Exports of Livestock Products						
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾
	Million bushels					Million pounds						Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69
1959 M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960 J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
O	21.48	3.73	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
N	23.79 ^r	4.20 ^r	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
D	20.88	3.12	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57
1961 J	17.43 ^r	3.59	0.13	0.71	0.18	1.07	0.47	1.08	1.36	8.81	0.02	2.87
F	21.50 ^r	2.60 ^r	0.11 ^r	4.21	0.15	0.72	0.38	1.06	0.54	5.64	0.01	1.31
M	25.18 ^r	2.65	0.18 ^r	3.94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	31.40	—	0.25	3.70	0.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 47.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1959	1,516	468	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.96 ^r	52.53	77.82
1960	1,536	477	26.66	9.07	51.12	1,707	114.03	55.23	85.85
1959 M	1,163	474	15.08	3.48	34.56	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52
A	1,472	460	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27
M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33
J	2,164	473	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45
J	2,016	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58
N	1,203	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89
D	1,168	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.96 ^r	52.53	77.82
1960 J	1,060	473	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.68 ^r	50.06	50.95
F	1,030	466	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.73 ^r	45.50	38.79
M	1,259	492	16.68	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.77 ^r	42.81	36.18
A	1,549	481	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.60 ^r	42.43	47.28
M	1,879	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.39 ^r	44.74 ^r	65.45 ^r
J	2,170	472	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.57 ^r	53.36 ^r	92.23 ^r
J	2,001	465	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.63 ^r	58.06 ^r	107.56 ^r
A	1,899	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	136.63 ^r	60.78 ^r	115.42 ^r
S	1,690	474	32.11	11.75	56.59	1,828	139.37 ^r	64.55 ^r	115.28 ^r
O	1,492	484	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	135.16 ^r	62.50 ^r	111.43 ^r
N	1,222	473	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.74 ^r	57.52 ^r	95.05 ^r
D	1,169	501	15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85
1961 J	1,086	479	13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.04	50.34	72.31
F	1,018	459	12.68	2.87	29.24	1,021	92.54	45.54	59.20
M	1,285	496	17.45	4.95	41.41	1,435	83.38	42.44	53.56
A	—	—	25.96	7.89	55.56	1,498	85.37 ^r	43.19 ^r	62.52 ^r
M	—	—	36.91	12.28	70.24	2,199	95.89	46.23	75.55

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the
⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 48.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars	Million pounds								
1959		7,904	162.4	110.7	51.7	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7
1960		7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1
1959	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188	158.4	53.2	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,584	45.5	31.1	14.4	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,602	77.2	47.1	30.1	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,983	40.4	35.4	5.1	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,704 ^r	50.3 ^r	43.9 ^r	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1
1961	J	2,234	109.8	33.1	76.7	43.2	28.1	15.2	2.3	2.1	58.9
	F	2,566	128.1	39.2	88.8	28.3	18.2	10.1	1.9	0.6	49.8
	M	2,463	78.0	41.0	37.0						43.3
	A	3,688	49.2	42.0	7.2						43.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.
not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Does

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based		
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production								
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels											Million barrels	Million pounds
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3		
1960	79.9	1.73		13.89	4.36	7.79	26.00	30.57 ^r	2.35	10.5	15.8		
1959	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59						
	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4	
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64						
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40						
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5	
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56						
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48						
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4	
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36						
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78						
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69	7.81	24.82	30.53 ^r	2.64	7.1	15.5	
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.16	8.44						
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.74	8.82						
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.31	7.56	27.67	31.72 ^r	1.94	12.3	14.4	
	M	76.6	1.66	0.85	12.49	5.07 ^r	6.34						
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33						
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	31.09 ^r	2.57	11.8	16.9	
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16						
	S	85.6	1.86	0.60	17.95	4.61	9.70						
	O	87.9	1.92	0.83	15.88	4.69	10.23	23.72	28.95 ^r	2.24	10.8	16.4	
	N	101.5	1.96	0.93 ^r	14.80	4.59	7.98						
	D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71						
1961	J	71.8	1.39	0.80	15.54	5.49	8.54	23.99	29.80	2.48	9.9	18.6	
	F	81.4	1.51	0.58	15.19	5.42	8.94						
	M	84.0	1.73		17.50	5.91	8.71						
	A	79.0	1.56		14.34	5.61	6.60						

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses.

⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity (from October to November, 1960 reflects

the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 49.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1959	12.10	51.93	4.38	1.78	13.93	10.05	22.16	23.12	5.06	62.28
1960	11.51	52.27	4.17	1.84	13.71	11.24	22.35	23.03	5.20	72.35
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.20	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	13.12	55.10	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.70	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.93	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07
4th	11.93	52.99	3.94	2.15	14.19	15.67	29.05	19.15	4.26	83.01
1961 1st	14.07	48.94	4.33	1.97	14.42	9.76	18.18	20.33	5.56	53.01

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁵⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							Million gallons
1959	17.84	25.36	2.25 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	12.62	7.80	5.52	29.27	5.10	11.47	21.00	38.79
1960	19.23	26.80	3.00 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	13.38	8.89	5.97	3.12	5.83	11.68	21.94	40.93
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	27.41
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	39.36
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	50.70
4th	23.68	31.03	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.21	48.50	6.44	11.30	22.43	37.71
1960 1st	19.07	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.60	5.26	7.28	6.94	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.50	12.66	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.67	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16
4th	23.56	34.03	2.40 ⁽⁴⁾	14.82	8.86	7.71	2.27	7.45	11.05	22.70	39.32
1961 1st	15.25	20.43	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	17.95	10.57	5.04	3.30	8.60	10.73	24.00	31.40

Table 50.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR					
		Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks	
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1960	117.9	232.4	135.4	12.3	147.7	25.1	116.8	141.8	409.9
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	260.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	267.4
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	299.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	269.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9
1961 J	27.9	202.3	59.1	6.2	65.3	20.9	82.8	103.7	365.1
F	41.4	148.5	87.0	9.8	96.8	22.5	88.2	110.7	344.7
M	73.3	131.4	80.8	8.8	89.6	23.1	116.1	139.1	294.0
A	162.0	176.0	100.7	10.6	111.3	17.5	112.1	129.6	274.2

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.
meat and fish and sauces, other. ⁽⁴⁾1959 includes Agricultural Stabilization Board purchases.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

⁽⁵⁾Includes tomato sauce, sauces for

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS															
	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores					Shoe Stores	Hardware
									Men's	Women's	Family				
Million Dollars															
1959	1,357.0	273.9	98.1	52.5	118.3	27.6	217.8	92.0	20.8	22.8	18.8	12.9	27.2		
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1958	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6	
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5	
1959	J	1,186.4	274.2	79.6	44.1	89.3	17.5	184.8	84.2	21.3	19.4	14.8	10.1	18.3	
	F	1,109.1	242.9	78.4	39.9	86.4	16.8	196.8	78.4	14.4	15.0	11.3	7.1	17.4	
	M	1,272.6	254.6	87.5	43.8	102.0	23.4	246.8	83.8	17.9	20.9	15.8	10.8	20.3	
	A	1,374.5	263.0	89.2	49.6	108.7	22.8	284.6	91.6	18.2	22.7	17.5	12.9	25.3	
	M	1,465.7	291.7	97.0	56.1	117.5	27.5	279.1	95.1	20.6	25.3	19.4	15.4	31.1	
	J	1,409.4	268.6	96.2	54.6	110.5	26.3	269.8	95.0	21.3	22.0	17.8	13.9	31.1	
	J	1,401.7	281.9	104.8	57.7	97.0	26.5	237.7	105.4	18.4	21.4	16.1	13.0	29.8	
	A	1,319.7	270.1	103.0	56.7	100.7	25.6	193.8	98.5	16.7	18.4	15.6	11.4	28.4	
	S	1,327.4	267.6	95.8	53.8	127.3	26.5	182.3	93.3	17.8	22.5	18.5	14.1	29.6	
	O	1,457.3	303.4	103.9	58.5	134.7	29.5	205.0	98.6	22.9	26.2	23.7	14.4	32.1	
	N	1,349.5	262.6	93.1	52.7	153.0	29.0	180.2	89.8	23.6	23.2	22.6	14.1	26.8	
	D	1,610.3	306.7	148.9	62.3	192.9	59.3	152.5	89.9	36.7	36.3	32.7	18.2	36.2	
1960	J	1,169.7	276.3	80.2	43.2	89.2	18.7	172.2	79.5	21.8	19.9	14.9	10.7	17.8	
	F	1,127.8	256.1	83.6	39.4	88.1	18.1	199.3	75.2	14.1	15.6	11.2	7.7	18.0	
	M	1,278.9	273.2	86.1	43.1	102.1	21.5	246.8	83.0	16.5	19.4	13.8	9.5	20.0	
	A	1,431.9	295.6	99.7	51.8	116.6	29.9	273.9	91.1	21.0	24.3	21.7	16.5	24.5	
	M	1,420.0	275.3	92.1	54.8	116.6	26.8	278.4	92.9	18.9	23.5	18.3	14.5	29.6	
	J	1,424.6	286.6	99.1	55.6	112.4	28.3	266.6	95.8	21.6	23.4	18.5	15.2	29.8	
	J	1,364.8	297.0	104.7	58.7	94.2	27.6	217.8	104.9	18.5	21.1	16.3	13.2	28.3	
	A	1,324.4	270.3	102.1	56.2	107.5	26.3	196.8	98.8	17.6	19.0	16.4	11.6	27.7	
	S	1,363.7	293.1	106.0	55.9	126.1	28.6	182.1	95.4	18.4	23.8	19.9	14.8	30.1	
	O	1,399.7	293.0	101.0	57.6	134.9	29.3	190.8	96.2	21.5	25.2	23.7	13.5	30.5	
	N	1,394.4	275.0	97.6	54.4	156.5	30.5	206.6	89.7	22.2	23.5	23.2	13.0	27.3	
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7	
1961	J	1,161.6	267.8	78.0	43.5	91.3	19.2	172.4	82.7	20.4	19.4	15.3	10.3	17.7	
	F	1,105.3	263.1	81.2	39.8	88.7	18.8	185.2	75.7	13.9	15.6	11.5	7.5	17.5	
	M	1,316.2	293.0	92.7	45.6	111.5	25.3	231.1	83.6	18.7	21.9	17.4	11.7	20.5	
	A	1,358.5	293.3	94.9	50.4	110.5	28.2	245.8	88.5	18.2	21.2	19.3	13.3	23.3	
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.		3	2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4	
1958	N	1,327.1	264.9	94.7	53.5	115.5	26.6	217.5	90.0	20.1	22.4	19.2	12.8	27.1	
	D	1,345.5	264.3	94.8	53.1	115.3	26.9	230.1	91.6	19.9	22.6	19.1	12.2	26.9	
1959	J	1,335.1	267.8	95.6	52.1	115.2	26.0	220.6	91.6	20.4	22.0	18.5	12.1	26.3	
	F	1,361.4	268.7	96.3	53.6	118.9	26.7	225.8	93.1	20.9	22.7	19.2	12.3	27.1	
	M	1,359.2	269.2	100.0	53.2	118.0	26.9	222.6	91.3	20.6	22.7	18.7	12.6	27.1	
	A	1,349.8	270.1	95.7	52.9	113.4	26.4	220.8	92.1	20.3	23.1	18.3	12.7	27.4	
	M	1,355.7	272.2	97.8	52.0	119.3	27.8	218.1	91.1	21.3	23.1	19.2	13.4	27.2	
	J	1,344.7	270.4	97.2	51.3	118.3	27.1	216.7	91.1	20.8	22.2	18.4	12.6	27.3	
	J	1,361.0	272.6	98.7	52.8	119.9	27.5	217.2	91.9	21.1	23.2	18.9	13.0	27.3	
	A	1,351.7	275.4	99.3	52.5	117.8	27.6	214.3	91.9	20.3	22.0	18.1	12.5	27.3	
	S	1,359.9	278.9	97.8	52.9	120.7	28.0	212.8	92.5	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.1	
	O	1,374.7	277.8	98.7	51.9	118.9	28.1	229.6	93.0	20.9	22.9	19.1	13.5	27.3	
	N	1,370.9	280.6	99.1	52.5	121.0	28.2	216.4	92.6	21.2	22.9	19.1	13.8	27.0	
	D	1,342.9	282.7	99.5	52.3	117.0	28.3	196.9	90.4	21.0	23.3	19.0	12.8	27.2	
1960	J	1,363.2	280.8	99.2	52.9	120.1	28.9	212.1	88.9	21.4	23.4	19.3	13.3	26.8	
	F	1,348.2	280.6	100.1	51.6	117.3	28.2	217.2	87.2	20.0	23.0	18.5	13.2	27.1	
	M	1,339.4	281.5	97.0	51.7	114.3	27.7	212.9	90.0	20.0	22.6	18.2	12.7	26.1	
	A	1,359.1	282.6	101.3	52.3	121.9	29.3	213.8	90.4	21.0	21.8	19.6	13.7	25.8	
	M	1,367.6	285.2	99.3	53.4	120.1	28.7	218.1	91.2	20.7	22.9	19.1	13.5	26.8	
	J	1,366.7	286.9	100.7	53.4	120.0	29.4	215.3	92.4	21.2	23.7	19.4	13.9	26.3	
	J	1,352.9	286.8	99.7	53.3	120.9	28.7	210.2	92.6	21.1	22.7	19.1	13.1	26.4	
	A	1,361.6	287.5	100.5	53.2	122.0	28.9	211.9	92.3	21.7	23.3	19.7	13.3	26.6	
	S	1,372.2	288.5	104.8	53.4	118.6	29.4	216.5	93.1	20.9	23.4	19.8	13.6	27.0	
	O	1,387.1	291.7	101.4	53.9	125.4	29.5	220.6	92.5	20.8	23.4	20.1	13.4	27.3	
	N	1,383.8	289.6	102.2	53.2	119.1	29.0	234.3	91.7	19.7	22.8	19.4	12.6	26.9	
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7	
1961	J	1,393.3	297.2	101.2	55.2	123.6	31.2	210.2	93.9	20.9	24.0	20.9	13.6	27.5	
	F	1,351.3	291.2	99.2	53.4	121.1	30.0	206.0	91.1	20.2	23.3	19.4	13.1	27.0	
	M	1,342.2	284.3	101.6	53.7	123.6	28.5	197.6	89.2	20.8	22.7	20.1	13.4	26.2	
	A	1,354.1	297.2	99.4	52.8	120.4	31.5	199.3	89.6	20.0	21.4	19.7	12.6	25.5	

Table 51.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS									BY PROVINCES					
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Miscellaneous	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars														
1959	41.0	48.4	47.2	28.5	33.8	11.4	164.0	113.5	323.1	518.2	67.7	79.2	112.9	142.3
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959 J	26.1	47.4	42.2	47.6	32.7	8.4	124.4	91.7	280.7	472.6	57.1	62.1	95.1	127.1
F	26.0	38.2	39.9	46.5	30.3	8.0	115.5	86.5	270.3	427.6	52.4	61.8	92.2	118.4
M	30.7	41.3	44.6	37.0	33.2	9.1	149.0	101.3	303.5	483.0	62.9	75.3	110.5	136.2
A	37.3	46.0	46.0	25.5	32.0	8.5	173.1	111.2	327.6	516.6	69.0	88.2	120.9	141.0
M	45.5	48.7	48.9	16.4	34.1	10.1	186.4	123.2	358.5	558.8	71.5	83.3	118.8	151.7
J	52.9	46.1	48.4	13.8	32.2	10.9	177.9	119.2	328.3	541.2	71.2	85.2	116.9	147.5
J	55.0	45.7	52.8	11.3	33.5	9.8	184.0	122.0	323.2	538.6	71.9	84.2	113.5	148.3
A	48.7	47.5	53.8	13.8	32.3	10.1	174.6	115.3	309.1	482.8	70.4	86.6	114.9	140.5
S	48.8	51.3	49.9	21.0	32.8	10.1	164.5	112.4	315.9	495.9	69.5	79.4	115.4	138.9
O	47.7	56.4	48.4	28.2	35.8	10.3	177.7	122.7	352.8	557.6	73.3	84.6	119.0	147.2
N	42.0	53.3	45.4	36.3	31.4	11.2	159.4	113.1	328.9	520.3	66.7	74.2	107.8	138.4
D	31.6	59.3	46.4	44.4	44.8	30.0	181.1	143.0	378.8	623.4	77.0	86.2	130.1	171.8
1960 J	26.6	47.5	42.5	44.3	33.7	8.2	122.3	92.7	279.1	467.3	57.0	57.8	93.7	122.1
F	25.2	37.2	41.0	40.3	31.8	8.1	117.9	92.9	272.4	435.0	54.1	59.9	90.6	122.8
M	27.5	41.4	44.4	40.6	33.1	8.4	148.4	103.3	314.5	492.6	63.0	67.8	103.7	133.9
A	29.1	45.0	46.7	24.5	34.4	9.6	176.0	122.9	349.4	543.0	69.4	83.1	123.2	141.0
M	39.7	44.8	46.9	15.2	31.9	9.5	190.5	126.0	349.8	535.1	73.3	79.1	117.6	139.0
J	45.1	42.5	47.5	12.9	32.5	10.5	180.7	127.4	342.2	544.1	74.0	83.4	111.9	141.7
J	44.5	39.5	51.2	10.3	33.2	9.1	174.8	123.1	317.1	523.8	69.1	82.5	109.7	139.4
A	44.9	43.9	50.9	12.1	32.2	9.6	180.4	117.8	313.8	483.2	70.5	87.0	115.7	136.4
S	43.6	47.2	47.9	18.1	33.4	10.5	168.9	117.5	327.9	508.0	69.8	84.0	118.4	138.2
O	44.8	50.4	45.8	26.7	35.0	9.6	170.4	119.7	337.4	526.6	74.2	83.9	122.7	135.2
N	40.8	53.5	43.6	32.5	32.2	11.3	160.9	120.8	344.9	530.9	70.0	78.4	112.3	137.2
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	29.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.8
1961 J	26.8	45.6	40.7	48.0	33.4	7.6	121.5	93.4	253.7	457.6	58.1	58.8	93.9	116.0
F	23.9	34.1	38.6	40.2	31.1	7.2	111.9	92.6	279.0	422.0	53.2	56.2	89.5	112.7
M	27.8	41.0	43.5	36.6	33.5	8.9	152.0	108.6	331.8	496.7	64.6	70.7	110.6	133.2
A	30.2	42.8	43.8	26.0	34.1	8.9	166.0	116.0	329.5	508.9	67.1	80.5	123.0	133.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1958 N	41.5	46.5	45.3	27.2	32.5	10.8	159.0	110.4	306.9	508.0	64.8	79.6	113.3	140.8
D	39.5	48.3	45.4	31.0	32.7	11.3	160.5	112.6	315.5	513.7	65.9	80.0	111.5	140.3
1959 J	39.1	48.3	45.9	29.0	32.7	11.3	160.6	110.8	316.7	511.4	66.4	79.1	109.7	140.8
F	41.6	48.7	46.8	31.3	33.2	11.5	163.0	111.7	325.8 ^r	518.0	67.3	82.5	115.9	141.0
M	42.4	47.3	46.8	28.3	34.0	12.0	165.5	113.4	322.8	516.4	67.9	85.1	118.8	143.1
A	44.0	49.5	46.7	28.8	32.9	10.9	163.8	110.6	310.7 ^r	514.5	67.9	82.6	113.9	141.2
M	41.0	48.7	47.0	28.2	34.0	11.2	163.1	111.7	326.0	520.8	66.3	77.5	109.7	143.0
J	41.6	48.1	47.2	27.1	33.5	11.5	162.3	111.1	320.2	517.2	67.0	78.4	112.8	143.2
J	42.1	49.2	47.3	26.2	34.0	11.6	166.5	114.2	326.0	521.2	68.8	78.7	113.0	143.3
A	40.9	48.3	47.8	27.8	34.1	11.4	162.4	114.0	324.7	513.6	68.7	78.5	113.4	141.8
S	40.4	48.5	47.9	28.1	34.1	11.1	162.9	115.2	324.9	519.0	68.9	77.5	113.9	142.0
O	38.8	48.7	47.5	27.9	34.0	11.2	164.9	116.1	329.4	525.7	67.8	77.3	110.5	142.6
N	39.6	48.2	47.4	30.2	34.1	11.2	165.8	115.5	328.8	524.5	68.2	77.4	112.0	143.2
D	40.8	48.1	47.7	26.7	34.4	11.4	163.4	115.3	322.8	514.0	67.1	77.7	111.7	141.1
1960 J	41.3	49.5	47.8	28.1	34.4	11.4	163.6	116.2	326.4	522.6	68.2	76.3	112.6	140.2
F	38.5	46.0	46.8	25.8	33.9	11.3	161.9	116.7	320.9	514.6	67.5	76.6	110.3	141.0
M	36.5	46.8	46.5	29.6	33.4	11.2	160.7	113.9	326.8	515.2	66.6	73.8	107.8	137.2
A	34.6	46.3	46.8	28.3	34.6	11.4	163.6	118.3	320.9	523.5	67.1	75.3	112.6	138.4
M	35.9	46.1	46.0	26.1	32.7	11.2	170.6	119.2	331.8	519.6	70.0	72.6	112.7	137.0
J	35.7	45.4	46.0	25.9	34.0	11.2	165.9	119.2	334.2	520.7	69.5	77.6	109.4	137.8
J	35.7	42.9	45.9	26.0	34.0	10.8	163.0	117.0	326.4	516.4	67.7	78.8	111.9	137.5
A	36.1	44.9	45.5	23.9	34.1	10.9	165.3	117.3	331.0	517.5	68.5	79.0	113.6	137.7
S	36.3	44.3	45.5	25.1	34.3	11.3	166.4	117.9	331.6	522.6	68.5	80.7	114.8	138.9
O	38.2	45.6	45.5	27.0	34.4	11.1	165.3	119.2	332.2	522.1	71.6	81.1	119.7	138.4
N	37.0	47.2	45.5	25.6	34.4	11.1	162.5	119.9	335.0	522.5	70.0	79.8	114.1	137.8
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	336.7	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0
1961 J	40.9	48.2	44.7	29.6	34.6	10.9	165.0	121.0	342.7 ^r	528.5	70.9	79.6	115.7	136.7
F	37.6	43.7	45.4	26.8	34.2	10.2	158.4	119.0	336.3 ^r	514.2	67.9	73.2	111.4	132.1
M	36.6	45.8	45.3	26.6	33.3	11.0	161.9	117.1	334.0 ^r	509.4	67.0	74.6	112.0	133.5
A	37.4	45.6	44.0	30.9	35.0	11.3	160.5	116.2	322.5	511.1	67.6	75.6	116.5	136.5

Table 52.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES														
Total All Departments			Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances			
Sales		Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars														
1959	118.3	303.4	31.7	75.9	13.2	37.7	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4	25.1	75.7		
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.9	20.5	24.5	75.0		
1958 D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6		
1959 J	89.3	277.7	20.0	69.9	7.7	34.3	6.1	4.8	8.3	19.1	23.3	67.7		
F	86.4	302.4	20.0	80.1	7.7	38.0	5.7	4.6	6.5	19.5	22.1	72.1		
M	102.0	321.8	31.3	82.9	11.3	40.4	6.3	4.6	4.8	20.3	21.3	78.7		
A	108.7	334.9	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0	23.3	82.9		
M	117.5	316.9	32.1	80.1	11.8	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8		
J	110.5	302.6	26.7	75.3	11.9	38.5	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6	75.0		
J	97.0	315.3	20.3	81.7	8.4	39.7	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2		
A	100.7	335.8	25.1	92.7	9.0	43.7	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5	26.6	76.6		
S	127.3	341.1	38.3	94.7	14.0	46.8	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8	28.5	74.2		
O	134.7	369.3	41.4	99.2	17.2	50.6	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7	27.3	78.6		
N	153.0	359.3	42.7	95.2	20.9	48.0	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8		
D	192.9	303.4	51.2	75.9	27.7	37.7	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4	25.9	75.7		
1960 J	89.2	307.9	21.0	78.9	8.2	38.9	5.7	5.0	8.1	19.9	22.4	74.2		
F	88.1	335.8	20.6	90.6	8.0	43.5	5.6	4.7	6.3	20.5	22.1	78.6		
M	102.5	350.9	29.2	94.3	10.7	45.6	6.0	5.0	5.6	20.4	22.7	84.0		
A	117.0 ^r	350.5 ^r	36.7 ^r	88.9 ^r	13.3 ^r	45.1 ^r	6.7 ^r	4.7 ^r	4.8 ^r	21.0 ^r	22.0 ^r	85.0 ^r		
M	116.6	340.3	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3		
J	112.4	317.6	28.0	77.5	12.4	40.5	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5	22.9	76.6		
J	94.2	328.9	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	23.7	77.3		
A	107.5	348.4	27.6	95.5	9.9	45.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2	26.8	76.2		
S	126.1	353.4	38.7	97.5	14.3	48.1	6.5	4.8	6.3	19.4	26.3	74.2		
O	134.9	387.9	41.8	104.2	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1	79.6		
N	156.5	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6		
D	203.5	314.3	54.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0		
1961 J	91.3	318.8	21.6	82.3	8.3	40.0	5.6	5.2	8.7	20.0	22.3	74.0		
F	88.7	341.6	21.4	92.6	8.4	43.4	5.8	4.8	6.1	21.0	21.6	76.7		
M	111.5	350.4	34.1	94.0	12.3	45.0	6.9	4.3	5.7	21.1	22.4	80.7		
A	110.5	365.1	32.2	96.3	12.1	47.3	6.5	4.3	5.1	21.4	22.0	84.0		
CHAIN STORES														
Total All Trades			Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
Sales		Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1959	273.4	363.0	123.4	73.1	6.8	13.7	5.8	19.6	8.6	25.0	10.5	23.5	23.5	42.2
1960	286.8	375.0	131.9	82.3	7.2	15.3	6.3	19.2	8.0	20.4	9.9	24.7	24.8	44.9
1958 D	362.0	344.4	119.9	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	36.6
1959 J	239.3	324.0	127.8	61.6	5.2	13.2	3.8	15.3	5.7	20.0	10.1	18.2	14.9	36.2
F	213.1	340.1	109.1	64.5	4.1	13.8	2.9	16.7	5.3	21.1	8.7	21.7	14.2	42.0
M	240.9	345.5	114.3	63.8	5.3	14.3	4.8	18.1	5.4	21.7	9.7	21.9	20.1	45.2
A	252.0	353.4	118.9	63.0	6.0	16.0	5.6	8.6	6.8	23.0	9.4	22.7	19.7	48.3
M	283.4	346.9	132.9	62.0	7.8	15.3	6.9	19.0	8.4	22.8	11.2	21.5	23.5	46.9
J	268.1	353.9	117.3	60.3	6.9	14.1	6.4	19.4	11.5	23.7	10.4	20.3	22.5	46.3
J	278.4	391.6	125.2	63.4	6.9	13.3	5.8	18.7	11.6	23.0	9.2	19.5	22.5	45.7
A	266.9	367.7	118.5	61.1	5.2	15.3	5.2	19.6	11.6	21.6	9.6	21.3	21.6	48.1
S	268.2	372.5	119.1	65.6	6.4	16.6	6.2	20.4	11.4	21.8	11.9	20.6	22.5	51.7
O	306.7	407.3	142.3	71.1	7.7	17.4	6.6	21.2	10.6	20.8	11.7	26.0	25.3	55.8
N	270.3	441.4	118.9	75.7	6.8	21.7	6.8	21.6	8.9	20.5	11.1	24.9	25.0	56.1
D	392.9	363.0	136.9	73.1	13.0	13.7	9.0	19.6	5.9	25.0	13.4	23.5	50.6	42.2
1960 J	245.5	342.8	130.3	63.4	5.7	15.0	4.1	19.0	6.4	22.6	10.0	19.3	16.0	41.7
F	226.0	358.0	117.0	67.0	4.4	14.6	3.2	19.2	5.3	24.2	8.1	22.7	15.4	47.2
M	249.4	371.7	127.0	67.0	5.4	15.9	4.2	21.2	4.8	24.6	9.2	23.2	18.5	50.8
A	296.3	366.7	141.0	68.7	7.4	14.8	7.7	21.1	5.7	25.1	9.6	22.9	26.0	53.1
M	270.8	369.3	125.3	69.3	7.4	15.7	6.8	20.8	7.9	24.2	10.1	22.9	23.0	52.3
J	286.8	368.8	130.2	68.1	7.8	15.0	7.3	20.2	9.6	23.7	10.1	21.6	24.1	50.9
J	291.0	402.7	137.3	71.0	7.1	13.2	6.1	19.4	9.7	22.3	8.6	20.5	23.3	48.6
A	267.0	397.2	118.7	68.5	5.7	16.1	5.3	20.5	10.5	21.0	8.8	22.0	21.9	50.9
S	296.8	382.0	135.1	72.1	7.0	17.8	6.8	21.2	9.8	20.9	10.0	20.7	24.2	53.8
O	296.0	416.8	136.0	73.7	7.8	20.3	6.4	22.7	11.0	18.7	10.6	26.4	24.9	57.8
N	281.5	455.7	125.5	80.0	7.2	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4	19.0	10.2	24.1	26.1	60.2
D	434.8	375.0	159.3	82.3	13.8	15.3	11.3	19.2	5.4	20.4	13.6	24.7	54.3	44.9
1961 J	235.9	352.8	121.1	71.3	5.9	16.0	4.0	17.6	6.4	18.6	9.3	20.1	16.5	42.6
F	230.9	371.9	122.2	77.2	4.7	15.5	3.2	19.7	5.4	20.2	7.5	23.4	16.0	48.3
M	274.9	384.7	137.1	77.0	6.0	16.7	5.5	21.7	5.2	23.4	9.6	22.6	21.8	52.2
A	288.0		140.8		6.8		6.4		6.4		8.8		24.7	

Table 53.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

											Grocery and combination stores (independent)
Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾				Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1960	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6	
1956	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.9
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	948.4	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
	4th qtr.	1,037.6	..	..	93.5	15.7	77.8	55.7	22.0	33.7	37.6
											General Stores
Hardware Stores				Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
Million dollars											
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1960	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8	
1956	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
	4th qtr.	37.0	9.9	27.1	198.3	173.1	25.2	23.7	16.1	7.6	31.8
											Garages and Filling Stations
Fuel Dealers				Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾				
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge
					C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽³⁾					
Million dollars											
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0
1956	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	195.4	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	232.2	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	258.5	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	223.3	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	97.7	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	110.5	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	117.6	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	102.4	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	111.5	31.1	80.4	28.3
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	121.6	33.2	88.4	28.6
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	105.2	29.6	75.6	26.1
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	113.0	29.6	83.4	28.9
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.6	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3
	4th qtr.	51.9	2.5	49.4	364.1	..	..	116.0	30.7	85.3	28.0

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1958 data are not comparable to subsequent data which exclude trades extending credit largely to commercial users.

⁽²⁾ Conditional sale agree-

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ments. ⁽³⁾ Other deferred payment plans.

Source: Retail Credit, D.E.S.

Table 54—CONSUMER CREDIT BY TYPES OF INSTITUTION*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Millions of Dollars										
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960	825	46	503	364	1,738	271 r	325 r	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1959 J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309
J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	13	310
A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
1960 J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	343
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	344
N	837	46	494	328	1,705	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	345
D	825	46	503	364	1,738	271 r	325 r	2,334	44	1,199	14	345
1961 J	808	44	500	350	1,702	..	..	..	..	1,200	19	347
F	794	43	500	335	1,672	..	..	..	..	1,194	17	347
M	785	42	504	329	1,660	255	299	2,215	39	1,212	17	349
A	786	41	510	328	1,665					1,241	18	350

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act.

Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. (3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agree-

ments only. (4) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. (5) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 55.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elec- trical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.6	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	16.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	705.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	678.4	170.1	26.7	18.8	19.2	6.4	13.1	25.5	51.3	59.8	30.3	21.8	58.0
1960 J	614.0	135.0	20.8	16.1	10.4	4.0	12.5	18.1	44.9	31.8	22.1	19.5	41.4
F	670.3	144.1	25.6	17.6	14.1	5.4	12.8	22.4	48.8	53.9	25.1	20.9	44.6
M	765.3	161.5	29.9	20.5	13.7	7.1	11.7	25.8	60.0	75.0	34.0	21.7	62.5
A	692.8 ^r	148.8 ^r	27.5 ^r	15.5 ^r	15.0 ^r	12.2 ^r	9.3 ^r	23.9 ^r	55.4 ^r	54.0 ^r	34.9 ^r	21.9	47.8 ^r
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.6	38.8	24.2	50.6
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2
D	678.1	178.1	24.7	18.7	22.6	5.9	11.5	24.3	50.1	44.9	32.6	22.1	61.1
1961 J	570.2	137.9	21.7	17.9	14.4	3.6	10.5	19.0	47.8	29.6	21.8	21.3	42.5
F	610.1	146.3	24.7	17.3	17.3	6.6	11.0	20.2	45.9	49.1	25.6	22.1	44.5
M	721.9	166.9	29.3	20.0	16.0	8.8	9.0	24.3	60.1	69.5	34.9	23.1	66.6
A	672.2	153.6	24.5	16.0	17.3	10.6	7.4	24.6	54.6	50.9	35.0	24.3	47.5

60 (1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering. Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal,Fresh	Other Meats
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1960	172.8	123.2	140.3	438.7	2.2	34.2	5.2	7.4	3.2	0.6	3.1
1958 S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.4	123.1	128.7	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.3	123.3	151.1	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.5	132.2	411.0	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.6	122.9	134.7	420.5	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	168.9	122.9	137.4	428.9	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.1	123.7	114.1	358.2	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.8	123.9	150.8	474.2	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.1	123.4	142.7	447.2	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.0	123.6	144.8	454.3	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.1	123.3	150.1	470.0	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	170.7	122.7	139.1	433.2	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.2	123.6	150.6	472.7	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.0	122.7	138.5	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
1961 J	174.6	123.0	142.0	443.2	3.1	40.8	6.3	3.2	3.3	0.4	2.9
F	140.6	123.3 ^p	114.0 ^p	356.9	1.8	30.0	4.5	4.2	1.7	0.3	2.5
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1960	11.2	6.6	7.0	2.0	13.3	2.4	28.9	1.7	2.6	27.1	63.2
1958 S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.3	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	16.5	3.3	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.1	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.6	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	3.9	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.3	11.2	3.8	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	0.9	10.2	2.9	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.3	3.7	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.5	3.3	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.5	11.6	3.2	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.1	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.8	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0
1961 J	10.3	8.2	4.9	5.7	18.8	3.9	25.8	0.9	3.2	26.6	61.8
F	8.4	8.1	4.3	3.9	15.6	2.9	19.7	1.1	3.4	23.8	51.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Includes square timber.⁽³⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 56.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽³⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1960	9.2	13.0	0.5	10.9	7.1	5.6	4.3	9.0	22.5	18.7	2.2
1958 S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
1961 J	8.4	2.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	7.7	5.1	8.3	19.0	24.0	2.6
F	8.5	1.2	0.2	8.3	8.3	5.5	4.5	6.7	10.6	13.9	1.8
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1960	21.5	3.1	5.3	22.0	6.7	10.1	8.6	9.6	4.4	15.4	6.3
1958 S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	5.9
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.1
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.2
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.7
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3	10.7	11.3	9.5	4.7	13.3	7.0
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.8
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.0
1961 J	31.4	6.9	5.3	15.7	6.3	7.7	10.0	9.5	5.6	16.1	6.9
F	22.8	4.5	3.2	18.5	5.6	6.2	9.1	6.7	3.8	13.7	6.3

Table 57.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾ Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100			Million dollars							
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1960	209.8	116.3	180.4	457.7	20.8	5.7	5.9	2.3	8.2	6.9	2.0
1958 S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.7	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.3	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.5	2.9
A	218.6	116.1	188.3	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.1	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.8	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.1	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	5.8	0.7
A	203.7	116.6	174.7	444.5	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.6	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	5.5	2.4
O	205.0	116.8	175.5	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.1	1.8
N	235.3	116.0	202.8	513.4	24.1	13.7	8.9	3.5	11.0	7.0	1.0
D	197.1	116.5	169.2	430.1	22.4	11.2	5.6	2.1	8.6	4.7	2.1
1961 J	197.6	118.1	167.3	431.2	16.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	7.6	5.9	2.2
F	181.1	118.2 ^p	153.2 ^p	395.1	16.8	2.3	3.9	2.1	6.4	4.9	2.0

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
	Million dollars										
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1960	16.6	4.3	8.3	2.3	4.3	4.0	13.4	8.4	5.7	8.0	4.0
1958 S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.4	4.0	10.5	2.2	4.2	4.1	10.7	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.3	5.3	10.3	2.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	15.8	5.9	9.9	2.2	4.2	4.2	13.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.4	4.1	8.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	13.5	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.5	5.3	8.5	2.6	4.7	3.8	14.7	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.8	4.7	7.4	2.5	4.7	3.9	14.0	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.2	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.8	3.5	12.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.5	1.3	7.2	2.3	5.6	4.6	16.9	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.3	0.7	6.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	14.4	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.5	2.7	7.5	1.8	3.7	4.1	13.2	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3
N	21.1	5.2	8.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	14.3	8.3	6.2	8.3	1.5
D	17.8	5.7	8.2	1.8	3.3	3.7	9.6	7.6	5.4	6.6	0.3
1961 J	16.8	5.9	9.6	2.4	4.3	4.3	11.4	8.6	5.1	8.3	0.2
F	16.7	4.1	8.2	2.1	3.9	3.7	12.6	7.8	5.4	8.6	—

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 57.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
		Million dollars										
1959		13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5
1960		13.1	4.0	11.8	19.1	48.3	45.0	25.3	6.0	2.7	21.7	8.8
1958	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
1959	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
1960	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.3
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.3
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.6
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.7
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.3	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	N	11.2	3.4	14.2	14.6	46.7	56.1	25.3	6.6	3.3	23.5	10.5
1961	D	11.7	3.4	13.7	13.3	39.4	41.6	20.1	3.2	2.9	20.7	7.6
	J	8.3	4.2	13.9	18.5	43.0	42.1	21.2	8.9	4.8	20.4	7.1
	F	7.5	2.4	13.8	20.0	42.5	34.2	20.4	4.2	4.1	18.1	6.7
		Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾	
		Million dollars										
1959		4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9	
1960		3.9	8.0	4.8	33.1	6.2	8.1	20.1	2.4	9.7	24.5	
1958	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0	
	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1	
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6	
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3	
1959	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2	
	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0	
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6	
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6	
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6	
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9	
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4	
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6	
	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5	
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4	
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8	
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0	
1960	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9	
	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3	
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.5	
1959	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8	
	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8	
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2	
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.2	
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6	
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.0	
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.3	
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7	
	N	4.3	9.1	5.4	39.5	7.9	9.1	23.0	1.7	16.5	28.4	
	D	3.2	5.3	4.6	35.9	4.6	7.5	19.1	1.5	21.2	22.7	
	1961	J	3.4	5.6	4.8	31.9	4.9	7.4	18.1	1.8	22.7	21.3
		F	2.9	4.9	4.3	28.3	5.1	7.6	18.1	2.4	14.3	21.9

Table 58.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	— 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1960	438.7	10.9	457.7	— 8.1	76.3	49.1	27.2	23.3	244.3	307.8	90.8	77.6	
1958	O	442.8	9.8	481.3	— 28.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	— 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
1959	J	341.3	6.7	403.3	— 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	— 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	— 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	— 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	— 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	262.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
	J	418.4	11.0	478.5	— 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
	A	402.1	7.5	427.3	— 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
	S	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
	O	456.4	11.3	480.5	— 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	N	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
	D	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
1960	J	411.0	10.8	399.5	+ 22.4	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	F	420.5	9.6	452.9	— 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.4	324.2	83.7	62.7
	M	428.9	10.7	473.9	— 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.7	333.0	77.4	69.9
	A	358.2	9.1	476.9	— 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.5	325.4	53.9	72.0
	M	474.2	11.7	516.0	— 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	267.9	344.4	89.3	83.8
	J	447.2	10.3	486.6	— 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	248.7	327.9	86.5	79.9
	J	454.3	10.7	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.0	284.3	97.4	74.4
	A	470.0	10.4	444.5	+ 35.9	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	262.6	273.5	99.5	91.4
	S	433.2	14.5	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	237.8	284.6	97.0	81.4
	O	472.7	10.0	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	29.8	24.2	249.9	304.1	106.0	78.1
	N	462.0	13.7	513.4	— 37.7	83.4	58.7	26.0	36.9	247.4	324.8	105.2	93.1
	D	431.7	9.7	430.1	+ 11.3	73.8	47.1	33.1	17.7	212.0	283.9	112.8	81.5
1961	J	443.2	12.0	431.2	+ 24.1	86.1	46.2	35.6	18.4	215.3	298.3	106.3	68.3
	F	356.9	9.4	395.1	— 28.8	62.4	44.8	21.1	15.1	195.9	273.2	77.5	62.1

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1960	11.0	5.9	6.1	4.2	13.8	10.6	5.7	3.6	14.8	9.2	8.2	3.0
1958 O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
J	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
A	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
S	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
O	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
N	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
D	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
1960 J	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
F	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.8	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
M	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
A	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
M	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
J	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
J	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
A	13.0	6.5	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
S	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
O	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	9.1	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
N	12.7	8.1	8.3	5.4	16.6	14.2	13.6	5.3	12.5	8.8	8.4	7.8
D	11.0	5.4	7.0	3.8	16.1	9.2	11.1	4.0	19.3	9.7	8.3	2.8
1961 J	11.9	3.6	9.2	3.3	11.8	9.7	5.3	2.0	15.3	8.1	10.0	1.6
F	8.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	11.2	7.7	5.5	2.5	15.3	7.9	5.6	2.2

⁽¹⁾Export columns do not include re-exports except for Column 2.⁽²⁾Both exports and imports are on the revised basis described in the footnotes to Table

50 and Table 51.

⁽³⁾Includes Alaska.⁽⁴⁾Belgium, Luxembourg and the Netherlands.

Source: Trade of Canada D.B.S.

Table 59.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT					Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)									Trade Balance	
Millions of dollars												
1959	5,149	-5,572	-423	-474	-207	-1,494	-1,241	+ 16	+550	+617	+327	1,869.2
1960	5,400	-5,548	-148	-480	-215	-1,270	-1,377	+152	+690	+218	+362	1,829.2
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	- 78	- 67	-370	-414	+ 63	+119	+ 96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	- 71	- 68	-436	-531	+ 34	+167	+195	+ 74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+ 22	-216	-259	+ 69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	- 48	-344	-435	+ 86	+181	+210	- 47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	- 69	-437	-484	+ 19	+ 98	+246	+ 93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	- 66	-545	-565	+ 27	+155	+327	+ 63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	-1,350	- 47	-106	+ 19	-212	-221	+ 45	+133	+142	- 63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	-1,292	- 13	-121	- 46	-261	-309	+ 27	+128	+ 48	+ 85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	- 70	- 95	- 68	-292	-314	+ 1	+ 93	+152	+ 47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,361	- 84	- 98	- 64	-331	-389	+ 20	+ 94	+243	- 6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+ 17	-122	- 5	-207	-160	+ 20	+103	+106	- 2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	- 42	-129	- 56	-301	-313	+ 63	+130	+109	+ 62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,060	-1,218	-158	-111	- 85	-422	-390	+ 6	+101	+198	+123	1,888.3
2nd	1,354	-1,551	-197	-109	- 59	-451	-371	- 4	+181	+ 69	+201	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,380	- 94	-110	- 3	-326	-193	- 28	+ 85	+205	+ 36	1,938.3
4th	1,449	-1,423	+ 26	-144	- 60	-295	-287	+ 42	+183	+145	- 33	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,283	-1,327	- 44	-112	- 76	-328	-352	+ 24	+210	+206	- 88	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	-1,510	-187	-124	- 77	-486	-451	+ 8	+175	+ 91	+220	1,773.9
3rd	1,401	-1,317	+ 84	-127	+ 5	-138	-172	+ 48	+175	+ 6	- 43	1,813.0
4th	1,393	-1,394	- 1	-117	- 67	-318	-402	+ 72	+130	- 85	+273	1,829.2
1961 1st	1,261	-1,269	- 8	-166	- 87	-361	-456	+ 58	+120	+ 65	+176	1,934.9

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 60.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽⁴⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping							Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽²⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753
1960	469	278	802	576	4,208	3,252	3,403	5,894		
1959 J	533	336	42	621	2,198	562	690	—	172.6	3,063
F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
1960 J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	216.6	4,481
M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	233.1	4,315
J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	279.1	4,691
J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	295.1	4,392
A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	300.3	5,398
S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	287.2	4,571
O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	263.1	4,680
N	413	243	1,466	425	3,750	3,899	4,332	5,454		
D	533	404	328	638	2,696	1,334	3,056	489		
1961 J	484	424	—	586	2,087	623	1,000	—		
F	544	627	—	652	2,733	745	944	—		
M	676	657	—	731	2,285	845	1,044	—		

(1) Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2) Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3) Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4) Annual data are average of nine months. (5) Does not include bulk transportation. * New Series.

Table 61.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	TOTAL										
	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS						FOREST PRODUCTS			METALS	
	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other ⁽¹⁾	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand tons						Thousand cars				
1959	11,647	321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1960	11,110	302.9	37.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	10.4	19.9	16.7	7.5	34.7
1959 F	8,492	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
M	8,978	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
A	9,646	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
M	11,593	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
J	13,366	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
J	14,137	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
A	13,478	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
S	14,323	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
O	14,648	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
N	12,195	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
D	9,993	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960 J	8,454	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9	20.0	13.7	7.6	16.0
F	9,307	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
M	9,308	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
A	9,236	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
M	12,392	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
J	13,279	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
J	12,806	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
A	13,304	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
S	13,554	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
O	12,658	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
N	9,799	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
D	9,220	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961 J	8,036 ^r	249.0	28.3	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.1	20.1	12.2	5.8	17.5
F	8,238	235.8	29.8	2.9	3.8	5.5	14.7	19.8	12.8	6.1	18.3
M	8,633	261.7	34.7	2.8	4.2	5.7	9.2	21.3	16.9	6.8	19.7
A	8,563	254.9 ^r	38.0	3.4	4.4	5.0 ^r	3.3	19.7	16.4	6.2	20.2
M	12,211	319.4	50.5	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.1	20.0	18.7	7.3	37.2
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL				OTHER							
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections	
	Thousand cars										
1959	18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7	
1960	16.8	24.7	17.8	13.3	6.2	7.4	3.6	35.4	35.9	115.1	
1959 F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5	
M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0	
A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8	
M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0	
J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4	
J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6	
A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0	
S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4	
O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8	
N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1	
D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5	
1960 J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7	
F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1	
M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.9	4.9	36.7	41.6	134.0	
A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8	
M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4	
J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3	
J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8	
A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1	
S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5	
O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1	
N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9	
D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9	
1961 J	15.3	26.0	7.6	10.7	6.4	6.5	3.0	29.6	27.3	104.2	
F	14.0	22.9	6.9	7.2	5.3	6.8	3.1	29.5	26.6	104.4	
M	12.4	23.3	8.8	10.4	6.7	8.1	5.2	34.9	30.6	112.6	
A	11.4	20.8	11.5 ^r	10.9	5.7 ^r	6.6	6.0	35.9	29.4	103.1 ^r	
M	16.7	23.7	21.6	15.4	6.1	7.1	6.5	39.3	32.0	104.8	

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
meats and packing house products.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock,

Table 62. OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾									
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger						
	Million dollars								
						Millions			
1959	101.8	88.1	6.1	97.1	4.8	15.4	5,660	1.7	204
1960	95.9	82.7	5.8	92.3	3.6	14.8	5,451	1.6	189
1958 D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
1959 J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
M	101.9	89.0	5.5	96.0	5.9	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	246
J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.8	317
A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.7	2.9	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
1960 J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1	16.6	6,017	1.6	150
N	96.6	84.7	4.5	88.9	7.7	13.6	5,102	1.5	140
D	86.0	72.7	6.3	70.9	15.1	12.6	4,939	1.7	208
1961 J	82.5	71.6	4.4	87.1 [†]	Dr 4.6 [†]	11.8	4,652	1.7	142
F	82.0	72.3	3.9	85.4	Dr 3.4	11.5	4,671	1.4	118
M	91.1	80.1	4.4	89.1	2.0				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽¹⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY [†]				
Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars										
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0
1960	38.7	2.9	45.3	46.2	<i>Dr</i> 0.9	32.5	2.5	38.1	35.3	2.8
1958 D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
1959 J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	<i>Dr</i> 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	<i>Dr</i> 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	<i>Dr</i> 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	<i>Dr</i> 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	<i>Dr</i> 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
1960 J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	<i>Dr</i> 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	<i>Dr</i> 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	<i>Dr</i> 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	<i>Dr</i> 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	<i>Dr</i> 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	<i>Dr</i> 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	<i>Dr</i> 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	<i>Dr</i> 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	<i>Dr</i> 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1
N	42.3	2.4	48.7	45.3	3.4	33.9	1.9	38.6	34.5	4.2
D	35.3	3.5	41.8	34.9	7.0	29.3	2.5	34.8	30.7	4.1
1961 J	34.4	2.3	39.9	44.9	<i>Dr</i> 5.0	29.2	1.9	33.9	33.6	0.3
F	35.9	2.0	40.6	44.1	<i>Dr</i> 3.5	29.0	1.6	33.3	32.7	0.6
M	39.4	2.3	44.7	46.6	<i>Dr</i> 1.9	33.1	2.0	38.0	33.8	4.2

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1959 and 1960 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 63.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,658.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	336.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6
F	350.9	288.1	1,893.4	2,181.5	2,532.4	—	76.8	90.9	118.2
M	303.9	331.4	1,974.3	2,305.7	2,609.6	—	75.4	92.9	218.0
A	321.7	407.8	1,957.1	2,364.9	2,686.6	—	65.4	95.7	207.0
M	338.6	345.1	1,997.0	2,342.1	2,680.8	—	64.4	97.8	101.4
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Canadian Dollar Deposits									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1	321.0	1,640.7	1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2
F	2,818.3	300.1	1,654.6	1,954.7	20.2	632.0	27.2	66.8	117.4
M	2,995.9	230.5	1,749.2	1,979.7	38.6	656.3	27.9	65.3	228.1
A	3,054.7	256.0	1,736.4	1,992.4	41.4	696.2	34.8	55.3	234.6
M	2,944.3			2,010.6	40.2	665.9	25.4	54.4	147.7

⁽¹⁾Foreign exchange and foreign securities.
assets.

⁽²⁾Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.
⁽⁴⁾Capital, rest fund and all other liabilities.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽³⁾Bank premises and all other

AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
	Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total
					Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand	
Million dollars											
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1959 M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,952	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999	12,303	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,019	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1961 J	1,029	12,612	8.2	—	413	125	7,319	635	136	3,931	12,559
F	1,019	12,556	8.1	—	447	142	7,402	694	143	3,843	12,672
M	1,009	12,445	8.1	—	299	155	7,484	744	142	3,896	12,720
A	1,017	12,545	8.1	—	125	160	7,564	802	150	3,825	12,627

LIABILITIES

ASSETS

	Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities	
								2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate
								Million dollars			
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992		967	615	1,472	532	473
1959 M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,500	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	172	967	615	1,472	532	473
1961 J	263	1,008	85	13,915	976	143	1,093	644	1,423	531	467
F	263	1,008	75	14,018	932	152	1,136	787	1,359	530	467
M	262	1,025	73	14,080	887	138	1,112	827	1,371	544	465
A	259	1,026	72	13,984	952		1,000	902	1,260	549	464

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month.

⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans.

⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue.

⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁶⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets	
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁸⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1959	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463	
1960	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263	
1959	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,696	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	—123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	409	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205	5,405	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1961	J	968	104	343	439	167	5,282	6,335	681	61	592	13,915
	F	965	104	349	420	147	5,300	6,320	723	54	593	14,018
	M	963	103	365	419	127	5,349	6,363	765	55	590	14,080
	A	964	101	366	395	108	5,460	6,430	717	39	591	13,984

Table 65.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Held by General Public	
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	13,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959 O	1,715	127	1,842	7,237	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
N	1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
D	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	13,193	12,789	5,890
1960 J	1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
F	1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
M	1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
A	1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
M	1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
J	1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
J	1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
A	1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
S	1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
O	1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
N	1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
D	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1961 J	1,641	142	1,782	7,319	413	4,146	11,878	13,660	13,247	5,928
F	1,655	141	1,796	7,402	447	4,099	11,949	13,745	13,297	5,895
M	1,749	145	1,894	7,484	299	4,171	11,955	13,849	13,550	6,066
A	1,736	145	1,882	7,564	125	4,220	11,909	13,791	13,666	6,102

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.
by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).

⁽³⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

⁽⁴⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notice deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	Estimated 1960-61
	Millions of dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenues.....	4,647.9	4,622.8	4,247.4	4,752.3	5,015.8
Income Tax—	2,745.2	2,798.9	2,435.3	2,782.8	3,076.0
Personal.....	1,400.5	1,499.8	1,353.5	1,566.6	1,711.2
Corporation.....	1,268.3	1,234.8	1,020.6	1,142.9	1,276.6
On Dividends, Interest, etc. going abroad.....	76.4	64.3	61.2	73.3	88.2
Excise Taxes—					
Sales Tax.....	717.1	703.2	694.5	732.7	720.6
Other Excise Taxes.....	268.7	250.8	241.8	287.5	290.7
Automobiles.....	79.7	72.3	59.3	64.3	59.6
Beverages (soft drinks).....	9.0	0.6	—	—	—
Candy and chewing gum.....	9.8	0.7	—	—	—
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	132.3	142.4	148.0	185.5	193.8
Electric power export.....	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6
Jewellery, watches, ornaments, etc.....	6.1	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9
Matches and Lighters.....	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Television sets, radios, tubes and phonographs.....	19.0	16.9	17.8	17.8	16.0
Toilet preparations.....	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.4
Wines.....	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.2
Sundry Commodities.....	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.0
Licences, interest and miscellaneous.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3
Less refunds.....	-1.1	-0.7	-2.6	-0.4	-1.0
Customs Import Duties.....	549.1	498.1	486.5	525.7	498.7
Excise Duties.....	271.4	300.1	316.7	335.2	344.9
Spirits.....	70.3	83.7	96.5	102.4	108.5
Beer.....	83.1	88.2	83.1	90.7	91.0
Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco.....	121.1	131.7	141.2	146.2	150.3
Less refunds.....	-3.1	-3.5	-4.1	-4.1	-4.9
Estate Tax.....	79.7	71.6	72.6	88.4	84.9
Miscellaneous Tax revenue.....	16.7	0.1	—	—	—
Non-Tax Revenues.....	458.6	426.0	507.3	537.5	599.8
Return on Investments.....	206.6	169.4	221.2	239.7	284.0
Post Office—net postal revenue.....	145.8	152.9	157.5	167.6	173.6
Other.....	106.2	103.7	128.6	130.2	142.2
Total Revenues.....	5,106.5	5,048.8	4,754.7	5,289.8	5,615.6
EXPENDITURES					
Agriculture.....	120.1	131.9	208.6	227.5	265.0
Citizenship and Immigration.....	44.1	51.8	52.9	54.9	60.6
Defence Production.....	20.5	15.0	13.9	17.6	20.4
External Affairs.....	60.4	60.4	75.8	97.2	103.1
Finance.....	1,152.8	1,187.4	1,228.2	1,420.2	1,459.6
Departmental Administration and General.....	8.0	7.6	10.2	10.8	19.8
Compensation to provinces.....	376.2	362.1	446.4	498.4	517.1
Government contributions with respect to the Super- annuation Account.....	72.4	78.1	37.7	40.0	41.4
Interest on Public Debt.....	520.2	539.2	606.6	735.6	756.3

Table 66—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	Estimated 1960-61
	Millions of dollars				
EXPENDITURES—concluded					
Finance—concluded					
Provision for reserve for losses on realization of assets..	50.0	—	—	—	—
Subsidies to Provinces.....	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.7
Other.....	105.4	179.8	106.7	114.6	104.3
Fisheries.....	13.8	16.4	17.5	19.9	19.3
Justice.....	19.0	19.9	24.3	27.8	27.7
Labour.....	75.9	81.7	86.8	102.9	121.5
Legislation.....	7.2	6.8	7.6	7.7	8.5
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	35.9	36.1	43.8	54.4	59.0
National Defence.....	1,759.4	1,668.5	1,424.7	1,514.9	1,519.0
Defence forces, army navy and air services.....	1,504.1	1,415.0	1,222.7	1,397.1	1,407.9
Mutual aid to NATO countries.....	133.6	118.5	70.7	18.4	15.5
Defence research and development.....	69.3	78.7	74.4	39.2	44.2
Government contribution to permanent services pension account.....	46.3	49.7	49.5	51.8	40.6
Other.....	6.1	6.6	7.4	8.4	10.8
National Health and Welfare.....	561.7	662.7	872.9	818.4	887.2
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund.....	56.0	103.9	184.0	—	—
Family Allowances.....	397.5	437.9	474.8	491.2	506.2
General Health Grants.....	36.3	34.6	45.9	46.0	48.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	30.4	39.7	49.7	50.6	51.3
Other.....	41.5	46.6	118.5	230.6	281.7
National Research Council.....	19.0	21.6	25.4	31.5	34.5
National Revenue.....	61.8	67.7	68.8	68.7	73.3
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	32.5	41.9	58.0	74.3	74.5
Post Office.....	140.0	153.3	157.8	165.8	178.4
Public Works.....	168.7	209.3	226.1	217.9	200.9
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	43.4	47.4	51.7	52.4	56.0
Trade and Commerce.....	17.5	17.1	19.9	17.9	21.7
Transport.....	158.2	206.7	288.8	296.5	337.7
Canal Services.....	8.2	8.6	9.7	5.8	6.4
Marine Services.....	26.9	32.8	51.8	53.3	42.8
Railway and Steamship Services.....	8.2	5.7	1.8	3.7	6.3
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	12.5	12.6	13.1	14.3	14.1
Air Services.....	70.5	90.3	115.4	124.1	134.9
Deficits.....	7.5	31.0	60.8	52.2	75.7
Other.....	24.4	25.7	36.2	43.1	57.5
Veterans Affairs.....	251.5	277.2	288.8	288.3	292.3
Pensions.....	130.3	145.6	150.7	149.7	150.7
Treatment and welfare services.....	50.8	56.4	56.1	52.6	52.7
Hospital accommodation, additions, alterations and improvements.....	4.6	3.3	3.3	4.5	6.0
Veterans allowances, treatment allowances and other benefits.....	45.8	53.1	60.4	63.2	64.7
War Service gratuities and re-establishment credits....	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.9
Soldier settlement and veterans land acts.....	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1
Other.....	12.2	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.2
Other Departments.....	85.6	106.6	121.7	126.2	140.9
Total Expenditures.....	4,849.0	5,087.4	5,364.0	5,702.9	5,961.1
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus (+) or deficit (—)).....	+257.5	—38.6	—609.3	—413.1	—345.5

Table 67.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1959	20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960	22,468	458	6,676	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1959	M 19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A 20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M 20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J 21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J 23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A 19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S 19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O 21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N 21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D 23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J 20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F 21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M 22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A 22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M 22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J 25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J 21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A 22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S 21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O 22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N 23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D 24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316
1961	J 22,965	455	6,950	10,628	3,399	1,533	6,319	8,640	486	1,516	1,286
	F 21,489	416	7,245	9,648	2,881	1,300	6,595	7,890	425	1,341	1,063
	M 24,195	471	7,142	11,216	3,772	1,593	6,428	9,296	448	1,669	1,346
	A 21,734	425	6,261	10,066	3,526	1,456	5,685	8,172	449	1,664	1,252

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 68.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Canada ⁽¹⁾		New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1959	377.6	2.19	0.84	11.45	7.40	115.24	152.10	15.89	11.06	27.29	33.94
1960	381.0	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1959	M 389.2	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	36.23
	A 388.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.46	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
	M 382.2	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
	J 418.4	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
	J 394.9	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A 324.1	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S 335.3	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O 380.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N 432.1	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D 408.4	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960	J 320.7	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F 389.1	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M 401.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	32.36
	A 379.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M 383.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J 421.8	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J 375.3	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A 333.9	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S 339.6	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O 380.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N 440.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
	D 406.5	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88
1961	J 330.9	3.03	1.10	8.39	6.18	105.56	131.68	14.08	10.73	23.93	26.18
	F 378.1	2.69	1.14	10.80	7.86	113.78	150.11	15.29	13.68	28.76	34.04
	M 401.2	3.25	0.83	12.27	7.93	123.55	158.32	17.51	13.65	29.69	34.21
	A 379.9	2.69	0.78	11.42	7.94	114.59	150.69	16.22	13.96	30.47	31.20

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1959 and 1960 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly figures for 1959 and 1960 nor the monthly averages for 1960 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 69.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1959		15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24
1960		16.23	3.84	0.43	5.95	10.46	9.31	46.27	32.30	3.22	10.74
1959	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.60	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	15.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29
	D	16.84	3.87	0.54	4.81	10.37	16.49	52.92	33.82	9.30	9.80
1961	J	19.21	4.21	0.33	7.42	10.62	8.95	50.74	35.72	2.31	12.72
	F	16.70	3.64	0.43	6.55	10.13	10.68	48.13	32.74	2.66	12.73
	M	18.61	4.21	0.49	5.88	12.85	10.09	52.13	36.46	3.02	12.65
	A	15.99	3.88	0.46	5.37	10.81	9.04	45.54	32.72	2.91	9.91

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1960	48.84	0.42	0.17	1.29	1.13	14.83	21.58	2.31	1.05	2.31	3.76
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85
4th	51.83	0.42	0.12	1.16	1.22	17.69	21.70	2.42	1.07	2.35	3.70
1961 1st	54.51	0.34	0.18	1.63	1.17	15.13	26.60	2.20	1.13	2.22	3.92

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 70.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS

YEARS AND QUARTERS

Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾			Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
			Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽¹⁾		
New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues				Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing	
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1956	990	226	1,760	272	799	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,180	353	1,779	307	958	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958	1,221	284	1,337	362	665	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1,412	516	957	433	119	76	330	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1,265	483	954 ^r	463 ^r	262 ^r	53 ^r	174 ^r	1,369	1,399	16,071	1,676	17,747
1959 3rd	416	193	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
4th	396	137	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960 1st	294	132	270	64	175	14	26	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
2nd	413	78	343	112	128	20	83	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
3rd	313	117	185 ^r	120	22	17	26 ^r	—	—	15,677	1,433	17,110
4th	246	156	132 ^r	158	—57	—1 ^r	32 ^r	600	823	16,071	1,676	17,747
1961 1st	380 ^r	92	229 ^r	140 ^r	26 ^r	18	45 ^r	425	327	16,078	1,676	17,753
2nd								500	350			

⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision.

Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year.

Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced

religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds.

⁽²⁾End of period.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills

Table 71.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												
Investors' Index								Mining Index			PRE-FERRED STOCKS	
Industrials					Utilities			Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks	
Total 92 stocks	Total 71 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks						
1935-39 = 100												
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2	
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.8	
1959	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5
	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0
	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9
	J	269.5	274.4	776.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9
1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.2
	F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
	M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.2
	A	248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.6
	M	249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.9
	J	251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4
	J	243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	155.1
	A	249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	156.4
	S	248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.5
	O	241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.5
	N	251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	323.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3
	D	260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	156.8
1961	J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9
	F	285.3	295.7	741.4	1,223.8	756.3	205.9	364.8	110.8	75.9	190.8	158.2
	M	294.6	307.4	758.9	1,277.7	793.0	206.2	371.8	112.3	72.4	203.6	157.7
	A	304.8	319.6	801.0	1,283.2	806.8	208.8	377.6	116.6	72.1	218.2	159.6
	M	317.6	333.4	809.3	1,282.5	855.6	220.7	383.4	122.5	73.6	234.4	161.4

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Textile products	Wood products	Paper products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Non- ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non- metallic mineral products	Products of petroleum and coal
Million dollars												
1955	81	49	7	11	29	69	11	86	11	17	17	33
1956	96	51	8	14	20	71	14	113	12	19	17	36
1957	81	55	5	14	9	55	12	114	1	16	16	35
1958	59	59	6	13	11	52	12	94	7	16	16	20
1959	78	64	7	16	16	57	14	120	6	20	16	22
1960	88	62	4	12	14	60	12	92	8	16	13	23
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	70	33	5	10	23	58	10	47	7	14	8	28
2nd	74	47	6	10	34	71	15	105	13	13	21	26
3rd	85	64	8	10	37	66	8	105	13	19	24	38
4th	96	53	7	14	22	82	12	88	12	22	14	41
1956 1st	103	37	5	17	17	69	11	84	11	17	10	36
2nd	97	47	10	13	25	78	20	141	14	18	22	30
3rd	105	60	7	10	25	72	11	103	15	17	22	37
4th	77	58	9	17	12	64	14	124	7	24	14	39
1957 1st	80	39	4	17	5	46	12	112	7	15	6	44
2nd	92	52	7	13	13	60	17	146	3	17	19	31
3rd	87	66	6	13	12	57	9	93	-6	15	24	37
4th	63	61	3	10	5	57	12	105	-2	16	15	28
1958 1st	49	39	1	10	5	42	10	85	6	16	6	19
2nd	50	58	6	9	13	52	16	120	7	14	17	12
3rd	73	72	7	14	12	53	9	72	8	14	22	17
4th	62	66	9	17	15	62	13	98	8	21	17	30
1959 1st	69	44	4	16	11	44	11	106	5	13	6	17
2nd	75	65	9	16	24	64	18	151	6	19	18	15
3rd	79	75	8	16	14	53	11	109	6	21	23	22
4th	90	73	5	15	17	66	14	115	6	25	15	36
1960 1st	89	38	2	13	12	50	11	109	6	19	4	25
2nd	95	60	5	12	16	66	16	121	7	17	12	22
3rd	89	79	5	10	17	59	10	68	10	14	20	23
4th	79	70	5	13	11	64	12	70	8	14	15	23
1961 1st	76	42	3	15	7	48	11	57	6	8	2	19
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1955 1st	73	46	6	8	30	69	11	53	9	15	16	29
2nd	73	48	6	10	29	67	11	84	11	14	17	29
3rd	79	53	7	13	30	66	11	109	12	20	17	34
4th	100	50	7	13	27	75	12	99	13	19	17	41
1956 1st	107	52	7	14	24	79	14	100	12	18	18	35
2nd	98	48	8	14	21	75	14	111	12	19	18	34
3rd	96	50	8	13	19	72	14	108	15	18	16	34
4th	81	52	8	16	15	57	14	133	8	21	16	39
1957 1st	84	55	7	16	7	56	14	126	8	16	14	44
2nd	93	54	6	14	11	55	13	114	2	17	16	41
3rd	78	54	5	12	12	59	12	109	-7	17	16	34
4th	67	55	2	11	5	50	11	107	-1	13	18	21
1958 1st	50	56	2	10	7	52	12	92	7	18	15	21
2nd	50	59	6	10	11	47	12	94	6	15	15	16
3rd	68	59	6	13	11	55	12	88	7	15	15	18
4th	66	61	9	17	16	55	12	101	9	17	17	23
1959 1st	69	64	8	16	16	55	13	111	6	15	16	18
2nd	73	64	7	17	20	58	14	117	5	20	16	19
3rd	77	62	6	16	12	55	14	140	5	23	16	25
4th	94	67	5	14	18	59	13	113	7	20	14	28
1960 1st	92	57	4	13	17	61	13	111	7	20	12	27
2nd	91	58	4	13	13	58	12	91	6	18	11	26
3rd	88	66	4	10	15	62	13	95	9	15	14	23
4th	81	66	5	12	11	58	11	71	9	11	14	17
1961 1st	78	63	6	15	12	60	13	60	7	10	7	21

Table 72.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING			Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Other non- manu- facturing	Total all industries (1)
	Chemical products	Other manufacturing industries	Total (2)								
Million dollars											
1955	24	14	379	50	14	56	43	82	14	25	741
1956	24	14	412	60	15	74	53	80	17	31	836
1957	23	14	367	50	15	66	52	75	19	39	764
1958	23	12	340	45	14	58	56	106	18	51	747
1959	28	14	399	55	17	66	60	109	19	50	850
1960	27	12	355	51	19	54	50	122	16	45	800
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	21	12	276	31	18	35	21	80	9	13	553
2nd	29	16	406	49	12	58	49	99	17	25	789
3rd	26	14	432	62	10	69	48	81	18	36	841
4th	20	14	401	56	15	60	52	66	12	24	732
1956 1st	21	13	348	38	20	56	24	76	13	17	695
2nd	30	14	462	63	14	80	66	87	21	32	922
3rd	25	15	419	80	11	84	58	89	21	42	909
4th	21	14	417	59	15	75	65	66	14	31	819
1957 1st	21	12	340	29	23	58	36	79	16	21	682
2nd	31	14	423	62	14	78	59	81	24	43	876
3rd	19	15	360	67	10	78	54	71	24	55	806
4th	21	15	346	42	14	48	60	70	13	36	692
1958 1st	17	10	266	22	19	38	38	111	15	28	586
2nd	28	13	365	42	13	60	59	110	21	59	779
3rd	26	14	340	62	9	70	55	102	20	71	802
4th	22	13	391	53	15	63	74	102	16	45	821
1959 1st	24	13	314	36	24	47	44	113	14	27	688
2nd	35	15	455	58	15	71	71	113	23	58	939
3rd	32	16	406	69	10	80	52	102	20	69	887
4th	22	12	421	47	18	66	73	109	19	44	887
1960 1st	26	12	327	43	27	43	33	124	14	24	724
2nd	32	11	397	54	18	53	57	129	19	53	875
3rd	30	14	359	62	10	57	40	125	18	63	823
4th	20	12	337	45	20	64	70	109	13	41	778
1961 1st	21	11	250	32	29	29	24	127	10	22	599
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1955 1st	24	14	330	45	14	47	35	71	10	23	648
2nd	24	14	364	48	12	52	41	74	15	23	702
3rd	24	13	409	49	14	60	47	86	15	26	785
4th	24	15	412	56	15	63	47	95	16	26	839
1956 1st	25	15	413	56	15	76	43	79	15	29	833
2nd	25	14	413	60	15	70	56	78	18	29	837
3rd	23	14	404	63	15	73	57	84	18	30	840
4th	24	13	416	61	15	76	57	77	18	34	835
1957 1st	24	13	400	53	16	76	54	75	20	36	814
2nd	25	14	382	56	15	71	51	71	19	38	796
3rd	19	14	356	49	15	65	53	73	21	40	750
4th	24	15	331	42	15	50	51	82	17	41	696
1958 1st	19	11	322	36	13	51	55	106	19	50	702
2nd	23	13	327	40	14	56	52	97	17	51	704
3rd	25	13	337	47	14	59	57	107	18	51	758
4th	26	13	376	56	15	65	62	115	18	51	824
1959 1st	27	14	379	54	16	64	61	108	17	50	818
2nd	29	15	401	55	16	67	62	101	20	50	845
3rd	31	15	420	52	17	67	58	107	18	49	865
4th	26	12	396	49	18	66	59	121	21	49	873
1960 1st	28	13	383	57	18	57	47	119	17	46	836
2nd	27	11	348	52	18	50	50	115	17	45	786
3rd	28	13	367	47	19	47	47	128	17	44	804
4th	25	12	322	48	20	63	56	125	13	46	774
1961 1st	23	11	308	43	20	41	35	123	13	42	703

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco

and Leather.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 73.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1959	2,229	906	374	307	95,786	32,173	23,136	8,840	1,366	50,034	658	34,156
1960	2,723 ^r	1,199 ^r	313 ^r	346 ^r	159,283 ^r	40,506 ^r	21,172 ^r	8,270 ^r	1,575 ^r	52,632 ^r	882 ^r	88,796 ^r
1959 A	187	76	31	22	5,355	2,237	1,009	397	114	2,509	53	1,716
M	142	63	21	9	5,241	1,575	556	316	82	2,546	46	1,184
J	159	71	23	29	7,047	2,567	1,120	484	92	2,850	54	3,778
J	158	68	31	19	6,167	3,375	1,274	451	87	3,950	62	1,963
A	161	65	27	28	7,357	2,157	1,437	2,446	105	5,185	39	1,714
S	225	79	33	39	10,568	3,000	1,273	1,371	125	5,037	80	4,938
O	205	85	30	29	9,953	4,108	2,929	733	131	5,681	55	3,869
N	236	95	44	33	11,241	2,501	5,292	465	162	5,373	64	5,218
D	195	74	26	29	9,310	2,085	1,237	794	128	3,965	44	2,333
1960 J	242 ^r	129 ^r	29 ^r	20 ^r	56,077 ^r	4,096 ^r	2,971 ^r	380 ^r	142 ^r	10,261 ^r	71 ^r	43,277 ^r
F	230 ^r	84 ^r	37 ^r	31 ^r	11,715 ^r	3,180 ^r	2,644 ^r	612 ^r	143 ^r	4,219 ^r	63	5,222 ^r
M	286 ^r	113 ^r	43 ^r	39 ^r	10,703 ^r	3,249 ^r	2,124 ^r	958 ^r	165	5,778 ^r	89 ^r	3,720 ^r
A	207 ^r	104 ^r	21 ^r	24 ^r	8,577 ^r	2,780 ^r	3,617 ^r	431 ^r	114	2,785 ^r	64	4,325 ^r
M	218 ^r	96 ^r	27 ^r	31 ^r	10,773 ^r	3,860 ^r	993 ^r	1,035 ^r	110	4,203 ^r	76	3,267 ^r
J	195 ^r	67 ^r	23 ^r	24 ^r	9,360 ^r	2,610 ^r	1,188 ^r	831 ^r	105 ^r	3,427 ^r	78 ^r	4,671 ^r
J	175	81 ^r	18 ^r	19	7,935 ^r	2,972 ^r	1,031 ^r	488	102	3,630 ^r	47	2,318 ^r
A	230 ^r	108 ^r	23 ^r	39	6,259 ^r	2,376 ^r	1,484 ^r	673 ^r	142 ^r	3,716 ^r	75	2,301
S	215 ^r	88 ^r	27 ^r	23 ^r	8,296 ^r	2,751 ^r	1,337 ^r	307 ^r	122 ^r	4,028 ^r	73	3,445
O	241	111 ^r	17 ^r	34	8,465 ^r	2,639 ^r	1,518 ^r	716	136	2,782 ^r	88	5,000 ^r
N	274	116 ^r	29 ^r	44 ^r	12,908 ^r	6,737 ^r	1,775 ^r	1,204 ^r	169	4,237 ^r	92	7,602 ^r
D	210	102 ^r	19 ^r	18 ^r	8,215 ^r	3,256 ^r	490 ^r	635 ^r	125	3,566 ^r	66	3,648 ^r
1961 J	252	124	28	43	11,165	6,374	1,656	504	148	5,278	85	3,499
F	246	115	24	37	8,642	3,283	2,665	406	152	3,665	65	4,116
M	231	96	22	37	7,192	2,653	729	987	120	2,781	88	3,460

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 74.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange					
	Three month Treasury Bill yield ⁽¹⁾	Dividend Payments ⁽²⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽³⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values ⁽³⁾	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾	Value of shares traded
		Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Per- centage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1959	4.81	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1960	3.32	71.64	27.61	0.06	1,648	44.18	40.1	46.3	0.10	39.1	46.31	101.9
1959 J	3.37	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	3.70	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	4.16	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	4.57	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	4.98	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	5.15	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	5.23	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	5.82	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	5.73	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	5.14	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	4.87	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	5.02	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	4.81	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783	47.17	44.1	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	4.69	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436	45.40	39.1	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	3.87	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130	45.08	42.6	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	3.40	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684	44.60	35.7	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	2.87	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726	45.44	39.8	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	2.87	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036	45.01	43.9	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	3.13	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353	42.62	36.8	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	2.66	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	1.91	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	2.65	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	3.42	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	3.61	132.72	24.95	0.06	1,681	43.58	43.0	47.5	0.10	36.6	45.76	107.8
1961 J	3.20	75.54	24.53	0.05	2,936	45.94	76.5	49.5	0.10	48.5	48.49	172.2
F	3.05	47.60	26.37	0.06	3,024	47.07	70.1	46.1	0.09	40.1	48.48	165.9
M	3.21	95.04	20.77		5,355		91.9	37.9	0.08	50.1	44.21	210.4
A	3.30	64.99 ^r	23.86		5,226		84.9	44.7	0.09	59.7	50.10	216.7
M	3.19	34.37			4,736		94.5			78.4	50.59	266.4

⁽¹⁾Average of weekly rates.

⁽²⁾As reported by Financial Post.

⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

⁽⁴⁾As of end of month.

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Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.



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